

RICHARD A. BRANYON

Latin Phrases & Quotations

Revised Edition

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Richard A. Branyon, editor and translator

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Latin Phrases & Quotations

Revised Edition

Richard A. Branyon

Dedicated to the memory of my mother Roberta Mahaffey Branyon who taught me the value of an education

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FOREWORD

Even after some two years now, I still remember the surprise and pleasure I felt upon first examining Richard Branyon's Dictionary of Latin Phrases and Ouotations. Here was a true "reader's companion," I realized, to have at the ready when reading—or even carefully re-reading—so many works of literature belonging to the Western tradition from Classical Roman Antiquity down to our own time. Not only professors, teachers, and students outside the field of Latin studies but for that matter anyone with a Liberal Arts background would surely find this resource to be helpful and of remarkably practical usefulness. In addition to explaining words and phrases that might be wholly unfamiliar and otherwise undecipherable to a reader with a limited knowledge of the Latin language, this guide also performs the valuable service of making clear many other expressions whose meaning might otherwise remain imperfectly understood or even unintentionally misinterpreted—something I have found happening to myself all too frequently in the past.

But now, armed with this compact and eminently usable reference tool, I have realized that encounters with unfamiliar Latin words and phrases in my general reading no longer need to be disconcerting or frustrating experiences. Thanks to Richard Branyon's book, our reading can proceed without breaking stride on such occasions. I admire what he has done and can recommend it with enthusiasm to anyone seeking such a ready-reference tool when undertaking the reading of material likely to contain Latin words and phrases without accompanying translation or explanation.

FREDERICK W. VOGLER

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PREFACE

During the past five years, colleges and universities in the United States have witnessed a resurgence of interest in the liberal arts and humanities. For almost two decades, colleges and universities saw their enrollments increase in fields of business, engineering, science, and related diciplines, while enrollments in the liberal arts often suffered declines. This may have been acceptable for a while. Certainly, the education of men and women in these fields is important in order to maintain a competitive stance in our international economy. However, as students of those disciplines have grown older, many have experienced regret in not having taken more courses in liberal arts while they were in college. Although many of today's graduates have had some exposure to a foreign language, very few have had any significant exposure to classical literature or to the classical languages, Latin and Greek.

This dictionary has been compiled to supplement this hiatus in classical knowledge. Although it certainly does not purport to serve as a substitute for the study of Latin, this dictionary can help the reader attain a higher level of appreciation for our classical heritage and lead to an improved understanding of many of the great works of literature. This dictionary serves as a bridge between the normal desk dictionary which may contain 200 to 300 Latin expressions and a standard Latin dictionary which contains only single-word entries.

The entries in this dictionary have been selected from the great literary works of Western civilization and from references containing the most commonly encountered foreign language expressions. The reader should note that *every single expression* in this dictionary has appeared in some literary work in the English language, often without a direct translation. In other words, the author had expected the educated reader to understand these expressions without further explanation. Of course, this is an unwarranted assumption when one realizes that a majority of the literate public has never had any significant exposure to Latin and that most readers experience difficulty upon encountering these foreign expressions without translation.

These entries were selected according to their relative importance in the great literary tradition of Western thought and according to their relative frequency in literature and articles appearing in

periodicals. Expressions and phrases which are used only within the confines of a single discipline, such as medicine and law, have been avoided for the most part. Only those expressions which have appeared in books and articles intended for the general public have been included. Also, very few single-word entries have been included, because the more common Latin words which have been assimilated into English can be found in any good desk dictionary.

Another point of which the reader should be aware is related to the print style used in the presentation of foreign expressions. In general, foreign expressions are shown in *italics* in a printed book, or by means of underlining in a typed manuscript. However, a few of the more commonly used expressions have been completely assimilated into English language during the past century and require no italics. Should the reader be concerned about the appropriate print style for any specific expression, he or she should consult a recent dictionary such as *Webster's New World Dictionary*, third edition, or the *Random House College Dictionary*, second edition.

The reader should also note that the Latin alphabet consisted of only twenty letters, most of which were quite similar in style to their counterparts in modern English. The Latin alphabet of classical antiquity did not include the modern K, J, W, X, Y, or Z. I have strictly adhered to the conventional spelling of all Latin words and phrases which originated in the classical period. However, during the Middle Ages and Renaissance, a time when many of the great classical works were rediscovered and translated into other languages, a few changes occurred in the Latin alphabet. Many scribes began to use the modern "J" in words which had previously been spelled with "I" and these words received the pronunciation of a soft "g." Common words affected include "ius" (the etymon for justice), which became "jus," and "iuria" (the etymon for jurisdiction), which became "juria." For those expressions which originated after the Renaissance and appear in literature only with the modern spelling, I have presented with the "J." For all other expressions I have retained the classical spelling, using the "I." For the purpose of this reference work there were no phrases or quotations which began with the modern "J," therefore; the reader will not find a separate "J" section in the main body of the dictionary.

A

ab absurdo ab abusu ad usum non valet consequentia

ab actu ad posse valet illatio ab aeterno

ab asino lanam

a bene placito

abest

abeunt studia in mores

ab extra abiit ad majores

abiit ad plures

abiit, excessit, evasit, erupit

ab imo pectore

ab inconvenienti

ab incunabulis

ab initio

from the absurd consequences of abuse do not apply to general use

from the past one can infer the future

from the beginning of time

wool from an ass; blood from a stone

at pleasure

he or she is absent pursuits change into habits (Ovid)

from the outside

he or she has gone to the ancestors (died)

he or she has gone to the majority (died)

he has departed, gone off, escaped, broken (Cicero)

from the bottom of the

heart from the inconvenience

involved

nivolved

from infancy; from the

cradle

from the beginning

from within ab intra ab invito against the will:

unwillingly

ab Iove principium from Jove is my

beginning (Virgil)

from the angry man; ab irato

unfair

abnormis sapiens a natural born

philosopher (Horace)

from the origin; from the ab origine

first

from the older ox the a bove majori discit younger learns to plow arare minor

from the egg; from the ab ovo

beginning

from the egg to the ab ovo usque ad mala

apples; from beginning

to end

abscissio infiniti cutting off an infinite part absens haeres non erit

the absent one will not

he heir

absente febre without fever

absentem laedit cum to quarrel with a drunk is to wrong a man who ebrio qui litigat

isn't even there

the defendant being absente reo

absent

absit invidia may ill will be absent; no

offense intended

may the omen be absent; absit omen

God forbid

I absolve; I acquit absolvo absque without: but for

absque hoc

but for this; apart from

this

without any marks absque ulla nota

ab uno ad omnes from one to all

ab umo disce omnes from one example, learn

all (Virgil)

ab urbe condita (A.U.C.) from the foundation of

the city (753 B.C., reference to Rome)

abusus non tollit usum abuse of a right does not

invalidate use

abyssus abyssum invocat hell calls upon hell (the

Vulgate)

a capite ad calcem from head to heel:

entirely or completely

accedas ad curiam you may approach the

court

accessit he or she came near; a

runner-up

accipiunt leges, populus they consent to laws quibus legibus ex lex

which place people beyond the pale of the

law

accusare nemo se debit. no one is bound to nisi coram Deo

accuse himself, unless

before God

fierce and mighty acerbus et ingens

ac etiam and also

food for Acheron; food Acheruntis pabulum

for the gallows

from the sky to the a caelo usque ad centrum center of the earth

salvation (comes) from a cruce salus

the Cross

acta eruditorum contributions to a cause acta est fabula the drama has been acted

out (Augustus)

deeds of the saints (Jean acta sanctorum

Bolland)

actio ex delicto cause of action; reason

for a lawsuit

actio personalis moritur personal action dies with

cum persona the person

actum agere to do what has already

been done

actum est it is all over

actum est de republica it is all over with the

commonwealth

actum ne agas do not redo that which

has been done

actus curiae act of the court

actus Dei act of God

actus reus

ad amussim

the criminal act or the

guilty act

a cuspide corona from the spear a crown

ad absurdumto the absurdad alium diemat another day

according to a rule; accurately

ad aperturam libri at the opening of a book

ad arbitrium at will; at pleasure
ad astra to the stars; to the
ultimate ends

ad astra per aspera to the stars through

difficulties (motto of

Kansas)

a dato from the date

ad baculum to the rod; appeal to

force, not reason

ad augusta per angusta to honor through

difficulites

ad calendas Graecas to the Greek calends;

never

ad captandum for the sake of pleasing

ad captandum vulgus appealing to the

emotions of the crowd

ad clerum to the clergy

ad crumenam to the purse; appealing

to self-interest

ad damnum to the damages; amount

demanded

addendum something to be addded

adde parvum parvo add a little to a little and there will be a great

heap (Ovid)

additur let it be increased

ad effectum until effectual
a Deo et rege from God and the king

adeo in teneris imperative to form habits consuescere multum est in the early years (Virgil)

a Deo lux nostra our light comes from God

adesse to be present

Adeste Fideles O come, all ye faithful

ad eundem gradum to the same degree; equal

blame or praise

ad extra to the outside

ad extremum to the extreme; to the end

ad fidem to faith; in allegiance

ad filum aquae to the center of the stream to the center of the road

ad finem to the end; at the end of

the page

ad finem fidelis faithful to the end

ad gloriam for the glory ad gustum to one's taste

ad hanc vocem to this word

adhibenda est inone should employjocando moderatiorestraint in his jests

(Cicero)

adhibendus to be administered
ad hoc to this; for a specific
occasion; impromptu

ad hominen personal attack relating to the individual

adhuc sub judice lis est the case is still before the

court

ad hunc locum at this place to the same to

ad idem to the same point a die from that day

ad ignorantium to ignorance (of the facts

of an argument) without an end; to

ad infinitum without an end; to infinity; without limit

ad initiumat the beginningad instarafter the fashion ofad instar omniumin the likeness of allad interimin the meantime; for the

time being

ad internecionemto exterminationad invidiamto envy or prejudicead judiciumto judgment or common

sense

adjuvante Deo labor with God's help, work proficit prospers

ad libitum (ad lib) at pleasure;

extemporaneously or

freely

ad limina apostolorum to the thresholds of the

Apostles

ad litem for the specific lawsuit

ad litteram to the letter; in a precise

manner

ad locum at the place, at a specific

location

ad majorem Dei gloriam to the greater glory of

God (motto of the

Jesuits)

ad manum at hand; ready and

prepared

ad meliora vertamur let us turn to better things

ad misericordiam to pity; appealing to

mercy

ad modumin the manner ofad multos annosafter many years

ad nauseam to the point of sickness

or disgust

ad nocendum patentes we all have power to do

sumus harm (Seneca)

ad partes dolentesto the painful partsad patresto the fathers; dead

ad paucos dies for a few days
ad perpetuam rei for the perpetual
remembrance of the

thing

ad personam to the person; relating to

the individual

ad populum to the people

ad praesens ova cras eggs today are better pullis sunt meliora ad than chickens tomorrow

quem ad quod

ad quem to or for whom; to or for

which

ad quod to which; for which ad quod damnum to what damage

ad referendum for reference; for further

consideration

ad rem to the thing; relevant to

the present matter

ad saturatum to saturation

adsum

ad verecundiam

adscriptus glebae a person bound to the

soil; a serf

ad sectam at the lawsuit of

adstante febre when fever is present

I am present; to be

present

ad summam in short; in a word to the highest point

adulter corrupter; seducer

ad unguem to the fingernail; with great precision

ad unguem factus a highly polished work; to perfection

ad unguem factus homo a man polished to the

nail (Horace)

ad unum omnes all to one; in a unanimous fashion

ad usum unanimous rasnion according to custom

ad usum Delphini for the Dauphin's use;

expurgated

ad usum externum for external use

ad utrumque paratus ready for any event; prepared for the worst

ad valorem according to value ad verbum to the word; verbatim

appeal to modesty in an

argument

adversa things having been noted adversa virtute repello I repel adversity by valor

adversaria that which has been

adversus turned to; commentary against; contrary to

adversus bonos moresagainst good moralsadversus solem nedon't speak against the

loquitor sum; an obvious fact

ad vitam for life; for the duration of a person's life

ad vitam aeternam for eternal life; for all

ad vitam aut culpam for life or until a misdeed

ad vivum to the life

advocatus diaboli devil's advocate
aedificatum that which is built

aeger to be sick; medical excuse of a British

student

aeger amorelove's sicknessaegra amanslover's sickness

aegrescit medendo the disease worsens with

treatment (Virgil)

aegri somnia vana a sick man's dream;

hallucination (Virgil)

aegrotat he is sick; certificate denoting illness

aequabiliter et diligenter uniformly and diligently

aequales equal parts

aequam servare mentem to preserve a calm mind; equanimity (Horace)

aequam memento rebus remember to maintain a calm mind while doing

mentem difficult tasks (Virgil)
aequanimiter with composure; with

equanimity

aequilibrium indifferentiae aequitas sequitur legem aequo animo

1

aequo pulsat pede

aere perennius

aes alienum

aes triplex

aestimatio capitis

aetatis
aetatis suae
aeternum servans sub
pectore vulnus

aeternum vale affinitas afflatus

afflatus montium afflavit Deus et dissipantur

a fortiori

a fronte praecipitium a tergo lupi age quod agis

aggrediente febre

state of exact balance between two actions equity follows the law with a calm mind; with equanimity

(pale Death) knocks with equal foot (Horace) more durable than bronze; everlasting money belonging to another; a debt

triple brass; a strong defense

estimation of the head; price of a man at the age of

in the year of one's life nursing an everlasting wound within the breast (Virgil) farewell forever

relationship by marriage breath; breeze; poetic inspiration

mountain air

God sent forth His breath and they were scattered (reference to the Spanish Armada)

with even stronger reason; all the more

a precipice in front and wolves behind

do what you are doing; pay attention

when the fever increases

agita shake or stir

agita ante sumendum shake before taking agnosco veteris vestigia I feel once more the scars

of the old flame (Virgil) flammae

Agnus Dei the Lamb of God

(portion of Catholic

Mass) a latere from the side: with

confidence

albae gallinae filius son of a white hen: auspicious event

albo lapillo notare diem to mark the day with a

white stone

white albus albus liber white book

Alere flammam

the die is cast (Iulius alea jacta est

Caesar, crosses the Rubicon 49 B.C.)

to feed the flames (Ovid) otherwise; at another time alias

alias dictus an assumed name; also known as

alia tendanda via est another way must be

tried elsewhere alibi

eager for another's alieni appetens

property

alieni appetens sui covetous of another's

possession, lavish of his profusus

own (Sallust) of a different class alieni generis

alieni juris subject to another law

alienum est omne what we obtain by asking is not really ours quicquid optando

evenit

alimenta means of support; food, clothing, shelter

alio intuitu from another point of

view

aliquando bonus sometimes even good dormitat Homerus Homer sleeps

aliquant an uneven part of the

whole

aliquid something; somewhat aliquis in omnibus, a somebody in general,

nullus in singulis a somebody in general, nobody in particular

aliquot an even part of the whole

alis volat propriis she flies by her own wings (motto of Oregon)

alitur vitium vivitquevice is nourished bytegendobeing concealedaliundefrom another source;

liunde from another source; from the outside

alma mater bounteous mother; protective institution

alter another person;

personality of another

altercatio forensic argumentation; cross-examination

alter ego one's second self; very

alter ego est amicusa friend is another selfalter idemanother thing similar in

all respects

alter ipse amicus

a friend is a second self

alteri sic tibi do unto another as to yourself alternis diebus every other day

alternis horis every other hour alternis noctibus every other night

of another eget alterum non laedere not to injure others alterum tantum as much again; twice as much altiora peto I seek higher things altissima quaeque the deepest rivers flow flumina minimo sono with the least sound; labiuntur still waters run deep amabit sapiens, cupient wise men love, others are caeteri mere lechers amans iratus multa an angry lover tells mentitur sibi himself many lies amantes sunt amentes lovers are lunatics (Terence) amantium irae amoris a lover's quarrel renews integratio est love (Terence) amare et saper vix deo even a god finds it conceditur difficult to love and to

amari aliquid

a maximis ad minima

alterum alterius auxilio

ambigendi locus a mensa et toro

amici probantur rebus adversis amicitiae immortales, mortales inimicitias debere esse

amicitia semper prodest

amicitia sine fraude

from the largest to the smallest room for doubt from table and bed; a legal separation friends are proved by adversity (Cicero) our friendships should be immortal, our enmities mortal (Livy) friendship is always of benefit friendship without deceit

be wise at the same time

something bitter; a touch

of bitterness

one thing needs the help

amicus certus in re incerta cernitur amicus curiae

amicus est tanquam alter idem amicus humani generis

amicus Plato, sed magis amica veritas amicus usque ad aras

a minori ad maius

amissum quod nescitur non amittitur

amor animi arbitrio sumitur, non ponitur

amor gignit amorem
amor habendi
amori finem tempus,
non animus facit
amoris vulnis idem
sanat qui facit
amor magnus doctor est

amor nummi amor patriae amor proximi amor sceleratus habendi a friend in need is a friend indeed friend of the court; impartial spokesman

a friend is almost a second self

a friend of the human race; philanthropist

Plato is my friend, but a greater friend is truth

a friend to the altars; a friend unto death or until religious convictions prevent action

from the lesser to the greater

the loss that is unknown is no loss at all (Publius Syrus)

we choose to love, we do not choose to cease loving

love begets love love of possessing time not the mind

time, not the mind, puts an end to love

the wounds of love are cured by love itself

love is a great teacher (St. Augustine)

love of money

love of one's country love of one's neighbor

accursed love of possessing (Ovid)

amor vincit omnia love conquers all things

(Virgil)

amor vincit omnia et nos love conquers all things cedamus amori and let us yield to love

(Virgil)

amoto quaeramus seria setting games aside, let's

get on to serious matters (Horace)

amo ut invenio I love as I find

ancilla theologiae the handmaid of theology; philosophy

Angelus Domini Angel of the Lord (a Morning Prayer)

anguis in herba a snake in the grass; a hidden danger

angulus ridet that corner of the earth

smiles (Horace)

angulus terrarum quiet corner of the world; place of repose

aniles fabulae old wives' tales

anima mind, soul, inner spirit

anima bruta the brute soul
anima divina the divine soul
anima humana the human soul

anima in amicis una one mind among friends

animal bipes implume a two-legged animal without feathers
(Plato's definition of a

human being)

animal disputans an argumentative person

animal rationale a reasoning person

anima mundi the power governing the

physical universe marriageable years

anni nubiles

animis opibusque parati

animo et facto animo et fide animo non astutia

animum pictura pascit

inani

animus capiendi

animus et prudentia animus furandi

animus meminisse horret

animus non deficit aequus

animus revocandi

anno

anno aetatis suae

anno Christi

anno Domini (A.D.) anno Hegirae (A.H.)

anno humanae salutis

annonae caritas

anno mundi (A.M.)

prepared in minds and resources (a motto of

South Carolina)

in intention and fact by courage and faith

by courage, not by craft with the vain picture he

feeds his soul (Virgil) with the intention of

taking

courage and discretion with the intention of

stealing

my soul shudders at the recollection (Virgil)

equanimity does not fail

us

with intention of revoking a contract

in the year of

in the year of his or her

age

in the year of Christ in the year of our lord

in the year of Hegira (622 A.D.)

A.D.)

in the year of man's redemption

the cost of living is high (Cicero)

in the year of the world's creation (according to Ussher in 4004 B.C., to the Hebrews in 3761

B.C.)

anno regni in the year of the reign of

a specific monarch

anno salutis in the year of redemption annos vixit he or she lived (so many)

years

anno urbis conditae in the year of the

(A.U.C.) founding of Rome (753

B.C.)

annuit coeptis (God) has favored our

undertaking (Virgil) (motto on the Great Seal of the United

States)

annulus et baculus ring and staff

annus year

annus et dies a year and a day annus luctus year of mourning

annus magnus the great year (cycle of

26, 000 years)

annus mirabilis wonderful year or remarkable year

ante barbam doces senes you teach old men before

your beard grows

ante bellum period before the war (usually refers to the

American Civil War)

ante Christumbefore Christante cibumbefore mealsante diembefore the day

ante litem notam before commencing

litigation

ante lucem before daybreak ante meridiem (A.M.) before noon; in the

morning

ante mortem before death

before all things ante omnia before childbirth ante partum before things ante res he trembles before the ante tubam trepidat

trumpet sounds (Virgil) apage Satanas get thee away, Satan from the part before a parte ante from the part after

aperte mala cum est only when a woman is mulier, tum demum est openly bad is she really

bona good

a parte post

aperto vivere voto desire (Persius) apertum factum an overt action

fine points of litigation apices litigandi speech made in one's apologia

self-defense

defense of his way of life apologia pro vita sua (Cardinal Newman)

from the possible to the a posse ad esse

actual

to live with unconcealed

a posteriori inductive reasoning; from effect to cause

apparatus belli equipment and munitions for war

supplementary scholarly apparatus criticus

information

scattered here and there, apparent rari nantes in gurgite vasto they are seen swimming in the seething waters (Virgil)

appetitius rationi pareat let your desires be governed by reason

applicatio est vitae application is the rule of regula life

a primo from the first

a principio from the beginning deductive reasoning;

from cause to effect

apud according to; in the

writings of

aqua water

aqua bulliens boiling water
aqua caelestis celestial water
aqua calida warm water
aqua destillata distilled water
aqua dulcis sweet water

aqua et igni interdictus forbidden water and fire

(Cicero)

aquae manalis hand-washing vessel

aqua fervens hot water aqua fontana spring water

aqua fortis strong water; nitric acid

aqua frigidacold wateraqua marinagreen wateraqua mirabiliswonderful water

aqua profunda est quieta still waters run deep

aqua pura distilled water

aqua regia royal water; nitric and hydrochloric acid

aqua tofana water of Tofana; a secret

poison

aqua vitae water of life; whiskey or

brandy

aquila non capit muscas an eagle does not catch

flies

a quo from which

Arata Pentelici Plowshares of Pentelicus

(Ruskin)

arbiter bibendi the judge of drinking; a

arbiter elegantiae judge of elegance;

dictator of fashion

arbitrio suo on his or her own

authority

arbor consanguinitatis a family tree

arbor vitae tree of life

Arcades ambo Arcadians both: two of a

kind (Virgil)

toastmaster

arcana caelestiaheavenly secretsarcana imperiistate secretsarcanum arcanorumsecret of secretsardentia verbaburning words

ardentia verba burning words
arena sine ealce sand without lime;
incoherent speech

argentum album virgin silver; uncoined

silver bullion

argentum Dei God's silver; money given as a bond

argilla quidvis you may easily model imitaberis uda you may easily model anything with soft clay

arguendo to put in clear light;
hypothetical situation
argumenta contra the arguments against

argumenti causafor the sake of argumentargumentum abargument derived from

auctoritate argument derived from

argumentum ab argument based on inconvenience inconvenience

argumentum ad appeal to the absurdity absurdum of one's view

argumentum ad baculum argument appealing to force or threat

argumentum ad appeal arousing captandum emotions of the crowd argumentum ad argument appealing to crumenam self-interest argument based on a argumentum ad vindictive attack hominem argumetnum ad argument based on the ignorantium opponent's ignorance argumentum ad argument appealing to a invidium person's prejudices argumentum ad invidiam argument appealing to an undesirable human trait argumentum ad iudicium argument appealing to judgment or common sense argument appealing to argumentum ad misericordiam emotions of pity argument appealing to argumentum ad populum the popular crowd argumentum ad rem argument relevant to the issue; pertinent argument appealing to argumentum ad verecundiam venerable authority argument for all the argumentum a fortiori stronger reason argumentum baculinum argument appealing to physical force argument based on argumentum ex concesso concession of opponent argument based on lack argumentum ex silentio of firm evidence to receive arms; to be arma accipere made a knight arma dare to give arms; the accolade of a knight

arma pacis fulcra arms are the props of peace

armata vis power having arms; the

armed forces

arma tuentur pacem arms maintain peace arma virumque cano of arms and the man I

sing (Virgil)

arrectus auribus with ears pricked up; on

the alert (Virgil)

ars amandi the art of loving

conservatrix

artes, scientia, veritas

Ars Amatoria the Art of Love (Ovid)
ars artium the art of arts; logic
ars artium omnium the art perserving all

arts; printing

ars combinatoria art of combining simple things into complex

ars est celare artem true pupose of art is to conceal art (Ovid)

ars gratia artis art for art's sake (MGM

trademark)

ars longa, vita brevis art is long, life is short

(Seneca)

ars magna the great art
ars moriendi the art of dying

Ars Poetica the Art of Poetry (Horace)
ars Punica Punic art, battle tactics
arte magistra with art the mistress

(Virgil)

arte perire sua to perish by one's own

designs

artes honorabit he will adorn the arts

artes perditae the lost arts

art, science, truth (motto of the University of

Michigan)

Artium Baccalaureus

Artium Magister asinus ad lyram

asinus asino, et sus sui pulcher

asinus asinum fricat Asperges

assignatus utitur iure auctoris

assumpsit

astra castra, numen lumen Astrea Redux

a teneris annis
atra cura
attentat
at spes non francta
atque inter silvas
Academi quaerere
verum
auctor ignotus
auctor pretiosa facit

audaces fortuna iuvat audaciter et sincere audax et celer audemus jura nostra defendere the Bachelor of Arts degree

the Master of Arts degree

an ass at the lyre;
awkward and unfit
an ass is beautiful to an
ass and a pig is

beautiful to a pig the ass rubs the ass thou shalt sprinkle

(Psalm 7)

the assignee is possessed of the rights to the

principal

he promised; he undertook the contract

the stars are my camp, the Deity is my light Astrea Returned (poem

by Dryden)

from the tender years

black care

he or she attempts but hope is not broken seek truth in the garden of Academus (Horace)

an unknown author
the giver makes the gift
precious (Ovid)
fortune favors the bold
boldly and frankly
bold and swift
we dare to defend our
rights (Alabama motto)

audendo magnus tegitur boldness can mask great fear (Lucan)

audentes fortuna iuvat fortune favors the brave

(Virgil)

dare to be wise aude sapere

audi alteram partem hear the other side of the

issue

audiatur et altera pars let the other side also be

heard

writ giving one leave to audita querela

appeal

The Agustine Confession Augustana Confessio

popular breeze; aura popularis temporary favorite

(Cicero)

the golden age aurea aetas

moderation in all things; aurea mediocritas golden mean (Horace)

golden palaces disturb aurea rumpunt tecta one's rest (Seneca) quietam aureo hamo piscari to fish with a golden

hook

I have a wolf by the ears auribus teneo lupum

(Terence)

the hunger for gold auri namque fames

grows greater as more parto fit maior gold is acquired

the accursed desire for

auri sacra fames

gold (Virgil)

auro quaeque ianua a golden key opens any

panditur door

the Southern Lights aurora australis the Northern Lights aurora borealis

aurora musis amica est the dawn is a friend of

the Muses

auspicium melioris aevi	an omen of a better time
	(motto of the Order of
	St. Michael and St.

