

BOOKLET 2

# The Birds *of* Eastern Ecuador

VOLUME II: *The Lowlands*



NEW FORMAT  
MP3-CD and DATA DVD

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VOCALIZATIONS FROM 564 SPECIES OF BIRDS FOUND IN THE  
LOWLANDS OF EASTERN ECUADOR

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332. **Scale-backed Antbird** (*Hylophylax poecilinotus lepidonotus*) Hormiguero Dorsiescamado
- 1) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song, with Dugand's Antwren, Plumbeous Pigeon, Amazonian Violaceous Trogon, and others
  - 2) JN Feb-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; duet, with Gilded Barbet, Cobalt-winged Parakeet, and others
  - 3) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 4) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; calls of a pair, with Screaming Piha, Fasciated Antshrike, and others; edited
  - 5) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; calls after playback, with Screaming Piha, Fasciated Antshrike, Mealy Amazon, Amazonian Violaceous Trogon, and Plumbeous Pigeon; edited
  - 6) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; alarm call
333. **Banded Antbird** (*Dichrozona cincta stellata*) Hormiguero Bandedo
- 1) JVM Sep-91, 13, Orellana, 235m; song
  - 2) ML Feb-92, 13, Orellana, 235m; song, with Blue-crowned Manakin
  - 3) JVM Nov-94, 13, Orellana, 235m; alarm call
334. **Black-and-white Antbird** (*Myrmochanes hemileucus*) Hormiguero Negriblanco
- 1) JVM Mar-94, 15, Orellana, 220m; song and duet, with Great Kiskadee and Gray-fronted Dove; edited
  - 2) RSR Sep-92, 10, Sucumbios, 190m; duet
  - 3) RSR Sep-92, 10, Sucumbios, 190m; call and duet
  - 4) JVM Nov-93, 15, Orellana, 220m; (rapid) song and duet, with Greater Ani; edited
  - 5) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; subsong and alarm call, with Roadside Hawk and Speckled Chachalaca; edited
  - 6) JVM Mar-94, 15, Orellana, 220m; call; edited
335. **Spot-winged Antbird** (*Schistocichla leucostigma subplumbea*) Hormiguero Alimoteado
- 1) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song and call, with Gray-fronted Dove, Gilded Barbet, and others
  - 2) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; duet, with Gray-fronted Dove, White-throated Toucan, Crested Oropendola, and others
  - 3) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of a pair
  - 4) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; calls
  - 5) JVM Jan-04, 35, Napo, 1135m; calls
  - 6) NK Oct-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; alarm call
  - 7) ML Oct-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; alarm call
  - 8) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; alarm call

336. **Slate-colored Antbird** (*Schistocichla schistacea*) Hormiguero Pizarroso
- 1) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song, with Lawrence's Thrush
  - 2) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song, with Lawrence's Thrush
  - 3) TAP Jan-84; **160**, Loreto, Peru 90-120m; song and duet (LNS 33774)
  - 4) PRI Mar-88, **160**, Loreto, Peru 90-120m; calls (LNS 47797)
337. **Silvered Antbird** (*Sclateria naevia argentata*) Hormiguero Plateado
- 1) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; call of a female and song of a male
  - 3) JVM Nov-93, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Pale-vented Pigeon
  - 4) JVM Aug-92, **6**, Sucumbíos, 190m; duet, with Elegant Woodcreeper? and others
  - 5) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 225m; calls and subsong of an excited pair, with Buff-throated Woodcreeper and Yellow-crowned Amazon
  - 6) PC Apr-89, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of a female, with White-throated Toucan
  - 7) JVM Aug-92, **6**, Sucumbíos, 190m; calls and alarm calls of an excited group, with Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
  - 8) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; alarm call, with Great Kiskadee, Yellow-rumped Cacique, and others
338. **Black Bushbird** (*Neotantus niger*) Arbustero Negro
- 1) NK Sep-96, **55**, Pastaza, 500m; song
  - 2) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song after playback
  - 3) PC Nov-99, **13**, Orellana, 235m; duet after playback, with Piratic Flycatcher and Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
  - 4) BMW Jul-98, **169**, Loreto, Peru, 105m; call after playback, with Undulated Tinamou and unidentified parrot
  - 5) BMW Jul-00, **160**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; alarm call after shouting; edited
339. **Zimmer's Antbird** (*Myrmeciza castanea centuncolorum*) Hormiguero Castaño
- 1) PC Dec-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; call-like song and call, with White-throated Toucan and others
  - 2) PC Dec-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; duet after playback, with Black-throated Trogon and Gray Antbird
  - 3) PC Dec-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song after playback, with Black-throated Trogon
  - 4) PC Dec-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; calls of a pair, with White-throated Toucan and others
- Note: Split from Chestnut-tailed Antbird (M. hemimelaena) by Isler et al. (2002) Auk 119: 362-378.*
340. **Black-throated Antbird** (*Myrmeciza atrothorax tenebrosa*) Hormiguero Golinegro
- 1) JVM Nov-93, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Gilded Barbet
  - 2) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; duet, with Screaming Piha
  - 3) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; call, with Gray-capped Flycatcher

- 4) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls
  - 5) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; single-noted call
  - 6) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; alarm call and call
341. **Plumbeous Antbird** (*Myrmeciza hyperythra*) Hormiguero Plomizo
- 1) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with White-shouldered Antbird
  - 2) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 3) MBR Aug-85, 170, Loreto, Peru, 150m; song and duet (LNS 37432)
  - 4) MBR Aug-85, 170, Loreto, Peru, 150m; song and duet (LNS 37411)
  - 5) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; call
  - 6) JVM Dec-95, 3, Sucumbios, 230m; call
342. **White-shouldered Antbird** (*Myrmeciza melanoceps*) Hormiguero Hombril blanco
- 1) JVM Aug-92, 6, Sucumbios, 190m; song, with Plumbeous Antbird and Cobalt-winged Parakeet
  - 2) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; duet; edited
  - 3) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; duet
  - 4) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with nunbirds
  - 5) ML Jul-00, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; distress? call
  - 6) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; distress? calls including those of an immature (and song), with Violaceous Jay, White-lored Antpitta, and Yellow-rumped Cacique
  - 7) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; alarm call
343. **Sooty Antbird** (*Myrmeciza fortis fortis*) Hormiguero Tiznado
- 1) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; duet, with Black-faced Anthrush and Rusty-belted Tapaculo
  - 3) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; alarm call
  - 4) ML Jul-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; alarm calls, with call of Bicolored? Antbird
  - 5) ML Jul-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; call of a juvenile at an antswarm
344. **White-plumed Antbird** (*Pithys albifrons peruvianus*) Hormiguero Cuerniblanco
- 1) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 3) ML Jul-98, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; songs of a pair
  - 4) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of an excited bird
  - 5) NK Feb-02, 60, Morona-Santiago, 650m; calls of a presumed pair; edited
  - 6) PC Aug-95, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song and alarm call after playback, with Purple-throated Fruitcrow
345. **White-masked Antbird** (*Pithys castaneus*) Hormiguero Caretiblanco
- 1) DFL Jul-01, 167, Loreto, Peru, 140m; song (2 vocalization types) at an antswarm; edited

- 2) DFL Jul-01, **167**, Loreto, Peru, 140m; calls at an antswarm; edited
- 3) DFL Jul-01, **167**, Loreto, Peru, 140m; calls and song after playback, with Straight-billed Hermit; edited
346. **Bicolored Antbird** (*Gymnopithys leucaspis castaneus*) Hormiguero Bicolor
- 1) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Russet-backed Oropendola, Screaming Piha, and White-necked Thrush
  - 2) JVM May-95, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; songs of an adult and a juvenile
  - 3) JN Dec-95, **52**, Napo, 400m; subsong
  - 4) JVM Nov-92, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; call and songs of a pair after playback
  - 5) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls
  - 6) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; scold and call at an antswarm
347. **Lunulated Antbird** (*Gymnopithys lunulatus*) Hormiguero Lunado
- 1) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; calls and song
  - 2) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 225m; song; interval halved
  - 3) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; songs of a pair after playback, with Thrush-like Wren and Black-faced Antthrush
  - 4) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; call; edited
348. **Hairy-crested Antbird** (*Rhegmatorhina melanosticta melanosticta*) Hormiguero Cresticanoso
- 1) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; song, with calls of Black-faced Antthrush and others
  - 2) ML Aug-99, **43**, Napo, 600m; song
  - 3) JT Sep-02, **21**, Orellana, 235m; subsong and call
  - 4) JVM May-95, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; call and subsong, with Screaming Piha; edited
  - 5) JVM May-95, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; call; edited
349. **Black-spotted Bare-eye** (*Phlegopsis nigromaculata nigromaculata*) Carirroso Negripunteada
- 1) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM Nov-92, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 3) JVM Nov-93, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 4) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; call
  - 5) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with White-shouldered Antbird and calls of Warbling Antbird and Black-faced Antthrush
350. **Reddish-winged Bare-eye** (*Phlegopsis erythroptera erythroptera*) Carirroso Alirrojiza
- 1) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 3) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song after playback

- 4) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; call  
 5) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
351. **Wing-banded Antbird** (*Myrmornis torquata torquata*) Hormiguero Alifranjeado  
 1) JR Jan-95, **14**, Orellana, 245m; song, with Plumbeous Pigeon and others; edited  
 2) NA May-07, **53**, Pastaza, 260m; song (XC 13515)
352. **Rufous-capped Anthrush** (*Formicarius colma nigrifrons*) Formicario Gorrirrufo  
 1) JN Jan-95, **14**, Orellana, 245m; song  
 2) JVM Nov-92, **13**, Orellana, 235m; song after playback  
 3) PC Oct-89, **13**, Orellana, 235m; song  
 4) JVM May-95, **13**, Orellana, 235m; call
353. **Black-faced Anthrush** (*Formicarius analis zamorae*) Formicario Carinegro  
 1) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; song, with calls of Spot-backed Antbird ('terra firme' form); interval halved  
 2) JVM May-95, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 3) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; call  
 4) JVM Aug-91, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call and song of an excited bird  
 5) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; call and song of an excited bird  
 6) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; alarm calls of 2 birds
354. **Striated Anthrush** (*Chamaeza nobilis rubida*) Chamaeza Noble  
 1) JVM May-95, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 2) JVM Aug-91, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 3) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; songs of 2 birds, with Plain-winged Antshrike, Little Tinamou, and others  
 4) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call  
 5) JVM Nov-92, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; alarm call  
 6) JVM Sep-01, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; alarm calls of 2 birds, with Ruddy Pigeon and Gray Elaenia
355. **Ochre-striped Antpitta** (*Grallaria dignissima*) Gralaria Ocrelistada  
 1) PC Nov-90, **50**, Napo, 400m; song at dawn, with Buff-throated Woodcreeper and others  
 2) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 3) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 225m; song variant  
 4) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song-like call, with Warbling Antbird and oropendola  
 5) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; call after playback (identification not 100%)  
 6) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; call (identification not 100%), with Screaming Piha and Dusky-chested Flycatcher