George)

aut amat aut odit mulier, a woman either loves or nihil est tertium hates, nothing in

between

aut bibat aut abeateither drink or departaut Caesar aut nihileither Caesar or nothingaut Caesar aut nulluseither Caesar or nobody

either learn or leave (motto of Winchester

College)

aut insanit homo aut the man is either mad or versus facit he is composing verses

(Horace)

aut mors aut victoria either death or victory
aut non tentaris, aut either don't attempt it,

either don't attempt it, or carry it through to the

end (Ovid)

aut viam inveniam aut I will either find a way or

faciam make one

aut vincere aut mori either to conquer or to die

auxilium ab alto help from on high

auxilium non levea good face is a goodvultus habetrecommendation (Ovid)

ave atque vale hail and farewell (Catullus)

ave Caesar, morituri te hail Caesar, those who salutamus are about to die salute

you

ave Maria Hail Mary (song of the

Annunciation)

a verbis ad verbera from words to blows

Hail, the Queen of

Heaven

Ave Regina Caelorum

aut disce aut discede

perfice

avia Pieridum loca the Muses' lonely haunts

(Lucretius)

avi mala a bad omen; an

unfavorable sign

avi memorantur avorum my ancestors call to mind their ancestors

a vinculo matrimonii from the bond of matrimony

avi sinistra a bad omen; an unfavorable sign

B

balneum

Bancus Communium

Placitorum

Bancus Regis

banni nuptiarum

barbae tenus sapientes

basis virtutum constantia

beatae memoriae

Beata Maria

Beata Virgo Maria

beati pacifici

beati pauperes spiritu

beati possidentes

Beatitudes

beatus

bella detesta matribus

bella horrida bella

bath

Court of Common Pleas

King's Bench

the banns of matrimony

men wise as far as the

beard; sciolistic

constancy is the

foundation of virtues

of blessed memory

Blessed Mary (the Virgin

Mary)

Blessed Virgin Mary

blessed are the peacemakers

(Beatitudes)

blessed are the poor in

spirit (Beatitudes)

blessed are those who possess (legal doctrine)

pronouncements from

the Sermon on the

Mount

a blessed person

wars, the horror of

mothers (Horace)

wars, horrid wars (Virgil)

bellum domesticum strife among family

members

bellum internecinum internecine war: war of

extermination

bellum letale lethal war, deadly war

a war of all against all

omnes

bellum omnium in

benigno numine

bene well

bene decessit he has left (died) well; a

natural death

invocation of blessing; a **Benedicite**

prayer canticle

blessed is he who comes benedictus qui venit

(in the Lord's name)

bene esse well-being

it is well to try bene est tentare

let him or her go forth; bene exeat of good character

beneficium kindness of favor: a

benefice

beneficium accipere to accept a favor is to sell

libertatem est vendere one's freedom

bene merenti success to those who

deserve it

bene meritus having well deserved

bene orasse est bene to have prayed well is to studuisse

have pursued well

he who has lived in bene qui latuit bene vixit

obscurity has lived well

bene vale a good farewell

bene vale vobis may you prosper

> by the favor of the heavens (Horace)

bibamus, moriendum est let us drink, for we must

die (Seneca)

bibere venenum in auro to drink poison from a

golden cup

books of the poor biblia pauperum

billa vera true bill

Biographia Literaria Literary Biography

(Coleridge)

twice; to be repeated his

he gives twice who gives bis dat qui cito dat

quickly

bis in die twice a day bis in nocte twice a night

bis in septem diebus twice in seven days:

twice a week

bis peccare in bello non it is not permitted to blunder twice in war

licet

in victoria

old men are twice bis pueri senes children

the things that please are bis repetita placent

those repeated bis vincit qui se vincit

he conquers himself in victory (Publius Syrus)

he lives twice who lives bis vivit qui bene vivit

well

blandae mendacia the lies of a flattering

linguae tongue

bona good; property

bonae fidei emptor purchaser in good faith bona fide in good faith, genuine,

legitimate

I promise in good faith bona fide polliceor

(Cicero)

bona fides good faith; documents

proving identity

in all kindness bona gratia

bona fiscalia public property

bonae memoriae bona mobilia bona notabilia bona peritura bona vacantia bonis avibus

bonis nocet quisqus malis perpercit

bonis quod bene fit haud perit

bono vinci satius est quam almo more iniuriam vincere

bonum omen bonum per se bonum publicum bonum vinum laetificat cor hominis bos in lingua

brevi manu

brevis esse laboro, obscurus fio

brevis ipsa vita est sed malis fit longior

brutum fulmen

of happy memory moveable property noteworthy things perishable goods unclaimed property under favorable signs;

auspicious

whoever spares the bad injures the good (Publius Syrus)

whatever is done for good men is never done in vain (Plautus)

a good man would rather suffer defeat than defeat another by foul means (Sallust)

a good omen good in itself the public good

good wine gladdens a person's heart

an ox on the tongue; a heavy silence

with a short hand: in a perfunctory manner

in trying to become concise, I become obscure (Horace)

life is short but misfortunes make it longer

harmless thunderbolt: vain and empty threat

C

irresistible urge; strong

a compulsive habit for

to project an image

propensity

finding fault

cacoethes

cacoethes carpendi

cacoethes loquendi a bad habit for compulsive talking cacoethes scribendi a bad habit for compulsive writing cadit quaestio the question falls; the issue collapses caeca invidia est envy is blind (Livy) caelitus mihi vires my strength is from heaven caeli enarrant gloriam the heavens display the glory of God (Psalms) Dei caelum non animum those who cross the sea mutant qui mare change only their currunt climate, not their minds (Horace) calendae calends; the first day of the month in the ancient Roman calendar callida junctura skillful joining; careful workmanship (Horace) camera lucida bright chamber; projection device using prism a darkened room; device camera obscura

Camera Stellata the Star Chamber,

renowned court of 16th-century England

Campus Martius the Field of Mars

(assembly ground in

Rome)

candida Pax white-robed Peace (Ovid)
candor dat viribus alas sincerity gives wings to

sincerity gives wings to

strength

cane peius et angue worse than a dog or

snake

canis in praesepi a dog in the manger

Canis Major the larger dog;

constellation of the dog

star, Sirius

Canis Minor the lesser dog;

constellation near Orion

cantabit vacuus coram the poor wayfarer will sing in the presence o

sing in the presence of travelers (Juvenal)

Cantate Domino sing unto the Lord

(Psalm 98)

cantilenam eandem canis you are singing the same

old song (Terence)

cantillatio the chanting portions of

the Catholic Mass

cantoris to be sung by the

precentor (antiphonal

song)

cantus firmus fixed song; Gregorian

melody

cantus planus plainsong; Gregorian

chant

capias ad audiendum writ ordering appearance

in court

capias ad respondendum writ ordering the arrest of a person writ ordering satisfaction capias ad satisfaciendum of an order capiat qui capere possit let him take it who is able captantes capti sumus we catchers have been caught captatio benevolentiae reaching after favor captus nidore culinae caught by the aroma of the kitchen (Juvenal) caput inter nubilia condo I hide my head among the clouds (Virgil) caput lupinum the wolf's head: an outlaw or renegade caput mortuum worthless residue remaining after a process the head (or capital) of caput mundi the world: Rome caret initio et fine it lacks a beginning and an end carmen figuratum verse printed in the shape of an object carmen solutum a prose poem carmen triumphale a triumphal song carpe diem seize the day; enjoy the moment (Horace) carpe diem, quam enjoy today, trusting little minimum credula in tomorrow (Horace) postero carpent tua poma your descendants will pluck your fruit nepotes carpere et colligere to pluck and to gather

cassetur billa

casis tutissima virtus

let the bill be terminated

virtue is the safest helmet

castigat ridendo mores one corrects customs by

laughing at them

casus belli reason for war; grounds

for a dispute

casus conscientiae case of conscience

casus foederis reason for leading to a dispute under a treaty

casus omissus situation not covered by

existing law

casus urbis Troianae the fall of the city of Troy

causa cause; precipitating factor

causa causans cause that causes all

things

causa causata cause resulting from a

previous cause

causa efficiens efficient or effective cause

causa essendi cause of being causa fiendi cause of becoming

causa finalis final cause causa formalis formal cause

causa latet, vis est the cause is hidden, but notissima its force is very well

known (Ovid)

causa mali cause of evil

causa materialis material cause causa mortis cause of death; in

anticipation of death

causa movens reason for undertaking a

particular action immediate cause

causa remota remote cause secunda secundary cause

causa sine qua non fundamental reason; necessary condition

causa sui cause of itself

causa proxima

causa vera caveant consules

caveant consules ne quid detrimenti respublica capiat

caveat

caveat actor
caveat emptor
caveat venditor
caveat viator
cave canem
cavendo tutus
cave ne cadas

cave quid dicis, quando, et cui cedant arma togae

cede Deo
celari vult sua furta
Venus
celeritas et veritas
Cena Domini
censor morum
certamina divitiarum

certiorari

certum est quia impossible est certum voto pete finem true cause

consuls (of the Roman Senate) beware

beware consuls that the commonwealth is not harmed

let one beware; take

let the doer beware
let the buyer beware
let the seller beware
let the traveler beware
beware of the dog
safe by taking heed
take care that you do not

beware of what you say, when, and to whom let arms yield to the toga (motto of Wyoming) submit to God Venus desires her thefts to be concealed

promptness and truth the Lord's Supper a censor of morals struggles of the riches

(Horace)

to be informed by an appellate review ocurt it is certain because it is impossible (Tertullian)

set a definite limit to your desire (Horace)

cessante causa cessat the cause once removed. effectus the effect disappears cessio bonorum the surrender of goods cetera desunt the rest are lacking; the text is incomplete ceteris paribus other things being equal or remaining the same characteristica universal characters: universales ideographs charters of liberties chartae libertatum chorea scriptorum writer's cramp Christi crux est mea lux the Cross of Christ is my light Christo et Ecclesiae for Christ and for the Church cicatrix manet the scar remains cineri gloria sera est glory paid to ashes comes too late (Martial) to the dead fame comes cineri gloria sera venit too late cingulum Veneris the girdle of Venus circa (ca.) about: indicates uncertainty about a date circuitus verborum a circuit of words; a circumlocution a circle in proof; vicious circulus in probando circle in logic circulus in definiendo a circle in definition: vicious circle a vicious circle; a logical circulus vitiosus fallacy cito dispensetur let it be dispensed quickly cito enim arescit lacrima, a tear is quickly dried

when shed for the

misfortunes of others

praesertim in alienis

malis

cito maturum, cito putridum

civilitas successit barbarum

civis Romanus sum

Civitas Dei

civitas diaboli clarior e tenebris

clarum et venerabile nomen

clavis

claves curiae

clerici vagantes cochleare magnum cochleare medium cochleare parvum

codex

Codex Justinianus codex rescriptus

coetus dulce valete

cogi qui potest nescit mori

cogitatonis poenam nemo

cogito, ergo sum

cognati

soon ripe, soon rotten

civilization succeeds barbarism (motto of

Minnesota)

I am a Roman citizen

(Cicero)

City of God (St. Augustine) city of the devil

(I shine) more brightly from out of darkness

illustrious and venerable

name (Lucan) keys of the court

a key; a glossary in a text wandering scholars a tablespoonful

a dessert spoonful a teaspoonful

a volume of manuscripts;

a code of laws the Justinian Code

a palimpsest; wooden writing surface

happy meetings, farewell

(Catullus)

he who can be forced has not learned how to die

no one is punished for

his thoughts

I think, therefore I am

(Descartes)

relations of the mother's

side

he has acknowledged the cognovit actionem

action

collectanea collection of passages

from various authors

collegium members of a group united by common

interest

colluvies vitiorum vile medley of vices; pit

of iniquity

a medicinal eyewash collyrium colubrem in sinu fovere

to cherish a snake in

one's bosom

Columna Bellica a column of war in

ancient Rome comes iucundus in via a pleasant companion on

> the road is as good as the carriage (Publius

Syrus)

comity of nations comitas inter

communitates

pro vehiculo est

commune bonum

comitas inter gentes comity between nations assembly of the Romans comitia

commisce mix together

the common good commune periculum common danger begets

concordiam parit unity

communes loci commonplace ideas

communibus annis in common years; the

annual average

communi consensu by common consent

compendia dispendia shortcuts are roundabout

ways

compesce mentem control your temper

(Horace)

an embracing; aggregate complexus

of parts

componere lites compos mentis compos sui compos voti

compositus concedo concio ad clerum concordia discors

concursus Dei
condiscipulus
conditio sine qua non
Congregatio de
Propaganda Fido
conjunctis viribus
conscia mens recti

conscientia mille testes

consensus consensus audacium

consensus facit legem consensus gentium

consensus omnium
consequitur quodcunque
petit
consilio et animis
consilio et prudentia
consilio manuque

to settle disputes (Horace)
in a sound state of mind
master of one's self
having obtained one's
wishes
compounded of
I admit; I concede
discourse to the clergy
harmony in discord
(Horace)

concurrent activity of God classmate; fellow student indispensable condition Congregation for the Propagation of Faith with united powers conscious of being right (Ovid)

conscience is as good as a thousand witnesses by general agreement the agreement of rash men; a conspiracy consent makes the law unanimity of nations; widespread agreement agreement of all members he attains whatever he attempts by wisdom and courage by wisdom and prudence by strategem and manual labor

consilio, non impetu

constantia et virtute consuetudo est altera lex consuetudo pro lege

servatur

consuetudo quasi altera

natura

consule Planco

consummatum est

coninuetur remedia

contra bonos mores contradictio in adiecto contra jus commune contra formam statuti

contra jus gentium contra mores contra mundum

contra naturam
contra negantem
principia non est
disputandum
contra pacem
contraria contrariis
curantur
copia fandi
copia verborum
coram
coram domino rege

by deliberation, not impulse

by firmness and courage custom is another law custom is held as the law

habit is second nature (Cicero)

in the consulship of Planco; in the good old days (Horace)

it is completed (Christ's words on the cross)

let the medicine be continued

contrary to good morals contradiction in terms against common law against the form of the

statute

against the law of nations contrary to morals against the world; an

unpopular position

against nature

there is no disputing against one who denies the first principles

against the peace

opposites are cured by

opposites

abundance of talk abundance of words before; in the presence of

before our lord and king

coram judice in the presence of a judge with jurisdiction

coram nobis before us; in our presence

coram non judice before a judge without proper jurisdiction

coram paribus before equals; before one's peers

coram populo in the presence of the people

corona lucis crown of light; a large

chandelier

corpora lente augescentbodies grow slowly andcito extinguunturdie quickly (Tacitus)

cornu copiae the horn of plenty;

corpus the body; collection of law or writings

Corpus Christi feast of the Body of Christ; Holy Eucharist

corpus delicti body of the crime; objective proof of crime

corpus juris body of law

Corpus Juris Canonicibody of religious lawCorpus Juris Civilisbody of civil law

corpus omnis Romani compendium of Roman juris laws

corpus sine pectorea body without a soulcorpus vileworthless mattercorrigendumsomething to be

corrected (pl. corrigenda)

corruptio optimi pessima the corruption of the best is the worst

corruptisima re publica in the most corrupt state plurimae leges are the most laws (Terence)

cor unum, via una one heart, one way
cos ingeniorum a whetstone for the wits
crambe repetita warmed-over cabbage;
stale repetitions

cras tomorrow

cras mane

cras credemus, hodie tomorrow we believe,

nihil but not today

cras mane sumendus to be taken tomorrow

morning

tomorrow morning

cras mihi my turn tomorrow cras nocte tomorrow night

crassa negligentia gross negligence; criminal negligence

cras vespere tomorrow evening

credat Judaeus Apella let Apella the Jew believe it (I won't) (Horace)

crede Deo trust in God

credendum things to be believed;

articles of faith

crede quod habes, et believe that you have it,

habes and you do credite posteri believe it, future

generations (Horace)

Credo I believe; the Apostles' (Nicene) Creed

credo quia absurdum est I believe it because it is

absurd

credo quia impossible estI believe it because it is

impossible

credo ut intelligam I believe in order that I

may understand (St. Thomas Aquinas)

credula res amore est love is a credulous thing

(Ovid)

crescat scientia, vita let knowledge increase, excolatur let life be perfected

(motto of the University

of Chicago)

crescit amor nummi the love of money grows quantum ipsa pecunia as our wealth increases

crescit (Juvenal)

crescite et mulitplicamini increase and multiply (the motto of Maryland)

crescit eundo it grows as it goes (motto

of New Mexico)

crescit sub pondere virtue grows under

virtus oppression

crecitur amor nummi the richer you become quantum ipsa pecunia the more you love crevit money (Juvenal)

crescentem sequitur cura as money grows, care pecuniam maiorumque follows it and the hunger for more (Virgil)

cribro aquam haurire to draw water in a sieve

crimen crime; criminal

crimen falsi crime of falsification;

crimen innominatum nameless crime; crime

against nature

crimem laesae majestatis crime of high treason cruce, dum spiro, fido while I breathe, I trust

cruce signati marked with a cross; the

the cross

Crusaders

crux cross

crux ansata a T-shaped cross with

loop at top
crux commissa the tau cross

crux criticorum the puzzle of the critics

crux decussata

crux medicorum crux mihi ancora crux spes unica

crux stellata

cucullus non facit monachum cui bono?

cui Fortuna ipsa cedit

cuilibet in arte sua perito credendum est cui malo?

cui placet obliviscitur, cui dolet meminit

cuique suum
cuius
cuius regio eius religio

cuius libet cuius vis hominis est errare

culpa culpae poenae par esto

culpa lata culpa levis X-shaped cross of St.
Andrew or St. Patrick
the puzzle of doctors
the Cross is my anchor
the cross is the only hope
(motto of Notre Dame

University)

the cross with stars on its

arms

the cowl does not make

the monk

whom will it benefit? who stands to gain?

to whom fortune herself yields (Cicero)

every skilled man is to be trusted in his own art

whom will it harm?

we forget our pleasures, we remember our sufferings (Cicero)

to each his own

of which

he who owns the region, his is the religion of any that you please it is natural for any man

to make a mistake

(Cicero)

fault

let the punishment fit the

crime

gross negligence ordinary negligence

culpam poena premit comes

punishment presses hard upon the heels of crime (Horace

with

cum

cum bona venia cum grano salis cum laude

with good favor with a grain of salt with praise; with distinction

cum multis aliis cum notis variorum with many others with the notes of various

critics

cum onere

cum privilegio

with the burden (of proving a charge) with privilege; an

cum tacent clamant

authorized edition when they are silent, they cry out (Cicero)

cuneus cuneum trudit cupiditas ex homine, cupido ex stulto numquam tollitur

a wedge drives a wedge a man can be cured of his lust, but a fool can never be cured of his greed

cupido dominandi cunctis adfectibus flagrentior est

the lust for power inflames the heart more than any other passion (Tacitus)

curae leves loquuntur, ingentes stupent cura facit canos cur ante tubam tremor occupat artus?

slight griefs talk, great ones are speechless care brings gray hairs why should fear seize the limbs before the trumpet sounds? (Virgil)

curia

a court of law

curia advisari vult

the court wishes to be advised

curia Domini

the Lord's court

curia regis the king's court

curiosa felicitas painstaking spontaneity

(Petronius)

currente calamo with the pen running on;

an afterthought

curriculum vitae the courts of one's life;

an academic resume

currus bovem trahit the cart draws the ox cursus curiae est lex the practice of the court

curiae is the law of the court

cursus honorum course of honors leading to a high position

curta supellex meager stock of furniture

(knowledge)

custodia legis in the custody of the law

custos guardian

custos morum a guardian of the manners

custos incorruptissimus an incorrup

custos incorruptissimus an incorruptible guardian custos rotularum guardian of the rolls;

justice of the peace

cyathus glassful

cyathus vinosus glassful of wine

D

dabit deus his quoque finem dabit qui dedit

da fidei quae fidei sunt

da locum melioribus

damna minus consulta movent

damnant quod non intelligunt damnosa hereditas

damnum absque injuria

dante Deo dapes inemptae

dare pondus idonea fumo data et accepta

data fata secutus

God will bring an end to this (Virgil)

he who has given once will give (again)

give to faith that which belongs to faith

give way to your betters (Terence)

losses to which we are accustomed affect us less deeply (Juvenal)

they condemn what they do not understand

inheritance of damnation; ruinous legacy

loss without injury, not subject to remedy

by the gift of God unbought feasts;

homegrown produce

fit only to give weight to smoke (Persius)

things given and received; expenses and income

following what is decreed by fate (Virgil)

dat, donat, dicat he gives, devotes, dedicates

date et dabitur vobis give and it shall be given

unto you (Vulgate)

date obolum Belisariogive a penny to Belisariusdat veniam corvis, vexatthe censures indulge the

censura columbas crows but harass the doves (Iuvenal)

Davus sum, non Oedipus I am Davus, not Oedipus

(Terence)

de aequitate in equity
de ambitu in bribery

de asini umbra to argue about the disceptare shadow of an ass

(Disareli)

de auditu from hearsay

De Beata Vita On the Good Life (St.

Augustine)

debellare superbos to overthrow the proud

(Virgil)

de bene esse subject to conditions or

provisions

debitum debt

debitum naturaedebt of nature; deathde bona memoriaof good memory; of a

sound mind

de bonis asportatis of the goods carried away

de bonis non of the goods not yet administratis administered

de bonis propriis out of his own goods
de bono et malo of good and had: come

e bono et malo of good and bad; come what may

de bono gestu for good behavior

decani to be sung by the dean (antiphonal music)

decanus dean; having supervision

over ten people

decanta pour off

deceptio visus a deception of vision;

optical illusion

died without children decessit sine prole (D. S.

P.)

decies repetita placebit though ten times

repeated, it will continue to please

(Horace)

decipimur specie rectie we are deceived by the semblance of what is

right (Horace)

decipi quam fallere est it is safer to be deceived

than to deceive tutius

decipi frons prima the first appearance multos deceives many

On the City of God (St. De Civitate Dei

Augustine)

de claro die by the light of day decori decus addit avito he adds honor to the

ancestral honor

decretum a decree; a mandate

decubitus lying down

honor and defense decus et tutamen

de die in diem from day to day; continuously

of two evils, always de duobus malis, minus est semper eligendum choose the lesser one (Thomas à Kempis)

existing by fact de facto

everything that is born deficit omne quod passes away (Quintilian) nascitur

of faith

failure to issue

de fide

defectus sanguinis

de fide et officio judicis no question can be allowed concerning the faith and duty of the

judge

definitum a thing defined

de fumo in flammam out of the smoke into the

flame

degeneres animos timor fear betrays ignoble souls

arguit (Virgil)
de gratia by favor

de gustibus non est in matters of taste, there

disputandum is no argument

Dei gratiaby the grace of GodDei judiciumthe judgment of God

de integro from the beginning; one more time

dei penates guardians of the

Dei plena sunt omnia all things are full of God

Dei Sponsa The Bride of God (poem

by Patmore)

Dei sub numine vigetit flourishes under the will of God (motto of

Princeton University)

de jureexisting by lawful rightde lana caprinaabout goat's wool; about

worthless objects

delectando pariterque giving pleasure and at the same time

instruction (Horace)

delenda est Carthago Carthage must be destroyed (Cato the

Elder)

deliciae humani generis the delight of mankind (Emperor Titus)

delictum offense

delineavit he or she drew it delirium tremens alcoholic distress: delusions and trembling delphinum natare doces you are teaching a dolphin to swim he portrays a dolphin in delphinum silvis the woods and a wild appingit, fluctibus aprum boar on the waves (Horace) de lunatico inquiriendo a writ to inquire into the insanity of a person dementia insanity dementia a potu insanity from drinking dementia praecox insanity in adolescence deme supercilio nubem remove the cloud from your brow de minimis of the most insignificant things de minimis non curat lex the law does not concern itself with trifles of the dead (say) nothing de mortuis nil nisi but good (Horace) bonum de nihilo nihil nothing comes from nothing (Persius) denique caelum heaven at last (battle cry of the Crusaders) denique non omnes all men do not admire eadem mirantur and love the same amantque things (Horace) new, fresh, renewed, to de novo begin again the wolf attacks with his dente lupus, cornu teeth, the bull with his taurus petit horns (Horace

with a disdainful tooth

(Horace)

dente superbo

dentur tales dosesgive of such dosesDeo adjuvante nonwith God helping,timendumnothing should be

feared

Deo date

deo dignus vindice a knot worthy of god to

nodus untie

Deo duce with God as my leader

De duce, ferro comitante with God as my leader and my sword as my

companion

give unto God

Deo et regi fidelis faithful to God and king

Deo favente with God's favor
Deo gratias (D.G.) thanks be to God

Deo juvante with God's help (motto of Monaco)

de omnibus rebus et concerning all things and quibusdam aliis certain other matters;

de omni re scibili et concerning everything

auibusdam aliis knowable and a few

quibusdam aliis knowable and a few other things besides

Deo Optimo maximo (D. O. M.)for God, the best and greatest (moto of the Benedictines)

Deo, patriae, amicis for God, fatherland, and friends

deorum cibus estit is food for the godsdeos enim reliquosthe gods were handedaccepimus, Caesaresdown to us, but wededimuscreated the Caesarsourselves

dei fortioribus adsunt the gods aid the stronger

(Tacitus) **Deo volente (D. V.)**God willing

de pilo pendet it hangs by a hair;

reaching a critical stage

de plano with ease; without

difficulty

de praesenti for the present

deprendi miserum est it is wretched to be detected

De Profundis from the depths; out of

despair (Psalm 130)
de proprio motu of one's own motion;

spontaneously

de rubus of things

De Rerum Natura On the Nature of Things

(Lucretius)

desideratum a thing much desired or

needed

DesideriaLongings (poem by Wordsworth)

designatum that which is designated

desinit in piscem mulier a woman, beautiful

formosa superne above, with a fish's tail

(Horace)

desipere in loco it is sweet to relax at the proper time (Horace)

desuetudo disuse, no longer active

desunt ceterathe remainder is lackingdesunt multamany things are lacking

de te fabula narratur the story is told of you

(Horace)

de tempore in tempus from time to time

detur aliquando otiumlet ease and rest bequiesque fessissometimes granted to

the weary (Seneca)

detur digniori let it be given to the more worthy

detur pulchriori let it be given to the fairer

worship God and serve Deum cole, regem serva

the king

Deus avertat God forbid Deus det God grant

Deus est regit qui omnia there is a God who rules

all things

Deus est summum God is the chief good

bonum

deus ex machina god from a machine; a

person who intervenes to solve a problem at

the last minute

God steers the ship Deus gubernat navem

God is my light (motto of Deus lux Mea

the Catholic University

of America)

Deus misereatur may God have mercy

(Psalm 67)

Deus nobiscum, quis God with us, who can be

against us? contra?