356. **White-lored Antpitta** (*Hylopezus fulviventris fulviventris*) Tororo Loriblanco
- 1) PC Oct-88, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Violaceous Jay and others
  - 2) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with White-shouldered Antbird, Gilded Barbet, and others
  - 3) PC Jul-94, 47, Napo, 500m; songs (2 types), with Dusky Spinetail
  - 4) RSR Jul-88, 48, Napo, 500m; song
  - 5) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; duet
357. **Thrush-like Antpitta** (*Myrmothera campanisona signata*) Tororo Campanero
- 1) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Ochre-striped Antpitta
  - 2) JVM Sep-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
  - 3) JVM Aug-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
  - 4) PC Nov-01, 46, Napo, 750m; song variant
  - 5) RSR Jan-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; call, with Lawrence's Thrush and others; edited
  - 6) ML Dec-00, 57, Pastaza, 210m; call, with Warbling Antbird, Cinereous Antshrike, and others
  - 7) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; call
  - 8) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; calls of 2 birds, with Plumbeous Pigeon, Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin, Screaming Piha, and others
358. **Ash-throated Gnateater** (*Conopophaga peruviana*) Jejenero Golicinéreo
- 1) ML Jan-99, 21, Orellana, 235m; call or song
  - 2) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; alarm call
359. **Chestnut-belted Gnateater** (*Conopophaga aurita occidentalis*) Jejenero Fajicastaño
- 1) PC Dec-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song of a male
  - 2) JVM Sep-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song of a male; intervals halved
  - 3) PC Dec-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song of a male after playback
  - 4) PCS Aug-94, 130, Amazonas, Brazil, 100m; song and alarm, with Screaming Piha (LNS 74364)
  - 5) GFB and TAP Jan-85, 160, Loreto, Peru, 90-120m; calls, with Blue-crowned Manakin and others (LNS 34334)
  - 6) TAP Jun-83, 160, Loreto, Peru, 90-120m; calls of a male (LNS 30705)
360. **Rusty-belted Tapaculo** (*Liosceles thoracicus erithacus*) Tapaculo Fajirrojizo
- 1) JVM Aug-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song; intervals halved
  - 2) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; songs and calls of 2 birds; intervals halved
  - 3) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; duet and song
  - 4) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call; edited
  - 5) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call, with Blue-crowned Manakin and others
  - 6) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls



361. **Slender-footed Tyrannulet** (*Zimmerius gracilipes gracilipes*) Tiranolete Patidelgado  
 1) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; dawn song, with toad  
 2) PB Jul-06, **127**, Amazonas, Brazil, 120m; dawn song  
 3) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; ('rapid') call  
 4) JVM Aug-92, **1**, Sucumbíos, 210m; call, with Lineated Woodpecker and White-eyed Parakeet(?)  
 5) PC Apr-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call; edited
362. **White-lored Tyrannulet** (*Ornithion inermis*) Tiranolete Alipunteado  
 1) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 235m; song, with oropendola, Citron-bellied Attila, and others  
 2) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 235m; song; edited  
 3) ML Aug-99, **43**, Napo, 600m; song  
 4) NK Sep-92, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of an excited bird  
 5) PC Oct-03, **187**, Amazonas, Peru, 1200m; calls and song of 2 or more excited birds
363. **Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet** (*Camptostoma obsoletum olivaceum*) Tiranolete Silbador Sureño  
 1) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 230m; call, with White-chinned Jacamar  
 2) JVM Aug-92, **6**, Sucumbíos, 190m; call  
 3) JVM Aug-92, **1**, Sucumbíos, 210m; call
364. **Mouse-colored Tyrannulet** (*Phaeomyias murina* cf. *wagae*) Tiranolete Murino  
 1) DFL Aug-02, **192**, San Martín, Peru, 320m; dawn song, with Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant (*Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer*) and Coraya Wren  
 2) DFL Jun-01, **176**, Loreto, Peru, 165m; songs of 2 birds, with Amazonian White-tailed Trogon; edited  
 3) DFL Jun-01, **176**, Loreto, Peru, 165m; song and calls; edited  
 4) DFL May-01, **176**, Loreto, Peru, 165m; calls
365. **Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet** (*Tyrannulus elatus*) Tiranolete Coroniamarillo  
 1) JVM Jan-04, **43**, Napo, 600m; dawn song, with Olive-faced Flatbill  
 2) JVM Oct-91, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; songs of 2 birds  
 3) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 230m; songs of 2 birds
366. **Gray Elaenia** (*Myiopagis caniceps cinerea*) Elenita Gris  
 1) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call and song  
 2) JVM Sep-01, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call and song, with Russet-backed? Oropendola and others  
 3) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call
367. **Forest Elaenia** (*Myiopagis gaimardii gaimardii*) Elenita Selvática  
 1) RSR Jul-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; song  
 2) RSR Aug-86, **3**, Sucumbíos, 230m; call, with Collared Forest-Falcon and others

368. **Yellow-crowned Elaenia** (*Myiopagis flavivertex*) Elenita Coroniamarilla  
 1) AR Jun-08, **119**, French Guiana, 1m; dawn song, with various unidentified; edited  
 2) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with Pygmy Antwren and calls of Buff-breasted Wren, Mealy Amazon, and others; intervals halved  
 3) JVM Aug-92, **1**, Sucumbios, 210m; call, with Zigzag Heron, nunbirds, and others; interval halved  
 4) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 230m; call  
 5) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with Gray-fronted Dove, Undulated Tinamou, unidentified, and Grayish Saltator; interval halved  
 6) AR Aug-07, **119**, French Guiana, 1m; call after playback
369. **Large Elaenia** (*Elaenia spectabilis spectabilis*) Elenia Tribandeadá  
 1) ML Oct-08, **149**, Mato Grosso do Sul, Brazil, 110m; song  
 2) DFL Jun-01, **176**, Loreto, Peru, 165m; call
370. **Mottle-backed Elaenia** (*Elaenia gigas*) Elenia Cachudita  
 1) NK Oct-96, **56**, Pastaza, 200m; dawn song  
 2) JVM Nov-94, **15**, Orellana, 220m; call and song, with Dark-breasted Spinetail, Gray-fronted Dove, and others; edited  
 3) JVM Oct-91, **15**, Orellana, 220m; call and song; edited  
 4) JVM Nov-94, **15**, Orellana, 220m; calls; edited  
 5) NK Sep-96, **54**, Pastaza, 700m; scold; intervals halved  
 6) NK Dec-91, **47**, Napo, 500m; chase calls of 3 birds, with Lesser Seed-Finch and others
371. **Small-billed Elaenia** (*Elaenia parvirostris*) Elenia Piquichica  
 PC Sep-93, **34**, Napo, 1080m; dawn song
372. **Amazonian Scrub-Flycatcher** (*Sublegatus obscurior*) Mosquerito Breñero Amazónico  
 1) MBR Jul-89, **62**, Morona-Santiago, 300m; dawn song  
 2) DFL Feb-07, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls; edited  
 3) DFL Feb-07, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of an agitated bird after playback, with Orange-crested Manakin
373. **River Tyrannulet** (*Serpophaga hypoleuca hypoleuca*) Tiranolete Ribereño  
 1) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song, with Ruddy Ground-Dove; edited  
 2) ML Dec-00, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song  
 3) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; songs of 2 countersinging birds; edited  
 4) JVM Mar-94, **15**, Orellana, 220m; calls; edited
374. **Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant** (*Stigmatura napensis*) Rabicano Menor  
 1) JVM Mar-94, **15**, Orellana, 220m; song

- 2) JVM Mar-94, 15, Orellana, 220m; call and song; edited  
 3) JVM Nov-93, 15, Orellana, 220m; calls, with calls of Chestnut-bellied Seedeater; edited  
 4) NK Dec-94, 15, Orellana, 220m; calls after playback
375. **Ochre-bellied Flycatcher** (*Mionectes oleagineus hauxwelli*) Mosquerito Ventriocráceo  
 1) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls  
 2) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls  
 3) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; calls, with Yellow-rumped Cacique and others; edited
376. **Sepia-capped Flycatcher** (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus peruvianus*) Mosquerito Gorrisepia  
 1) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song?, with Warbling Antbird and others  
 2) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; call after playback; edited
377. **Ringed Antpipit** (*Corythopsis torquatus sarayacuensis*) Coritopsis Fajeado  
 1) ML Jul-00, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Gray-fronted Dove, White-throated Toucan, and Chestnut Woodpecker  
 2) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Thrush-like and Ochre-striped Antpitta  
 3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song after playback, with call of unidentified pigeon
378. **Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant** (*Myiornis ecaudatus ecaudatus*) Tirano Enano Colicorto  
*Vocalizations here labeled as "song" are labeled as "call" in Birds of Peru, and vice versa.*  
 1) DFL Jul-05, 190, San Martín, Peru, ca.1000m; buzz and call or song  
 2) DFL Jul-05, 190, San Martín, Peru, ca.1000m; calls or song; edited  
 3) DFL Jul-05, 190, San Martín, Peru, ca.1000m; song or calls  
 4) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls or song after playback
379. **Double-banded Pygmy-Tyrant** (*Lophotriccus vitiensis affinis*) Cimerillo Doblebandeado  
 1) ML Jul-98, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls  
 2) JVM Aug-92, 1, Sucumbíos, 210m; calls  
 3) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls  
 4) JVM Dec-95, 3, Sucumbíos, 230m; calls  
 5) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; calls  
 6) PC Oct-88, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
380. **White-eyed Tody-Tyrant** (*Hemitriccus zosterops* cf. *zosterops*) Tirano Todi Ojiblanco  
 1) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; trilled call or song, with Amazonian Violaceous Trogon; edited  
 2) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls or song  
 3) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls or song  
 4) ML Jun-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; call  
 5) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls or song after playback

381. **Zimmer's Tody-Tyrant** (*Hemitriccus minimus*) Tirano Todi de Zimmer  
 1) TAP Aug-89, 221, Sta Cruz, Bolivia, 200m; calls and song (LNS 51940)  
 2) TAP Aug-89, 221, Sta Cruz, Bolivia, 200m; call and song (LNS 51940)  
 3) DFL Mar-03, 174, Loreto, Peru, 120m; song  
 4) DFL Mar-03, 174, Loreto, Peru, 120m; alternate song  
 5) TAP Aug-89, 221, Sta Cruz, Bolivia, 200m; calls and song (LNS 51940)
382. **Johannes's Tody-Tyrant** (*Hemitriccus iohannis*) Tirano Todi de Johannes  
 1) DFL Nov-05, 194, Madre de Dios, Peru, ca.250m; song, with Ruddy Pigeon  
 2) DFL Mar-03, 174, Loreto, Peru, 125m; song; intervals halved  
 3) DFL Mar-03, 174, Loreto, Peru, 125m; call, with Bluish-fronted Jacamar (*Galbula cyanescens*) and Undulated Tinamou  
 4) JVM Oct-97, 57, Pastaza, 210m; call and song after playback, with White-throated Toucan and others
383. **Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher** (*Poecilatriccus latirostris caniceps*) Tirano Todi Frentirrojizo  
 1) ML Jan-01, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song and calls, with White-shouldered Antbird and oropendola; edited  
 2) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song, with White-shouldered Antbird and Little Tinamou
384. **Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher** (*Todirostrum chrysotrophum guttatum*) Espatulilla Cejiamarilla  
 1) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song  
 2) ML Jul-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song  
 3) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 230m; calls, with Yellow-rumped Cacique, Golden-faced Tyrannulet, and others  
 4) NK Feb-02, 60, Morona-Santiago, 560m; bill snaps and song after playback
385. **Spotted Tody-Flycatcher** (*Todirostrum maculatum signatum*) Espatulilla Moteada  
 1) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls, with Pale-vented Pigeon  
 2) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls; edited  
 3) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls and bill snaps
386. **Brownish Twistwing** (*Cnipodectes subbrunneus minor*) Alitorcido Pardo  
 1) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song  
 2) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; song  
 3) JVM Aug-92, 6, Sucumbios, 190m; song; edited  
 4) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin  
 5) NK Sep-96, 54, Pastaza, 600m; call  
 6) ML Nov-03, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of an agitated bird; edited

- 7) NK Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; calls after playback  
 8) NK Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; bill snaps after playback
387. **Rufous-tailed Flatbill** (*Ramphotrigon ruficauda*) Picoplano Colirrufo  
 1) RSR Feb-95, 25, Sucumbíos, 240m; dawn song, with Blue-crowned Motmot and others; edited  
 2) RSR Dec-90, 9, Sucumbíos, 190m; song
388. **Orange-eyed Flatbill** (*Tolmomyias traylori*) Picoancho Ojinaranja  
 1) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song  
 2) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song  
 3) DM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song and calls of a pair after playback  
 4) TAP Jun-83, 160, Loreto, Peru, 90-120m; calls (2 types) (LNS 30903)  
 5) TAP Jun-83, 160, Loreto, Peru, 90-120m; call (LNS 31716)
389. **Zimmer's Flatbill** (*Tolmomyias assimilis obscuriceps*) Picoancho de Zimmer  
 1) NK Sep-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song at dawn, with Buff-throated Woodcreeper and Gilded Barbet  
 2) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with White-throated Toucan, Black-faced Antthrush, and others; edited  
 3) JVM Sep-01, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 4) PC Nov-98, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 5) NK Sep-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call, with Rusty-belted Tapaculo
390. **Gray-crowned Flatbill** (*Tolmomyias poliocephalus poliocephalus*) Picoancho Coroniplomizo  
 1) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song, with Moustached Antwren, Fasciated Antshrike, Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, and others; edited  
 2) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song; edited  
 3) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; call
391. **Olive-faced Flatbill** (*Tolmomyias viridiceps viridiceps*) Picoancho Cabecioliwáeco  
 1) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; song and calls, with Squirrel Cuckoo and Slate-colored Grosbeak  
 2) NK Sep-96, 54, Pastaza, 700m; song  
 3) NK Sep-91, 44, Napo, 600m; song, with Yellow-tufted Woodpecker; edited  
 4) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; calls  
 5) JVM Dec-95, 3, Sucumbíos, 230m; calls, with Undulated Tinamou, Russet-backed Oropendola, and others
392. **Golden-crowned Spadebill** (*Platyrinchus coronatus coronatus*) Picochato Coronidorado  
 1) NK Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; songs of 2 birds, with Screaming Piha

- 2) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Dusky-capped Greenlet and Mealy Amazon; edited
- 3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song after playback, with Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin
393. **Cinnamon-crested Spadebill** (*Platyrinchus saturatus saturatus*) Picochato Cresticanelo
- 1) ROB Nov-87, 129, Amazonas, Brazil, 100m; song (?), with White-throated Toucan (LNS 41038)
- 2) AR Jan-06, 121, French Guiana, 230m; calls (XC 5667)
- 3) SLH Jan-90, 110, Bolivar, Venezuela, 125m; calls; edited (LNS 52713)
394. **White-crested Spadebill** (*Platyrinchus platyrhynchos senex*) Picochato Crestiblanco
- 1) TAP Aug-82, 195, Madre de Dios, Peru, 330-380m; calls and song, with Screaming Piha and others (LNS 29632)
- 2) JR Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls
- 3) PC Nov-88, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of a female, with Slate-colored Grosbeak, Mealy Amazon, Bicolored Antbird, and others; edited
395. **Amazonian Royal-Flycatcher** (*Onychorhynchus coronatus castelnaui*) Mosquero Real Amazónico
- 1) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls; edited
- 2) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of 4 birds, with Thrush-like Antpitta
396. **Cinnamon Neopipo** (*Neopipo cinnamomea cinnamomea*) Neopipo Canelo
- 1) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; song
- 2) DFL Jul-01, 167, Loreto, Peru, 140m; song after playback
- 3) PC Jul-01, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls and song of a pair after playback; edited
- 4) PC Jul-01, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls of a pair
- 5) PC Jul-01, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls and song of an agitated pair
397. **Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher** (*Terenotriccus erythurus signatus*) Mosquerito Colirrojizo
- 1) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song at dawn, with Buff-throated Woodcreeper and others
- 2) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; call or song
398. **Black-tailed Flycatcher** (*Myiobius atricaudus adjacens*) Mosquerito Colinegro
- 1) JVM Nov-94, 13, Orellana, 235m; calls of a pair, with euphonia?, Plumbeous Pigeon, and others
- 2) DFL Jul-01, 167, Loreto, Peru, 140m; calls and begging call of 2 adults and a juvenile, with Cobalt-winged Parakeet and others
- 3) DFL Jul-03, 192, San Martín, Peru, 320m; calls, with White-browed Antbird and others; edited
399. **Whiskered Flycatcher** (*Myiobius barbatus barbatus*) Mosquerito Bigotillo
- 1) DFL Jul-96, 178, Loreto, Peru, 350m; song?
- 2) CAM Mar-08, 108, Bolivar, Venezuela, 180m; calls (song?) and subsong?, with Screaming Piha and Plumbeous Pigeon

- 3) CAM Mar-08, **108**, Bolívar, Venezuela, 180m; calls (song?), with Screaming Piha and Plumbeous Pigeon
- 4) DFL Apr-03, **172**, Loreto, Peru, 90m; calls and flight calls, with Rufous-bellied Euphonia and Eastern Wood-Pewee
400. **Eastern Wood-Pewee** (*Contopus virens*) Pibi Oriental  
JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls
401. **Alder Flycatcher** (*Empidonax alhorum*) Mosquerito de Alisos  
1) AJ Nov-94, **50**, Napo, 450m; song  
2) PC Dec-92, **43**, Napo, 600m; call, with Plain-winged Antshrike
402. **Willow Flycatcher** (*Empidonax traillii*) Mosquerito de Sauces  
*Subspecies not determined.*  
NK Jan-95, **15**, Orellana, 220m; song, with Speckled Chachalaca and others
403. **Euler's Flycatcher** (*Lathrotriccus euleri bolivianus*) Mosquerito de Euler  
1) NK Apr-05, **40**, Napo, 1175m; dawn song  
2) JVM Jan-04, **32**, Napo, 1305m; song  
3) ML Oct-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; song, with Dugand's Antwren, Gray Antbird, and Amazonian Violaceous Trogon  
4) ML Dec-00, **37**, Napo, 1250m; song or call  
5) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; song or call, with Thrush-like Antpitta and others  
6) ML Aug-99, **43**, Napo, 600m; song, with Gray Antbird, Thrush-like Wren, Black-faced Antthrush, and others  
7) RSR Feb-95, **23**, Orellana, 275m; song  
8) JVM Jun-99, **42**, Napo, 750m; song or call, with Broad-billed Motmot and Plain-winged Antshrike
404. **Fuscous Flycatcher** (*Cnemotriccus fuscatus fuscator*) Mosquerito Fusco  
*Vocalization in cut 2 labeled "song" in Birds of Peru.*  
1) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; call  
2) JVM Dec-95, **3**, Sucumbíos, 230m; call, with Gray-fronted Dove and Grayish Saltator  
3) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; call, with Pale-vented Pigeon
405. **Drab Water-Tyrant** (*Ochthornis littoralis*) Guardarríos Arenisco  
*Vocalization in cut 3 labeled "song" in Birds of Peru.*  
1) PC Nov-90, **2**, Sucumbíos, 255m; calls  
2) ML Jan-95, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of a pair  
3) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls

406. **Riverside Tyrant** (*Knipolegus orenocensis sclateri*) Viudita Ribereña  
 1) JR Sep-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song  
 2) RSR Sep-92, 10, Sucumbios, 190m; song, with oropendola
407. **Amazonian Black-Tyrant** (*Knipolegus poeicilocercus*) Viudita Negra Amazónica  
 DWF Nov-99, 117, Guyana, 240m; song of a male in display flight (LNS 106340)
408. **Bright-rumped Attila** (*Attila spadiceus spadiceus*) Atila Polimorfo  
 1) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song  
 2) JVM Sep-91, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song  
 3) RSR Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; alternate song, with Rusty-belted Tapaculo  
 4) PC Sep-04, 51, Napo, 480m; subsong  
 5) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls or alternate song; interval halved  
 6) NK Jan-02, 60, Morona-Santiago, 650m; call and interaction calls of 2 birds  
 7) NK Jan-02, 60, Morona-Santiago, 650m; alarm call of an agitated bird
409. **Citron-bellied Attila** (*Attila citriniventris*) Atila Ventricitrino  
 1) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; song; edited  
 2) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; call and song, with Yellow-rumped Cacique and calls of Screaming Piha, and others  
 3) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; call (2-noted)
410. **Cinnamon Attila** (*Attila cinnamomeus*) Atila Canelo  
 1) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song at dawn  
 2) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 230m; song, with Hoatzin  
 3) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song (6-noted), with Yellow-rumped Cacique  
 4) JVM Aug-92, 6, Sucumbios, 190m; call; edited  
 5) NK Jan-96, 16, Orellana, 230m; call  
 6) JVM Aug-92, 1, Sucumbios, 210m; call, with Zigzag Heron, Grayish Mourner, and others
411. **Grayish Mourner** (*Rhytipterna simplex frederici*) Copetón Plañidero Grisáceo  
 1) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song  
 2) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song  
 3) JVM Aug-92, 6, Sucumbios, 190m; song  
 4) ML Jun-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls after playback, with Plumbeous Pigeon.
412. **Eastern Sirystes** (*Sirystes sibilator albocinereus*) Siristes Oriental  
 1) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song  
 2) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song and call; edited