Deus nobis fiducia God is our trust (motto

of George Washington

University)

Deus nobis haec otia God has brought for us fecit this repose (Virgil)

God will provide Deus providebit

Deus tecum may God be with you

(singular)

Deus vobiscum may God be with you

(plural)

Deus vult God wills it (motto of the

First Crusade)

de verbo in verbum word for word

de verborum on the signifiance of signifacatione

words

dextras dare to give right hands; to

shake hands

dextro tempore at the right time (Horace)

dicamus bona verba let us speak words of good omen (Terence)

dic bona fide tell me in good faith

(Plautus)

dicere quae puduit, what modesty forbade scribere jussit amor me to say, love has

me to say, love has commanded me to

write (Ovid)

dicitur it is said; they say

dictis facta suppetant let deeds correspond to

words

dictum ac factum (no sooner) said than

done (Terence)

dictum de dicto report upon hearsay

dictum de omni et nullo maxim of all and nothing dictum sapienti sat est a word to the wise is

sufficient

Saturday

diebus alternisevery other daydiebus tertiisevery third day

diem ex die day by day; continuously

diem perdidi I have lost a day (Emperor Titus)

dies day; daily

DominicaSundayLunaeMondayMartisTuesdayMercuriiWednesdayIovisThursday

Veneris Friday

Saturni

dies a quo day from which

dies datus dies dominicus dies faustus

dies faustus

dies infaustus

Dies Irae

dies juridicus

dies non

dies non juridicus

difficiles nugae difficilia quae pulchra

digito monstrari

dignus vindice nodus

di (also dii)

di immortales virtutem approbare, non adhibere debent

di majores

di meliora

dimidium facti qui coepit habet

dimidius di minores a given day the Lord's day

a day bringing good fortune; auspicious day

a day bringing bad

fortune; an unlucky day

Day of Wrath (hymn for the Requiem Mass)

a day on which the court

is in session

a day on which no business can be transacted

ransacieu

a day on which the court

is not in session

laborious trifles (Martial) things that are excellent

are difficult

to be pointed out with fingers (Persius)

a knot worthy of such a liberator (Horace)

gods (singular deus)

we may expect the gods to approve virtue, but not to endow us with it

the greater gods; men of

eminence

heaven send us better

times

he who has begun has the work half done

(Horace) one-half

the lesser gods; men of

lesser merit

di penates

di pia facta vident

dirige nos Domine

dirigo

diruit, aedificat, mutat quadrata rotundis

dis aliter visum

disce pati

discere et docere

discere docendo

disciplina praesidium

civitatis

dis ducibus

disjecta membra

disjecta membra poetae

dispendia morae

disputandi pruritus

ecclesiarum scabies

ditat Deus

dives agris, dives positis

in faenore nummis

divide in partes aequales

divide et impera

the household gods

the gods see virtuous

deeds (Ovid)

direct us, O Lord

I direct (motto of Maine)

he pulls down, he builds up, he changes square

things to round (Horace)

the gods thought otherwise (Virgil)

learn to endure

to learn and to teach

to learn through teaching

instruction is the

safeguard of the state (motto of the University

of Texas)

under the direction of

the gods

scattered limbs;

fragments of a work

limbs of the

dismembered poet

(Horace)

loss of time (Virgil)

an itch for disputation is

the incurable disease of

the church

God enriches (motto of

Arizona)

rich in lands, rich in money lent out at

interest (Horace)

divide into equal parts

divide in order to

conquer

divide et regna

divina natura dedit agros, ars humana aedificavit urbes

divinae particula aurae

divitiae virum faciunt

dixi

docendo discitur docendo discimus doce ut discas

doctor utriusque legis

doctus cum libro

doctus cum multis libris

dolium volvitur

dolus

dolus bonus dolus malus

Domine, dirige nos

Dominica palmarum dominium eminens

Domino optimo maximo

(D.O.M.)
Dominus

Dominus illuminatio

mea

Dominus providebit
Dominus vobiscum

divide and rule (Machiavelli)

divine nature gave us the fields, human skill built the cities (Terentius)

particle of divine spirit

(Horace)

riches make the man I have spoken; I will say

no more

one learns by teaching we learn by teaching teach in order to learn doctor of both laws (canon and civil)

learned with a book; having book learning

learned with many books; a polymath an empty cask is easily

rolled

deceit; fraud permissible deceit unlawful deceit

Lord, direct us (motto of

London)

Palm Sunday
eminent domain
to the Lord, best and

greatest the Lord

the Lord is my light (motto of Oxford) the Lord will provide may the Lord be with you

domus et placens uxor

Domus Procerum donec eris felix, multos numerabis amicos

dono dedit dormitat Homerus do ut des

do ut facias dramatis personae duabus sellis sedere

duas tantum res anxius optat, panem et circenses

duces tecum

ducit amor patriae

ductus ductus figuratus ductus simplex

ductus subtilis ducunt volentem fata, nolentem trahunt

dulce bellum inexpertis

dulce est desipere in loco

a home and a pleasing wife (Horace) the House of Lords as long as you are fortunate, you will have many friends (Ovid) he or she gave as a gift (even) Homer sleeps

I give so that you may give

I give so that you may do list of characters in a play to sit in two saddles; to wear two hats

two things only do the people earnestly desire, bread and the circus (Iuvenal)

you shall bring it with you; subpoena the love of country leads

(me) style; manner

figurative or indirect style

straightforward or simple style

subtle or deceiving style fate leads the willing soul, but drags along the unwilling one (Seneca)

war is sweet to those who have never fought it is sweet to relax at the proper time

dulce et decorum est pro patria mori dulce quod utile dulces moriens reminiscitur Argos

dulce sodalicium

dulcis amor patriae

dulcis domus dum

dum docent, discunt

dum fortuna fuit dum inter homines sumus, colamus humanitatem

dum loquimor fugerit invida aetas

dum loquor, hora fugit

dum solus

dum spiro, spero

dum tacent clamant

dum vita est spes est

dum vitant stulti vitia in contraria currunt

dum vivimus, vivamus

it is sweet and proper to die for one's country what is useful is sweet as he dies, he remembers his beloved Argos (Virgil)

sweet companionship; pleasant association

sweet is the love of one's country

sweet home

while; on the condition

that

while they teach, they learn (Seneca)

while fortune lasted

so long as we live among men, let us cherish humanity (Seneca)

even as we speak, time speeds swiftly away

(Horace)

time is flying while I speak (Ovid)

while single

while I breathe, I hope (a motto of South Carolina)

though they are silent, they cry aloud

while there's life, there's

hope

in shunning vices, fools run to the opposite extreme (Horace)

while we live, let us live (Catullus)

to have a double hope

the law is hard, but it is

duplici spe uti dura lex sed lex

the law durante during

durante absentia during absence

durante bene placito during good pleasure; as long as one wishes

durante dolore while pain lasts

durante minore aetate during minority, at an

early age

durante vita during one's life

durate et vosmet rebuscarry on and preserveservate secundisyourselves for better

times (Virgil)

durum hoc est sed ita this is harsh but the law is written

dux femina factia woman was the leaderin the deed (Virgil)

dux gregis leader of the flock

E

ecce

behold

behold the Lamb of God ecce agnus Dei behold the man (Christ ecce homo in crown of thorns) ecce quam bonum behold how good (Psalm 133) behold the way of death ecce quomodo moritur behold the sign; here is ecce signum the proof on the other hand e contra e contrario on the contrary an edition with notes of editio cum notis various writers variorum editio cum privilegio a licensed and authorized edition of a book editio princeps first printed edition of a text editio vulgata the common edition for the majority effectus sequitur causam the effect follows the cause effugere non potes you cannot escape necessitates, potes necessities, but you can vincere overcome them (Seneca) to snatch food out of the e flamma petere cibum flame (Terence) my king and I (Cardinal ego et rex meus Wolsey)

egomet mihi ignosco I myself pardon myself (Horace)

ego spem pretio non emo

I do not purchase hope for a price (Terence)

eheu, fugaces labuntur alas, the fleeting years go by (Horace)

ei incumbit probatio qui the proof lies upon the dicit non qui negat one who affirms, not

the one who denies

ejectamenta ejected matter, worthless items

ejusdem farinae of the same flour;

persons of the same nature

ejusdem generis of the same kind; of the same class

elapso tempore the time having elapsed

elephantem ex musca you are making an elephant out of a fly

elixir vitaeelixir of lifeemeritusone having served his

time

emollit mores nec sinit

it makes gentle the

rmollit mores nec sinit it makes gentle the character and does not allow it to be unrefined (Ovid)

empta dolore experientia experience teaches when docet bought with pain

emptor buyer, purchaser emulsion an emulsion

e necessitate from necessity; having no alternative

enim vero di nos quasi the gods use mortals as pilas homines habent their playthings ens a se a being in itself

Ens Entium the Supreme Being

ense et aratro with sword and plow
ense petit placidam sub by the sword she seeks
libertate quietem peaceful repose under
liberty (motto of

ens legis a creature of the law
ens rationis a rational being
ens realissimum the most real being
entia non sunt things are not to be
multiplicanda praeter multiplied unless
necessitatem necessary (Occam's

Razor)

eo animo with that intention eo instante at that moment

eo ipso by that itself; by that fact

eo loco at that very place eo nomine under the name

Epicuri de grege porcus a hog from the grove of Epicurus; an exquisite

meal (Horace)

e pluribus unum one out of many (motto

of the United States)

epulis accumbere divis to recline at the feasts of

the gods (Virgil)

e re nata under the present

circumstu

ergo therefore

erratum

eripuit caelo fulmen he snatched the sceptrumque tyrannis thunderbolt from

heaven and the sceptor from tyrants (Benjamin

Franklin)

errare est humanum to err is human (Alexander Pope)

an error in printing or writing (pl. errata)

erubuit, salva res est he blushed, the affair is

safe (Terence)

eruditio et religio learning and religion (motto of Duke

University)

esse to be; being; existence

esse est percipi to be is to be perceived (Bishop Berkeley)

esse quam videri to be rather than to seem

(motto of North

Carolina)

esse quam videri bonus he preferred to be good rather than to merely

seem good (Sallust)

esse quid to be; being thus so

est ars etiam male there is an art even to

est autem vis legem violence may also simulans simulate the law

est brevitate opus, ut terseness is needed so currat sententia that the thought may

run free (Horace)

est deus in nobis there is a god within us (Ovid)

est et fideli tuta silentio loyalty has its reward secure (Horace)

est modus in rebus there is a proper measure

in things (Horace)
esto perpetua may she live forever

(motto of Idaho)

esto perpetuum let it be everlasting

esto quod esse videris be what you seem to be est quaedam flere there is a certain pleasure

voluptas in crying (Ovid)

est unusquisque faber every man is the creator ipsae suae fortunae of his own fortune

and other things; and et alia; et alii (et al.) other people and elsewhere et alibi and the plains where et campose ubi Troia fruit Troy once was (Virgil) and the rest; and so forth et cetera (etc.) et cum spiritu tuo and with your spirit et decus et pretium recti both the ornament and reward of virtue et discere et rerum both to learn and to investigate the causes of exquire re causas things (motto of Georgia) and I too (Death) have et ego in Arcadia been in Arcadia E Tenebris Out of the Darkness (poem by Oscar Wilde) money, like the queen, et genus et formam regina pecunia donat gives them both rank and beauty (Horace) et genus et virtus, nisi without substance, honor cum re, vilior alga est and valor are more worthless than seaweed (Horace) and everything of the et hoc genus omne kind etiam atque etiam again and again even the ruins have etiam peribant ruinae perished (Lucan) etiam sapientibus the desire for glory is the cupido gloriae last infirmity to be cast novissima exuitur off even by the wise (Tacitus) and everything of the et id genus omne

kind

et mihi res, non me rebus subjungere conor et nos quoque tela sparsimus et nunc et semper et passim

et sceleratis sol oritur

et sequens (et seq.) et sic de ceteris et sic de similibus

et sic fecit
et tollens vacuum plus
nimio Gloria verticem
et tu Brute

et uxor (et ux.)
eventus stultorum
magister
ex abrupto
ex abundante cautela
ex abundantia
ex abusu non arguitur in
usum

ex acervo ex adverso ex aequo et bono

ex animo ex auctoritate commissa ex bona fide I suit life to myself, not myself to life (Horace) we too have hurled weapons now and always and everywhere; scattered thought the sun shines even on the wicked (Seneca) and the following and so the rest and so of similar things (or people) and he or she did so Vainglory, who lifts her proud head too high and you too, Brutus (Iulius Caesar) and wife the result is the instructor of fools (Livy) without preparation from excessive caution out of the abundance from the abuse of a thing there is no arguing against its use out of a heap from the opposite side according to justice and right from the heart; sincerely by virtue of my authority out of one's honor; from

good faith

ex capite out of the head; from

memory

ex cathedra from the seat; a position

of authority

excelsion ever higher (motto of the

State of New York)

exceptio probat regulam the exception proves the de rebus non exceptis

rule as to things not

excepted

things excluded which exceptis exicipiendibus

should be excluded

excerpta selections or excerpts excitari, non hebescere to be excited, not dull

from convenience ex commodo from what has been ex concesso

conceded

ex contractu matter arising out of a

contract

he or she cast it excudit ex curia from the court

ex delicto matter arising out of the

crime

ex dono by gift of; donated by by the gift of God ex dono Dei

he or she may go out; allowing student to be

absent

exegi monumentum aere

perennius

exeat

I have raised a monument more durable than bronze

(Horace)

exempla sunt odiosa examples are odious exempli gratia (e.g.) for the sake of example

sample; copy; model exemplum it may be executed exequatur

exeunt they go out; the players

leave the stage

all the players leave the exeunt omnes

stage

practice is the best exercitatio optimus es

magister teacher

ex facie from the face of ex facto from the fact or act

ex facto jus oritur the law arises out of the

fact

ex fide fortis strength through faith

ex granis fit acervus many grains make a heap

as an act of grace; out of ex gratia one's favor

exhibeatur let it be given

exit he or she goes out;

player leaves the stage

exitus acta probat the end justifies the means (Ovid)

ex lege arising from the law

from the library of (used ex libris

on bookplates) ex longinquo from a distance

ex malis moribus bonae from bad usages, good laws have been born

leges natae sunt through mere favor ex mera gratia

our of simple impulse; ex mero motu

spontaneously ex modo praescripto as directed

according to custom ex more

ex natura rei from the nature of things ex necessitate rei

from the necessity of the

case

ex nihilo from nothing

ex nihilo nihil fit from nothing, nothing can be made (Lucretius)

ex officio by virtue of one's office

Ex Ore Infantium Out of the Mouth of

Babes (Francis Thompson)

ex ore parvulorum out of the mouth of little
veritas children (comes) truth

exorire alquis nortis ex rise up from my dead bones, avenger (Virgil)

ex parte from one side only;

partisan

ex pede Herculem to measure Hercules

from his foot; from the sample we are able to estimate the whole

estimate the whole

weigh (the dust of)
Hannibal (Juvenal)

experientia docet experience teaches

expende Hannibalem

experientia docet stultos experience teaches fools experimentum crucis a crucial experiment

experto credito trust in one who has

experience

expertus metuit having had experience, he is afraid (Horace)

explicit it ends here

explorant adversa viros misfortune tries men

ex post facto after the fact; in retrospect

expressio unius est the expression of one exclusio alterius thing excludes others

expressis verbisin express termsex professoin an open manner

ex proposito of a set purpose; by design

ex propriis from one's own resources

ex proprio motu of one's own accord; voluntarily

Voluntarii

ex quocunque capite for whatever reason **ex relatione** upon relation or report

ex tacito in a tacit manner

ex tempore spontaneously, without

preparation

ex silentio in consequence of no contrary evidence

exinctus amabitur idem the same one will be

loved after he's dead

extortor bonorum one who extorts good
legumque contortor citizens and twists the

laws (Terence)

extra modumbeyond measureextra murosbeyond the walls

extra pecuniam non est without money there is

vita no life

ex turpi causa non oritur no immoral matter can lead to a legal action

ex ungue leonem from the claw (we may judge) a lion; from a sample we may judge

the whole

ex uno disce omnes from one, learn of all; deductive reasoning

eiurare patriam to renounce one's country

ex usu of use; advantageous

ex vi termini from the force of the term
ex voluntate as a volunteer, without

obligation

ex voto out of a vow; in pursuance

of a vow

F

fabas indulcet fames faber est quisque fortunae suae fabula fabula Atellana fabula crepidata

fabulae amatoriae

fabulae palliatae

facere sacramentum facere totum facies non omnibus una nec diversa tamen

facile est inventis addere

facile largire de alieno

facile omnes quom valemus recta consilia aegrotis damus facile princeps

facilis descensus Averno

every man is architect of his own fortune a comedy or farce Atellan farce Roman tragedy based upon Greek models love stories, often with tragic plots cloak comedy, as of Plautus and Terence to take an oath to do everything the features are not the same in all respects, nor are they different (Ovid) it is easy to add to things already invented it is easy to be generous with things of another person when we are healthy, we all have advice for those who are sick

easily first; number one

the descent to hell is easy

in the field

(Virgil)

hunger sweetens beans

facilius est multa facere quam diu

facinus quos inquinant

aequat

facio ut des facio ut facias

facit indignatio versum

facta armorum

fact non verba

facta sunt potentiora

verbis

factotum

factum est

factum infectum fieri

neguit

factum probandum

factum probans

fac ut sciam

faenum habet in cornu,

longe fuge

faex populi

fallacia consequentis

fallentis semitia vitae

falsa demonstratio

it is easier to do many things than to do one

thing for a long time

guilt equates all who share in guilt

I do so that you may give

I do so that you may do

indignation produces

verse (Juvenal)

facts of arms

deeds not words; action

not speeches

facts are more powerful

than words

one who does

everything; handyman it is done, it is complete

a thing done cannot be

undone

the fact of a case to be

proved

facts tending to prove

other facts

make me know: make

me aware

he has hay on his horn, keep your distance

(reference to a charging

bull) (Horace)

the dregs of the people; the rabble (Cicero)

fallacy of the consequence

the narrow path of a private life (Horace)

false designation;

erroneous description

falsa lectio false reading; erroneous

interpretation the crime of falsification

falsus in uno, falsus in false in one thing, false

omnibus in everything

fama clamosa noisy rumor; public scandal

fama mala quo non there is nothing swifter aliud velocius ullum than an evil rumor

(Virgil)

famam extendere factis to make known his fame

by deeds (Virgil)

fama nihil est celerius nothing is swifter than a

i

fama semper vivat may his or her good name live forever

fama volat rumor travels fast (adapted from Virgil)

fames optimum hunger is the best condimentum seasoning

familiares regis persons of the king's

household

famosus libellus a slanderous or libelous

letter

farrago libelli miscellaneous contents of

a book

fari quae sentiat to say what one feels

(Horace)

fas est et ab hoste doceri it is right to learn even

from an enemy

fasti calendar of events

Fata obstant lucky and unlucky days the Fates willed otherwise

Fata viam invenient the Fates will find a way

Fata volentem docunt, the Fates lead the willing nolentem trahunt and drag those who are

fatua mulier a foolish woman; a

prostitute

favete linguis
favor with your tongue;
say nothing bad lest
you displease the gods

(Horace)

unwilling

fax mentis incendium the passion for glory is gloriae fire for the mind

fecit he or she made it

felicitas habet multos prosperity has many

amicos friends feliciter happily; fortunately

felix culpa fortunate fault

felix qui nihil debet happy is he who owes nothing

felix qui potuit rerum fortunate is he who

cognoscere causas understands the causes of things (Virgil)

felo de seone who kills himself
doing an illegal act

ferae naturae wild beasts;

undomesticated animals

fere libenter homines id men readily believe what quod volunt credunt they want to believe (Julius Caesar)

ferrea non venerem sed the iron age celebrates
praedam saecula not love but the
laudant acquisition of material

udant acquisition of material possessions

fervens boiling

fervens difficili bile my liver (seat of passion)
tumet iecur swells with burning
wrath (Horace)

the work boils (Virgil)

weary traveler

fervet opus fessus viator festina lente

festina lente make haste slowly (Emperor Augustus) fiat let it be made

fiat Dei voluntasmay God's will be donefiat experimentum in
corporelet one experiment on a
bodyfiat haustuslet a draught be made

fiat justitia let justice be done let justice be done, even

though the heavens fall

fiat lux
let there be light (Genesis)

fiat mixtura
let a mixture be made

fiat potio
let a portion be made

fiat voluntas tua

Thy will be done (Gospel of Matthew)

ficta voluptatis causafictions shouldsint proxima verisapproximate the truthin order to please

fictilia pottery
fictilis made of pottery

fictio cedit veritati fiction yields to the truth fide et amore by faith and love fide et fortitudine by fidelity and fortitude

fidei est coticula crux the Cross is the touchstone of faith

Fidei Defensor (F.D.)

defender of faith (motto of the sovereigns of England since Henry VIII)

fideli certa merces to the faithful, reward is certain

fidelis ad urnam faithful to the urn;

fideliter faithfully

fide, non armis by faith, not by arms

fides ante intellectum faith before understanding

fides, sed cui vide trust, but watch out to

whom

fides et justitia faith and justice fides et veritas faith and truth fides facit fidem faith creates faith fides non timet faith does not fear

fides probata coronat approved faith confers a

crown

fides Punica Punic faith: treacherous

faith

fides servanda est faith must be kept fidus Achates faithful companion

(Virgil)

fidus et audax faithful and courageous

fieri facias writ authorizing

execution of a judgment

stylistic pattern of a

speech

filius a son

figura causae

filius terrae

filius est pars patris a son is part of the father filius nullius son of nobody; bastard

filius populi son of the people son of the earth: a serf

look to the end; consider finem respice

the end

the end crowns the work finis coronat opus fit via vi a way is made by force

flagrante bello in the midst of the war in the heat of the crime flagrante delicto

proxima flebile ludibrium a tragic farce flectere si nequeo if I can't bend heaven, superos, Acheronta then I will move hell movebo (Virgil) flecti, non frangi to be bent, not broken floreat may it flourish floreat Etona may Eton flourish (motto of Eton) flowers flores God cares for flowers flores curat Deus florilegium a bunch of flowers; anthology or collection he or she flourished floruit (fl.) (during this period) flosculi sententiarum flowers of thought it is tossed by the waves, fluctuat nec mergitur but does not sink (motto of Paris) folio recto on the front of the page on the back of the page

folio verso
fons et origo
fons malorum
fons vitae
forensis strepitus
forma bonum fragile est

flamma fumo est

forma flos, fama flatus

forsan et haec olim meminisse juvabit

fortem posce animum

beauty is a flower, fame is a breath perhaps this will be a pleasure to look back on one day (Virgil) pray for a strong spirit (Juvenal)

the source and origin

the fountain of evils

the clamor of the forum

beauty is a fragile good

fountain of life

(Ovid)

fire is very close to smoke

forte scutum, salus ducum

fortes fortuna iuvat

forti et fideli nihil difficile

fortis cadere, cedere non

potest

fortis et fidelis fortiter et recte

fortiter, fideliter, feliciter

fortiter geret crucem

fortiter in re, suaviter in

fortudine et prudetia

fortitudini

fortuna caeca est

fortunae cetera mando

forunae filius

fortuna favet fatuis fortuna favet fortibus

fortuna fortes iuvat

fortuna fortes metuir, ignavos premit

fortunam citius reperias quam retineas

fortuna mea in bello campo

fortuna meliores sequitur

a strong shield is the safety of our leaders

fortune favors the brave

(Terence)

to the brave and faithful, nothing is difficult

brave men may fall, but

cannot yield

brave and faithful bravely and rightly

bravely, faithfully, happily

he will bravely bear the

cross

resolutely in action, gently in manner

by courage and prudence

for bravery

fortune is blind

I commit the rest to

fortune

a son of fortune (Horace)

fortune favors fools

fortune favors the strong

fortune helps the brave

fortune fears the brave, overwhelms the

cowardly (Seneca)

it is easier to meet with good fortune than to

hold on to it

my fortune in a fair field

fortune follows the better

man (Sallust)

fortuna multis dat to many fortune gives nimiun, nulli satis too much, to none does he give enough (Martial) fortuna nimium quem fortune makes a fool of favet stultum facit one whom she favors too much (Publius Syrus) let fortune follow fortuna sequatur fortune is like glass: it is fortuna vitrea est: tum cum splendet frangitur most easily shattered when it is the brightest forum non conveniens an inconvenient court or place fossoribus orti risen from ditch diggers; of humble origin you may break me, but frangas, non flectes you will not bend me fraus est celare fraudem it is fraud to conceal a fraud fraus pia a pious fraud fraus Punica Punic fraud: treacherous deceit frons est animi ianua the forehead is the door. of the mind (Cicero) fronti nulla fides do not trust in appearance (Juvenal)

appearance (Juvenal)

fructus industriales produce of the land
resulting from manual
labor

lab

fructus naturales produce of the land which grows naturally

fructu non foliis judge a tree by its fruit, arborem aestima not by its leaves (Phaedrus)

fruges consumere natiborn to consume the fruits of the earth

fruimur pro iucunditate

frustra laborat qui omnibus placere studet

fugaces labuntur anni

fugit hora

fugit irreparabile tempus

fuit Ilium

fumus et opes strepitusque Romae

functus officio

fundamentum divisionis

fundamentum iustitiae est fides

furor arma ministrat

furor loquendi furor poeticus

furor scribendi

let us enjoy things for

pleasure

he labors in vain who tries to please everyone

the fleeting years go by

the hour flies

time is irretrievably

flying (Virgil)

Troy has been; Troy is no

more (Virgil)

the smoke, the wealth and the clamor of Rome

(Juvenal)

having performed the duties of his office

principles according to which a genus is divided into a species

the foundation of justice is good faith (Cicero)

rage supplies arms

(Virgil)

a rage for speaking

a poetic frenzy

a rage for writing

G

gaudemus igitur gaudet tentamine virtus gaudium certaminis generales genius loci

gens togata

genus

genus est mortis male vivere genus irritabile vatum

Gesta Romanorum glebae ascriptus Gloria Gloria in Excelsis Deo

Gloria Patri

Gloria Tibi, Domine gloria virtutis umbra

gradatim gradatim vincimus gradus ad Parnassum Graeculus esuriens virtue rejoices in trial the joy of the struggle general principles spirit of a place; prevailing atmosphere nation of togas; Roman citizens: civilians class of things sharing certain attributes to live an evil life is a type of death (Ovid) the irritable race of poets (Horace) Deeds of the Romans attached to the soil Glory Glory to God on high (the greater doxology) Glory to the Father (the lesser doxology)

Glory be to Thee, O Lord

glory is the shadow of

by steps; by degrees

we conquer by degrees

a step toward Parnassus

a hungry Greek (Juvenal)

virtue

therefore let us rejoice

grammatici certant

adhuc sub iudice lis est

gratia Dei gratia et veritas gratia gratiam parit

gratia placendi
gratias agere
gratias tibi ago
gratior et pulchro
veniens in corpore
virtus
gratis
gratis dictum

graviora manent

graviora quaedam sunt remedia periculis

gravis ira regum est semper gravissimum est imperium consuetudinis gregatim grex venalis scholars dispute and the case is still before the court (Horace) by the Grace of God grace and truth kindness produces kindness the grace of pleasing

to give thanks
I give thanks to you
virtue and worth win
more favor than
beautiful form (Virgil)

free, at no cost an unsubstantiated assertion

worse things remain (Virgil)

some remedies are worse than the disease (Publius Syrus) the wrath of kings is always severe (Seneca) the power of custom is

the strongest

in flocks or herds a venal gathering

H

habeas corpus

habeas corpus ad subjiciendum

habemus confitentem reum

habendum et tenendum habentes homines habent sua fata libelli

habere et dispertire habere, non haberi habet habet et musca splenem hac lege

hac mercede placet

hac urgeit lupus hac canis

haec est conventio haec generi incrementa fides

legal writ writ requiring presentation of the person we have an accused person who pleads guilty (Cicero) having and holding men of substance books have their own destiny (Terentius) to have and to distribute to hold, not to be held he or she has it even a fly has anger under this law: under this condition these terms are pleasing to me on one side a wolf threatens, on the other side a dog threatens (Horace) this is an agreement this faith will augment our people

you have the body; a

haec olim meminisse (even) these things will iuvabit be a pleasure to remember one day (Virgil) haec tibi dona fero I bear these gifts to you (motto of Newfoundland) these trifles will lead to hae nugae in seria ducent mala serious evils (Horace) haerent infixi pectore his looks are imprinted on her breast (Virgil) vultus Hannibal is at the gates Hannibal ad portas (Cicero) I speak of things by no haud ignota loquor means unknown haud longis intervallis at intervals by no means long with unequal steps haud passibus aequis (Virgil) helluo librorum a devourer of books: a bookworm heredis fletus sub the tears of an heir are persona risus est mere laughter under a veil hereditas damnosa a burdensome inheritance heres an heir heres est alter ipse an heir is another self heroum filii sons of heroes (motto of Wellington College) citizens of yesterday; hesterni quirites freed slaves (Persius) heu nihil invitis fas one cannot trust the gods for anything once they quemquam fidere divis are against you (Virgil) heu pietas heu prisca alas for pity, alas for

ancient faith (Virgil)

fides

hiatus valde deflendus a much regretted gap or

deficiency

hic domus, haec patria here is our home, this is

est our country (Virgil)

hic et nunc here and now

hic et ubique here and everywhere

hic et ubique terrarum here and everywhere

throughout the world (motto of the Univeristy

of Paris)

hic finis fandi here the speech ended

(Virgil)

hic funis nihil attraxit this line has not attracted

any fish

hic jacet here lies (on tombstones)

hic jacet sepultus here lies buried

hic jacet lepus here lies the hare (the

difficulty)

hic sepultus here is buried

hinc illae lacrimae hence these tears; cause

of the disaster

hinc lucem et pocula from hence (we receive)
sacra light and sacred

light and sacred libations (motto of

Cambridge)

his non obstantibus notwithstanding these

things

hi sunt inimici pessimi one's worst enemies are fronte hilaro those whose faces are

cheerful

hi testes these are witnesses

hoc age do this; apply yourself to

this

hoc anno in this year

hoc est this is

hoc erat in more majorum hoc erat in votis

hoc est vivere bis vita posse priore frui

hoc genus omne

hoc habet

hoc illis narro qui me non intelligunt

hoc indictum volo

hoc loco hoc mense

hoc monumentum posuit

hoc nocte
hoc nomine

hoc opus, hic labor est hoc opus, hoc studium

hoc quaere hoc sensu

hoc sustinete, maius ne veniat malum

hoc tempore

hoc tempore obsequium amicos, veritas odium parit

hoc titulo hoc verbo hoc volo this was in the manner of our ancestors

this was what I wished

(Horace)

to live twice is to make useful profit of one's past (Martial)

all the people of that

type (Horace)

he has it; he is a hit
I am telling my tale to
people who do not
understand me (Virgil)

I wish this statement to

be withdrawn in this place in this month

he or she erected this

monument

this night; tonight

in this name

this is work, this is labor this work, this pursuit

look for this in this sense

endure this evil, lest a greater one should come to you (Phaedrus)

at this time

today flattery wins friends, truth begets hatred (Terence) under this title

this I wish

under this word

hoc volo, sic iubeo, sit pro ratione voluntas

hodie mihi, cras tibi

hodie, non cras homagium reddere hominum causa jus constitutum hominem quaero

homini amico et familiari non est mentiri meum

homo additus naturae

homo antiqua virtute ac fide

homo doctus in se semper divitas habet

homo erectus

homo faber homo homini aut deus aut lupus

homo homini deus est si suum officium sciat

homo homini lupus

homo multarum litterarum this I wish, thus I command, let my will stand for my reason (Juvenal)

today to me, tomorrow

to you

today, not tomorrow to render homage

law is established for the benefit of man

I am looking for a man (Phaedrus on Diogenes)

I do not lie to my friends or family (Lucilius)

man added to nature (Francis Bacon)

a man of ancient virtue and loyalty

a learned man always has wealth within himself

early species of man able to stand on two feet

man the maker

man is either a wolf or a god to other men (Erasmus)

man is a god to man when he recognizes his duty to others

man is a wolf to his fellow man (Plautus)

a man of many letters

homo rationalis rational man: man as a cognitive being homo sapiens wise man: man as a member of human species homo sum; humani nil a I am a man; I regard me alienum puto nothing that concerns man as foreign to my interests (Terence) homo totiens moritur a man dies as many quotiens amittit suos times as he loses a dear friend homo trium litterarum a man of three letters; a thief homo unius libri man of one book; one educated by narrow means

homo vitae commodatus non donatus homunculi quanti sunt

homo nullis coloris

homunculus

honesta mors turpi vita potior

honesta quam splendida

honeste vivere honorarium donum

honores mutant mores honor est a Nilo

imaginary tiny man residing within a person

a man is lent to life, not

given (Publius Syrus)

what unimportant creatures men are

(Plautus)

an honorable death is better than a vile life (Tacitus)

man of no color; one who does not commit

honorable things rather than brilliant things

to live honestly an honorary gift; gratuitous payment honors change manners honor is from the Nile

honoris causa

honor virtutis praemium

honos alit artes

honos habet onus hora decubitus horae canonicae

horae subsicivae horae unius spatio hora fugit

horas non numero nisi serenas hora somni

horresco referens

horribile dictu horribile visu horror ubique hortus conclusus

hortus siccus

hos ego versiculos feci, tulit alter honores

hospes, hostis hostis honori invidia hostis humani generis huius anni huius mensis for the sake of honor; degree of recognition

honor is the reward of virtue (Cicero)

honor nourishes the arts

(Cicero)

honor has its burden at the hour of bedtime canonical hours; hours of

prayer

hours of leisure
in one hour's time
time flies; the hour
passes quickly

I don't count the hours unless they're bright at the hour of sleep

I am horrified to relate

(Virgil)

horrible to relate horrible to see terror everywhere enclosed garden; private

sanctuary

collection of dry plants;

herbarium

I wrote these lines, another has carried away the honors (Virgil)

stranger, enemy

envy is the foe of honor enemy of the human race

of this year of this month

humani generis

humani nihil a me alienum puto

humanius est deridere vitam quam deplorare

humanum amare est: humanum autem ignoscere est

humanum est errare humiles laborant ubi potentes dissident hunc laborem sumas

laudem qui tibi ac fructum ferat hunc tu caveto

hunc tu, Romane, caveto

of the human race (Pope

Pius XII)