- 3) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call and song (2 birds)
- 4) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; (long) song
413. **Dusky-capped Flycatcher** (*Myiarchus tuberculifer tuberculifer*) Copetón Crestioscuro
- 1) CAM Aug-97, 135, Amazonas, Brazil, 15m; dawn song, with Dusky Antbird and others (LNS 88270)
- 2) PAS Mar-68, 107, Bolivar, Venezuela, alt.?: dawn song (LNS 66554)
- 3) RSR Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; call
- 4) JVM Sep-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call and alarm call; edited
- 5) DWF Nov-99, 117, Guyana, 245m; alarm calls (LNS 106372)
414. **Swainson's Flycatcher** (*Myiarchus swainsoni*) Copetón de Swainson  
*Subspecies not determined. Besides the subspecies ferocior, the nominate subspecies presumably also occurs*
- 1) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 230m; calls and song?
- 2) ML Jul-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
- 3) ML Jul-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls after playback
415. **Short-crested Flycatcher** (*Myiarchus ferox ferox*) Copetón Cresticorto
- 1) JVM Sep-01, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; dawn song; edited
- 2) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 230m; dawn song (at noon)
- 3) JVM Dec-95, 3, Sucumbíos, 230m; dawn song, with Blue-crowned Trogon
- 4) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; (song-like) call
- 5) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; alarm call, with Black-capped Donacobius
416. **Great Crested Flycatcher** (*Myiarchus crinitus*) Copetón Viajero
- 1) RSR Mar-89, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
- 2) DFL Feb-07, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls after playback, with Dugand's Antwren and others
417. **Great Kiskadee** (*Pitangus sulphuratus sulphuratus*) Bienteveo Grande
- 1) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 230m; dawn song, with Speckled Chachalaca and Tropical Kingbird
- 2) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 230m; dawn song, with Boat-billed Heron, Speckled Chachalaca, and Tropical Kingbird
- 3) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; songs of 2 birds, with Hoatzin and White-throated Toucan
- 4) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls and song of several birds, with Pale-vented Pigeon and others
- 5) JVM Sep-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and song, with Gray-crowned Flatbill
- 6) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls of 2 or more birds, with Straight-billed and Striped Woodcreepers; edited
- 7) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 230m; alarm call

418. **Lesser Kiskadee** (*Philohydor lictor lictor*) Bienteveo Menor
- 1) JVM Aug-92, **6**, Sucumbíos, 190m; calls, with Cinnamon Attila and others
  - 2) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; call, with Hoatzin, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, Gray-capped Flycatcher, and others; edited
  - 3) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 225m; calls
  - 4) JVM Sep-01, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls at dusk
  - 5) JVM Aug-92, **6**, Sucumbíos, 190m; calls of several birds
  - 6) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 225m; alarm? call, with Blue-crowned Motmot
419. **Boat-billed Flycatcher** (*Megarynchus pitangua pitangua*) Mosquero Picudo
- 1) PC Nov-90, **2**, Sucumbíos, 255m; dawn song
  - 2) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; songs of 2 birds
  - 3) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Ruddy Pigeon
  - 4) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song of an agitated bird, with Great Kiskadee
  - 5) JVM Nov-93, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call, with Lawrence's Thrush
  - 6) JVM Sep-01, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call
  - 7) DFL Nov-05, **198**, Madre de Dios, Peru, ca.215m; calls (first 2 calls) and excited calls of a pair
420. **Social Flycatcher** (*Myiozetetes similis similis*) Mosquero Social
- 1) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; dawn song, with Cinnamon Attila and unidentified motmot
  - 2) JVM Nov-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; dawn song; edited
  - 3) NK Jan-96, **16**, Orellana, 230m; dawn song, with Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner, Gilded Barbet, and others
  - 4) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 230m; single-noted song at dawn
  - 5) RSR Jan-95, **23**, Orellana, 275m; single calls of a pair, with Gray-capped Flycatcher and Screaming Piha
  - 6) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call
  - 7) JVM Jan-04, **43**, Napo, 600m; call and alarm call, with Black-billed Thrush
  - 8) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 230m; take-off call, with Grayish Saltator
421. **Gray-capped Flycatcher** (*Myiozetetes granadensis obscurior*) Mosquero Cabecigris
- 1) PC Dec-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; dawn song, with Undulated Tinamou, unidentified motmot, White-lored Antpitta, and others; edited
  - 2) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song at dawn, with frogs
  - 3) RSR Jan-95, **23**, Orellana, 275m; call, with Violaceous Jay, Gray-fronted Dove, Screaming Piha, and Eastern Wood-Pewee
  - 4) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls

- 5) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls at dawn, with Silver-beaked Tanager, Cinnamon Attila, and Blue-crowned Motmot
- 6) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; subsong or call, with calls of Spot-backed Antbird; edited
- 7) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of an agitated bird
422. **Dusky-chested Flycatcher** (*Myiozetetes luteiventris luteiventris*) Mosquero Pechioscuro
- 1) NK Jan-02, 60, Morona-Santiago, 1000m; dawn song, with Lined Forest-Falcon, Scaled Antpitta, and others
- 2) RSR Jan-93, 19, Orellana, 200m; calls of a pair building nest; edited
- 3) DM Dec-92, 7, Sucumbíos, 200m; call
- 4) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls, with White-throated Toucan and others
423. **Yellow-throated Flycatcher** (*Conopias parvus*) Mosquero Goliamarillo
- 1) JN May-00, 166, Loreto, Peru, 200m; call, with Gray-crowned Flatbill and Gray Elaenia
- 2) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; calls
- 3) PC Aug-01, 131, Amazonas, Brazil, 60m; calls
- 4) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; calls after playback
- 5) PC Aug-01, 126, Amazonas, Brazil, 70m; call after playback (similar to natural)
- 6) PC Aug-01, 126, Amazonas, Brazil, 70m; calls of an agitated bird after playback
424. **Three-striped Flycatcher** (*Conopias trivirgatus berlepschi*) Mosquero Trirrayado
- 1) PC Jan-95, 6, Sucumbíos, 190m; calls
- 2) JN Jul-01, 207, Pando, Bolivia, 250m; calls after playback; edited
- Note: The taxon berlepschi might deserve full species rank (Handbook of the Birds of the World).*
425. **Streaked Flycatcher** (*Myiodynastes maculatus*) Mosquero Rayado
- Cut 1 the resident subspecies maculatus, cut 2 the uncommon austral migrant solitarius. Their calls differ consistently.*
- 1) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls
- 2) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; calls
426. **Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher** (*Myiodynastes luteiventris*) Mosquero Ventriazufrado
- 1) DM Dec-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song and/or calls
- 2) ABH Oct-98, 212, La Paz, Bolivia, 780m; song or call, with Screaming Piha (LNS 101823)
427. **Piratic Flycatcher** (*Legatus leucophaeus leucophaeus*) Mosquero Pirata
- The subspecies variegatus might also occur as a migrant from Central America.*
- 1) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
- 2) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; song

- 3) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; ('fast') alternate song, with Purple-throated Fruitcrow and oropendola
  - 4) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; ('slow') alternate song, with Plumbeous Pigeon
  - 5) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; ('slow') alternate song and interaction calls of a pair; edited
  - 6) KSB May-02, 79, Manabí, 150m; calls of an agitated pair, with Rufous-browed Peppershrike
428. **Variegated Flycatcher** (*Empidonamus varius varius*) Mosquero Variegado
- 1) NK Feb-00, 226, Jujuy, Argentina, 600m; song
  - 2) RSR Aug-86, 2, Sucumbios, 255m; call/song, with Gray-capped Flycatcher
  - 3) DFL Nov-06, 150, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, ca.950m; calls/songs of a pair, with Boat-billed Flycatcher and others
  - 4) DFL Nov-06, 150, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, ca.950m; calls of a pair after playback
429. **Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher** (*Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus aurantioatrocristatus*) Mosquero Coronado
- DFL Aug-06, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with Blue-crowned Trogon, Mealy Parrot, Short-tailed Swift, and Lawrence's Thrush; intervals halved
430. **Sulphury Flycatcher** (*Tyrannopsis sulphurea*) Mosquero Azufrado
- 1) AR Jul-07, 120, French Guiana, 5m; dawn song
  - 2) ML Sep-07, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song (after playback?)
  - 3) RSR Jul-88, 50, Napo, 400m; song and calls of 2 or more agitated birds, with Boat-billed Flycatcher and Laughing Falcon; edited
  - 4) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of 2 agitated birds, with Buff-throated Woodcreeper
  - 5) RSR Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; calls, with Blue-and-yellow Macaw
  - 6) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; (single-noted) call, with Great Kiskadee and others
  - 7) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; calls
  - 8) ML Jul-98, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; calls
431. **Tropical Kingbird** (*Tyrannus melancholicus melancholicus*) Tirano Tropical
- 1) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; dawn song
  - 2) JVM Nov-96, 29, Napo, 2050m; song
  - 3) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song, with Boat-billed Flycatcher
  - 4) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls and interaction calls, with Violaceous Jay and frogs
  - 5) JVM Nov-96, 29, Napo, 2050m; calls and interaction calls
432. **White-throated Kingbird** (*Tyrannus albogularis*) Tirano Goliblanco
- 1) TAP Aug-88, 200, Madre de Dios, Peru, ca.200m; song (LNS 44083)
  - 2) TAP Aug-88, 200, Madre de Dios, Peru, ca.200m; calls and song, with Pale-vented Pigeon and others (LNS 44082)

433. **Fork-tailed Flycatcher** (*Tyrannus savana savana*) Tijereta Sabanera  
 1) WB Feb-78, 153, Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, 200m; calls and song; edited (LNS 19549)  
 2) WB Dec-78, 151, Paraná, Brazil, 920m; calls at dawn, with domestic fowl (LNS 20044)
434. **Chestnut-crowned Becard** (*Pachyrhamphus castaneus saturatus*) Cabezón Nuquigris  
 1) RSR Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song at dawn, with unidentified hummingbird, Cinereous Tinamou, Plain-winged Antshrike, and Buff-throated Woodcreeper  
 2) NK Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song, with Warbling Antbird  
 3) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; calls, with Great Jacamar and others; edited
435. **White-winged Becard** (*Pachyrhamphus polychopterus tenebrosus*) Cabezón Aliblanco  
 1) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; song at dawn, with frogs  
 2) JVM Jun-99, 42, Napo, 750m; song; interval halved  
 3) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; song at dusk  
 4) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; song  
 5) JN Jul-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
436. **Black-capped Becard** (*Pachyrhamphus marginatus nanus*) Cabezón Gorrinegro  
 1) CAM Dec-00, 139, Amazonas, Brazil, 23m; song at dawn (LNS 127742)  
 2) CAM Dec-98, 128, Amazonas, Brazil, 90m; song (LNS 113187)  
 3) ML Jan-95, 13, Orellana, 235m; song; intervals halved  
 4) JVM Sep-01, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song after playback; interval halved  
 5) JN Apr-03, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Gilded Barbet  
 6) JVM Sep-01, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call
437. **Pink-throated Becard** (*Pachyrhamphus minor*) Cabezón Golirroscado  
 1) RSR Jan-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song, with Gray Antbird and others  
 2) NK Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; calls and song, with Dusky-capped Greenlet and others  
 3) NK Sep-96, 54, Pastaza, 700m; calls; edited  
*Note: Placed in the genus Platypsaris by some authors*
438. **Black-tailed Tityra** (*Tityra cayana cayana*) Titira Colinegra  
 1) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; call of a single bird  
 2) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls  
 3) NK Oct-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; calls; edited
439. **Masked Tityra** (*Tityra semifasciata fortis*) Titira Enmascarada  
 1) DM Nov-92, 7, Sucumbíos, 200m; calls, with Plumbeous Antbird and others  
 2) ABH Feb-98, 218, Beni, Bolivia, 350-1000m; calls (XC 3044)  
 3) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls after playback; edited

440. **White-browed Purpletuft** (*Iodopleura isabellae isabellae*) Yodopleura Cejiblanca  
 1) PC Aug-91, 50, Napo, 400m; calls of a pair, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet and Gray-capped Flycatcher  
 2) ML Jan-00, 21, Orellana, 235m; call, with various unidentified  
 3) LN Aug-03, 51, Napo, 480m; chase calls of 3 birds, with Yellow-rumped Cacique
441. **Cinereous Mourner** (*Laniocera hypopyrra*) Plañidera Cinérea  
 1) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song  
 2) NK Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song  
 3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song  
 4) PC Nov-99, 13, Orellana, 235m; call, with Plumbeous Pigeon, oropendola, and Gray Antbird
442. **Screaming Piha** (*Lipaugus vociferans*) Piha Gritona  
 1) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; songs of several birds at a lek  
 2) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; call  
 3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; call  
 4) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call  
 5) ML Sep-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call at a lek, with Gilded Barbet
443. **Purple-throated Cotinga** (*Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema*) Cotinga Golipúrpura  
 1) NK Jul-94, 24, Orellana, 275m; song of a male  
 2) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; songs (of 2 birds?) after playback
444. **Plum-throated Cotinga** (*Cotinga maynana*) Cotinga Golimorada  
 1) PC Jul-01, 57, Pastaza, 210m; call of a male  
 2) JVM Aug-92, 6, Sucumbíos, 190m; calls of a female and an immature; edited
445. **Spangled Cotinga** (*Cotinga cayana*) Cotinga Lentejuelada  
 JN Jul-00, 197, Madre de Dios, Peru, 200m; song of a displaying male
446. **Pompadour Cotinga** (*Xipholena punicea*) Cotinga Púrpura  
 1) PC Feb-05, 113, Amazonas, Venezuela, 150m; call of a female  
 2) JN May-00, 166, Loreto, Peru, 200m; call  
 3) JN May-00, 166, Loreto, Peru, 200m; call; edited
447. **Purple-throated Fruitcrow** (*Querula purpurata*) Querula Golipúrpura  
 1) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls; edited  
 2) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 240m; calls, with Citron-bellied Attila and others; intervals shortened  
 3) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 240m; call  
 4) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 240m; flight calls

448. **Amazonian Umbrellabird** (*Cephalopterus ornatus*) Pájaro Paraguas Amazónico  
JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song
449. **Black-necked Red-Cotinga** (*Phoenicircus nigricollis*) Cotinga Roja Cuellinegra  
1) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls of a female-plumaged bird  
2) ML Jun-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls of 2 males, with Orange-cheeked Parrot  
3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls  
4) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls
450. **Golden-headed Manakin** (*Pipra erythrocephala berlepschi*) Saltarín Capuchidorado  
1) JVM Nov-94, 13, Orellana, 235m; songs and calls of 3 males at a lek, with Black-throated Trogon; edited  
2) JVM Nov-94, 13, Orellana, 235m; song, with Black-throated Trogon  
3) JVM Dec-95, 3, Sucumbios, 230m; call  
4) JVM Nov-93, 13, Orellana, 235m; call  
5) JVM Nov-93, 13, Orellana, 235m; call
451. **Wire-tailed Manakin** (*Pipra filicauda filicauda*) Saltarín Cola de Alambre  
1) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; call or song  
2) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; call or song  
3) NK Dec-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; call
452. **White-crowned Manakin** (*Dixiphia pipra*) Saltarín Coroniblanco  
*Subspecies not determined. Lowland birds look much like the foothill form (D. p. coracina), but vocalize like the lowland form in northeastern Peru (D. p. discolor).*  
1) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; songs of 2 birds, with White-breasted Wood-Wren and others  
2) PC Dec-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; songs of 2 males 5 minutes after playback  
3) DFL Jul-01, 167, Loreto, Peru, 140m; song or call, with Bicolored Antbird
453. **Blue-crowned Manakin** (*Lepidothrix coronata coronata*) Saltarín Coroniazul  
1) ML Oct-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song of males near lek  
2) JVM Dec-95, 3, Sucumbios, 230m; song  
3) NK Sep-96, 54, Pastaza, 600m; song; edited  
4) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; 2 call types
454. **Blue-backed Manakin** (*Chiroxiphia pareola napensis*) Saltarín Dorsiazul  
1) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Russet-backed Oropendola  
2) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song, with Blue-and-yellow Macaw; edited  
3) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; songs of several birds  
4) NK Sep-96, 54, Pastaza, 700m; songs of displaying males at lek; edited

- 5) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call, with Yellow-rumped Cacique and Green Oropendola; first interval shortened
  - 6) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call
  - 7) JVM May-96, **21**, Orellana, 235m; call at dusk
  - 8) ML Feb-00, **21**, Orellana, 235m; song after playback (similar to natural)
455. **White-bearded Manakin** (*Manacus manacus interior*) Saltarin Barbiblanco
- 1) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; display call and wing snaps of male, with oropendolas; intervals halved
  - 2) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; wing snaps, with oropendola; edited
  - 3) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call, with Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper
  - 4) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; call
  - 5) NK Nov-90, **47**, Napo, 500m; call of a male
  - 6) JN Sep-95, **52**, Napo, 500m; calls
456. **Western Striped Manakin** (*Machaeropterus striolatus striolatus*) Saltarin Rayado Occidental
- 1) DFL Jun-01, **176**, Loreto, Peru, 165m; display song(?) and call/song
  - 2) JVM Nov-94, **13**, Orellana, 235m; call/song
- Note: Formerly referred to Striped Manakin (M. regulus), split in Handbook of the Birds of the World.*
457. **Orange-crested Manakin** (*Heterocercus aurantiivertex*) Saltarin Crestinaranja  
*Called Orange-crowned Manakin in most books*
- 1) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls; intervals greatly shortened
  - 3) RSR Mar-91, **8**, Sucumbíos, 190m; call, with calls of Warbling Antbird and others
  - 4) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 230m; calls during copulation, with Violaceous Jay; edited
458. **Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin** (*Tyrannetes stolzmanni*) Saltarincillo Enano
- 1) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call
  - 3) JVM Aug-92, **1**, Sucumbíos, 210m; call
  - 4) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; call, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, White-throated Toucan, and others; edited
  - 5) NK Jul-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; call
  - 6) NK Jul-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; call, with Olive Oropendola
459. **Wing-barred Piprites** (*Piprites chloris tshudii*) Piprites Alibandeado
- 1) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song at dawn
  - 2) JVM Nov-92, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song



- 3) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Dugand's Antwren, Gray Elaenia, Dusky-capped Greenlet, and others; edited
- 4) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song and calls after playback, with Purple-throated Fruitcrow
460. **Thrush-like Schiffornis** (*Schiffornis turdina amazona*) Chifornis Pardo
- 1) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song
- 2) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song
461. **Várzea Schiffornis** (*Schiffornis major major*) Chifornis de Várzea
- 1) JVM Sep-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
- 2) RSR Aug-86, 2, Sucumbíos, 255m; song
- 3) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; song
- 4) JVM Aug-92, 1, Sucumbíos, 210m; song and alarm call
462. **Violaceous Jay** (*Cyanocorax violaceus violaceus*) Urraca Violácea
- 1) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
- 2) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
- 3) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls; edited
- 4) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; alternate call, with Yellow-rumped Cacique; intervals shortened
463. **Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo** (*Vireolanius leucotis leucotis*) Vireón Coroniplomizo
- 1) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
- 2) ML Nov-01, 35, Napo, 1135m; song
- 3) JVM Jan-04, 35, Napo, 1135m; calls of an agitated bird
464. **Red-eyed Vireo** (*Vireo olivaceus*) Vireo Ojirrojo  
*Three subspecies occur in the eastern lowlands: the boreal migrant olivaceus, the austral migrant chivi, and the resident solimoensis. The presented cuts are presumably of solimoensis.*
- 1) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet and others
- 2) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song
465. **Yellow-green Vireo** (*Vireo flavoviridis*) Vireo Verdiamarillo  
*Subspecies not determined. Both nominate and the far less common forreri occur.*
- 1) RSR Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song, with Cinereous Tinamou and others
- 2) RSR Apr-93, 50, Napo, 400m; song, with Dark-breasted Spinetail and others
466. **Dusky-capped Greenlet** (*Hylophilus hypoxanthus fuscipillus*) Verdillo Ventriamarillo
- 1) JVM Sep-01, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Zimmer's Flatbill
- 2) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with White-breasted Wood-Wren and Yellow-rumped Cacique?