I consider nothing that relates to man foreign

to me (Terrence)

it is more appropriate for a man to laugh at life than to lament it

(Seneca)

to love is human; to indulge is human also

to err is human

poor people suffer when the powerful disagree

accept work which brings praise and profit (Lucilius)

beware of him

of him, Roman, beware

(Horace)

I

iacta alea est the die is cast (Julius Caesar, on crossing the Rubicon,49 B.C.) Ucalegon's house next iam proximus ardet Ucalegon door is burning (Virgil) iam redit et virgo, now returns the Virgin, redeunt Saturnia regna now the Golden age returns (Virgil) iam satis already enough ianuae mentis the doors of the mind with closed doors ianuis clausis ibidem (ibid.) the same text the same idem the same as idem quod sounding the same as idem sonans idem velle atque idem to like and dislike the nolle same things (Sallust) ides the fifteenth (or thirteenth) day of the month on the ancient Roman calendar id est (i.e.) that is all that sort; everyone of id genus omne that class idoneus homo the fit man; man of proven ability ieiunus raro stomachus the empty stomach vulgaria temnit seldom turns away food (Horace)

Iesus Hominum Salvator
(I.H.S)

Iesus Nazarenus Rex Iudaeorum

ignavis semper feriae

sunt

ignis aururn probat, miseria fortes viros

ignis fatuus

ignis iudicium ignobilis vulgus

ignorantia facti excusat, ignorantia iuris non excusat

ignorantia legis non excusat

ignorantia legis non exculpat

ignorantia elenchi

ignoscito saepe alteri nunquam tibi ignoti nulla cupido

ignotum per ignotius

ignotus Ilias malorum Jesus, Savior of mankind

Jesus of Nazareth, King of the Jews

to the lazy it is always a

holiday

fire tests gold; adversity tests strong men

(Seneca)

foolish fire;

will-of-the-wisp

trial by fire

the ignoble crowd

ignorance of fact excuses one, ignorance of law does not excuse one

ignorance of the law is

no excuse

ignorance of the law does not free one from

blame

an irrelevant argument or conclusion; a logical fallacy disproving a

proposition

forgive others often, forgive yourself never

no desire exists for an unknown thing (Ovid)

explaining the unknown by means of something

even more unknown

unknown

an lliad of woes;

multitude of misfortune

illaeso lumine solum with undazzled eye to the sun

illotis manibus with unwashed hands imagines majorum portraits of ancestors

imago pietatis image of Christ standing

upright in His tomb
imitatores, servum pecus imitators, you servile

herd (Horace)

immedicabile vulnus

an incurable wound

(Ovid)

imo pectore from the bottom of the heart

impari Martein unequal combatimpavidum ferientthe ruins of the world

ruinae will not dismay him
(Horace)

imperat aut servit money saved either rules collecta pecunia cuique us or serves us (Horace)

imperator Dei gratia emperor by the grace of

God imperiosus imperious; haughty

imperium et libertas empire and liberty imperium in imperio authority within

another's jurisdiction by implication

imponere Pelio Olympo to pile Pelion on Olympus; to make matters much worse

impos animi having no control over one's mind

impossibilium nulla no obligation to do the obligatio est impossible is binding

impotens sui having no control over one's self

imprimatur official sanction for publication of text

imprimis in first place
in absentia in the absence of a

particular person

in abstracto in the abstract

in actu in the act; in reality
in aeternum in eternity; forever
in alio loco in another place

in ambiguo in doubt

in aqua scribis you are writing in water

in arduis virtus to have virtue in difficulties

in arena aedificas you are building upon

the sand

in armis in arms

in articulo mortis in the grasp of death; at the point of death

in banco in full court

in banco regis in the King's Bench with the blessed all things are blessed

(Horace)

in bello parvis in war great events are momentis magni casus caused by small things

intercedunt (Julius Caesar)

in bonis in the goods or property

in caelo quies
in caelo salus
in camera
in camera
in a room; a meeting
conducted in secret

in capite in chief, reference to holder of estate

in cauda venenum in the tail is the poison;

beware of danger

Incarnatus incarnate (section of the

Nicene Creed)

incessu patuit dea

in Christi nomine incidis in Scyllam cupiens vitare Charybdim

incipit

in commendam in contumaciam in corpore

incredulus odi

in cruce spero incudi reddere

in cumulo incunabula

incunabulum

in curia in custodia legis

inde irae et lacrimae

in delicto

in Deo speramus

in Deo speravi in deposito Index Expurgatorius by her walk the goddess was revealed (Virgil) in the name of Christ you fall into Scylla wishing to avoid Charybdis (adapted from Homer)

the beginning of a text in trust for a time in contempt of court in body or substance being skeptical I hate it

(Horace)

I hope in the Cross to return to the anvil

(Horace) in a heap

earliest printed books, those before 1500 swaddling clothes; infancy; origin

in court

in the custody of the law

hence the anger and these tears (Juvenal) in fault, though not in

equal fault

in God we hope (motto of Brown University) in God have I trusted on deposit; as a pledge list of books from which

certain passages have been expurgated by the

Catholic Church

Index Librorumlist of books prohibited
by the Catholic ChurchProhibitorumby the Catholic Churchindex reruman index of mattersindex verboruman index of wordsindiciaindications, signs and

circumstances

compositions

indicium indicating mark or sign

indictum sitleave it unsaidin diem vivereto live for the dayin diesdaily, everyday

indignante invidia the just man will flourish florebit iustus in spite of envy

in discrimine rerum at the crisis point; at the turning point

indocilis pauperiem pati one who cannot learn to bear poverty (Horace)

in dorso on the back in dubio in doubt

in dulci jubilo in sweet rejoicing industriae nil with hard work, nothing

impossibile is impossible inedita unpublished

in equilibrio in equilibrium in esse in existence at the present time

inest clementia forti clemency belongs to the

inest sua gratia parvis trifles have a grace of

their own in excelsis in the highest; to the

greatest measure

in exitu an issue in extenso in its entirety; completely

in extremis at the point of death; at the extreme point

in facie curiae in the presence of the

court

in facto in a state of completion infandum, regina, iubes unspeakable, queen, is

renovare dolorem the grief which you wish me to renew

(Virgil)

infandum renovare to renew an unspeakable

dolorem grief

infecta pace without establishing

peace (Terence)
in ferrum pro libertate for freedom they rushed

ruebant on their sword in fieri pending; not yet

o **fieri** pending; not yet completed

infima species the lowest species
infixum est mihi I have firmly resolved
in flagrante delicto while the crime is blazing

inflatilia wind instruments in folio in the page

in folio in the page in the manner of a

pauper; at no cost in the court of conscience

in foro domestico in a domestic court

infra below (in the text)

ofra aetatem under age, a minor honeath one's dignity.

infra dignitatem (infra beneath one's dignity dig.)

infra regnum within the realm

in fumo in smoke in fusum let it infuse

in futuro in the future; at a later

date

in genere in kind; in the same class

or species

ingenita levitas et frivolity is inborn, erudita vanitas conceit is acquired by

education (Cicero)

ingens aequor the mighty ocean

ingens telum necessitatis necessity is a powerful

weapon

in gremio legis in the lap of the law

in hac parte on this part

in his verbis in these (exact) words in hoc in this; respecting this

matter

in hoc salus there is safety

in hoc signo by this sign (the Cross)

(motto of the Jesuits)

in hoc signo spes mea in this sign (the Cross) is

my hope

in hoc signo vinces by this sign you will

conquer (moto of Constantine)

in infinitum to infinity; forever in intelligence; in

conception

in invidium against the unwilling;

compulsory

in invitum against the will of the

other party

iniquia numquam regna unjust rules never

perpetui manent endure forever

iniquium est it is inequitable or unjust

initio at the beginning

iniuriae qui addideris you who have added contumeliam insult to injury

107

according to law

in jure

injuria absque damno a wrong without

damage; insult without

damage

injuria non excusat one wrong does not injuriam justify another wrong

in limine at the outset; on the

threshold

in limine belli at the outbreak of war

(Livy)

in loco in the place

in loco citato (loc. cit.) occurring in the place

cited

in loco parentis in the place of a parent in lumine tuo videbimus in thy light we shall see

n lumine tuo videbimus in thy light we shall see light (motto of

Columbia University)

in malum partem in a bad sense into Thy hands I

commendo spiritumcommend my spiritmeum(Christ's final words on

the Cross)

in maxima potentia, in the greatest power minima licentia there is the least

freedom

in medias res in the middle of things

in medio in the middle

in medio tutissimus ibis you will go safest in the

middle (Ovid)

in meditatione fugae in contemplation of flight

in memory; document in memory of a person

in mora in delay

in naturalibus in a state of nature; naked in nihil nil posse reverti nothing cannot return to

nothing cannot return to nothing (Persius)

in the night is counsel

in nocte consilium

in memoriam

in nomine
in nomine Domini
in nomine Patris et Filii
et Spiritus Sancti

in nubibus in nuce

in oculis civium in omnia paratus in omnibus

in omnibus caritas inopem me copia fecit

inopiae desunt multa, avaritiae omnia

in ovo
in pace
in pace, ut sapiens,
apparat idonee bello

in pari causa in pari delicto

in pari materia

in partibus infidelium
in pectore
in perpetuam rei
memoriam
in perpetuum
in persona

in the name of the Lord in the name of the Father

and the Son and the Holy Spirit

in the clouds

in a nutshell; in a concise

manner

in the eyes of the citizens prepared for all things in all things; in all

respects

in all things charity abundance makes me poor (Ovid)

poverty is the lack of many things, avarice of

everything

in the egg; immature

in peace

in peace, like a wise man, he appropriately prepares for war

(Horace)

in an equal cause (two parties) in equal

fault

regarding the same subject matter

in the lands of infidels in the breast; in secret

in perpetual remembrance

forever; in perpetuity

in person

in personam (a legal action) against

the person

in planoin plenoin full; completelyin pontificalibusin episcopal robes

in posse as a possibility; potential

action

in posterum in the future in potentia in possibility

in praesentia in the present; at the

moment

in primis among the first

in principio in the beginning; at the

outset

in procinctu with girded loins in promptu in readiness

in propria causa in one's own suit in propria causa nemo in one can judge his

iudex own cause

in propria persona in one's own person

in prospectu in prospect

in puris naturalibus in the natural state; naked

inquirendo by inquiring

inquisitio post mortem inquest after death in re in the matter of

in rem (a legal action) against

the thing

in rerum natura in the nature of things in saecula saeculorum forever and ever; for ages and ages

insalutato hospite leaving without thanking

the host

insanus omnis furere every madman thinks credit ceteros everyone else is mad

(Syrus)

insculpsit he or she engraved it

in and of itself in se

in silvam ligna ferre to carry wood to the

forest

in situ in the original place; usual environment

in the whole

in solidum

in solo Deo salus in God alone there is

salvation

in specie in kind: in like form urgently; immediately instanter instar omnium worth all of them (Cicero)

in statu pupillari having the status of a

student

in the existing condition in statu quo

or situation

in the same condition as in statu quo ante

before

in the condition before in statu quo ante bellum

the war

works containing institutiones

elements of science

in so much as in tantum

integra mens

augustissima possessio

in te Domine, speravi in Thee Lord, have I put

my trust

living a blameless life integer vitae

(Horace)

integer vitae scelerisque blameless in life and free purus

from crime (Horace)

a sound and vigorous mind is the most honored possession

111

integros haurire fontes to drink from pure fountains

active intellect

intellectus agens active intellec

intellectus merces est understanding is the fidei reward of faith

intellectus possibilis passive intellect

intelligenti pauca to the intelligent, few

words

in tempore opportuno at the opportune time

in tenebris in darkness;

incomprehensible

interbetween, amonginter aliaamong other thingsinter aliosamong other persons

inter arma leges silent in time of wars, laws are

silent

inter canem et lupum between a dog and wolf interdicere alicui aqua et to forbid water and fire

igni to someone (Cicero)

interdum volgus rectumat times the world seesvidet, est ubi peccatstraight, but manytimes the world goes

astray (Virgil)

inter malleum et between the hammer and

incudem the anvil

inter nos among us, between us inter pares among peers; among

those of equal rank

inter partes with both parties represented

inter pocula between cups; over

drinks

inter regalia among the festive

activities

interregnum the period between rulers

in terrorem in fear; action based on

extreme fear

inter se among or between

themselves

inter spem et metum between hope and fear

inter vivos between the living parties

interdum vulgus rectum sometimes the crowd

videt sees right (Horace)
in terminis in express terms

in terminis in express terms
in terrorem as a warning
in testimonium in witness

in testimonium in witness in so many with the second secon

in totidem verbis in so many words

in toto as a whole, in its entirety

in toto caelo in the whole sky intra muros within the walls

in transitu in transit, in passage intra parietes within the walls

intra vires within one's authority or

jurisdiction

Introitus the entrance (beginning

of the Mass)

intuitu in respect to, with

regards to

intus et in cute novi I know the man within

hominem and in the skin in usum Delphini for the use of the

Dauphin; expurgated

in utero in the womb faithful in both

in utroque iure under both laws (civil

and canon)

in utrumque paratus prepared for either

alternative (Virgil)

in vacuo in space; isolated

invadio in pledge

invenit he or she devised it

in ventre in the womb

in verba peccare to offend in words only

inverso ordine in inverse order

invictus maneoI remain unconqueredin vino veritasin wine, there is truthinvita MinervaMinerva was unwilling;

uninspired

in vitro in glass; in a culture dish

invitium sequitur honor honor follows him

uninvited

in the living organism

Ioannes est nomen eius

Iohn is his name (Motto

of Puerto Rico)

ioci causafor the sake of a jokeio Triumphehail, god of Triumph

ipsa quidem pretium virtue is its own reward

virtus sibi (Claudian)

ipsa scientia potestas est knowledge itself is power (Francis Bacon)

ipse dixit he himself said it;

unsubstantiated

assertion

ipsissima verba quoted in the exact words

ipso factoby the fact itselfipso jureby the law itself

ira furor brevis est anger is brief madness

(Horace)

irae et lacrimae resentment and tears
irrevocabile verbum a word beyond recall
irritabis crabrones you will stir up the

hornets

ita est it is so

ita lex scripta est thus is written the law
ita te Deus adiuvet so help you God
italian mannar

italice in the Italian manner ite missa est go, the Mass has ended

itemalso, likewiseiterumagain, anewIubilate Deorejoice in God

iucundi acti labores past labors are pleasant

(Cicero)

iudicium Deithe judgment of Godiudicium parium autthe judgment of one'sleges terraepeers are the laws of
the land (from the

the land (from the Magna Charta)

iuncta iuvant united things help each

other

iuncta iuvant, alta petit union is strength, it seeks

the heights

iuniores ad labores the younger men for

labor

Iuppiter TonansJupiter the Thundereriura naturae suntthe laws of nature areimmutabiliaunchangeable

iura regalia royal rights

iurare in verba a magistri to swear to the words of the master (Horace)

iurat he or she swears
iure belli by one's right
iure belli by the right of war

iure coronae by the right of the crown

iure divino by divine right

iure gentium by the right of nations

iure humano by human law

iure mariti by the husband's right

iure non dono
iure propinquitatis
iure sanguinis
iure uxoris
iurisdictionis fundandae

causa iuris ignorantia est cum

nostrum ignoramus

iuris peritus iuris praecepta Iuris Utriusque Doctor

ius
ius accrescendi
ius canonicum
ius civile
ius civitatis
ius commune

ius contra bellum ius divinum

ius est ars boni et aequi

ius et norma loquendi

ius ex iniuria non oritur

ius gentium
ius gladii
ius in bello
ius in re
iusiurandum
ius mariti

ius naturae

by right, not gift
by right of relationship
by right of blood
the right of the wife
for the sake of
establishing jurisdiction
in the ignorance of the
laws, we are unfamiliar
with our own rights

learned in the law the precepts of law Doctor of Both Laws (civil and canon)

law, legal right the right of survivors

canon law

right of citizens common law law against war divine law

law is the art of the good

and the just

the law and rule of

speech

right does not rise out of

wrong

the law of nations
the right of the sword
moral constraints in war

an actual right a swearing; an oath the right of the husband

the law of nature

ius non scriptum ius pignoris ius possessionis ius postliminii

ius primae noctis
ius proprietatis
ius regium
ius relictae
ius sanguinis
ius scriptum
ius soli

ius summum, saepe summa malitia est

ius tertii

iustitiae soror fides iustitiae tenax iustitia omnibus

iusto tempore iustum et tenax propositi vir

iuvante Deo

unwritten law
the right of pledge
the right of possession
the right of resumption
of status

the right of first night the right of property the right of the crown the right of the widow the law of consanguinity written law; statutory the law of birthplace extreme law is often an extreme wrong (Terence)

the rights of the third party

faith is the sister of justice tenacious of justice

justice for all (motto of the District of Columbia)

at the proper time a man who is upright and steadfast in purpose (Horace)

God helping

L

(the stream) flows and it

labitur et labetur in

will flow forever omne (Horace) laborare est orare to work is to pray labore et honore by labor and honor labor ipse voluptas work itself is a pleasure (Manilus) labor omnia vincit work conquers all things (motto of Oklahoma) labor omnia vincit persistent work conquers all things (Virgil) improbus labor summons the best labor optimos citat men (Seneca) laborum dulce lenimen sweet solace of (my) labor (Horace) labuntur et imputantur (the moments) slip away and are reckoned to our account (inscription on a sundial) lacrima Christi the tear of Christ; also a sweet Italian wine lacrimae rerum tears for the things; pity for misfortune lacrimis oculos suffusa her sparkling eyes nitentes suffused with tears (Virgil) lacuna gap, blank space, hiatus laesa majestas the crime of high treason laevus left: left-handed lana caprina goat's wool; an

imaginary thing

lapis stone

lapis philosophorum the philosophers' stone

lapsus slip; blunder

lapsus calamislip of the penlapsus linguaeslip of the tonguelapsus memoriaelapse of memorylapsus morumslip of morals

lapsus morumslip of moralslapsus pennaeslip of the pen

lararium shrine for images of the

lares

lares et penates Roman gods of the

household

lar familiaris domestic or household

spirit

lateat scintillula forsan perhaps a spark may

exist unseen

latet anguis in herba a snake lies hidden in the

grass

lato sensu in a broad sense

laudandumlet's praise the youngadulescentem,man, honor him, andornandum, tollendumelevate him (Cicero on

Octavian)

laudari a laudato viro to be praised by a man

who is praised (Cicero) laudator temporis acti one who praises past

times (Horace)

laudem virtutis we give to necessity the

praise of virtue (Quintilian)

laus Deo praise be to God laus propria sordet self-praise is base

necessitati damus

lectio difficilior the harder reading;
principle of selection

lector benevole kind reader; opening of an author's preface

legalis homo a legal man; a man with

full rights

legatus a latere ambassador from inner

circle; papal legate

legenda things to be read

lege, quaesoread, I pray youleges bonae ex malisgood laws are the

moribus procreantur products of bad morals

leges mori serviunt laws are servants to

custom

legimus, ne legantur we read so that others

may not read (Lactantius)

leone fortior fides faith is stronger than a lion

leonina societas a leonine partnership, one in which one

partner shares the losses but not the profits

lex the law

lex domicilii the law in force at one's

domicile

lex est dictamen rationis law is the dictate of

reason

lex loci the law of the place

lex loci contractus the legal place of making

a contract

lex loci delicti the location where a

wrong took place

lex, lux law, light (motto of

Emory University)

lex mercatorum law merchant; mercantile

law

lex non scripta unwritten law; common

law; customary law

lex Salic law (females cannot

inherit the throne)

lex scriptawritten law, statutory lawlex talionisthe law of retribution or

retaliation

lex terraethe law of the landlibelli divortiidocument of divorcelibelli famosidefamatory publicationlibellus rerumbook of things; an

book of things; an inventory

libellus supplex book of supplies; requisition

libera arbitria free decisions

liberavi animam meamI have freed my mindliber evangeliorumbook of Gospelsliber judiciarumbook of judgment

libertas inestimabilis res freedom is a possession est of profound value

liberum arbitriumfreedom of choiceliberum arbitriumfreedom of indifference;indifferentiaeability to choose

without reference to antecedent

it is allowed

sticks and stones

pounds, shillings, pence the license of poets

liberum voluntatis free choice of the will

arbitrium

librae, solidi, denarii

licentia vatum

licet

ligna et lapides

lignum vitae wood of life; a tropical

tree

ligonem ligonem vocat he calls a hoe a hoe (a

spade a spade)

limae labor et mora the toil and delay of the

snail (Horace)

limbus paradise; limbo limbus fatuorum fools' paradise limbus infantium infants' paradise limbus patrum fathers' paradise children's paradise limbus puerorum linea recta

straight line

lingua franca mixture of languages lingua romanica Latin of the Dark Ages linguae verbera the tongue's lashings litigation engenders lis litem generat

litigation

lis pendens a suspended lawsuit

lis sub judice a lawsuit before the judge litem lite resolvere to settle a dispute with

litigation

while the lawsuit is lite pendente

pending

men of learning; the litterati

learned class

litteratim letter for letter

the written letter abides littera scripta manet litterae humaniores the humanities: the

written letters: litterae scriptae

manuscript

human letters

litterae sine moribus literature without

character is vain (motto vanae of the University of

Pennsylvania)

loco in the place

in the place cited loco citato (loc. cit.)

loco laudato in the place cited with

approval

in the place cited before loco supra citato

locum tenens one holding the place; a

substitute

locus a place; written passage

locus citatus the passage cited

locus classicus standard source of an idea or reference

locus communis a commonplace passage;

a public place

locus criminis the place of the crime

locus delicti the place of the crime locus in auo the place at which an

action took place

a place for repentance locus poenitentiae locus sigilli (L.S.) the place of the seal (on a

contract)

locus standi a place to stand;

recognized position

longe aberrat scopo he wanders far from the

objective

longe absit far be it from me longo intervallo

at a long interval longo sed proximus the next, but after a long

intervallo interval (Virgil)

loquitur he or she speaks lubricum linguae slip of the tongue

luce lucet aliena it shines with another's

light

lucernam olet it smells of the lamp lucidus ordo

a clear arrangement

(Horace)

lucri causa for the sake of gain

> sweet is the smell of money obtained from

any source (Juvenal)

lucri bonus est odor ex

re qualibet

lucus a non lucendo called a grove from the

> absence of light; a paradoxical explanation

ludere cum sacris to play with sacred things

lues a plague; pestilence

lumen light

lumen fidei light of faith lumen gratiae light of grace

lumenque iuventae the purple light of youth

purpureum (Virgil)

to hold a wolf by the ears lupum auribus tenere

man is wolf to man lupus est homo homini

(Plautus)

the wolf in the fable lupus in fabula

(Terence)

lupus pilum mutat, non the wolf changes his

mentem coat, not his mind lusus naturae freak of nature; an

unusual occurrence

lustrum a period of five years

lux light

lux, libertas

lux aeterna eternal light lux benigna kindly light

lux est umbra Dei light is the shadow of

God (Symonds)

lux et lex light and law (motto of

the University of North

Dakota)

lux et veritas light and truth (motto of

Yale University)

light, liberty (motto of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill)

lux mundi light of the world

lux venit ab alto light comes from above

M

macte macte animo

macte virtute

magis mutus quam piscis magister magister artis ingeniique largitor venter

Magister Artium magister ceremoniarum magister dixit

magister ludi

magister rerum usus magistra rerum experientia magistratus indicat virum Magna Charta

magna Christi magna civitas, magna solitudo bravo: well-done be increased in courage; be brave be increased by merit; prosper quieter than a fish master the stomach is the teacher of art and the bestower of genius (Persius) Master of Arts master of ceremonies the master has spoken (reference to Aristotle) master of public games; a schoolteacher

the Great Charter of 1215, granted by King John the great works of Christ a great city, a great solitude

use is the master of things experience is the mistress

the office shows the man

of things

with high honors; with magna cum laude great distinction magna di curant, parva the gods attend to great matters, they neglect neglegunt the small ones (Cicero) magna est veritas great is the truth great is the truth and it magna est veritas et praevalet prevails magna est vis great is the force of habit consuetudinis (Cicero) magna servitus est a great fortune is a great slavery (Seneca) magna fortuna magnae spes altera another hope for Rome (refers to Ascanius) Romae magnas inter opes inops poor in the midst of great riches (Horace) magnificat anima mea my soul magnifies the Lord (Gospel of Luke) Dominum magni nominis umbra under the shadow of a great name (Lucan) moderation in prosperity magni pectoris est inter secunda moderatio is the mark of a great heart (Livy) by great effort (one magno conatu magnas obtains) great trifles nugas (Terence) magnos homines virtute we measure great men by their virtue, not by metimur, non fortuna their fortune a great good magnum bonum great things in small magnum in parvo things most important work of magnum opus writer or artist (pl.

magna)

magnum vectigal est parsimonia magnus ab integro saeculonum

major e longinquo reverentia majores pennas nido

majusculae
mala fide
mala fides
male facere qui vult
numquam non causam
invenit
maleficium
male parta male
dilabuntur

male verum examinat omnis corruptus iudex

malesuada fames

mali exempli

malignum spernere
vulgus
mali principii malus
finis
malis avibus

malitia praecogitata
malo animo
malo grato
malo in consilio feminae
vincunt viros

economy is a great revenue (Cicero) the great cycle of the ages is born again (Virgil)

greater reverence from a distance

wings greater than the nest (Horace)

large or capital letters in bad faith bad faith

those who intend to do evil never fail to find a reason

an evil deed, a crime things obtained by evil are lost by evil (Cicero) desire that leads to a

desire that leads to a crime (Virgil)

a corrupt judge weighs truth in false scales (Horace)

of a bad example; of a bad precedent

to scorn the evil crowd (Horace)

the bad end of a bad beginning

under unfavorable signs; inauspicious

malice aforethought with evil intent in spite; unwilling

women surpass men in scheming evil deeds

malo modo malo mori quam foedari

malum malum in se

malum prohibitum

malus pudor mandamus

mane

mane primo

manet

manet alta mente

repositum manet cicatrix mane et nocte mania a potu

manibus pedibusque

manifesta probatione non indigent manu forti

manu propria manus nubibus manus haec inimica tyrannis

mare clausum

mare liberum

in an evil manner

I would rather die than

be dishonored an evil; a wrong

wrong in itself

wrong because it is prohibited by statute

false shame

we command; writ commanding performance

morning

first thing in the morning

he or she remains

it remains stored deep in

the mind (Virgil) the scar remains morning and night mania from drinking;

delirium tremens with hands and feet:

with total devotion manifest things do not

require proof

with a strong hand; by

force

with one's own hand a hand from the clouds this hand is enemy to the

tyrants

closed sea, under

jurisdiction of one state

an open sea, not subject

to jurisdiction

mare nostrum our sea (the Mediterranean)

margaritas ante porcos pearls before swine (Gospel of Matthew)

marginalia notes in the margin; of trifling importance

Mars gravior sub pace a harsher war lies hidden

latet under peace

martyres non facit poena the cause and not the punishment makes the martyr (St. Augustine)

mater mother

mater artium necessitas necessity is the mother of

arts

Mater Dolorosa a sorrowful mother (the

Virgin Mary)

materfamilias female head of the family

materia medica substances used as

medicine

materiam superabat opus the work surpassed the material (Ovid)

material (Ovid)

mater timidi flere non the mother of a careful man seldom has reason

to weep

matre pulchra, filia a daughter more pulchrior beautiful than her

mother (Horace)

matrix ecclesia mother church

maturato opus est there is need for haste

(Livy)

maxima cum laude with highest honors; with greatest distinction

maxima debetur puero the greatest respect is

reverentia due a child (Juvenal)

maximae cuique fortunae minime credendum est maximus in minimus

mea culpa

mea maxima culpa

mea mihi conscientia
pluris est quam
omnium sermo
mea virtute me involvo

media, in vitae in morte sumus medice, cura te ipsum

medicus enim nihil
aliud est quam animi
consolatio
medii aevi
mediocria firma

medio tutissimus ibis

meditatio fugae medium tenere beati

me judice

meliores priores
melioribus annis
melius est omnia mala
pati quam malo
consentire

the greatest good fortune is the least to be trusted (Livy)

great things in small things; less is more my fault; I am guilty; admission of guilt through my very great

fault

my own conscience is more to me than what the world says (Cicero)

I wrap myself with my virtue (Horace)

in the midst of life we are in death

physician, heal thyself (Gospel of Luke)

a doctor is nothing but someone to ease the conscience (Petronius)

of the Middle Ages the middle course is most secure

you will go safest in the middle (Ovid)

contemplation of flight happy are those who keep a middle course in my judgment; in my opinion

the better, the first in the better years (Virgil) it is better to suffer every evil than to consent to

evil

membra disjecta scattered limbs; scattered

fragments

memento homo, quia remember man, that dust pulvis es et in thou art and to dust

thou art and to dust thou shalt return

(Genesis)

memento mori reminder of death

memorabilia things worth remembering

memor et fidelis mindful and faithful

memoria in aeterna in everlasting

memoria technica system or device to assist

the memory

memoriter from memory;

memorized by heart

mendacem memorem it is fitting that a liar esse oportet have a good memory

(Quintilian)

mens aequa in arduis a calm mind in difficult

situations (Horace)

mensa et toro from bed and board

the mind moves matter (Virgil)

mens conscia recti mind conscious of

righteousness

mens divinior an inspired mind

(Horace)

mens invicta manet the mind remains

unconquered

mens legis the spirit of the law

guilty mind; condition necessary for a crime

a healthy mind in a healthy body (Juvenal)

mens sana in corpore

mens agitat molem

pulverem revertis

Samo

mens rea

mens sibi conscia recti a mind conscious to itself

> of righteousness; a good conscience (Virgil)

a very delightful apparition (Horace)

at my risk

members of my family should never be suspected of breaking

the law (Caesar)

by my wish

he who works is deserving

in the middle of the day;

at noon

pure salt; Attic wit

the true course is that each should measure himself with his own yardstick (Horace)

mine and yours

my care is for the future

a boastful soldier

every lover serves as a

soldier (Ovid)

love is a type of military

service (Ovid)

he threatens the innocent who spares the guilty

of the evils, (choose) the

least

small Roman letters wonderful to relate wonderful to behold wonders, miracles

mentis gratissimus error

meo periculo meos tam suspicione quam crimine iudico carere oportere

meo voto

meret qui laborat

meridie

merum sal

metiri se quemque suo modulo ac pede verum cst

meum et teum mihi cura futuri miles gloriosus

militat omnis amans

militiae species amor est

minatur innocentibus qui parcit nocentibus

minima de malis

minusculae mirabile dictu mirabile visu mirabilia

mirum in modum in a wonderful manner

(Caesar)

mirum videtur quod sit it appears marvelous factum iam diu because it was done

long ago

miscebis sacra profanis you will mix sacred things with profane

(Horace)

misce stultitiam consiliismix some foolishnessbrevemwith your wisdom

(Horace)

miserabile dictu sad to relate

malunt

miserabile vulgusthe wretched mobmiseranda vita, qui sepitiable is the life ofmetui, quam amarithose who prefer to be

loved

Miserere mei have mercy on me

(Psalm 51)

feared rather than to be

miserere nobishave mercy on usmisericordiaa plea to have mercy

Misericordia Domini God's mercy

Misericordias DomineGod have mercy on usmiseris succurrere discoI learn to help the sad

ones (Virgil)

Missathe MassMissa bassaLow MassMissa cantatasung Mass

Missa catechumenorum Mass of the catechumens

Missa fedelium Mass of the faithful

Missa solemnis High Mass ripe wisdom

mitius imperanti melius the more mildly one commands, the better

one is obeyed

mitte decem tales

mittimus

mobile perpetuum

mobile vulgus
moderandum inculpatae
tutelae
moderata durant

modo et forma modo praescripto modulus

modus modus docendi

modus loquendi

modus operandi modus ponens

modus tenendi modus tollens

modus vivendi mole ruit sua

mollia tempora mollia tempora fandi

mollissima fandi tempora montani semper liberi send ten like this

we send; writ to commit

person to prison

something in perpetual

motion

the fickle crowd the regulation of justifiable defense

things used in

moderation endure in manner and form in the manner written measure of relative size mode; manner; method

method of teaching method of speaking;

style of speech method of operation

constructive hypothetical

syllogism

manner of holding destructive hypothetical

syllogism

mode of living together it falls down of its own weight (Horace)

favorable times favorable times for speaking

the most favorable time for speaking (Virgil) mountaineers are always free men (motto of West

Virginia)

monumentum aere perennius

more Anglico more dicto more Hibernico more majorum

more meo
more Socratico
more solito
more suo
mores

moribus antiquis res stat Romana virisque

morituri morituros salutant morituri te salutamus

mors beneficia mors et vita mors ianua vitae mors omnia solvit mors omnibus communis mors tua, vita mea

mors ultima linea rerum est mortalium rerum misera beatitudo mortis causa lasting than bronze
(Horace)
in the manner of
in the English fashion
in the manner directed
in the Irish fashion
in the manner of our
ancestors
in my own fashion
in the manner of Socrates
in the usual manner
in his own manner
customs, habits,
traditions, manners

a monument more

the Roman people stand on ancient heroes and ancient customs those who are about to die salute

we who are about to die salute you

kindly death death and life

death is the gate of life death dissolves all things death is common to all men you must die so that I

may live

death is the final goal of things (Horace)

the wretched happiness of mortal things because of death:

anticipating death

mortui non mordent mortuo leoni et lepores insultant mortuus sine prole mos maiorum

mos pro lege motu proprio

mox nox in rem

muliebre ingenium, prolubium, occasio multa acervatim frequentans multa docet fames

multa fidem promissa levant multa gemens multi multa, nemo omnia novit

multa paucis multa petentibus desunt multa

multa tulit fecitque

multo enim multoque quam hostem superare operosius multos experimus ingratos, plures facimus dead men don't bite even hares leap on a dead lion

dead without children the custom of one's ancestors

custom for law

of one's own impulse, one's own initiative

soon night, (let's get down) to the business

a woman's nature is desire, opportunity

crowding together many thoughts (Cicero)

hunger teaches us many things

many promises lessen faith (Horace)

with many groans

many have known much, but no one has known everything

much in few words

to those who desire many things, many things are lacking (Horace)

he has suffered and done much (Horace)

it is harder to conquer oneself than to conquer one's enemy

many men are ungrateful, but more we make ungrateful (Seneca)

multi sunt vocati, pauci many vero electi are

multum demissus homo

multum in parvo multum, non multa

munditiis capimur

mundus

mundus intelligibilis

mundus sensibilis

mundus vult decipi

Munera Pulveris munus Apolline dignum

murus aeneus conscientia sana muscae volantes

mutanda
mutare vel timere sperno
mutatio nominis
mutatis mutandis

mutato nomine mutato nomine de te fabula narratur

mutum est pictura poema mutuus consensus many are called, but few are chosen (Gospel of Matthew)

a very modest man (Horace)

much in little

much, not many (Pliny

the Elder)

we are captivated by neatness (Ovid)

the world

the world of intelligible

realities

the world of things perceived by the senses

the world wants to be

deceived

Gifts of the Dust (Horace) a gift worthy of Apollo

(Horace)

a sound conscience is a

wall of brass

flying flies; specks before

the eyes

things to be changed
I hate to change or fear

a change of name after making the necessary changes

the name being changed with the names changed, the story applies to you

(Horace)

the picture is a silent poem

mutual consent

N

nam et ipsa scientia potestas est nam tua res agitur, paries cum proximus ardet

nascentes morimur

nascimur poetae, fimus oratores natale solum natio comoeda est

natura abhorret vacuum

natura appetit perfectum naturam expelles furca tamen usque recurret

natura naturans

natura naturata

natura non facit saltum

for knowledge is itself power (Francis Bacon) when your neighbor's house is on fire, you are in danger yourself (Horace) from birth we begin to die (Manilius) we are born poets, we are made orators native soil it is a nation of comics (Juvenal)

nature abhors a vacuum (Descartes)

nature covets perfection you may drive nature out with a pitchfork, but it will still return (Horace)

nature naturing; scholastic term for manifestation of God nature natured; created

things of the world nature makes no leaps; nature is consistent

natura vero nihil
hominibus brevitate
vitae praestitit melius
natus ad gloriam
natus nemo
ne admittas
nec Aesopum quidem
trivit
nec amor nec tussis

nec caput nec pedes

nec aspera terrent

celatur

nec cupias nec metuas nec deus intersit, nisi dignus vindice nodus inciderit

ne cede malis ne cede malis, sed contra audientior

necesse est aut imiteris aut oderis

necesse est multos timeat quem multi timent necessitas non habet legem nec habeo, nec careo, nec curo

nec male notus eques nec mora nec requies nature has granted man no better gift than the brevity of life born to glory not a born soul (Plautus)

do not admit

he has not even gone through Aesop neither love nor a cough can be hidden

not even difficulties deter us

neither head nor tail; utter confusion neither desire nor fear neither should a god intervene unless a knot befalls worthy of his interference

do not yield to misfortune do not yield to misfortunes, but go forth more boldly to meet them (Virgil)

you must either imitate or loathe the world (Seneca)

he must fear many, whom many fear (Caesar)

necessity has no law

I have not, I want not, I care not a well-known knight neither delay nor rest

nec placida contentus quiete est

nec pluribus impar

nec prece nec pretio

nec quaerere nec spernere honorem

nec semper feriet quodcumque minabitur arcus

nec scire fas est omnia

nec tecum possum vivere, nec sine te

nec temere nec timide nec timeo nec sperno nec vitia nostra nec remedia pati possumus

nec vixit male, qui natus moriensque fefellit

ne exeat regno

nefasti dies ne fronti crede negatur negotium populo romano melius quam otium committi

ne Iuppiter quidem omnibus placet nemo alius

nor is he content with peaceful repose not unequal to most

(motto of Louis XIV)

neither by entreaty nor by bribe

neither to seek nor to despise honors

nor will the bow always hit what it threatens to

hit (Horace)

nor is it permitted to know everything

I can neither live with you, nor without you

(Martial)

neither rashly nor timidly I neither fear nor despise

we can endure neither our vices nor the remedy for them (Livy)

he has not lived badly who has been born and died without notice (Horace)

do not let him go out of

the realm

the legal holidays

trust not in appearances

it is denied

Romans understand work better than leisure

not even Jupiter himself can please everyone no one else

nemo bis punitur pro eodem delicto nemo cogitationis poenam patitur nemo dat quod non habet

nemo enim est tam senex qui se annum non putet posse vivere nemo est heres viventis

nemo est supra leges nemo liber est qui corpori servit nemo malus felix nemo me impune lacessit

nemo mortalium omnibus horis sapit ne moveas Camarinam

nemo repente fuit turpissimus

nemo risum praebuit qui ex se cepit nemo silens placuit, multi brevitate loquendi nemo solus satis sapit

ne nimium

ne obliviscaris

no man is punished twice for the same crime

no one is punished for his thoughts

no one can give what he does not have

no one is so old as to think that he cannot live more years (Cicero)

no one is heir to a living man

nobody is above the law no one is free who is a slave to his body no bad man is happy

no one provokes me with impunity (motto of the kings ot Scotland)

no mortal is wise at all times (Pliny the Elder)

don't disturb Camarina; let well enough alone

no one becomes very wicked suddenly (Juvenal)

no one becomes a fool who laughs at himself

no one pleases by silence, many please by brevity of speech

one is wise enough by himself (Plautus)

not too much; nothing in

excess

lest you forget

ne pereant lege mane pick roses in the morning rosas, cito virgo senescit lest they fade; a maiden

soon grows old

ne plus ultra nothing more beyond; the highest point

ne puero gladium (don't give) a sword to a

boy

neque femina amissa a woman after losing her pudicitia alia abnuerit virtue will hesitate at

nothing (Tacitus)

neque semper arcumApollo does not alwaystendit Apollokeep a bent bow

(Horace)

ne quid nimis nothing in excess

nervi belli pecunia plenty of money is the infinita muscle of war

nervus probandi the sinew of proof; the primary argument

nervus rerum the sinew of things; the major things

nescio quid I know not what

nescit vox missa reverti a word once spoken can never be recalled

(Horace)

ne supra crepidam sutor the cobbler should not judge above the sandal

(Pliny the Elder)

ne sutor supra crepidam let not the cobbler judge above the sandal

above the sandar

ne tradas sine nummo do not deliver without

money

Ne Temere not rashly; a Roman

Catholic decree declaring a marriage

invalid

ne tentes, aut perfice accomplish or do not

attempt

niger cygnus a black swan; an unusual person

nigro notanda lapillo to mark with a black

nihil stone nothing

nihil ad rem nothing to the matter;

nihil agendo homines by doing nothing, man male agere discunt learns to act wickedly

nihil amori iniuriam est there is no injury that love won't forgive

nihil debethe owes nothingnihil dicithe says nothing

nihil est ab omni parte nothing is blessed in every respect

nihil est aliud falsitas the false is nothing but

nisi veritatis imitatioan imitation of the truthnihil est miserum nisinothing is wretched

quum putesunless you think sonihil ex nihilonothing from nothing

nihil ex nihilo fit nothing comes from

nothing nothing dies

nihil obstat quo minusnothing hinders it fromimprimatubeing published

nihil obstat nothing hinders; nothing withstanding

nihil peccat nisi quodhis only fault is that henihil peccathas no faults

nihil quod tetigit nonhe touched nothing thatornavithe did not adorn

nihil novi sub sole there is nothing new

nihil tam munitum quod non expugnari pecunia possit	no place is so strongly fortified that money could not capture it (Cicero)
nil admirari	to be excited about nothing (Horace)
nil agit exemplum, litem quod lite resolvit	resolving one litigation by creating another does not serve as an example (Horace)
nil conscire sibi, nulla pallescere culpa	to be conscious of no wrongdoing, to turn pale at no crime (Horace)
nil consuetudine maius	nothing is greater than custom
nil desperandum	do not despair; no reason to despair (Horace)
nil dicit	he says nothing
nil ego contulerim iucundo sanus amico	never while I keep my senses shall I compare anything to the delight of a friend (Horace)
nil est amore veritatis celsius	nothing is more sublime than love of truth
nil fuit umquam sic impar sibi	nothing was ever so inconsistent with itself
nil homine terra peius ingrato creat	the earth produces nothing worse than an ungrateful man
nil igitur fieri de nilo posse fatendum	therefore we must state that nothing comes from nothing (Lucretius)
nil ligatum	nothing bound; without obligation
nil magnum nisi bonum	nothing is great unless good

nil mihi rescribas, tu tamen ipse veni	
nil mortalibus arduum est	
nil nisi bonum	
nil nisi Cruce	

nil non mortale tenemus, pectoris exceptis ingeniique bonis nil novi sub sole

nil obstat tibi, dum ne sit te ditior alter

nil posse creari de nilo

nil sine Deo nil sine magno vita labore dedit mortalibus

nil sine numine

nil ultra nimium ne crede colori

nisi

nisi Dominus frustra

nisi prius

write nothing back to me, come yourself (Ovid)

nothing is too difficult for mortals (Horace)

(say) nothing unless good nothing unless by the Cross

we possess nothing that is not mortal except the blessings of heart and mind

nothing new under the sun (Ecclesiastes)

nothing stops you, if only there may be no rival richer than yourself

nothing can be created out of nothing

nothing without God the prizes of life are never to be had without

trouble

nothing without divine will (motto of Colorado)

nothing beyond

do not trust in a pleasing complexion (Virgil)

unless; coming into effect at the latest time

unless the Lord (builds the house) in vain unless the first; unless

the original (legal doctrine)

nitor in adversum

nobilitas sola est atque unica virtus

nobilitatis virtus non stemma character

nocet empta dolore voluptas

nocte

nocte et mane nolens volens

noli irritare leones noli me tangere

nolle prosequi

nolo contendere

nolo episcopari

nomen

nomen atque omen

nomen genericum
nomen nudum
nomen specificum
nomina stultorum
parietibus haerent
nominis umbra
non Angli, se angeli

non assumpsit

I go forth against the opposite side (Ovid)

virtue is the only true nobility (Juvenal)

virtue, not blood, is the mark of nobility

pleasures bought by pain are harmful (Horace)

night

night and morning whether willing or

unwilling

do not stir up the lions touch me not (Christ to Mary Magdalene)

prosecutor does not wish

to continue

I do not wish to contend

a defense

I do not wish to serve (a

public office)

name

a name and an omen

(Plautus)

a generic name

a naked name

a specific name

the names of fools stick

on the walls

the shadow of a name not Angles, but angels

(Pope Gregory)

he does not undertake not twice for the same

thing

non causa pro causa no cause for cause; a logical fallacy

non compos mentis not in control of one's

mind

non constat it does not appear it is not allowed that

contingit adire every man go to Corinthum Corinth (Horace)

non datur ad musas there is no royal road to

currere lata via Art
non datur tertium no third (choice) is given

non deficiente crumena the purse not failing

nondum editus not yet published

nondum victoria, iam victory is almost at hand,
discordia erat but dissension has
already begun

(Horace)

non erat his locus that was not the place for

these things

nones nine days before the ides of the month on the ancient Roman calendar

non esse not to be: nonexistence

non est he or she is not

non est ad astra mollis e there is no easy way to terris via the stars from earth

(Seneca)

non est factum it is not done; not bound

to a contract

non est inventus (the person) could not be

found

non est iocus esse there is no joke where malignum there's malice (Horace)

non est meus actus it is not my act

non est tanti it is not of such great importance

non est vivere sed valere vita est

miseris succurrere disco

life is not only being alive, but being well

(Martial)

non generant aquilae

columbas

eagles do not bear doves

non grata not acceptable, not

welcome

non ignarus mali,

no stranger to misfortune myself, I learn to relieve the suffering of others

(Virgil)

non inferiora secutus not having followed

anything inferior (Virgil)

it does not please me non libet

non licet omnibus adire not everyone is allowed to go to Corinth Corinthum

(Horace)

but for us both

it is not clear non liquet

non mihi, non tibi, sed not for you, not for me,

nobis

non multa, sed multum

non mihi, sed Deo et regi not for myself, but for

God and the king non ministrari, sed not to be administered ministrare to, but to administer

not many things, but

much

non nobis not unto us

non nobis Domine not unto us Lord (Psalm

115)

non nobis solum nati not only for ourselves

are we born (Cicero) sumus

non nostrum inter vos it is not for me to settle tantas componere lites such serious

controversies between

you (Virgil)

non nova sed nove not new things but in a

new manner
non obstante notwithstanding

non obstante veredicto notwithstanding the

non olet it does not smell

non omne licitum not every lawful thing is

honestum honorable

non omne quod licet what is pemissible is not always honorable

non omnia possumus we cannot all do omnes everything (Virgil)

non omnis moriar I shall not die entirely (Horace)

non passibus aequis not with equal steps (Virgil)

non placet it does not please; to give a negative vote

non possidentem multayou cannot properly callvocaveris recte beatumhappy the man who has

many things (Horace)
non possumus we are not able (to act on

the matter)

non potest amor cumlove and fear excludetimore miscerieach other

non prosequitur he has not proceeded in the action

non qui parum habet,it is not the man who hassed qui plus cupit,little, but the man whopauper estwants more, who is poor

non quis sed quidnot who but whatnon quo sed quandonot by whom but whennon repetaturlet it not be repeated

non revertar inultus I shall not return unavenged

it is not enough to make

up your verse of plain

words (Horace)

non satis est puris

verbis

versum perscribere

non ut edam vivo, sed ut

vivam edo

non semper ea sunt quae things are never what videntur they seem it will not always be non semper erit aestas summer non semper Saturnalia it will not always be Saturnalia erunt temerity is not always non semper temeritas est successful (Livy) non sequitur it does not follow; not in logical succession non sibi sed omnibus not for himself but for all not for himself but for non sibi sed patriae his country non sine numine not without divine aid non subito delenda things not to be suddenly destroyed I am not the sort of non sum qualis eram person I was (Horace) non sum qualis eram I am not the person I bonae sub regno was under the reign of Cinarae good Cynara (Horace) non sui juris not by his own authority or legal right non tali auxilio not for such aid as this (Virgil) non teneas aurum totum do not take as gold everything that shines quod splendet ut aurum like gold let it be kept back from nonum prematur in publication until the annum ninth year (Horace) I do not live to eat, but

eat to live

non veniunt in idem
pudor atque amor
non vobis solum
non vult contendere

norma agendi nosce te ipsum nosce tempus

noscitur a sociis

nos duo turba sumus

nostro periculo nostrum

nota bene notandum nota notae est nota rei ipsius

notatu dignum
notiones communes
nova patria
novena
noverint universi per
praesentes
novissima verba
novus homo
novus rex, nova lex

nuda verba

nuda veritas

novus ordo seclorum

modesty and love are not at one (Ovid)
not for you alone
he does not wish to contest the charge rule for conduct

know thyself (Plutarch)

know thy time he is known by his associates

we two are a crowd

(Ovid)

at our own risk our own; a patent medicine

note well; take notice something to be noted

a known component of a thing is known by the

thing itself worthy of note common notions a new country nine days' devotion

they know all men by those present the final words

a new man; a parvenu
a new king, a new law
a new order of the ages
(motto on the Great
Seal of the United

States)

naked words; plain words

the naked truth

promise nudus amor formae non cupid is naked and amat artificem dislikes beauty contrived by art (Propertius) trifles; minutiae nugae melodius trifles (Horace) nugae canorae nugis addere pondus to add weight to trifles (Horace) armed with trifles nugis armatus nulla bona no goods; defendant has no goods for seizure not a day without a line nulla dies sine linea (Pliny the Elder) nulla fides fronti do not place any trust in appearances loyalty never chose the nulla fides umquam miseros elegit amicos unfortunate for friends

nulla lex satis commoda omnibus est

nudum pactum

nulla desperandum, quam diu spirat nullus argento color est avaris abdito terris

nulli secundus nullius addictus iurare in verba magistri

nullius filius

it is hidden by the greedy from the earth (Horace) second to none not obligated to swear to the words of any particular master no one's legal son; a bastard

(Lucan)

(Livy)

no law is sufficiently

convenient to everyone

no one should despair as

long as he breathes silver has no shine while

a bare contract; merely a

nullo contradicente with nobody

contradicting; without

opposition

nullo dissentiente with nobody dissenting;

unanimous agreement

no great genius has nullum magnum ingenium sine mixtura every existed without a

touch of madness

(Seneca)

he touched nothing he nullum quod tetigit non

ornavit did not adorn

nullum scelum rationem no crime is rational (Livy)

habet

nunc pro tunc

dementiae fuit

nothing is ever said that nullumiam dictum quod non sit dictun prius has not been said before

(Terence)

a closed number; a numerus clausus prescribed quota

I support my God and numini et patriae asto

my country

alliance with the numquam est fidelis cum potente societas

powerful is never safe

nunc now

now or never nunc aut nunquam

Nunc Dimittis Lord, let thy servant depart in peace (Simeon's canticle)

permission to leave; a nunc dimittis

departure

nunc est bibendum now it's time to drink

(Horace)

now we must drink and nunc est bibendum, nunc pede libera pound the earth with pulsanda tellus each free step (Horace)

> now for then; permits retrospective action

nunc scio quid sit Amor

nunc scripsi totum pro Christo da mihi potum

numquam dormio numquam minus solus quam cum solus numquam non paratus

nusquam tuta fides

Now I know well what love is (Virgil)

now that I have written so much for Christ give me a drink (from medieval manuscripts)

I never sleep

never less alone than when alone (Cicero)

never unprepared; always prepared fidelity is assured nowhere (Virgil)

O

obiit
obiit sine prole (O.S.P.)
obiter
obiter dictum

obiter scriptum

obscuris vera involvens

obscurum per obscurius

observandum obsta principiis

obstupui, steteruntque comae, et vox faucibus haesit

occasio furem facit
occasionem cognosce
occupat extremum
scabies
occurrent nubes
O curae hominum! O
quantum est in rebus
inane!

O dea certe

he or she died died without children by the way; in passing incidental or passing remark (pl. obiter dicta) incidental writing or composition (pl. obiter scripta)

covering truth with
darkness (Virgil)
explanation which makes
things more obscure
a thing to be observed
resist the beginnings;
stop it now (Ovid)

I was stupefied, and my hair stood on end and my voice stuck in my throat (Virgil)

opportunity makes a thief recognize opportunity the plague takes the extreme (Horace) clouds will intervene

O, human cares! O, how much futility is in the world!