- 3) KVR Jul-96, **160**, Loreto, Peru, 120m; song, with Plumbeous Pigeon, Plain-winged Antshrike, and others (LNS 96801)
  - 4) MBR Apr-91, **19**, Orellana, 200m; 2 song types, with Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin and others; edited (LNS 78303)
  - 5) TAP Jun-81, **201**, Madre de Dios, Peru, 200m; song and calls, with Yellow-tufted Woodpecker and others (LNS 23840)
467. **Lemon-chested Greenlet** (*Hylophilus thoracicus aemulus*) Verdillo Pechilimón
- 1) RSR Jan-95, **23**, Orellana, 275m; song
  - 2) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song, with Screaming Piha and others
  - 3) RSR Jul-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; song, with Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo and others
  - 4) PC Sep-04, **51**, Napo, 480m; song (and call?); edited
468. **Tawny-crowned Greenlet** (*Hylophilus ochraceiceps ferrugineifrons*) Verdillo Coronileonado
- 1) JVM Mar-94, **13**, Orellana, 235m; song, with White-necked Thrush and others
  - 2) JVM Nov-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song/duet; edited
  - 3) ML Feb-98, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Bright-rumped Attila and others
  - 4) PB Nov-93, **113**, Amazonas, Venezuela, 150m; call and song
469. **Gray-cheeked Thrush** (*Catharus minimus aliciae*) Zorzal Carigris  
*The vocally similar nominate subspecies also winters in eastern Ecuador.*
- 1) AAA Jul-54, **85**, Manitoba, Canada, 13m; calls (LNS 4402)
  - 2) CAM Jun-93, **87**, Alaska, USA, 700m; calls (LNS 77054)
470. **Black-billed Thrush** (*Turdus ignobilis debilis*) Mirlo Piquinegro
- 1) JVM Nov-93, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song at dawn
  - 2) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call, with Yellow-rumped Cacique
  - 3) JVM Nov-92, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Screaming Piha and calls of Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin and others
  - 4) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; calls
  - 5) JVM May-95, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Great Kiskadee and others
  - 6) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; calls, with Great Kiskadee and others
  - 7) JVM Jun-99, **27**, Napo, 1300m; calls; edited
471. **Lawrence's Thrush** (*Turdus lawrencii*) Mirlo Mimico
- 1) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song (includes imitations of many species)
  - 2) PC Sep-04, **51**, Napo, 480m; 2 call types or song; edited
  - 3) JVM Nov-03, **51**, Napo, 480m; 2 call types or song, with nunbirds
  - 4) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; 2 call types; intervals shortened
  - 5) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; 2 call types

472. **Hauxwell's Thrush** (*Turdus hauxwelli*) Mirlo de Hauxwell  
 1) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 235m; song, with Great Kiskadee  
 2) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song  
 3) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls, with Cobalt-winged Parakeet  
 4) JVM Mar-91, **6**, Sucumbíos, 190m; call
473. **White-necked Thrush** (*Turdus albicollis spodiolaemus*) Mirlo Cuelliblanco  
 1) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song at dawn  
 2) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song at dusk  
 3) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls  
 4) JVM Mar-94, **5**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
474. **Brown-chested Martin** (*Progne tapera*) Martín Pechipardo  
*Two subspecies occur: the resident tapera and the austral migrant fusca. It is uncertain to which the present cuts pertain, though the time of year suggests tapera.*  
 1) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song in flight  
 2) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; flight calls, with Undulated Tinamou, Russet-backed Oropendola, and Speckled Chachalaca; edited
475. **Gray-breasted Martin** (*Progne chalybea chalybea*) Martín Pechigris  
 1) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; calls of a perched bird; edited  
 2) JVM May-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; flight calls
476. **Southern Martin** (*Progne elegans*) Martín Sureño  
 1) TAP Jun-87, **156**, Loreto, Peru, alt.?: calls; edited (LNS 45900)  
 2) TAP Jun-87, **156**, Loreto, Peru, alt.?: calls of a group; edited (LNS 45903)
477. **White-winged Swallow** (*Tachycineta albiventer*) Golondrina Aliblanca  
 1) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Channel-billed Toucan and others  
 2) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of a perched bird  
 3) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 230m; flight calls, with unidentified
478. **White-banded Swallow** (*Atticora fasciata*) Golondrina Fajiblanca  
 1) JVM May-96, **21**, Orellana, 235m; calls  
 2) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; calls, with White-shouldered Antbird  
 3) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
479. **Bank Swallow** (*Riparia riparia riparia*) Martín Arenero  
 RCS Jul-59, **86**, British Columbia, Canada, 800m; calls, (LNS 8098)

480. **Barn Swallow** (*Hirundo rustica erythrogaster*) Golondrina Tijereta  
TAP Feb-84, 203, Arequipa, Peru, 20m; calls of a flock in low flight (LNS 33934)
481. **Black-capped Donacobius** (*Donacobius atricapilla nigrodorsalis*) Donacobio  
1) JVM Aug-92, 1, Sucumbíos, 210m; duet, with Cinnamon Attila; edited  
2) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 225m; calls and duet, with Hoatzin  
3) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 225m; calls and duet, with White-chinned Jacamar  
4) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 225m; calls at dawn  
5) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 225m; alarm calls of a single bird, with Gilded Barbet  
6) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 225m; calls of an agitated bird  
7) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 225m; calls of an agitated bird, with Cinnamon Attila  
8) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 225m; calls
482. **Thrush-like Wren** (*Campylorhynchus turdinus hypostictus*) Soterrey Mirlo  
1) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; duet  
2) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; duet  
3) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls and duet  
4) JVM Jan-04, 32, Napo, 1305m; (female?) song  
5) JVM Aug-92, 6, Sucumbíos, 190m; alternate song  
6) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; alternate song  
7) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; call  
8) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls after playback  
9) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; contact calls
483. **Coraya Wren** (*Pheugopedius coraya griseipectus*) Soterrey Coraya  
1) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 225m; duet and call  
2) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; duet  
3) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 225m; calls of a pair and song  
4) JN Dec-95, 52, Napo, 450m; song  
5) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls  
*Note: Split from the genus **Thryothorus** follows Mann et al. (2006) Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 40: 750-759.*
484. **Buff-breasted Wren** (*Cantorchilus leucotis peruanus*) Soterrey Pechianteado  
1) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Cinnamon Attila, Gray-fronted Dove, Greater Ani, and others  
2) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet and others  
3) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song and call, with Cocha Antshrike and others

- 4) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; duet, with unidentified nunbird
- 5) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; scolds, calls, and song, with Gray-fronted Dove and calls of Warbling Antbird and others
- 6) JVM Oct-94, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls; edited

*Note: Split from the genus **Thryothorus** follows Mann et al. (2006) Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 40: 750-759.*

**485. House Wren (*Troglodytes aedon albicans*)** Soterrey Criollo

- 1) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song
- 2) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 235m; song, with Yellow-rumped Cacique
- 3) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 235m; song at dawn
- 4) JVM Feb-97, **29**, Napo, 2050m; song
- 5) JVM Feb-97, **29**, Napo, 2050m; scold and song

**486. White-breasted Wood-Wren (*Henicorhina leucosticta hauxwelli*)** Soterrey Montés Pechiblanco

- 1) JVM Nov-03, **51**, Napo, 480m; song
- 2) JVM Jan-04, **35**, Napo, 1135m; song
- 3) JVM Jan-04, **35**, Napo, 1135m; song
- 4) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; song
- 5) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; song; edited
- 6) JVM Jan-04, **42**, Napo, 750m; song, with Plumbeous Pigeon and others
- 7) JVM May-96, **21**, Orellana, 235m; song
- 8) ML Dec-00, **35**, Napo, 1200m; song
- 9) ML Apr-97, **32**, Napo, 1260m; song
- 10) JVM May-95, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song
- 11) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; scold
- 12) JVM Jan-04, **35**, Napo, 1275m; alarm call ('rattle'), with Slaty-capped Flycatcher

**487. Musician Wren (*Cyphorhinus arada salvini*)** Soterrey Virtuoso

- 1) JVM May-95, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Screaming Piha and others
- 2) JVM Nov-94, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Screaming Piha and others
- 3) PC Aug-95, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song; edited
- 4) TAP Jan-84, **160**, Loreto, Peru, 90-120m; subsong (LNS 33786)
- 5) DFL Jul-96, **178**, Loreto, Peru, 350-600m; calls and subsong of a group
- 6) DFL Jul-96, **178**, Loreto, Peru, 350-600m; calls of a group
- 7) TAP Jan-84, **160**, Loreto, Peru, 90-120m; calls with monkeys (LNS 33786)

**488. Southern Nightingale-Wren (*Microcerculus marginatus marginatus*)** Soterrey Ruiseñor Sureño

- 1) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song, with Blue-headed Parrot and Gilded Barbet

- 2) JVM Jun-99, 42, Napo, 750m; song
- 3) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song (after playback?), with calls of White-flanked Antwren
- 4) JVM Jun-99, 42, Napo, 750m; calls after playback; edited
489. **Tawny-faced Gnatwren** (*Microbatas cinereiventris hormotus*) Soterillo Carileonado
- 1) TAP Jul-93, 65, Zamora-Chinchiipe, 900m; song; edited (LNS 79710)
- 2) RSR Feb-95, 23, Orellana, 275m; call, with White-throated Toucan
- 3) PC Nov-99, 13, Orellana, 235m; calls of an agitated bird after playback, with Dusky Titi Monkey, Plumbeous Pigeon, Thrush-like Wren, and others; edited
- 4) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; alarm call
- 5) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; call and alarm call
490. **Collared Gnatwren** (*Microbatas collaris colombianus*) Soterillo Collarejo
- 1) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song, with Violaceous Jay and others
- 2) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; call and alarm call of an agitated bird, with Wing-barred Piprites, Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin, Rufous Motmot, and others
491. **Long-billed Gnatwren** (*Ramphocaelus melanurus*) Soterillo Piquilargo  
*Cut 5 subspecies badius, rest possibly intermediate between duidae and badius*
- 1) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song; edited
- 2) PC Nov-88, 2, Sucumbios, 255m; song
- 3) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song
- 4) NK Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song; edited
- 5) NK Sep-96, 54, Pastaza, 600m; songs of 2 or 3 birds, with Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner
- 6) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song and calls after playback, with calls of Warbling Antbird and frogs
492. **Tropical Gnatcatcher** (*Poliottila plumbea* cf. *parvirostris*) Perlita Tropical
- 1) JN Apr-03, 21, Orellana, 235m; song; edited
- 2) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song; edited
- 3) PC Oct-88, 13, Orellana, 235m; song before and after playback, with Hoatzin and others
- 4) RSR Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song after playback, with Fasciated Antshrike and Amazonian Violaceous Trogon
493. **Blackpoll Warbler** (*Dendroica striata*) Reinita Estriada
- 1) CAM May-08, 98, Cojedes, Venezuela, 80m; song and flight calls, with Golden-fronted Greenlet (*Hylophilus aurantifrons*), Rufous-vented Chachalaca (*Ortalis ruficauda*), and Red Howler Monkey
- 2) DFL Feb-07, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with Undulated Tinamou, Violaceous Jay, Piratic Flycatcher, Russet-backed Oropendola, and Gray-capped Flycatcher