O thou, who surely art a goddess (Virgil)

oderint dum metuant let them hate me, as long

> as they fear me (Emperor Tiberius)

keep them away

smoother than oil

the gods hate unjust men oderut di homines

iniuros

odi et amo

arceo

odor lucri

oleo tranquillior

I love and I hate (Catullus)

odi profanum vulgus et I hate the profane crowd,

hatred; rivalry odium

odium aestheticum rivalry among artists, musicians and writers

odium medicum rivalry among those in the medical profession

odium musicum rivalry among musicians;

musical controversy

rivalry among academics odium scholasticum about minor points

odium theologicum rivalry among theologians about

differences

the smell of money O fama ingens, great by fame, greater in ingentior armis arms

O fortunatos nimium, they would be happy too if only they knew their sua bona norint

blessings (Horace) O imitatores, servum the servile herd of

imitators (Horace) pecus O laborum dulce sweet solace of labors

lenimen

olet lucernam it smells of the lamp; labored writing

oleum addere camino to pour fuel on the stove; to make it worse

you have lost oil (critical attack on a book)

oleum perdidisti

olim meminisse juvabit it will be pleasant to look back on the past omen faustum an auspicious sign O mihi praeteritos O that Jupiter would referat si luppiter annos give me back the years that are past (Virgil) every age has its omne aevum curae. cunctis sua displicet troubles, everyone dislikes his own age aetas omne bonum desuper all good is from above omne ignotum pro everything unknown magnifico est seems greater than reality omnem movere lapidem to move every stone omne quod dulce est all sweet things quickly cito satiat bring satiety omne scibile everything knowable too much freedom harms omnes deteriores summa licentia everyone (Terence) omne solum forti patria every soil is fatherland to a brave man (Ovid) est omne trinum est everything in threes is perfectum perfect he has made every point omne tulit punctum qui miscuit utile dulci who has combined the useful and the agreeable (Horace) every living thing from a omne vivum ex vivo living thing omnia ad Dei gloriam all things for the glory of omnia bona bonis to the good all things are good all things are from above omnia de super

omnia fert aetas, animum quoque	time bears away everything, even memory (Virgil)
omnia mala exempla ex rebus bonis orta sunt	every bad precedent originated as a justifiable measure (Sallust)
omnia mea mecum porto	I carry all my things with me
omnia mors aequat	death makes all things equal (Claudian)
omnia munda mundis	to the pure all things are pure
omnia mutantur, nihil interit	all things change, nothing dies (Ovid)
omnia mutantur, et nos mutamur in illis	all things change and we change with them
omnia praeclara rara	all excellent things are rare (Cicero)
omnia suspendens naso	turning up his nose at everything
omnia tempus alit, tempus rapit, usus in arto est	time feeds all things, time devours them, enjoyment lasts but a brief moment
omnia tuta timens	fearing all things, even safe things (Virgil)
omnia vanitas	all is vanity (Ecclesiastes)
omnia vincit amor, nos et cedamus amori	love conquers all things, let us yield to it (Virgil)
omnia vincit labor	work conquers all things (Horace)
omnia vincit veritas	truth conquers all things (Horace)

every two hours

omni bihoris

omnibus ad quos praesentes litterae pervenerint, salutem omnibus hoc vitium est

omnibus idem

omnibus invideas nemo

omnibus in rebus voluptatibus maximis fastidium finitimum est

omni hora omni nocte

omni quadrantae horae omni mane vel nocte

omnis amans amens

omnium rerum principia parva sunt

onus probandi

onus segni impone asello

ope et consilio operae pretium est

opera illius mea sunt opera omnia

opere citato (op. cit.)

opere in medio operose nihil agunt

opposuit natura opprobrium medicorum to all to whom the present letters shall come, greetings

all have this vice (Horace)

the same to all men

you may envy everyone but no one envied you

pleasures are narrowly separated from disgust

(Cicero) every hour

every night every fifteen minutes

every morning or night

every lover is demented the beginnings of all

things are small (Cicero) the burden of proving

place the burden on the lazy ass

with help and counsel

there is reward for work (Terence)

his works are mine complete works of an

author

occurring in the work

cited

in the middle of work

they are busy about nothing (Seneca)

nature has opposed

the disgrace of the

doctors

optat supremo collocare Sisyphus in monte saxum

optima est legum interpres consuetudo

optima mors Parca quae venit apta die

optimates

optime

optimi consiliari mortui

optimum obsonium labor

opum furiata cupido

opus

opus alexandrinum

opus artificem probat

opus Dei

opus incertum

opus isodomum

opus manificium opus magnum

opus operatum

opus reticulatum

Sisyphus tries to place the boulder on top of

the mountain

the best interpreter of the

laws is custom

the best death is that which comes on the day

chosen by Fate (Propertius)

the aristocracy; the best

people

very good; excellent

the best counselors are

dead

work is the best means of

eating

the maddened lust for

wealth

work; composition (pl.

opera)

a geometrical mosaic

pavement

the work proves the

craftsman

the work of God

unsquared or rubble

masonry

masonry courses of equal

height

manual labor, craft labor

a great work; a masterpiece

the work having been

completed

reticulated or

checkerboard masonry

opus spicatum masonry in a

herringbone pattern

O quam cito transit how quickly passes the gloria mundi glory of the world

(Thomas à Kempis)

ora et labora pray and work

orare et sperare to pray and to hope by prayer and by work

ora pro nobis pray for us

orare est laborare to pray is to work

orate fratres pray brothers
orate pro anima pray for the soul

oratio gravis a serious speech

orationem concludere to conclude a speech oratio obliqua second-hand reports;

oratio obliqua second-ha hearsay

orator fit, poeta nascitur an orator is made, a poet

is born

Orbis Factor Maker of the world
Orbis Pictus The World in Pictures

(Comenius)

orbis scientiarum the sphere of the sciences

orbis terrarum the earth
ordinandi lex law of procedure

ordinatum est it is ordered

ordines majores superior orders: priest, deacon, subdeacon

ordines minores minor orders: chanters, psalmists, acolytes

ordo albus white order; Augustine

order

ordo griseus gray order; Cistercian

order

ordo niger black order; Benedictine

order

ore rotundo with a round mouth;

eloquently
ore tenus by word of mouth

origo mali the origin of evil

O rus, quando ego te O country, when shall I aspiciam behold thee (Horace)

O Salutaris Hostia
O saving victim (hymn of benediction of the Blessed Sacrament)

O sancta simplicitas O holy simplicity osculum pacis the kiss of peace

O si sic omnes if only everyone were

like this
O tempora. O mores
O the times. O the

O tempora, O mores O the times, O the manners (Cicero)

O terque quaterque beati they are three or four times blessed (Virgil)

otia dant vitia leisure engenders vices otiosa sedulitas laborious trifling

otium leisure; ease

otium cum dignitateleisure with dignityotium sine dignitateleisure without dignity

otium sine litteris mors leisure without literature

est is death

otium sine litteris morsleisure without study isest et hominis vivideath, it is a tomb forsepulturathe living man (Seneca)

O ubi campi? O where are those plains? (Virgil)

P

pabulum Acheruntis food for Acheron (Plautus) pabulum animi food for the mind by grace of; in deference pace to I began to love her even pacere occepi gravition postquam emortuast more, once she died pace tantis viris by grace of so many men with your permission pace tua the conditions agreed pacta conventa upon pacta sunt servanda pacts are to be observed an agreement or legal pactum contract an informal contract; a pactum nudum mere promise pactum illicitum an unlawful agreement pactum vestitum an enforceable agreement Paete, non dolet Paetus, it does not hurt (Arria to Paetus. husband and wife forced to commit suicide) pale Death (one of the pallida Mors four horsemen of the Apocalypse)

palmam qui meruit ferat let him bear the palm

who has deserved it (motto of Lord Nelson and the Royal Navy)

palma non sine pulver no palm without dust

(Horace)

panem et circenses bread and circus games

(Juvenal)

Pange, lingua sing, my tongue (a liturgical hymn)

paratae lacrimae insidias easy tears are a sign of treachery, not of true

grief

parce, parce, precor spare me, spare me, I

pray

parcere subiectis, etto spare those subjecteddebellare superbosand to subdue thosewho are proud (Virgil)

parem non fert he endures no equal you will conquer by

obedience

parens patriae parent of his country; the

sovereign

pares curiaeequals of the courtpares regnipeers of the realmpari causawith equal cause

pares cum paribussimilar persons minglefacillime congregantureasily with one another

pari delicto in equal fault

pari passu with equal pace; side by

side

pari ratione for the same reason; equally valid reason

paritur pax bello peace is produced by war par negotiis, neque supra equal to his business and

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not above it

par nobile fratrum a noble pair of brothers

(Horace)

par oneri equal to the burden
par pari refero I return like for like
pars adversa the opposing party
pars pro toto part for the whole

partes aequales equal parts

parti affectae applicetur let it be applied to the

affected region

particeps criminis a partner in the crime
partitis vicibus in individual doses
parturient montes, mountains will be in
nascetur ridiculus mus labor, and an absurd
mouse will be born

(Horace)

parva componere magnis to compare small things

with great

parva leves capiunt small things occupy animos small minds (Ovid)

here and there; in

various places in the text a portion or a division of

a poem

pateat universis per know all men by these

praesentes presents

passim

paterfamilias the male head of the

family

Pater Filio Father to Son (Robert

Bridges)

Pater Noster Our Father (the Lord's

Prayer)

pater patriae father of his country (Emperor Augustus)

pati necesse est multa mortal men must bear mortalibus mala many ills

manly in

patres conscripti

patria cara, carior libertas

patria est ubicumque est

bene

patriae infelici fidelis

patria potesta

patriis virtutibus

patris est filius

pauca sed bona

paucis verbis

paulo maiora canamus

paula post futurum

paupertas omnium artium repertix

pax

pax Britannica

pax Dei

pax Ecclesiae

pax in bello

pax orbis terrarum

pax paritur bello

pax potior bello

paz quaeritur bello

pax regis

pax Romana

pax tecum

fathers of the conscript; the Roman senate

my country is dear, but

liberty is dearer

our country is wherever

we are content

faithful to my unhappy

country

parental authority

by ancestral virtues

he is his father's son

few things, but good

things

in a few words

let us sing of greater

things (Virgil)

a little past the future

poverty is the inventor of

all arts

peace

British peace

peace of God

peace of the Church

peace in war

peace of the world

peace is produced by war

peace is more powerful

than war

peace is sought by war

the king's peace

Roman peace; area

subject to Roman law

peace be with you

(singular)

pax vobiscum peace be with you (plural)

peccare pauci nolunt, few are unwilling to do nulli nesciunt wrong, all know how

I have sinned: I was peccavi wrong

pectus est quod disertos the heart makes men

facit eloquent (Quintilian) pecuniae cause for the sake of wealth

all things yield to money pecuniae obodiunt omnia

pecunia non olet money does not smell pecunia regimem est money rules over all

rerum omniun things feet of flies; system of

pedes muscarum

musical notation peior est bello timor worse than war is the

ipse belli very fear of war

to pile Mount Ossa on . Pelio imponere Ossam Mount Pelion

Pelio imposuisse to have piled Pelion on Olympus (Horace) Olympo

pelle moras, brevis est make haste, the flood magni Fortuna favoris tide of Fortune soon ebbs

household gods of the penates Romans

pendente lite the lawsuit is pending the innermost thoughts pentralia mentis

of a person per accidens by accident; by chance

per acria belli through the bitterness of

per ambages by circuitous ways; indirect manner per angusta ad augusta through anguish to

honors

per annum per year, annually

per ardua ad astra through adversity to the stars (motto of the

Royal Air Force)

per aspera ad astra through difficulties to the

stars

per capita by head (of population);

for each person

per centum by the hundred; in every

hundred

per contra on the other hand; a

contrary position

per curiam by the whole court per diem by the day, each day

pereant qui ante nos may they perish who nostra dixerunt have expressed their bright ideas before us

pereunt et imputantur (the hours) pass away and are reckoned

per essentiam by essential means

per eundemby the sameper extensumat length

per fas et nefas through right and wrong

perfidia Punica Punic treachery

perfidium ingenium extreme enthusiasm or

ardor

per gradus step by step

periculum fortitudine by courage I have evasi escaped danger

periculum in mora danger in delay

perierat totus orbis, nisi the whole world would iram finiret perish if pity did not

misericordia assuage anger (Seneca)

per impossibile as is impossible per incuriam through carelessness

 per infortunium
 by accident, fortuitous

 per interim
 meanwhile

 periuria ridet amantum
 Jupiter laughs at lovers'

 Jupiter
 lies (Tibullus)

Iuppiterlies (Tibullus)per jocumin jest, as a jokeper Jovemby Jove, by Jupiter

per mare per terramby land and by seaper menseby the month

per mensem by months; for each

per mille by the thousand

per minas by threats

permitte divis cetera leave the rest to the gods (Horace)

per os by mouth
per pares by one's peers
perpetuum mobile perpetual motion

per procurationem by action of an agent per quod through which; by which

per recto et retro forward and backward
per saltum by a single leap
by itself: inherently

per se by itself; inherently per se esse by itself

per se subsistere to subsist by persevering

perseverando

persona person, character or role

persona ficta a fictitious person

persona grata an acceptable person; a welcome person

persona gratissima a most acceptable person

a silent actor

persona non grata an unacceptable person; an unwelcome person

persona muta

persta atque obdura per stirpes

per totam curiam per various casus, per tot discrimina rerum

per veritatem vis

per viam
per viam dolorosam
per vias rectas
per vivam vocem
pessimi exempli
pessimum genus
inimicorum laudantes
pessimum inimicorum
genus, laudantes
petitio principii

phiala prius agitata

philosophia mundi Pia Desideria

pia fraus pietas

pinxit placebo be steadfast and endure through the roots or stock; by representation by the entire court

through many mishaps, and through the many trials of fortune (Virgil)

through truth, power (motto of Washington University)

by the way of by the sorrowful path by straight roads by the living voice of a very bad example flatterers are the worst sort of enemies

the worst class of men, those who praise begging the question, a

logical fallacy the bottle first being

a philosophy of the world things religiously desired (manifesto of the Pietistic movement)

pious fraud

shaken

honor and respect for one's ancestors he or she painted it

I shall please

Placebo Domino in	
regione vivorum	

placet

placidaque ibi demum morte quievit placitum plaudite, cives pleno jure plenum dominium ploratur lacrimis amissa pecunia veris

plures crapula quam gladius plus dolet quam necesse est, qui ante dolet quam necesse sit

plus salis, quam sumptus

plus vident oculi quam oculus

poena corporalis

poesis est vinum daemonum poeta nascitur, non fit pollice compresso

pollice verso

I shall be acceptable to the Lord (Psalm 116) (hymn sung in the vespers for the dead)

it pleases; to give an assenting vote

and there he reposed in tranquil death (Virgil)

decree, decision applaud, citizens with full right full ownership

one sheds real tears when one loses one's own money (Juvenal)

drinking (kills) more (people) than the sword

he suffers more than is necessary, who suffers before it is necessary (Seneca)

more of good taste than expense (Nepos)

eyes see more than an eye; two heads are better than one

through corporal punishment

poetry is the devil's wine

a poet is born, not made thumbs folded; sign of approval thumbs down; sign of

disapproval

the ass's bridge; any pons asinorum problem which is too difficult for neophytes to solve (Euclid) pontifex maximus the head of priests in ancient Rome; the pope pontificalia the vestments and insignia of a clergyman the people hiss at me, populus me sibilat, at mihi plaudo but I applaud myself (Horace) populus vult decipi, the people want to be ergo decipiatur deceived, therefore let them be deceived still there is one thing porro unum est necessarium necessary posse comitatus group of men able to serve as deputies posse videor I seem to be able they can because they possunt, quia posse videntur seem to be able (Virgil) post bellum auxilium help after the war after meals post cibum post cineres gloria sera after one is reduced to venit ashes, fame comes too

post diem post equitem sedet atra cura post factum nullum consilium post festum venisti

late (Martial) after the day behind the horseman sits black care (Horace) after the act, no advice is useful you have arrived after the feast

post hoc, ergo propter after this, therefore because of this; fallacy

that temporal succession implies

causality

post litem motam after litigation began

post meridiem (P.M.) after noon

post mortem after death; an autopsy

post natum born after

post nubila Phoebus after the clouds, Phoebus

post obitumafter deathpost partumafter childbirth

post proelia praemia after battles come the

rewards

post res after things

post scriptum (P.S.) an addition to a letter after the signature

post tenebras luxafter darkness, lightpost terminumafter the conclusionpost tot naufragiaafter so many

portum shipwrecks, the port

postulata fundamental assumptions potior est qui prior est the one who is earlier is

preferred

potius mori quam rather to die than to be

foedari dishonored

praecognitum something known beforehand.

praecipe a written order or

command

praedia bellica goods confiscated in war praedium land, property, estate

praefervidum ingenium the ardently serious

Scotorum manner of the Scots

praemissas sentias aforesaid statements;

premises

statutes for the

praemonitus, forewarned, forearmed

praemunitus

punishment of advocates of papal jurisdiction in England

in 1529

praestat cautela quam prevention is better than

medela the cure

praestat sero quam better late than never

nunquam

praemunire

praestatur laus virtuti, praise is bestowed on sed multo ocius verno virtue but vanished

gelu tabescit more quickly than frost in the spring

praesto et persto I stand in front and I

stand firm

praesumitur pro negante it is presumed for the

negative

praeteriti anni the bygone years

precibus infirmis with abject prayers (Livy)

pretium value; worth; price

pretium affectionis the price of affection no vile reward for the

vile labors

pretium periculi premium for insurance pretium puellae the price of the maiden

prima facie on the face; on first sight

primaria ecclesia the mother church

primo in first place

primogenitus the first-born son primo intuiti at first glance

primum cognitum the first thing known

primum mobile the first source of motion or action

primum non nocerefirst of all, do not harmprimus inter paresfirst or foremost among

equals primus urbes inter, first amo

rimus urbes inter, first among cities, home divum domus, aurea of the gods, golden

Roma Rome

principia, non hominesprinciples, not menprincipibus plaucisseto have won theviri non ulima laus estapproval of men is notthe lowest praise

(Horace)

principiis obsta resist the beginnings (Ovid)

principiorum non est there is no reasoning of ratio principles

principium principle of individuation individuations

prior pententi to the person applying first

prior tempore, prior iure first in time, first in right remembering the valor of

memores former days

privilegium clericale benefit of the clergy

pro aris et focis for altars and hearths
probatum est it has been proved

probis probatum potius the praise of honorable quam multis fore men is worth more than

that of a multitude

probitas laudatur et alget honesty is praised and is neglected (Juvenal)

probitas bono publico honesty (promotes) the public good

pro bono et malo for good and bad for the public good the bonest man decided for the public good for the public good the bonest man decided for the bonest m

probum non poenitet the honest man does not

repent

procendendo duty to have a court proceed to judgment

procul este, profani be gone, you who are profane (Virgil)

pro Deo et Ecclesia for God and the Church pro Deo et patria for God and country

(motto of the American

University)

prodesse quam conspici to be useful rather than to be admired

pro et contra (reasons) for and against

an argument

profanum vulgus the profane multitude; the common people

pro forma as a formality; for the

sake of form

pro hac vice for this turn; for this specific occasion

proletarius person of poor economic

condition

pro libertate patriae for the liberty of my

country

pro memoriafor a memorialpromotor fideipromoter of the faith

pro mundi beneficio for the benefit of the world

pro nunc for now

pro patria for the country

pro patria, pro liberis, to struggle for our pro aris atque focis country, our children, suis certare our altars, and our

hearths (Sallust)

propositi tenax firm of purpose

things appropriate to propria quae maribus

husbands

to speak commonplace proprie communia dicere

ideas as if original

proprietates verborum proper meanings of

words

of one's own right proprio jure proprio motu

by one's own motion or

initiative

of one's own strength proprio vigore proprium humani it is human nature to hate a person whom ingenii est odisse quem laeseris

you have harmed

(Tacitus)

on account of propter propter hoc on this account

pro pudore for shame

in proportion, as a given pro rata

ratio

according to a calculated pro rata parte

part

according to a patient's age pro ratione aetatis for the king, the law, and pro rege, lege, et grege

the people

for any occasion; as pro re nata

needed

for the welfare of the soul pro salute animi

for science and religion pro scientia et religione

(motto of Denver University)

for one's self; in one's pro se

own behalf

prosequitur he prosecutes; he pursues the case

prosit

pro tanto protectio trahit subjectionem pro tempore

pro virili parte provisione quod proxime accessit

proximo mense proximum genus proximus ardet Ucalegon

prudens futuri purdens quaestio dimidium scientiae

publice publici juris pudor doceri non potest innatus potest

pugnis et calcibus pulvis et umbra sumus

punctatim
punctum
punctum caecum
punctum contra punctum

punctum saliens punctum temporis punctum vegetationis may it benefit you; to

your fortune

to such an extent; for so much protection draws with it

subjection

temporarily, for the

moment

for a man's part

it being provided that he came nearest; the

runner-up

in the next month

nearest kind

Ucalegon's house next door is burning

considering the future

half of the knowledge is being able to ask the right question (Francis Bacon)

in a public manner of the public right modesty must be innate, it cannot be

learned

with fists and heels

we are but dust and shadows (Horace)

point for point point or dot a blind spot

note against note; counterpoint a salient point point of time a growing point

Q

qua quacumque via data Oua Cursum Ventus

quadragesima

quadrivium

quae amissa salva quaecumque sunt vera

quaedam iura non
scripta, sed omnibus
scriptis certiora sunt
quae est eadem
quae fuerunt vitia mores
sunt
quae nocent docent
quae pars orationis?
quaere
quaerenda pecunia
primum est, virtus post
nummos

quaere verum quaeritur in the capacity of which way you take it Where the Winds (guide) their Course (Clough) fortieth; forty days before Easter arithmetic, geometry, astronomy, and music lost things are safe whatsoever things are true (motto of Northwestern University) some written laws are more firmly established than all written laws which is the same what once were vices are now customs things that hurt, teach what part of speech? question; inquire money is the first thing to be sought, good reputation after wealth (Horace) seek the truth it is sought; a question

arises

quaesitum

quaestio vexata

quae sursum volo videre

quae vide quais dicat

qualis

qualis ab incepto

qualis artifex pereo

qualis pater talis filius qualis rex, talis grex qualis vita, finis ita quam diu se bene gesserit

quam parva sapietnia mundus regitur quam primum quam proxime

quam te Deus esse iussit

quandoque bonus dormitat Homerus quanti est sapere

quantum quantum libet quantum meruit quantum mutatus ab illo

quantum placeat quantum satis

that which is sought after; a solution

a much debated question I desire to see things that

are above

which (things) see as if one should say

of what kind

such from the beginning

(Horace)

what an artist dies in me

(Nero)

like father like son like king, like people as in life, so is the end as long as he conducts

himself well

with how little wisdom the world is governed as soon as possible as nearly as possible

what God commanded

you to be

sometimes even good Homer sleeps

what a great thing to be wise (Terence)

as much as; how much as much as one pleases

as much as was deserved how changed from what

he once was

as much as pleases as much as is sufficient

quantum sufficit quantum valeat

quantum vis quaque hora quare clausum fregit

quare impedit

quarterni terminorum

quarto die post
quasi dicutum
quater in die
quem di diligunt
adulescens moritur,
dum valet sentit sapit
quem quaeritis?
quem res plus nimio
delectavere secundae
mutatae quatient

qui bene amat bene castigat qui bene distinguit bene docet qui desiderat pacem praeparet bellum

qui docet discit qui facit per alium facit per se

qui fugiebat rursus proeliabitur

as much as necessary as much as it may be

worth

as much as you wish

at every hour

wherefore he broke the

close; trespass

why does he obstruct? why is he fighting us?

logical fallacy of four

terms

on the fourth day after

as if said

four times a day

he whom the gods love dies young while he has his strength and senses

whom do you seek?

those whom prosperity has charmed too much, adveristy will shatter (Horace)

he who loves well chastises well

he who makes good distinctions teaches well

let him who wants peace prepare for war (Vegetius)

he who teaches learns

he who does a thing through another does it through himself

he who has fled will do battle once more

qui interrogat bene docet

qui invidet minor est
qui ipse si sapiens
prodesse nequit,
nequiquam sapit
qui laborat orat
qui male agit odit lucem

qui me amat, amat et canem meam qui nescit dissimulare nescit vivere

qui nimium multis "non amo" dicit, amat qui nimium probat nihil probat qui non negat fatetur

qui non proficit deficit

qui non vetat peccare, cum possit, iubet qui parcit nocentibus innocentes punit qui scribit bis legit qui stat, caveat ne cadat

qui tacet, consentire videntur qui tacet consentit

qui tam qui timide rogat docet negare he who questions (well) teaches well

he who envies is inferior a wise man whose

wisdom does not serve him is wise in vain

he who works prays

he who acts badly hates the light

he who loves me loves my dog

he who does not know how to dissemble does not know how to live

he who often says "I love not" is in love (Ovid)

he who proves too much, proves nothing

he who does not deny, admits

he who does not make progress fails

he who does not forbid sin, commands it

he who spares the guilty punishes the innocent

he who writes reads twice

let him who stands beware lest he fall

he who remains silent seems to consent

he who remains silent consents

who as well

he who asks timidly invites refusal

qui transtulit sustinetHe who transplanted sustains (motto of

Connecticut)

qui uti scit ei bona he who knows how to

use wealth should have

it (Terence)

qui vicit non est victor the winner is not truly
nisi victus fatetur the winner unless the

loser admits it

qui vive? who goes there? a sentry's challenge

quia timet because he fears

quicquid delirant reges, whatever blunder the plectuntur Achivi kings commit, the

Greeks themselves suffer

quicquid multiscrimes perpetuated bypeccatur, inultum estthe multitude remainunavenged (Lucan)

quicunque vult servari whosoever wants to be saved (Athanasian

Creed)

quid est veritas? what is truth? (Gospel of

John)

quid faciendum what's to be done?

quid hoc sibi vult? what does this mean?

quid leges sine moribus what can laws

accomplish in the absence of morals?

(Horace)

quid novi? what's new?

quid nunc? what now?

vanae proficiunt?

quid pro quo something for something

quid rides? mutatowhy do you laugh?nomine de te fabulachange the name andnarraturthe story is yours

(Horace)

quid sit futurum cras, fuge quaerere

quid times?
quid verum atque decens

quidam

quidditas

quidquid agis prudenter agas
quieta non movere
quis custodiet ipsios
custodes?
quis fallere possit
amantem?
quis separabit

quis vitia odit, homines odit quisque sibi proximus

quo animo? quo Fata vocant quo jure?

quo mihi fortunam, si non condeditur uti?

quo pax gloria ducunt

quo usque quo usque tandem abutere patientia nostra? avoid asking what tomorrow will bring

(Horace)

what do you fear? what is true and becoming

someone; an unknown

person

whatness; essence of a

substance

whatever you do, do with caution

do not move quiet things who is to control the authorities? (Juvenal)

who can deceive a lover? (Virgil)

who shall separate us? (Order of St. Patrick)

he who hates vice, hates mankind

everyone is nearest to himself

with what intention? where the Fates call by what right? on what authority?

what is fortune to me if I cannot enjoy it? (Horace)

where peace and glory lead

how long; how far

how long will you abuse our patience? (Cicero)

quo vadis? quo warranto?

quoad
quoad hoc
quoad minus
quoad ultra
quocunque modo
quocunque nomine
quod absurdum est
quod ad hoc

quod avertat Deus
quod bene notandum
quod cibus est aliis, aliis
est venenum
quod cito acquiritur cito
perit
quod erat
demonstrandum
(Q.E.D)
quod erat faciendum
(Q.E.F.)

quod est
quod hoc sibi vult?
quod necessitas cogit,
defendit
quod nimis miseri
volunt, hoc facile
credunt
quod non opus est, asse
carum est
quod quo est

quod erat inveniendum

where are you going? by what right or authority? as regards; so far as as to this; in this respect as to the lesser matter as regards the past in whatsoever manner under whatsoever name which thing is absurd as far as this; to this extent which may God avert which is to be well noted what is food to some is poison to others that which is quickly gained is quickly lost that which was to be proved

that which was to be done
that which was to be found
which is
what does this mean?
that which necessity
compels, it justifies
what the wretched desire
to excess, they often
easily believe
what is not necessary is
dear as a penny
that by which it is

quod notawhich note; which markquod sciamas far as I know (Cicero)quod scripsi scripsiwhat I have written I

have written

quod semper, quodwhat (has been held)ubique, quod abalways, everywhere and

omnibus by everyone

quod vide (q.v.) for which to see; refer to

quodlibet subtle point in an

argument

quomodo?in what manner?quomodo vales?how are you?quondamformer, once

quorum pars magna fui in which I played a great

part

quos deus vult perderewhom a god wishes toprius dementatdestroy, he first makes

mad (adapted from

Euripides)

quot homines, totso many men, so manysententiaeopinions (Terence)quot servi, tot hostesso many servants, so

so many servants, so many enemies

daily

quoties whenever

quotidie

quovis modo in whatever manner

R

he shaves all the way to

by reason of the soil

the skin

radit usque ad cutem '

ratione soli

radix malorum the root of all evil (reference to avarice) radix omnium malorum the desire for money is est cupiditas the root of all evil rara avis a rare bird; an unusual person rara avis in terris a rare bird upon the nigroque simillima earth and very much like a black swan cygno raram facit mixturam beauty and brains are cum sapientia forma seldom found together (Petronius) rari nantes a few swimming here and there (Virgil) rate; individual share of rata a whole ratio decidendi the essentials of a judgment ratio est radius divini reason is a ray of divine luminis light the underlying principle ratio legis or reasoning ratione juris by principle of one's right by reason of the subject ratione materiae matter

rebus sic stantibus things being the way

they are

re in the matter of;

concerning

recta ratio right reason

recte et suaviter justly and mildly

the right-hand page of a

rectus in curia upright in court

reddendo singula by referring each to each

singulis

recto

reddite quae sunt render unto Caesar
Caesaris Caesari, et things that are Caesar's

and unto God the things that are God's (Synoptic Gospels)

when taken prisoner, pay

as little as you can to

redime te captum quam queas minimo

quae sunt Dei Deo

buy your freedom
redintegratio amoris the renewal of love
redire ad nuces to return to the nuts
redivivus brought back to life
redolet lucernam it smells of the lamp;
labored writing

reductio ad absurdum pursuing a proposition to

absurd limits

reductio ad impossibile reduction to the impossible

reductus in pulverem reduced to powder regia via the royal way; king'

the royal way; king's highway

Regina CaeliQueen of Heaven; the Virgin Mary

regina Dei gratia queen by the grace of

God

regium donum a royal gift

Regius Professor Royal Professor; title in

English schools

regnat populus the people rule (motto of

Arkansas)

regula fidei rule of faith
re infecta the thing being
unfinished

rei publicae in matters of the state
relata refero I tell it as it was told to

religio laici a layman's religion

religio loci the religion of the place religio medici religion of the physician

reliquiae the remains

rem acu tetigisti you've touched the thing

with a needle

remisso animo with a relaxed mind remis velisque with oars and sails; a

total effort

remittitur diminishing a verdict of a jury by subtraction

rem tene, verbagrasp the matter, thesequenturwords will follow

renovate animosrenew your couragerenovato nomineby a revived name

repente dives nemo no one who is rich is made suddenly good (Publius Syrus)

re perfecta the thing being finished

repertorium a catalog

repetatur let it be repeated requies, aeterna eternal rest

requiem aeternam dona grant them eternal rest,
eis, Domine Grant them eternal rest,
O Lord (Requiem Mass)

requiescat in pace (R.I.P.) may he or she rest in peace

requiescit in pace he or she rests in peace

rerum concordia discors the harmony of nature in

discord (Horace)

rerum primordia the beginnings of things res the thing; the subject

res accedent luminis one light shines upon

rebus one light shines upon others

res age, tute eris stay busy and you will be safe

res adjudicata the decision of the court

res alienae things belonging to others

res angusta domi strained situations at home; difficult times

res cogitans thinking substance; the mind (Descartes)

res controversa things in controversy res corporales tangible things

res derelicta abandoned property
res est ingeniosa dare giving requires good

sense (Ovid)

res est sacra miser a person in distress is a sacred thing

res est solliciti plena love is full of anxious timoris amor fears (Ovid)

res extensa extended substance

(Descartes)

res extra mentem things outside the mind

res gestae material facts: matters relevant to a lawsuit

res in cardine est the matter is on a door hinge; a turning point

res incorporales intangible things

res inter alios a matter between other people

res ipsa loquitur the thing speaks for

itself; obvious situation
res judicata thing which has been

judged; a settled matter

res judicata pro veritate a decided case is

res mobiles considered as a law movable things

res nihili thing of no consequence;

a trifling matter

res non posse creari de matter cannot be created

nilofrom nothing (Lucretius)res nulliusthings belonging to

nobody; abandoned

respice, adspice, prospice examine the past,

examine the present,
examine the future
(motto of the City

(motto of the City College of New York)

respice finem examine the end; look to the end

respondeat superior let the superior reply and be responsible

res publica the affairs of the people;

Roman commonwealth a country matter

resurgam I shall rise again

retro Satana get thee behind me, Satan

re vera in truth; in fact

revocate animos recover your courage rex bibendi king of drinking

rex Dei gratia king by the grace of God

Rex Iudaeorum King of the Jews

rex non potest peccare
rex nunquam moritur
rex regnat sed non
gubernat
rex regum
ridentem dicere verum

ridentem dicere verum quid vetat?

ridere in stomacho ride si sapis

ridiculus mus

rigor mortis

risum teneatis, amici?

risus
rituale
rixatur de lana saepe
caprina
Roma peditae

ruat caelum rudis indigestaque moles

rus in urbe

the king can do no wrong the king never dies the king reigns but does not govern the king of kings

what hinders one from speaking the truth even while laughing?