494. **Buff-rumped Warbler** (*Bastileuterus fulvicauda fulvicauda*) Reinita Lomianteadea  
 1) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; song; edited  
 2) NK Oct-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song  
 3) ML Feb-00, 21, Orellana, 235m; song, with calls of Long-winged Antwren and others; edited  
 4) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; call and song; edited  
 5) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; subsong; edited  
 6) RSR Nov-91, 20, Orellana, 350m; call
495. **Short-billed Honeycreeper** (*Cyanerpes nitidus*) Mielero Piquicorto  
 1) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; call, with Pied Puffbird  
 2) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; call
496. **Purple Honeycreeper** (*Cyanerpes caeruleus microrhynchus*) Mielero Purpúreo  
 1) ML Jan-00, 21, Orellana, 235m; call of a male  
 2) JVM Jan-04, 35, Napo, 1275m; calls of a pair, with Channel-billed Toucan  
 3) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; calls, with Pygmy Antwren and calls of oropendola  
 4) CAM Aug-05, 146, Mato Grosso, Brazil, 315m; mobbing calls of a pair (LNS 126846)
497. **Red-legged Honeycreeper** (*Cyanerpes cyaneus* cf. *dispar*) Mielero Patirrojo  
 DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; calls of 5 birds, with Roadside Hawk
498. **Green Honeycreeper** (*Chlorophanes spiza caeruleus*) Mielero Verde  
 1) CAM Mar-97, 140, Amazonas, Brazil, 105m; call (song?) of a perched male, with Screaming Piha and others; edited (LNS 117195)  
 2) ABH Nov-99, 212, La Paz, Bolivia, 900m; calls, with Plumbeous Pigeon, Black-faced Antthrush, Dusky-capped Greenlet, and others (LNS 101878)  
 3) JT Sep-02, 21, Orellana, 235m; calls, with Black-tailed Trogon, Screaming Piha, and others; edited
499. **Blue Dacnis** (*Dacnis cayana glaucogularis*) Dacnis Azul  
 1) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; calls and song of 6 birds; edited  
 2) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; song and calls of a female-plumaged bird; edited
500. **Black-faced Dacnis** (*Dacnis lineata*) Dacnis Carinegro  
 1) CAM Aug-05, 144, Pará, Brazil, 595m; calls and song of a male (LNS 12761)  
 2) TSS Jun-81, 213, La Paz, Bolivia, 600m; feeding calls (LNS 94726)  
 3) DFL Aug-00, 181, Loreto, Peru, 1000m; calls, with Bay-headed Tanager; edited
501. **Yellow-bellied Dacnis** (*Dacnis flaviventer*) Dacnis Ventriamarillo  
 1) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls, with Smooth-billed Ani and Lemon-throated Barbet  
 2) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; calls, with Yellow-rumped Cacique and euphonia?  
 3) PC Jul-95, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of a male

502. **White-bellied Dacnis** (*Dacnis albiventris*) Dacnis Ventriblanco  
 1) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; song of a male, with Amazonian White-tailed Trogon and Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet  
 2) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; calls and song, with Amazonian Violaceous Trogon
503. **Yellow-backed Tanager** (*Hemithraupis flavicollis peruana*) Tangara Lomiamarilla  
 JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song of an agitated bird, with Dusky-capped Greenlet
504. **Orange-headed Tanager** (*Thlypopsis sordida chrysopsis*) Tangara Cabecinaranja  
 1) TAP Jun-83, 159, Loreto, Peru, 110m; song, with Black-billed Thrush (LNS 30829)  
 2) CAM Apr-97, 124, Amazonas, Colombia, 85m; song and chatter (LNS 117147)  
 3) TAP Jun-83, 159, Loreto, Peru, 110m; song and chatter, with Gray-fronted Dove and others; edited (LNS 30829)  
 4) PC Dec-90, 10, Sucumbios, 190m; calls and song, with Southern Rough-winged? Swallow  
 5) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls, with Grayish Saltator; edited  
 6) TAP May-82, 158, Loreto, Peru, 120m; calls, with Pale-vented Pigeon (LNS 29305)
505. **Thick-billed Euphonia** (*Euphonia lanirostris melanura*) Eufonia Piquiguesa  
 1) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; song at dawn, with White-throated Toucan; edited  
 2) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Ringed Woodpecker (or mimicry by Lawrence's Thrush) and others  
 3) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; song; edited  
 4) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls; edited  
 5) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of a female near the nest; edited
506. **Orange-bellied Euphonia** (*Euphonia xanthogaster brevisrostris*) Eufonia Ventrinaranja  
 1) PC Mar-93, 37, Napo, 1250m; duet of a pair at dawn  
 2) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with White-shouldered Antbird and Cocha Antshrike  
 3) JVM Jan-97, 160, Loreto, Peru, 105m; call, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet and Slate-colored Grosbeak  
 4) RSR Feb-95, 23, Orellana, 275m; call, with Black-tailed Trogon, Amazonian White-tailed Trogon, and Yellow-billed Nunbird?  
 5) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with White-throated Toucan
507. **White-vented Euphonia** (*Euphonia minuta minuta*) Eufonia Ventriblanca  
 1) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; song, with Gray-headed Kite, Pygmy Antwren, and others  
 2) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Black-faced Antthrush and White-throated Toucan; edited



- 3) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; call; edited
- 4) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; call, with Cobalt-winged Parakeet and Lawrence's Thrush (mimicking Black-faced Antthrush); edited
508. **Rufous-bellied Euphonia** (*Euphonia rufiventris*) Eufonia Ventrirrufa
- 1) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 230m; song? of a male
  - 2) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; contact calls and song? of 2 males (and a female?), with Piratic Flycatcher, Blue-and-yellow Macaw, Lawrence's Thrush, and Rusty-belted Tapaculo
  - 3) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; contact calls and song? of 2 males (and a female?), with Lawrence's Thrush, Rusty-belted Tapaculo, and Piratic Flycatcher
  - 4) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls of a female, with Lawrence's Thrush and Olive-faced Flatbill; edited
  - 5) JVM Sep-91, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with frog and Black-faced Antthrush; edited
  - 6) NK Jul-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; calls, with Amazonian White-tailed Trogon
  - 7) NK Jul-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; calls
509. **White-lored Euphonia** (*Euphonia chrysopasta chrysopasta*) Eufonia Loriblanca  
*Called Golden-bellied Euphonia in most books*
- 1) ML Nov-08, **43**, Napo, 600m; song at dawn, with Black-billed Thrush
  - 2) NK Jan-02, **60**, Morona-Santiago, 560m; song, with Piratic Flycatcher
  - 3) NK Sep-96, **55**, Pastaza, 500m; song, with Black Antbird and Silver-beaked Tanager
  - 4) PC Sep-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Yellow-rumped Cacique, Little Tinamou, and Buff-breasted Wren
  - 5) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 240m; 2 call types, with unidentified tanager, White-throated Toucan, and others
  - 6) RSR Feb-95, **23**, Orellana, 275m; 2 call types, with Double-banded Pygmy-Tyrant and calls of Buff-throated Woodcreeper and others
  - 7) JVM May-05, **16**, Orellana, 240m; calls
  - 8) ML Jul-98, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
510. **Masked Tanager** (*Tangara nigrocincta*) Tangara Enmascarada
- 1) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and song, with White-throated Toucan, Lemon-throated Barbet, Piratic Flycatcher, Rusty-belted Tapaculo, and others
  - 2) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and song, with Piratic Flycatcher, Lawrence's Thrush, and Dusky-headed Parakeet
  - 3) PC Jul-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; alarm calls, with Gray-crowned Flatbill
511. **Turquoise Tanager** (*Tangara mexicana boliviana*) Tangara Turquesa
- 1) JVM Jan-04, **43**, Napo, 600m; calls and flight calls

- 2) ROB Jul-84, **132**, Amazonas, Brazil, 60m; calls and subsong; edited (LNS 32407)  
 3) PC Dec-92, **50**, Napo, 400m; call
512. **Opal-rumped Tanager** (*Tangara velia iridina*) Tangara Lomiopalina  
 1) DFL Aug-06, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; song and calls, with Black-faced Antthrush, Grayish Mourner, and others  
 2) ML Dec-04, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls and song, with Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner, Zimmer's Flatbill, Piratic Flycatcher(?), and others
513. **Opal-crowned Tanager** (*Tangara callophrys*) Tangara Cejiopalina  
 1) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls and song, with Black-faced Antthrush  
 2) ML Jul-99, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; call; edited  
 3) JVM Sep-91, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls, with Squirrel Cuckoo and others
514. **Paradise Tanager** (*Tangara chilensis chilensis*) Tangara Paraiso  
 1) ML Jan-97, **33**, Napo, 1150m; dawn song  
 2) JVM Jun-99, **27**, Napo, 1300m; song and calls  
 3) JVM Jan-04, **32**, Napo, 1260m; calls and flight calls of 4 birds  
 4) JVM Sep-01, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; feeding calls, with Piratic Flycatcher, Buff-throated Woodcreeper, and others
515. **Green-and-gold Tanager** (*Tangara schrankii schrankii*) Tangara Verdidorada  
 1) NA Jan-03, **64**, Zamora-Chinchipe, 1020m; dawn song (XC 9477)  
 2) JVM Dec-95, **3**, Sucumbios, 230m; song, with Amazonian White-tailed Trogon, Plain-winged Antshrike, and Cobalt-winged Parakeet  
 3) JVM Jan-04, **35**, Napo, 1135m; flight and landing calls
516. **Yellow-bellied Tanager** (*Tangara xanthogastra xanthogastra*) Tangara Ventriamarilla  
 1) JR Jan-96, **18**, Orellana, 220m; song  
 2) ABH Jun-97, **219**, Beni, Bolivia, 550m; calls and flight calls (LNS 87818)
517. **Swallow Tanager** (*Tersina viridis occidentalis*) Tersina  
 1) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls and song, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, Dugand's Antwren, and others  
 2) ML Dec-04, **33**, Napo, 1150m; song and calls  
 3) ML Dec-98, **47**, Napo, 500m; calls of a male  
 4) JVM Jan-04, **35**, Napo, 1275m; calls of a pair; edited
518. **Blue-gray Tanager** (*Thraupis episcopus coelestis*) Tangara Azuleja  
 1) JVM Nov-03, **16**, Orellana, 235m; dawn song, with Cinnamon Attila and others