(Horace)

to laugh inside one's self laugh if you are wise

(Martial)

a ridiculous mouse

(Horace)

stiffness of a corpse occurring after death

could you help laughing, my friends? (Horace)

laughter

a manual for priests he often quarrels about goat's wool (Horace) pilgrims who travel to

Rome on foot

though the heavens fall a rude and undigested

mass (Ovid)

countryside in the city

(Martial)

S

Imperium saepe stilum vertas saepe ignavavit fortem ex spe expectatio saeva indignatio saevis tranquillus in undis sal sal amarum sal Atticum sal catharticus sal culinarius sal gemmae sal sapit omnia salus mundi salus per Christum Redemptorem salus populi

Sacrum Romanum

salus rei publicae suprema lex

lex ecto

salus populi suprema

the Holy Roman Empire

often turn the stylus (Horace)
expectation based on hope often deludes courageous men fierce wrath (Virgil) calm in the midst of waves
salt

bitter salt
Attic salt; intellectual wit

Epsom salt common salt rock salt

salt seasons everything the welfare of the world salvation through Christ the Redeemer

welfare of the people the safety of the people is the supreme law (motto of Missouri) (adapted from Cicero) the welfare of the state is

the supreme law

salus ubi multi consiliari when there are many

advisers, there is safety

salva conscientia without compromising

one's conscience

salva dignitate without compromising

one's dignity

salva fide without breaking one's

faith

salvam fac reginam, O God save the queen

Domine

salva res est the matter is safe

(Terence)

Salvator mundi Savior of the world

salve hail; welcome

Salve, Regina Hail, Queen of Mercy Misericordiae (Catholic hymn)

salvo iure saving the right

sal volatile volatile salt; ammonium

carbonate

salvo ordine with regard to one's rank

salvo pudore without violation of

modesty

of sound mind

salvo sensu without violation of sense

salvum fac regem, O God save the king

sanae mentis

sancta simplicitas holy simplicity

sancte et sapienter with holiness and wisdom

Sanctus hymn which concludes

preface to the Eucharist

sanctus sanctorum holy of holies; sacred retreat; private room

sapere aude dare to be wise (Horace)

sapiens dominabitur astris sapiens nihil affirmat quod non probat Sartor Resartus

sat cito, si sat bene

satis satis diu vel natura vixi, vel gloria

satis eloquentiae,
sapientiae panum
satis est superare
inimicum, nimium est
perdere
satis quod sufficit
satis superque

satis verborum sat pulchra, si sat bona

Saturnalia regna

scaenae frons

scandalum magnatum

scelus intra se tacitum qui cogitat ullum crimen habet scienter

scientia

a wise man will rule the stars

a wise man states as true nothing he cannot prove the tailor retailored

the tailor retailored (Thomas Carlyle)

soon enough, but well enough (Cato the Elder) enough

I have lived long enough, both in years and in accomplishments (Julius

too much eloquence, too little wisdom

Caesar)

it is enough to defeat the enemy, too much to ruin him

what suffices is enough enough and some to spare

enough of words

beautiful enough, if she is good enough

the reign of Saturn; the golden age (Virgil)

ornamental facade; stage background

scandal of exalted persons

he who silently meditates a crime is already guilty (Juvenal)

previous knowledge of the facts of a case knowledge; science

scientia est potentia scientia gratia scientiae

scientia intuitiva scientia popinae scientia sol mentis est

scientia scientiarum scilicet scio cui credidi

scire facias

scire feci scire licet scire mori sors prima viris, sed proxima cogi

scribendi recte sapere est et principium et fons scribere est agere

scribere jussit amor

scribere scientes scribimus indocti

doctique scripsi

scripsit

scriptor classicus

scriptor proletarius

knowledge is power knowledge for the sake

of knowledge

intuitive knowledge

the science of cooking

knowledge is the sun of the mind (motto of the University of Delaware)

the science of sciences

it is permitted to know

I know in whom I have

believed

cause it to be known; allow enforcement

I have caused to know

it is permitted to know

man's first happiness is to know how to die, his second is to be forced to

die (Lucan)

the foundation and source of writing well is to be wise (Horace)

to write is to act

love made me write

(Ovid)

skilled in writing

learned and unlearned, we write (Horace)

I have written

he or she wrote it

aristocratic writer; writer

for the few

proletarian writer; writer

for the masses

sculpsit
scuto bonae voluntatis
tuae coronasti nos

secretum iter et fallentis semita vitae

secundi adjacentis

secundum

secundum aequum et bonum secundum artem secundum bonos mores

secundum formam statuti

secundum genera secundum legem secundum naturam secundum ordinem

secundum quid

secundum regulam secundum usum secundum veritatem securis iudicat orbis terrarum se defendendo sedente animo sederunt he or she carved it with the shield of Thy good favor Thou hast encompassed us (Great Seal of Maryland)

a quiet journey in the untrodden path of life (Horace)

a proposition in logic lacking a connective according to; beside or next to

according to what is just and right

according to art according to good manners

according to the form of the statute

according to classes according to law according to nature according to sequence; in

proper order

according to something; in some respect according to rule according to usage according to truth the verdict of the world

in self-defense with a settled mind a formal meeting of an

is conclusive

ecclesiastical body

sedes
sed fugit interea, fugit
inreparabile tempus

sed haec hactenus
seditio civium hostium
est occasio

sed quaere

segnius homines bona quam mala sentiunt

sella curulis

semel

semel abbas, semper

abbas

semel et simul semel insanivimus omnes

semel pro semper

semi

semi hora

semitae sapientiae

semper

semper ad eventum

festinat

semper avarus eget, certum voto pete finem

semper eadem

semper ego auditor

the formal see of a bishop

but time moves inexorably and will never return (Virgil)

but so much for this

sedition of the citizens is an opportunity for the

enemy

but inquire; examine

further

men are slower to recognize blessings than

evils (Livy)

official seat; seat of honor

once

once an abbot, always an

abbot

once and together we have all been mad

once

once and for all

a half

half an hour

paths of wisdom

always

he always hurries to the

crisis

one who covets is always a beggar, place a limit on your wishing

(Horace)

always the same (motto of Queen Elizabeth)

am I always to be only a listener? (Juvenal)

semper et ubique semper felix semper fidelis

semper idem semper paratus

semper specialia generalibus insunt

semper timidum scelus semper vivit in armis senatus consultum Senatus Populusque Romanus senex bis puer

senilis dementia

seniores priores sensibilia communia

sensu bono
sensu malo
sensu stricto
sententia facit jus
separatio a mensa et toro

separatio a vinculo matrimonii septimana septuagesima

always and everywhere always fortunate always faithful (motto of U.S. Marine Corps) always the same thing always prepared (motto of U.S. Coast Guard) particular things are always included in general things crime is always fearful he always lives in arms a decree of the senate the Roman Senate and People (S.P.Q.R.) an old man twice a boy; second childhood insanity occurring as the result of old age elders first

common sensibles; qualities of an object that may be perceived by several senses in a good sense

in a bad sense strictly speaking judgment creates right separation from bed and

board separation from the bond

of matrimony one week

the seventieth day before Easter

Septuaginta Greek translation of the

Hebrew scripture made in 275 B.C. by seventy

scholars

sepultus buried

sequens (seq.) the following

sequitur it follows; the following

remark

sequiturque patrem non he follows his father, but

passibus aequis not with equal steps

(Virgil)

sequor non inferior I follow (but I am) not

inferior

seriatim in due order; successive;

one by one

sermo index animi speech is an index of the

mind

sero too late

sero sapiunt Phryges the Phrygians became

wise too late

sero sed serio late, but seriously

sero venientibus ossa for latecomers, the bones serus in caelum redeas may you return late to

heaven

servabo fidem I will keep the faith serva iugum preserve the yoke

servare modum keep within the bounds servata fides cineri faithful to the ashes (of

one's ancestors)

servitutem mortalitati at to some extent liken malitiam viae sunt slavery to death

Servus Servorum Dei Servant of the Servants of God; the Pope

sesquipedalia verba words that are a foot and

half long

sexagesima

sic

sic donec

sic eunt fata hominum

sic in originali

sic itur ad astra

sic iuheo

si contingat

sic me servavit Apollo

si componere magnis parva mihi fas est

sic passim

sic semper tyrannis

sic transit gloria mundi

sicut meus et mos

sicut patribus, sit Deus nobis

nodis

sic volo sic iubeo

si Deus nobiscum, quis contra nos?

si dis placet

si fecisti nega

si finis bonus est, tonlm

bonum erit

si foret in terris, rideret

Democritus

si fortuna iuvat

sixtieth day before Easter

thus, so, as it was, in this

way

thus until

thus go the destinies of

men

thus in the original

thus one goes to the stars

thus I order

if it happens

thus Apollo saved me

(Horace)

if I may be allowed to compare small things

with great things (Ovid)

thus throughout (the text) thus ever to tyrants

(motto of Virginia)

thus passes the glory of the world (Thomas à

Kempis)

as is my habit (Horace)

as with our fathers, may

God be with us

I want it this way; I order it this way

if God be with us, who shall be against us?

if it pleases the gods

if you did it, deny it

if the end is good,

everything will be good

if we were on earth,

Democritus would laugh

if fortune favors

sigillum signetur

si latet ars, prodest

sile et philosophus esto

silentium altum

silent leges inter arma

similia similibus

curantur

similia similibus percipiuntur

similis simili gaudet

similiter

si monumentum requiris, circumspice

simplex munditiis

simpliciter simul et semel

si natura negat, facit indignatio versum

sincerum est nisi vas. quodcumque infundis acescit

sine

sine anno

sine Cerere et Libero

friget Venus

sine cortice natare

a seal

let it be labeled

if the art is hidden, it

succeeds

be silent and be a

philosopher

deep silence

laws are silent in the midst of war (Cicero)

like things are cured by

likes

like things are perceived through like things

like takes pleasure in like

likewise

if you seek a monument,

look around you (reference to St. Paul's

Cathedral)

simple in neatness

(Horace)

plainly, frankly

together and at one time

when talent fails,

indignation writes the

verse (Juvenal)

unless the vessel is clean. everything you pour

into it turns sour

(Horace)

without

without a year

without Ceres and Bacchus, Venus grows

cold

to swim without corks

sine cruce, sine luce

without the Cross, without the light

sine cura
sine die
sine dubio
sine ictu
sine invidia
sine ira
sine joco

without care
without a day
without doubt
without a blow
without envy
without anger
without joking

sine ira est studio sine loco, anno, vel nomine sine loco et anno without anger and bias without place, date or name

sine legitima prole sine mascula prole sine mora sine nervis without place and date without lawful children without male children

sine mora
sine nervis
sine nomine
sine odio

without delay without strength without name without hatred without any danger

sine omni periculo sine praeiudicio sine proba causa sine prole

without prejudice without probable cause

sine prole sine qua non

magnis

without children without which not; a fundamental condition

singulatim
singulorum
sinistra manu
si opus sit
si parva licet componere

one by one; singly of each hand with the left hand

if it becomes necessary

if it is allowed to compare small things with great things (Virgil)

si peccavi, insciente feci if I have sinned. I had no intention of doing so

(Terence)

si post fata venit gloria if glory comes after death, I am not in a non propero

hurry (Martial)

si quaeris peninsulam if you seek a lovely amoenam circumspice

peninsula, look about you (motto of Michigan)

si quis if anyone

siste viator

ipsi tibi

si vis pacem, para bellum

sit pro ratione voluntas

if everything were thus si sic omnes si sit prudentia if there is prudence

stop, traveler (tombstone

inscription)

sit non doctissima coniux may your wife not be

very learned (Martial) let will stand for reason

(Iuvenal)

sit tibi terra levis may the earth be light

> upon you (on tombstones)

let it be as it is, or let it sit ut est, aut non sit

not be

sit venia verbis let these words be

pardoned

if you wish to be loved, si vis amari ama

love (Seneca)

si vis me flere if you wish me to weep, dolendum est primum you yourself must first

feel grief (Horace)

if you want peace, prepare for war

(Vegetius)

socius criminis an associate in crime sola iuvat virtus virtue alone helps one

sola nobilitas virtus virtue alone is true

nobility

sola salus servire Deo our only safety is in

sola virtus invicta solem quis dicere

falsum audeat? soli Deo gloria

solitudinem faciunt pacem appellant

sol lucet omnibus

solus

solventur risu tabulae

solvitur ambulando

solvitur acris hiems

sortes

sortes Biblicae sortes Homericae

sortes Virgilianae

spargere voces in vulgum ambiguas

speciali gratia spectatum veniunt, veniunt spectentur ut ipsae

serving God

virtue alone is invincible who would dare to call

the sun a liar? glory to God alone they create desolation and call it peace

(Tacitus)

the sun shines for

everyone

alone

the indictments are

dismissed with laughter

(Horace)

it is solved by walking

(by practice)

the harsh winter is melting away (Horace)

divination by opening a

book

divination using the Bible

divination using Homer's works

divination using Virgil's

works

to spread an equivocal rumor among the crowd (Virgil)

by special favor

they come to see, they come that they may be

seen (Ovid)

spectemur agendo

speculum vitae

spem pretio non emo

spem sine corpore amat, corpus putat esse, quod umbra est

sperat infestis, metuit secundis

speravi

spero meliora

spes

spes bona spes gregis

spes mea Christus spes mea in Deo spes sibi quisque

spes tutissima caelis

spiritus
spiritus asper
spiritus lenis
spiritus rectus
spiritus vini
spiritus vini vitis

spiritus vini rectificatus

splendide mendax spolia optima sponte sua let us be judged by our

· actions

mirror of life

I do not buy mere hope

(Terence)

he loves an unsubstantial hope and trusts in a substance which is only

a shadow

he hopes in adversity and fears in prosperity

(Horace)

I have hoped

I hope for better things

hope

good hope

the hope of the flock

(Virgil)

Christ is my hope my hope is in God

let each rely upon himself (Virgil)

the safest hope is in

heaven

spirit; breath rough breathing

smooth breathing

ruling spirit alcoholic spirit

brandy

rectified spirit of wine splendidly false (Horace) the choicest spoils (Livy) of one's own free will

sportula a small basket

spetae iniuria formae an insult to her slighted

beauty (Virgil)

Stabat Mater the mother was standing;

hymn concerning the agony of the Virgin Mary at the Crucifixion

stans pede in uno standing on one foot; with ease (Horace)

stare decisis to stand by that which was decided; judicial

doctrine

stare super antiquas vias to stand on the old paths

stat fortuna domus the fortune of the house virtute stands by its virtue

statim at once

stat magni nomini umbra he stands in the shadow

of a great name

stat nulla diu mortalibusmen do not remain loyalusquam, fortunafor long where Fortunetitubante, fidesproves unstable

stat promissa fides the promised faith

remains

stat pro ratione voluntas will stands for reason

status quo the existing state of things status quo ante the situation prevailing

before

status quo ante bellum the situation existing

before the war

sta viator, heroem calcas stop traveler, you stand

on a hero's dust

stemma codicum family tree of

manuscripts (for text

history)

stet let it stand

stet fortuna domus may the good fortune of the house endure

stet pro ratione voluntas let will stand for reason stillicidii causa lapidem dripping water hollows

cavat out a stone

stratum super stratum layer upon layer strenua inertia energetic idleness

(Horace)

stricto sensu in a strict sense strictum ius strict law

studiis et rebus honestis by honorable pursuits

and studies (motto of the University of

Vermont)

vices

studium immane an insatiable desire for loquendi talking (Ovid)

stultorum calami chalk is the pen of fools, carbones moenia walls their paper

chartae

stultum facit fortunawhom Fortune wouldquem vult perdereruin she deprives of

good sense

stupor mundiwonder of the worldsua cuique sunt vitiaeveryone has his own

sua cuique utilitas to everything its own use

(Tacitus)

sua cuique voluptas everyone has his own

pleasures

sua munera mittit cum he sends the gift with a

hamo hook attached

sua sponte of one's self; without prompting

suave mari magno how pleasant on the great sea (Lucretius)

sunviter et fortiter gently and firmly

suaviter in modo. gentle in manner, fortiter in re resolute in action sub audi hear under: read between the lines under color of law sub colore juris sub conditione upon the condition sub cruce candida under the pure white Cross salvation under the Cross sub cruce salus sub dio under the open sky subdola cum ridet the calm sea shows her placidi pellacia ponti false alluring smile sub ferula under the rod sub finem towards the end sub hoc signo vinces under this sign you will

subinde sub initio sub Iove sub Iove frigido sub judice

sublata causa, tollitur effectus

sublimi feriam sidera vertice

sub modo

sub nomine

sub poena

conquer
frequently
at the beginning
under Jupiter
under cold Jupiter
under a judge; a case not

yet decided
when the cause is
removed, the effect is
removed

with my head held up, I shall strike the stars (Horace)

under a qualification; subject to a condition under a name; under an

alternative title

under penalty; writ demanding performance

sub poena ad testificandum

sub poena duce tecum

sub quandum aeternitatis

sub quocunque titulo

sub rosa

sub sigillo

sub silentio

sub specie

sub specie aeternitatis

sub spe rati

sub tegmine fagi

sub verbo

sub vino

sub voce

succedaneum

successore novo vincitur omnis amor

successum fortuna, experientiam laus

sequitur sufficit

suggestio falsi

writ compelling one to testify in court

writ compelling witness to testify in court and to

bring evidence

under a certain form of

eternity

under whatever title

under the rose; in secret,

in confidence under the seal

under silence; silently and in confidence

under the appearance of

under the aspect of

eternity

in the hope of a decision

under the cover of the

tree (Virgil)

under the word;

cross-reference in text

under the influence of

wine

under that heading, under that category

a substitute; one acting

in another's place

all love is vanquished by a succeeding love (Ovid)

good fortune follows success, praise follows

effort (Varro) it is sufficient

misrepresentation to conceal the truth

sui cuique fingunt one's character creates

fortunam one's fate

sui generis of its own kind, in a class

by itself, unique

sui juris capable of assuming

legal responsibility

suis stat viribus he stands on his own

strength

sumatlet one takesumat talemtake one suchsumendumlet it be taken

summa summary treatise

covering the entire

subject

summa cum laude with highest praise; with

highest distinction

summa petit livor it is the highest things

that envy seeks (Ovid)

summa potestas supreme power; the rule

of the state

summa sedes non capit the highest seat does not

hold two

summa summarum the sum of all things summo studio with the greatest zeal

(Cicero)

summum bonumthe highest goodsummum genusthe most inclusive

duos

classification

summum jus the highest law

summum jus summa extreme law, extreme injuria injustice (Cicero)

summum nec metuas neither fear nor wish for

diem nec optes your last day sumptibus publicis at public expense

sumptus censum ne superet sunt bona, sunt quaedam mediocria, sunt mala plura sunt lacrimae rerum

sunt lacrimae rerum, et mentem mortalia tangunt

suo iure suo loco suo Marte suo motu

suo nomine suo periculo suo tempore

super flumina Babylonia

superstitione tollenda religio non tollitur

suppressio veri

suppressio veri suggestio falsi

supra
supra vires
supremum vale
surgit amari aliquid

let not your spending exceed your income some things are good, some are mediocre, but most are bad (Martial)

there are tears for things; sadness in life is inevitable

there are tears for sufferings in life and mortal woes touch the heart (Virgil)

by his or her own right in its proper place by one's assertion by one's own motion; spontaneously

in one's own name at one's own danger at one's own time; at its own time

by the rivers of Babylon (Psalm 137)

religion is not destroyed by eliminating superstition (Cicero) willful misrepresentation to suppress the truth suppression of the truth is the suggestion of

falsehood above (in text)

beyond one's powers farewell for the last time something bitter rises (Lucretius)

sursum upwards (motto of

Arizona University)

Sursum Corda lift up your hearts (hymn

of the Mass)

sursum reddere to render upwards; to

surrender

suspendatur per collum let him be hanged by the

neck

suspendens omnia naso turning up the nose at

everything (Horace)

suspensio per collumhanging by the necksuspiria de profundissighs from the depths

sutor, ne supra crepidamcobbler, stick to your lastsuum cuiqueto each his own

suu cuique mos everyone has his own

custom

${f T}$

a blank tablet (John

to touch a sore spot

(Virgil)

so vast a work it was

can such great anger

dwell in heavenly minds? (Virgil)

Locke)

tabula rasa

tangere ulcus

tantae molis erat

tantaene animis

caelestibus irae?

be silent tace they are silent, they tacent, satis laudant praise enough (Terence) it is silent; be silent tacet tacitans melior mulier a woman is better seen semper quam loquens than heard tacite silently the silent wound lives tacitum vivit sub pectore deep within the breast vulnus (Virgil) taedium vitae weariness of life such; such men tales talis qualis such as it is tam facti quam animi as much in deed as in intention as much by Mars as by tam Marte quam Minerva Minerva tamquam alter idem as if a second self (Cicero) tandem fit surculus arbor a seedling soon becomes a tree

tantas componere lites to settle such great disputes

Tantum Ergo so great, therefore (hymn

of the Eucharist)

tantum quantum just as much as

tantum religio potuit how potent is religion in

suadere malorum persuading one to evil actions (Lucretius)

such a passion for

Thee therefore (part of

tantus amor scribendi writing (Horace)

tarde venientibus ossa for latecomers, the bones

we adore Thee Te adoramus

tecum vivere amem, I wish to love, live, and tecum obeam libens die with thee (Horace)

Te Deum, laudamus we praise Thee, God; hymn of thanksgiving

te hominem esse remember that you are a

memento man

Te Igitur

the Eucharist)

te judice you being the judge

telum imbelle sine ictu a feeble weapon without the thrust (Virgil)

tempora acta times past

tempora mutantur nos et times change and we

mutaur in illis change with them

tempora parendum one must move with the times

tempora si fuerint at times if clouds appear, nubila, solus eris you will be alone (Ovid)

tempori parendum one must yield to the

temporibus one must pay attention

inserviendum to the times

temporis ars medicina time is the best means of fere est healing (Ovid)

tempus time

tempus abire tibi est it is time for you to depart (Horace)

tempus anima rei time is the soul of things tempus edax rerum times devours all things

tempus fugit time flies

tempus in ultimum to the last extremity
tempus ludendi a time for playing
tempus omnia revelat time reveals all things

tempus rerum imperator time is sovereign over all

things

tenax et fidelissteadfast and faithfultenax proposititenacious of purpose

tenere lupum auribus to hold a wolf by the ears

te nosce know thyself

tentanda via est the way must be tried

tere bene rub well

teres atque rotundus polished and round; well-rounded

ter in die three times a day
ter in nocte three times a night
terminus ad quem the latest possible date

for an event

terminus ante quem established time before

event occurred terminus a quo the earliest possible

erminus a quo the earliest possible starting point

terminus post quem established time after an

ter quaterque beatus event occurred three and four times

blessed (Virgil)

terra earth; soil

terra culta cultivated landterrae

filiusson of earth;

satirical orator at Oxford

terra es, terram ibis you are dust, you will

return to dust

terra firma dry land

terra incognita unknown realm,

unexplored region

terras irradient let them illuminate the

lands (motto of Amherst College)

Tersanctus three times holy; the

Trisagion

tertium third

tertium non datur the third term not being

given

tertium quid a third something;

something intermediate

or unknown

tertius gaudens a third party who profits

from a dispute between

two other parties

testis unus, testis nullus one witness, (the same

as) no witness

tetigisti acu you have touched it with

a needle (Plautus)

thesaurus inventus a treasure trove

tibi seris, tibi metis you sow for yourself,

you reap for yourself

(Cicero)

time Deum, cole regem fear God, honor the king

timeo Danaos et dona I fear the Greeks even ferentes when bearing gifts

(Virgil)

timeo hominem unius I fear the man of one

libri

book (Thomas Aquinas)

he fears shame timet pudorem

timor mortis morte peior the fear of death is worse

than death

fear was the first creator timor primus in orbe deos fecit of the gods in the world

(Statius)

toga candida the white toga worn by

Roman candidates toga with purple border

toga praetexta worn by magistrates

a free woman; prostitute togata (because she wore the toga rather than the

upper-class stola)

adult toga assumed by toga virilis boys at age fourteen

tot homines quot so many men, so many sententiae opinions (Terence)

totidem verbis in so many words toties quoties on each occasion totis viribus with all one's might

toto caelo by the entire heavens; worlds apart

totum the whole a unit incapable of being totum divisum

divided

totum in eo est it all depends on this

totus in toto, et totus in complete as a whole and qualibet parte complete in every part

polished and totus teres atque

rotundus well-rounded in all things

let craftsmen perform tractent fabrilia fabri only their craft

his own delight draws trahit sua quemque voluptas each man (Virgil)

transeat in exemplum let it serve as an example transit in rem judicatum it passes into a matter already judged Treuga Dei the Truce of God (also Treva Dei) tria iuncta in uno three joined in one (motto of Order of Bath) tristis eris si solus eris you will be sad if you remain alone (Ovid) trium litterarum homo a man of three letters; a thief triumpho morte tam vita I triumph in death, as in life trivium grammar, rhetoric and logic Troy was (and will be no Troia fuit more) Trojan and Tyrian shall be Tros Tyriusque mihi nullo dicrimine agentur treated by me with no discrimination (Virgil) truditur dies die one day is pushed on to another (Horace) tu, Domine, gloria mea thou, O Lord, art my glory I shall defend (the Great tuebor Seal of Michigan) tu ne cede malis sed vield not to misfortunes, contra audentior ito but advance more boldly against them you will say or do tu nihil invita dices nothing when Minerva faciesve Minerva is unwilling (Horace) and you also (used to tu quoque indict the accuser in a court of law) tutius erratur ex parte it is safer to err on the

gentler side

protector and avenger

mitiore

tutor et ultor

\mathbf{U}

uberrima fides ubi amici, ibi opes

ubi bene, ibi patria

ubi est autem dignitas nisi ubi honestas?

ubi homines sunt, modi sunt

ubi innocens damnatur, pars patriae exsulat

ubi ius incertum, ibi ius nulum

ubi lapsus? quid feci?

ubi libertns ibi patria

ubi mel ibi apes

ubique patriam reminisci

ubi solitudinem faciunt pacem appellant

the highest degree of trust where there are friends, there is wealth

where I prosper, there is my country

what is dignity without honesty?

where there are men, there are manners

when an innocent man is convicted, part of his country is exiled

where the law is uncertain, there is no law

where have I fallen? what have I done?

where there is freedom, there is my country

where there is honey, there will be bees

everywhere

everywhere to remember our country

where they create desolation, they call it peace (Tacitus)

ubi sunt qui ante nos fuerunt?

ubi supra ubi vinci necesse est, expedit cedere

ultima forsan ultima praescripta ultima ratio ultima ratio regum

ultima Thule

ultimo
ultimum vale
ultimus heres
ultimus regum
ultimus Romanorum
ultra
ultra licitum

ultra posse nemo obligatur ultra valorem ultra vires

umbra
una et eadem persona
una salus victis nullam
sperare salutem

where are those who lived before us? (often shortened to **ubi sunt?**) where above where defeat is inevitable, it is wisest to yield perhaps the last the last ordered the final argument the final argument of kings (war) the farthest point accessible (Virgil) in the last month farewell for the last time the last heir the last of the kings the last of the Romans beyond; more than

beyond; more than
beyond that which is
allowed
no one is bound to do
more than he can
beyond the value
outside one's
jurisdiction; beyond the
scope

shadow; shade
one and the same person
the one safety for the
conquered is to
abandon hope for
salvation (Virgil)

una si qua placet, culta

puella sat est

una voce

unguibus et rostro

unguis in ulcere

uni aequus virtuti, atque

eius amicis

unica virtus necessaria

uni cuique dedit vitium

natura creato

Unitas Fratrum

unius dementia
dementes efficit multos

uno animo

uno ictu uno saltu

unus vir nullus vir

urbem latericiam invenit, marmoream

reliquit

urbi et orbi

urbs in horto

urceus

usque

admired by one man, a

girl is adorned (Propertius)

with one voice; unanimously

with claws and beak;

with all one's might

a claw in the wound

friendly to virtue alone and to the friends of

virtue (Horace)

virtue is the only thing

necessary

Nature has conferred some vice on each created thing

(Propertius)

unity of brethren (the Moravian Church)

the madness of one

with one mind at one blow

one man (is the same as)

no man

in one leap

he found the city brick and left it marble

(Suetonius on Julius

Caesar)

to the city (Rome) and to

the world

a city in a garden (motto

of Chicago)

earthenware pitcher

even to

usque ad aras usque ad nauseam

usus est optimus magister usus est tyrannus usus loquendi usus promptos facit usus te plura docebit

ut ameris, amabilis esto

ut apes geometriam

utcumque placuerint Deo ut dictum ut fata trahunt ut homo est, ita morem geras utile dulci

utinam noster esset utinam tam facile vera invenire possem quam falsa convincere

ut infra uti non abuti uti possidetis

ut mos est ut pictura poesis

ut pignus amicitiae ut prosim even to the altars even to the point of

sickness

experience is the best

teacher

custom is a tyrant usage to speak

use makes men ready experience will teach you

many things

that you may be loved, show love (Ovid)

as bees (practice) geometry

as it shall please God

as directed

as the Fates drag

as a man is, so must you humor him (Terence)

the useful with the

agreeable

would that he were ours

I only wish I could discover truth as easily as I expose falsehood

(Cicero)

see below (in a text) to use, not to abuse as you possess it (you

may keep it)

as is the custom (Juvenal)

poetry is like a painting

(Horace)

as a pledge of friendship

that I may be of use

ut quocunque paratus utrum horum mavis accipe ut saepe summa ingenia in occulto latent

ut supra

prepared on every side take whichever you prefer the greatest talents are often shrouded in obscurity see above (in a text)

V

vacuus cantat coram latrone viator

vade in pace vade mecum

vade retro me, Satana

vadonium mortuum vae soli vae victis vagitus

vale
valeat quantum valere
potest
valet ancora virtus
valete ac plaudite
vanitas vanitatum,
omnis vanitas
vani timoris iusta
excusatio non est
varia lectio

variatim

in a vacuum the traveler with an empty purse sings before the robber go in peace go with me; a guidebook, a reference book get behind me, Satan (Gospel of Mark) a mortgage woe to the solitary person woe to the conquered the first cry of a newborn child farewell let it stand for what it is worth virtue serves as an anchor farewell and applaud vanity of vanities, all is vanity (Ecclesiastes) empty fear is not a legitimate excuse

a variant rendering of a

variously, in various ways

text

variorum of various persons; a

literary text with comments from other writers or critics

notes of various variorum notae commentators

varium et mutabile woman is ever fickle and semper femina changeable (Virgil)

revenues are the sinews vectigalia nervi sunt rei of the state (Cicero) publicae

vel caeco apparent it would be apparent even to a blind man

velis et remis with sails and oars; a total effort

vel prece vel pretio either with prayer or with price

like a sick man's dream velut aegri somnia

(Horace) both the people and the venalis populus venalis

senators can be bribed curia patrum vendidit hic nuro he sold his country for

patriam gold

venire facias

venenum in auro bibitur poison is drunk from a golden cup

venia necessitati datur indulgence is granted to

necessity

come Creator Spirit veni, Creator Spiritus

(Book of Common

Prayer)

meet the approaching venienti occurrite morbo

disease

venire to come; the process of

selection of jurors

make to come; writ summoning the jurors

Venite Come (Psalm 95) (sung

at Morning Prayer)

venit summa dies etthe last day has comeineluctabile tempusand the inevitable hour

is here (Virgil)

veni, vidi, vici I came, I saw, I conquered (Julius

Cassar)

Caesar)

ventis secundis with favorable winds

ventre nihil novi frugalis nothing is more easily

satisfied than the stomach (Juvenal)

vera causa a true cause

vera incessu patuit deaby her walk the true
goddess was revealed

(Virgil)

verbatim word for word; exactly

as quoted

verbatim et litteratim word for word and letter

for letter

verba volant, scripta spoken words fly away,
manent written words remain

manent written words remain verbera, sed audi strike, but hear me

Verbi Dei Minister Preacher of the Word of

God

verbis ad verbera from words to blows

verbum sat sapienti est a word is enough for a

wise man

verbum satis est a word is enough

veritas truth (motto of Harvard)

veritas entistruth of beingveritas nunquam perittruth never dies

veritas odium parit truth engenders hatred

(Terence)

veritas omnia vincit truth conquers all things

veritas praevalebittruth will prevailveritas temporis filiatruth is the daughter of

time

veritas victrixtruth the conquerorveritas vos liberabitthe truth shall make you

free (motto of Johns Hopkins University)

veritas vincit truth conquers

veritatem dies aperit time reveals the truth veritatis simplex oratio the language of truth is

est simple (Seneca)

verso the left-hand page of a

book

verte turn the page

vestigia footprints; traces or

remains

vestigia morientis the footprints of a dying

libertatis liberty

Via Crucis

vestigia nulla retrorsum no footsteps backwards

(Horace)

vestigia terrent the footprints frighten

me (Horace)

veteris vestigia flammae remnants of an ancient

flame (Virgil)

via amicabili in a friendly way

the Way of the Cross, stations of the Cross

via crucis, via lucis the way of the Cross is

the way of light

Via Dolorosa the road of sadness (the

road Christ followed on

the way to the Crucifixion)

Via Lactea the Milky Way

via media middle course between

two extremes

via militaris

via trita, vin tuta

viaticum the Eucharist

administered to dying

person

vice versa conversely; the positions

being reversed

a military road

safe path

the beaten path is the

vicisti, Galilaee thou hast conquered, O

Man of Galilee

victi vicimus victis honor

victoria concordia crescit

honor to the conquered victory is increased by

wisdom is the victor over

fortune (Iuvenal)

the winner of athletic

conquered, we conquer

concord

contests

victoria fortunae sapientia

victor ludorum

vide see

vide ante see before

vide et crede see and believe vide infra see below

vide mirasee belowvide postsee aftervide suprasee abovevide ut infrasee as belowvide ut suprasee as above

videlicet (viz.) one may see; that is to

say

video barbam et I see the beard and the pallium, philosophum cloak, I have yet to see

nondum video the philosopher

video meliora proboque,
deteriora sequorI see the better way and
approve it, but I follow
the worse way (Ovid)

videtur it appears; it seems

vidit et erubuit lympha pudica Deum

vi et armis

vigilandum est semper; multae insidiae sunt

bonis

vigilantibus
vigilante et ora
vilius argentum est auro,
virtutibus aurum

vincam aut moriar vincere scis, Hannibal, victoria uti nescis

vincet amor patriae
laudumque immensa
cupido
vincit omnia veritas
vincit qui patitur
vincit qui se vincit

vincit veritas
vinculum matrimonii
vindex injuriae
vino tortus et ira

vir bonus dicendi peritus

vires acquirit eundo

virescit vulnere virtus

the modest water saw God and blushed

by force of arms

one must always be on one's guard; there are many snares for the

good

to the watchful watch and pray

silver is worth less than gold, gold is worth less than virtue (Horace)

I will conquer or die

you know how to
vanquish Hannibal, but
you do not know how
to enjoy victory (Livy)

love of country conquers the boundless desire for glory (Virgil)

truth conquers all things he who prevails is patient

he conquers who conquers himself (Publius Syrus)

truth conquers

the bond of marriage

the avenger of wrong

tortured by wine and anger (Horace)

a good man skilled in the

art of speaking

it gains strength by going

(Virgil)

virtue flourished from a wound

viret in aeternum vir et uxor

Virgilium vidi tantum

virginibus puerisque canto

Virgo

Virgo Sapientissima Virgo Sponsa Dei

viribus totis viribus unitis

viri infelicis procul amici

virorum volitare per ora

vir sapit qui pauca loquitur

virtus

virtus ariete fortior

virtus est militis decus

virtus est medium
vitiorum et utrimque
reductum

virtus in actione consistit

virtus in arduis virtus incendit vires

virtus laudatur et alget

virtus millia scuta

virtus nobilitat

it flourishes forever husband and wife

I have only seen Virgil

(Ovid)

I sing for maidens and

boys (Virgil) the Virgin

Virgin Most Wise

Virgin Bride of the Lord with all one's strength with united strength friends stay away from

the unfortunate man

to fly through the mouths of men (Ennius)

the man is wise who talks little

virtue; manly excellence virtue is stronger than a

battering ram

virtue is the soldier's

glory

virtue is the mean between vices, as far from one extreme as from the other (Horace)

virtue consists of action

virtue in difficulties virtue kindles one's

strength

virtue is praised and left

to freeze

virtue is a thousand

shields

virtue ennobles

virtus non stemma virtus post nummos

virtus probata florescit virtus requiei nescia sordidae virtus semper viridis virtus sola nobilitat virtus vincit invidium virtus vincit omnia virtute et armis

virtute et fide
virtute et labore
virtute et opere
virtute, non astutia
virtute, non verbis
virtute, non viris
virtute officii
virtute quies
virtute securus
virtuti nihil obstat et
armis
virtuti non armis fido

virtutis amore
virtutis avorum
praemium
virtutis fortuna comes

virtuti sis par, dispar fortunis patris virtue not ancestral stock
virtue after wealth
(Horace)
virtue flourishes in a trial
virtue knowing nothing
of base leisure
virtue is always green
virtue alone can ennoble
virtue overcomes envy
virtue conquers all things
by courage and arms
(motto of Mississippi)
by virtue and faith
by virtue and industry

by virtue and industry
by virtue, not by craft
by virtue, not by words
by virtue, not by men
by virtue of office
in virtue there is calm
secure by means of virtue
nothing can withstand
valor and arms
I trust in virtue and not

from love of virtue
the reward of the valor
of my ancestors
fortune is the companion

of valor (motto of the Duke of Wellington) be like your father in courage, unlike him in

fortune

in arms

vis force, power, strength (plural vires)

vis a fronte

vis a tergo

vis comica

a force in front

a force from behind

a comic force

vis conservatrix the preservative force

(Horace)

vis consilii expers moleforce without good senseruit suafalls by its own weight(Horace)

vis inertiaepower of inactivityvis majora greater force; a
superior force

vis medicatrix naturae the healing power of

vis mortua nature dead force

vis unita fortior force is increased by union

vis vitalisvital forcevita brevis, ars longalife is short, art is longvitae summa brevislife's short span forbidsspem nos vetatus to enter on far

inchoare longam reaching hopes (Virgil)
vitae via virtus virtue is the way of life
vitam impendere vero to devote one's life to
truth (Juvenal)

vitam regit fortuna non chance, not wisdom, sapientia governs life

vita non est vivere sedlife is not to live, but lifevalere vita estis to be strong (Martial)

vita sine litteris mors est life without literature is death

vitavi denique culpam, I have saved myself from blame, but I have not earned praise (Horace)

vitiis nemo sine nascitur no one is born without

faults

vivamus, mea Lesbia, let us live, my Lesbia, and let us love (Catullus)

vivant rex et regina long live the king and

queen

vivas ut possis quando live as you can since you requis ut velis cannot live as you wish

vivat long live

vivat Caesar long live Caesar vivat regina long live the queen

vivat res publica long live the commonwealth

vivat rexlong live the kingviva vocewith lively, loud voicevive hodielive today (Martial)

vive memor leti live mindful of death

vivendi causa (Persius)
cause of living

vivere commune est, sed to live is common to all,

non commune mereri but to be worthy of living is not

vivere est cogitare to live is to think (Cicero)

vivere parvo to live on little

vivere sat vincere to conquer and to live

enough

vive ut vivas live so that you may live

vive et vale live and be well

vive, vale live and farewell (Horace)

vivida vis animi the living force of the

mind

vivite fortes fortiaque adversis opponite pectora rebus

vivit post funera virtus

vix ea nostra vovo

vixere fortes ante Agamemnona

vixit

volat hora per orbem

volens et potens volente Deo volenti non fit injuria

volo non valeo
voluntas habeatur pro
facto
voluptates commendat
rarior usus

voluptates corporis

volventibus annis vota vita men vox

vox angelica

vox audita perit littera scripta manet vox barbara live as brave men, and if fortune is adverse accept its blows with brave hearts (Horace)

virtue lives after the grave (Tiberius)

I can hardly call these things my own

brave men lived before Agamemnon (Horace) he or she has lived

time flies through the world

willing and able God willing

there can be no injury to one who consents

I am willing but unable the will be taken for the deed

rare indulgence increases pleasure

the sensual pleasures of the body

with revolving years my life is devoted

voice

angel's voice; organ stop producing the sound of strings

the voice perishes, but written words remain barbaric voice; a foreign

word

vox clamans in deserto a voice crying in the wilderness (motto of

Yale)

vox clamantis in deserto the voice of one crying in

the wilderness (the Gospel of Matthew)

vox clandestina a secret voice; a whisper

vox et praeterea nihil a voice and nothing more

(Plutarch)

vox faucibus haesit one's voice stuck in the

throat

vox humana organ stop resembling

the human voice

vox populi the voice of the people; general consensus

vox populi, vox Dei the voice of the people is

the voice of God

vox stellarum the voice of the stars

vulgare amici nomen,the name of friend issed rara est fidescommon, but true

vulgo friendship is rare
in a common manner

vulgus amicitias utilitatethe common herd valuesprobatfriendship for its own

friendship for its own usefulness (Ovid)

vulneratus non victuswounded but not
conquered

vultus est index animi the face is a sign of the

soul

APPENDIX 1

Summary of Major Latin Writers

Note: This list includes only the most popular or most influential works by these writers and should not be construed as being comprehensive.

Apuleius On the God of Socrates

On Plato and His Dogma

Florida (Boquet) Apologia (Apology)

Metamorphoses (The Golden Ass)

St. Augustine Confessions

The City of God

Marcus Aurelius Meditations

Julius Caesar De Bello Gallico (The Gallic War)

De Bello Civili (The Civil War)

Catullus Poems

Cicero Rhetorica

Epistulae

A few major groups include:

De Senectute (Of Old Age)
De Amicitia (On Friendship)
Ad Atticum (Letters to Atticus)
Ad Familiares (Letters to Friends)

Orationes

Two major groups include:

De Catiline (Against Catiline)

Philippics (Against Antony)

Ennius Annals

Moral Discourses **Epictetus**

Horace Satires

> Satires II **Epodes** Odes Odes II Ars Poetica

Carmen Saeculare

Epistles Epistles II

St. Jerome The Vulgate

Chronicles

Vita (Autobiography) Josephus

Bellum Judaicum (The Jewish War)

Jewish Antiquities Against Arion

Saturae (Satires) **Iuvenal**

Lucilius

Lactantius Institutiones Diviniae

De Mortibus Persecutorum

Ab Urbe Condita (From the Foundation of Livy

the City)

Pharsalia (The Civil War) Lucan

Sermones (Discourses) Lucretius De Rerum Natura (On the Nature of Things)

Martial Liber Spectaculorum (Book of Spectacles)

Xenia (Guest Gifts)

Apophoreta (Party Favors) Epigrammata (Epigrams

Naevius Bellum Punicum (The Punic War)

De Viris Illustribus Nepos

Ovid Amores (Love Poems)

Heroides (The Demigoddesses) Ars Amatoria (The Art of Love) Remedia Amoris (The Cure of Love) Metamorphoses (Transformations)

Tristia (Sadness) Fasti (Holidays)

Epistulae Ex Pono (Letters from the Black

Sea)

Persius Saturae (Satires)

Petroinius Cena Trimalchionis (Trimalchio's Dinner

Party)

Plautus Menaechmi (The Twin Menaechmi)

Miles Gloriosus (The Boastful Soldier)

Cistellaria (The Casket) Aulularia (The Pot of Gold)

Amphitryon

Asinaria (The Comedy of Asses)

Stichus Psedolus Truculentus

Captivi (The Captives)

Pliny the Elder Naturalis Historia (Natural History)

Pliny the Younger Panegyric on Trajan

Epistulae (Letters)

Plutarch Parallel Lives

Moral Essays

Propertius Elegies

Quintilian Institutio Oratoriae

Sallust Catilina

Jugurtha

Seneca Moral Essays

Octavia Medea Phaedra

Statius Thebaid (Deeds of the Seven Against Thebes)

Silvae (Fcrest Books)

Achilleid (The Death of Achilles)

Suetonius De Viris Illustribus (Illustrious Men)

De Vita Caesarum (Lives of the Caesars)

De Grammaticis (Grammar)
De Rhetoribus (Rhetoric)

Tacitus Germania

Agricola

Dialogue on Orators

Histories Annals

Terence Andria (The Girl from Andros)

Hecyra (Her Husband's Mother)

Heauton Timorumenos (The Self-Tormentor)

The Eunuch Phormio

Adelphoe (The Brothers)

Tertullian Treatises

Tibullus Elegies

Virgil Eclogues
Georgics
The Ages

The Aeneid

APPENDIX 2

Summary of Major Greek Writers

Note: This list includes only the most popular or most influential works by these writers and should not be considered a complete listing. The listings for Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, and Aristophanes include all of their extant plays.

Aeschylus The Oresteia

Agamemnon The Choephoroe The Eumenides

Prometheus Bound

The Persians

The Seven Against Thebes

The Suppliants

Aesop Fables

Alcaeus Poems

Apollonius of Rhodes Argonautica

Aristophanes Lysistrata

The Birds
The Clouds
The Frogs
The Wasps
Peace

Thesmorphoriazusae

Ecclesiazusae The Acharnians The Knights

Plutus

Aristotle Logic

Physics

Metaphysics On Animals

Nicomachean Ethics

Politics Rhetoric Poetics

Callimachus Hymns

Epigrams

Demosthenes Orationes

The Philippics

Euripides Medea

Electra Alcestis Hippolytus Andromache

The Trojan Woman The Heracleidae The Suppliants

Hecuba Rhesus Heracles Ion Helena

Iphigenia in Tauris The Phoeniciun Women

Orestes The Bacchae Iphigenia at Aulis The Cyclops

Herodotus History of the Persian Wars

Hesiod Works and Days

Theogony

Homer The Illiad

The Odyssey

Isocrates Panegyricus

Loginus On the Sublime

Lysias Orationes

Against Eratosthenes

Menander The Shearing of Glycera

The Girl from Samos

The Arbitration

Dyskolos

Pindar Olympian Odes

Pythian Odes

Plato Apology

Crito Phaedo Euthyphro Meno

Symposium Protagoras Gorgias The Republic The Statesmen

Plotinus The Enneads

Polybius The History

Sappho Love Poems

Sophocles The Theban Plays

Oedipus Rex

Oedipus at Colonus

Antigone

Ajax Electra

The Trachiniae Philoctetes

Theocritus The Idylls

Thucydides History of the Peloponnesian Wars

XenophonAnabasis
Hellenica

APPENDIX 3

Mottoes of Selected States

Alabama:

udemus jura nostra

defendere

we dare to defend our

rights

Arizona: ditat Deus

God enriches

Arkansas: regnat populus

Colorado:

the people rule

nothing without divine

Connecticut: qui transtulit sustinet

He who transplanted,

sustains

District of Columbia: iustitia omnibus

justice for all

Kansas: ad astra per aspera

per aspera to the stars through

difficulties

Maine: dirigo

I direct

Massachusetts: ense petit placidam sub libertate quietam

with the sword she seeks calm repose under

liberty

Michigan: si quaeris peninsulam amoenam, circumspice

if you seek a beautiful peninsula, look around

Mississippi: virtute et armis

by valor and arms

Missouri:

salus populi suprema

lex esto

let the welfare of the people be the supreme

New Mexico: crescit eundo

it grows as it goes

New York:

excelsior

even higher

North Carolina: esse quam videri

to be rather than to seem

Oklahoma:

labor omnia vincit

work conquers all things

Oregon: alias volat propriis

she flies with her own

wings

South Carolina:

1. aimis opibusque parati

prepared in spirits and

resources

2. dum spiro spero

while I breathe, I hope

Virginia:

sic Semper tyrannis

thus ever to tyrants

West Virginia: montani semper liberi

mountaineers are always

free men

Wyoming: cedant arma togae

let arms yield to the toga

Great Seal of U.S.: 1. novus ordo seclorum

2. annuit coeptis

a new order of the ages He has smiled on our

undertaking

3. e pluribus unum

one out of many

APPENDIX 4

150 Most Common Latin Phrases

ab imo pectore from the bottom of the

heart

ab ovo usuque ad mala from the egg to the apples

(beginning to end)

ab urbe condita (A.U.C.) from the foundation of

the city (753 B.C.)

absit omen may the omen be absent,

God forbid

a capite ad calcem from head to heel,

completely

ad hominem personal or related to the

individual

ad infinitum without an end, to

infinity

ad libitum at pleasure or

extemporaneously

ad nausem to the point of sickness

or disgust

ad valorem according to value

a fortiori with an even stronger

reason

alter ego one's second self, close

friend

alter idem another thing precisely

similar

amicus curiae friend of the court

annus mirabilis wonderful year, remarkable year

a posteriori inductive reasoning, from effect to cause

a priori deductive reasoning, from cause to effect

arbiter elegantiae dictator of fashion, judge

of fine tastes

ars longa, vita brevisart is long, life is shortbene vobismay you prosper and be

healthy

bona fide in good faith, genuine,

legitimate

carpe diem seize the day, enjoy the

moment

casus belli reason for war, grounds

for a dispute

caveat emptorlet the buyer bewarecaveat vendorlet the seller bewareceteris paribusother things being equal

cogito, ergo sum

Corpus delicti

I think, therefore I am

the facts proving a crime

compos mentis in a sound state of mind decessit sine prole died without any children

(D.S.P.)
de facto existing by fact, not by

right

de jure existing by lawful right

Deo optimo maximo for God, the best and

(D.O.M.) greatest

Deo volente God willing

de profundis from the depths, out of

despair

desideratum a thing much desired or

needed

deus ex machina dramatis personae ecce homo et alia (et al.) et cetera (etc.)

et hoc genus omne et sequentes (et seq.)

ex cathedra

exempli gratia (e.g.)

ex gratia

ex libris ex officio ex parte

ex post facto ex tempore

facta non verba

factotum festina lente fidei defensor fidus Achates flagrante delicto habeas corpus

horribile dictu ibidem (ibid.) imprimatur god from a machine list of characters in a play behold the man (Christ)

and other things and the rest

and all others of that sort

and the following

from the seat, position of

authority for example

performed as an act of

grace

from the library of by virtue of one's office

from one side only,

partisan after the fact

spontaneously, without

preparation

deeds not words, action

is required

one who does everything

make haste slowly defender of the faith faithful companion

in the heat of the crime

writ requiring

presentation of the person before a judge

horrible to relate the same text

official sanction for publication of a text

in excelsis in the highest, to the

in extenso greatest measure in its entirety, completely

in extremis at the point of death

infra dignitatem beneath one's dignity in hoc signo by this sign (the Cross)

in loco citato (loc. cit.)

occurring in the place cited
in medias res

in the middle of things

in medias res in the middle of things in posse as a possibility, potential

action

in principio in the beginning

in situ in the original place inter alia among other things intra vires within one's authority

in vino veritas in wine, there is truth he himself said it by the fact itself

ipso facto by the fact itself the die is cast (Julius

Caesar)

jus gentium international law among

nations

lacuna gap, blank space, missing part

pa

laesa majestasthe crime of high treasonlex talionisthe law of retribution

lite pendente while the lawsuit is pending

locus classicus standard source of an idea lusus natura freak of nature, unusual

occurrence

magnum opus most important work of

writer or artist

mare nostrum our sea (the Mediterranean)

memento mori reminder of death
mirabile dictu wonderful to say
modus operandi method of operation
modus vivendi mode of living together
ne plus ultra nothing more beyond,

highest point

nihil obstat nothing hinders, nothing

withstanding

nolle prosequi prosecutor does not wish

to continue

nolo contendere I do not wish to contend

a defense

non placetit does not pleasenon sequiturit does not follow

nota bene note well

obiter dictum incidental or passing

remark

omnia vincit amor love conquers all things opere citato (op. cit) occurring in the work

cited

O tempora, O mores O the times, O the

manners

pari passu with equal pace, side by

side

pax vobiscum peace be with you

peccavi I have sinned, I was

wrong

persona grata an acceptable person

(diplomat)

persona non grata an unacceptable person

(diplomat)

petitio principii begging the question

(logic)

post hoc, ergo propter after this, therefore because of this

prima facie at first glance, at first

sight

first or foremost among primus inter pares

equals

temporary, for the pro tempore

moment

quantum libet as much as you please quantum meruit as much as was deserved

quid pro quo something for something,

this for that

quod erat that which was to be

demonstrandum proved (O.E.D.)

quod erat faciendum that which was to be

(O.E.F.) done

recto

for which to see, refer to quod vide (q.v.) quo vadis? where are you going? rara avis rare bird, an unusual

person

ratio decidendi the essentials of judgment

the right-hand page of a

book

may he or she rest in requiescat in pace (R.I.P.)

peace

res ipsa loquitor the thing speaks for itself

res judicata the things have been

judged

scilicet it is permitted to know semper fidelis

always faithful (Marine Corp)

semper paratus always prepared (Coast

Guard)

thus throughout (the text) sic passim sic transit gloria mundi

thus passes the glory of

the world

sine qua non fundamental cause, necessary precondition

status quo ante the situation prevailing

before

sub judice under a judge, case not

yet decided

sub poena under penalty, writ

demanding performance

sub rosa under the rose, in secret,

in confidence

sub voce under that heading,

under that category

sui generis unique, in a class by itself

sui juris capable of assuming legal responsibility

terminus ad quem the latest possible date for

an event

terminus a quo the earliest possible

starting point

terra incognita unknown realm,

unexplored region

ultima thule the furthest point

accessible

ultra vires outside one's jurisdiction

ut infrasee below (in a text)ut suprasee above (in a text)

vade mecum come with me, a reference book

verbatim word for word, exactly

as quoted

verso the left-hand page of a

book

videlicet one may see, that is to

say

APPENDIX 5

Fifty Most Common Latin Quotations

ad praesens ova cras pullis sunt meliora

a fronte praeciptium a tergo lupi

acta est fabula (Augustus)

aequam servare mentem (Horace)

albo (nigro) lapillo notare diem

animal bipes implume (Plato)

arbiter elegantiae (Petronius)

arma virumque cano (Virgil)

ars gratia artis (MGM motto)

auro quaeque ianua panditur

aut disce aut discede
 (Oxford)

ave Caesar, morituri te salutant

eggs today are better than chickens tomorrow

a precipice in front and wolves behind

the act is completed

to preserve a calm mind

to mark the day with a white (black) stone

a two-legged animal without feathers arbiter of elegance

of arms and the man I sing

art for art's sake

a golden key opens any door

either learn or leave

Hail Caesar, those of us who are about to die salute you

de gustibus non est there is no disputing disputandum about tastes delenda est Carthago Carthage must be (Cato the Elder) destroyed de morruis nihil nisi (say) nothing but good about the dead bonum docendo discimus (quae we learn by teaching nocent docent) donec eris felix, multos as long as you are numerabis amicos fortunate, you will have (Ovid) many friends dulce est descipere in it is sweet to relax at loco (Horace) times dum vivimus, viviamus while we live, let us live (cf. carpe diem) facilis descensus Averno the descent to hell is easy (Virgil) felix qui nihil debet happy is he who owes nothing fortune favors the strong fortuna favet fortibus (Terence) homo doctus in se a learned man always semper divitias habet has wealth within himself incidis in Scyllam you fall into Scylla cupiens vitare wishing to avoid Charybdim Charybdis lupus est homo homini man is wolf to man (Plautus) magni nominis umbra under the shadow of a (cf. epigone) great name medio tutissimus ibis you will go safest in the (ne quid nimis) (Ovid) middle nam et ipsa scientia for knowledge is itself

power

potestas est (Bacon)

naturam expelles furca tamen usque recurret

nil novi sub sole (Ecclesiastes)

non semper ea sunt quae videntur (*Phaedrus*) non semper erit aetas

nosce te ipsum
oleum perdisti
omnia mutantur nos et
mutamur in illis
panem et circenses
(Iuvenal)

paupertas omnium artium repertrix post hoc, ergo propter hoc

quandoque bonus dormitat Homerus (Horace)

radix omnium malorum est cupiditas respice, adspice, prospice

sic transit gloria mundi (Thomas à Kempis)

sit non doctissima coniux (Martial)

sumptus censum ne superet (Martial)

temporis ars medicina fere est (Ovid) you may drive nature
out with a pitchfork but
it will still return
there is nothing new
under the sun
things are never what
they seem
it will not always be
summer
know thyself
you have lost oil
all things change and we
change with them

poverty is the inventor of all arts after this, therefore because of this sometimes even good Homer sleeps

bread and circuses

the desire for money is
the root of all evil
look to the past, look to
the present, look to the
future
thus passes the glory of
the world
may your wife not be
very learned
let not your spending
exceed your income

exceed your income time is the best means of healing

tempus edax rerum (Ovid)

time Danaos et dona ferentes (Virgil)

varium et mutabile semper femina (Virgil) time devours all things

I fear the Greeks even when bearing gifts woman is fickle and changeable

LATIN PHRASES & QUOTATIONS

RICHARD A. BRANYON

This compendium of 4,250 Latin phrases and quotations will clarify previously encountered phrases and introduce a plethora of new ones. It is an easy-to-use source book that bridges the gap between the standard Latin dictionary and the college desk dictionary, with its smattering of Latin expressions.

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