- 2) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song, with Blue-crowned Trogon
  - 3) ML Mar-97, 29, Napo, 2050m; song
  - 4) JVM Jan-04, 35, Napo, 1275m; song and flight call, with Dark-breasted Spinetail; edited
  - 5) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls and song; edited
  - 6) ML Mar-97, 29, Napo, 2050m; calls
519. **Palm Tanager** (*Thraupis palmarum melanoptera*) Tangara Palmera
- 1) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls and dawn song
  - 2) JVM Jun-99, 27, Napo, 1300m; dawn song (at dusk)
  - 3) JVM Apr-02, 66, Zamora-Chinchipe, 1150m; calls
  - 4) JVM Jan-04, 35, Napo, 1135m; flight calls
520. **Silver-beaked Tanager** (*Ramphocelus carbo carbo*) Tangara Concha de Vino
- 1) PC Dec-92, 43, Napo, 600m; song at dawn
  - 2) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 225m; ('fast') song
  - 3) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; ('slow') song at dawn, with Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Cinnamon Attila, and Solitary Caciue
  - 4) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; ('slow') song, with Sunbittern
  - 5) JVM Jan-04, 43, Napo, 600m; calls and subsong of a female-plumaged bird; edited
  - 6) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls and flight calls
521. **Masked Crimson Tanager** (*Ramphocelus nigrogularis*) Tangara Carmesi Enmascarada
- 1) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 230m; song at dawn, with Blue-gray Tanager, Pauraque, Amazonian White-tailed Trogon, and others
  - 2) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song early in the morning
  - 3) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song and calls, with Buff-breasted Wren, Black-faced Anthrush, and others
  - 4) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song and calls; edited
  - 5) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; subsong; intervals halved
  - 6) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; subsong and ('rattle') call
  - 7) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; calls; edited
522. **Scarlet Tanager** (*Piranga olivacea*) Piranga Escarlata
- 1) DFL May-91, 89, New Jersey, USA, ca.300m; song, with various warblers and others
  - 2) NK Apr-05, 40, Napo, 1175m; call
523. **Red-crowned Ant-Tanager** (*Habia rubica rhodinolaema*) Tangara Hormiguera Coronirroja
- 1) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song after playback (very similar to before playback), with Fulvous Shrike-Tanager and others

- 2) TAP Jan-85, **160**, Loreto, Peru, 90-120m; song and calls (LNS 34222)
  - 3) PC Aug-99, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song from understory flock, with Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner
  - 4) PC Aug-99, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song from understory flock, with Cinereous Antshrike and Black-faced Antbird
  - 5) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; calls and song of 2 agitated birds after playback
  - 6) ML Oct-94, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with Screaming Piha, Scale-backed Antbird, and others; edited
524. **Gray-headed Tanager** (*Eucometis penicillata penicillata*) Tangara Cabecigris
- 1) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with White-shouldered Antbird and calls of Buff-throated Saltator and Red Howler Monkey
  - 2) JVM Mar-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls and song, with White-shouldered Antbird and calls of Buff-throated Saltator and Red Howler Monkey
525. **Flame-crested Tanager** (*Tachyphonus cristatus fallax*) Tangara Crestiflamma
- 1) ROB Dec-87, **133**, Amazonas, Brazil, 60m; calls, with Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo, White-throated Toucan, and others; edited (LNS 41122)
  - 2) ML Jul-94, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; begging calls of young following adult in mixed-species flock and call of an adult, with Tawny-crowned Greenlet, Cinereous Antshrike, Warbling Antbird, and others
526. **Fulvous-crested Tanager** (*Tachyphonus surinamus brevipes*) Tangara Crestifulva  
NA, May-07, **53**, Pastaza, 240m; song, with Buff-breasted Wren and Mouse-colored Antshrike (XC 13473)
527. **Fulvous Shrike-Tanager** (*Lanio fulvus peruvianus*) Tangara Fulva
- 1) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; call, with Plumbeous Pigeon, Gray Antbird, and others
  - 2) ML Jul-94, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; calls of a pair, with calls of Cinereous Antshrike(?)
  - 3) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; call, with Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin and others
  - 4) JVM Sep-01, **4**, Sucumbios, 220m; alarm call and call, with Black-capped Becard and Elegant Woodcreeper; edited
  - 5) RSR Apr-91, **39**, Napo, 1200m; alarm call and call
528. **Magpie Tanager** (*Cissopis leverianus leverianus*) Tangara Urraca
- 1) RSR Nov-94, **23**, Orellana, 275m; song
  - 2) NK Feb-02, **60**, Morona-Santiago, 560m; song; edited
  - 3) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; flight calls and songs of 2 birds
  - 4) JVM Nov-93, **5**, Sucumbios, 220m; call and song, with Grayish Saltator, Scarlet-crowned Barbet, Blue-crowned Motmot, Piratic Flycatcher, and others
  - 5) NK Feb-02, **60**, Morona-Santiago, 560m; song

529. **Buff-throated Saltator** (*Saltator maximus maximus*) Saltador Golianteado
- 1) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 235m; song at dawn, with Red Howler Monkey
  - 2) RSR Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song, with oropendola and White-winged Becard
  - 3) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song; edited
  - 4) JVM Nov-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; alternate song, with Cinnamon Attila, Yellow-rumped Cacique, and Great Antshrike
  - 5) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; alternate song, with Dugand's Antwren
  - 6) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; calls, with White-shouldered Antbird and Red Howler Monkey; edited
530. **Grayish Saltator** (*Saltator coerulescens azarae*) Saltador Grisáceo
- 1) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Cinnamon Attila, Buff-breasted Wren, and others
  - 3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song, with Gray-fronted Dove
  - 4) PC Dec-92, 43, Napo, 600m; song
  - 5) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; variant or alternate song, with Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
  - 6) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; alarm song
  - 7) RSR Nov-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; alarm song and calls
  - 8) NK Jan-02, 60, Morona-Santiago, 560m; alarm song and calls, with White-winged Becard, Gray-fronted Dove, and others
  - 9) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; call, with Plumbeous Pigeon, frog, and others
531. **Slate-colored Grosbeak** (*Saltator grossus grossus*) Picogrueso Piquirrojo
- 1) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song; edited
  - 2) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song, with Blue-crowned Trogon and others
  - 3) RSR Mar-89, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song
  - 4) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; song; edited
  - 5) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song
  - 6) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song
  - 7) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbios, 220m; song, with Gilded Barbet, Screaming Piha, and others
  - 8) ML Jan-05, 13, Orellana, 235m; call, with Plumbeous Pigeon and Pygmy Antwren
  - 9) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; call
532. **Red-capped Cardinal** (*Paroaria gularis gularis*) Cardenal Gorrirojo
- 1) RSR Mar-91, 8, Sucumbios, 190m; song, with Pale-vented Pigeon and others
  - 2) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song
  - 3) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbios, 220m; song and call, with Hoatzin and others; edited

- 4) JVM Oct-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and song  
 5) ML Feb-95, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls by one of a pair
533. **Rose-breasted Grosbeak** (*Pheucticus ludovicianus*) Picogrueso Pechirrosado  
 1) TAP Apr-83, 95, San José, Costa Rica, 1000m; call (LNS 39275)  
 2) GFB May-97, 88, New York, USA, 600m; call and subsong (?) of a female (LNS 104558)
534. **Blue-black Grosbeak** (*Cyanocompsa cyanooides rothschildii*) Picogrueso Negriazulado  
 1) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song, with Lawrence's Thrush  
 2) JVM Mar-93, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Thrush-like Antpitta and Ochre-striped Antpitta  
 3) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song of an agitated bird, with Blue-crowned Manakin and others  
 4) JVM May-96, 21, Orellana, 235m; calls, with Rusty-belted Tapaculo and others
535. **Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak** (*Parkerthraustes humeralis*) Picogrueso Hombriamarillo  
 1) KJZ Aug-97, 21, Orellana, 235m; song, with Violaceous Trogon, Blue-crowned Trogon, Thrush-like Wren, and others  
 2) JN Apr-03, 21, Orellana, 235m; calls, with Red-throated Caracara  
 3) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; foraging calls of a pair, with Pygmy Antwren, Golden-faced Tyrannulet, and others
536. **Blue-black Grassquit** (*Volatinia jacarina* cf. *splendens*) Semillerito Negriazulado  
 1) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; song of an adult male  
 2) NK Feb-03, 68, Zamora-Chinchipe, 1150m; song  
 3) JVM Jan-04, 43, Napo, 600m; song of an adult male  
 4) NK Feb-03, 68, Zamora-Chinchipe, 1150m; call, with Scaled Antpitta, Streaked Saltator, and others
537. **Lesser Seed-Finch** (*Oryzoborus angolensis torridus*) Semillero Menor  
 1) JVM Jan-04, 43, Napo, 600m; song  
 2) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; song; interval of 35 s greatly shortened  
 3) JVM Jan-04, 42, Napo, 750m; songs of 2 birds  
 4) DFL Jun-04, 204, Cuzco, Peru, ca. 750-800m; calls and song
538. **Large-billed Seed-Finch** (*Oryzoborus crassirostris crassirostris*) Semillero Piquigrande  
 1) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song  
 2) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song; edited
539. **Caquetá Seed-eater** (*Sporophila murallae*) Espiguero de Caquetá  
 1) NK Sep-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 2) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song and calls, with Cinnamon Attila

540. **Lined Seedeater** (*Sporophila lineola*) Espiguero Lineado  
 1) DFL Nov-03, **165**, Loreto, Peru, 106m; calls and song  
 2) TAP Oct-81, **201**, Madre de Dios, Peru, 200m; song of a male, with Undulated Tinamou and Yellow-crowned Amazon (LNS 24237)  
 3) BMW Dec-87, **227**, Salta, Argentina, 925m; song of an immature male (LNS 43806)
541. **Lesson's Seedeater** (*Sporophila bouvronides restricta*) Espiguero de Lesson  
 SLH Jun-93, **100**, Barinas, Venezuela, 200m; songs of 2 territorial males, with Ruddy Ground-Dove (LNS 83819)
542. **Yellow-bellied Seedeater** (*Sporophila nigricollis nigricollis*) Espiguero Ventriamarillo  
 MAR Dec-97, **123**, Caquetá, Colombia, 1400m; song (LNS 89393)
543. **Chestnut-bellied Seedeater** (*Sporophila castaneiventris*) Espiguero Ventricastaño  
 1) ML Dec-99, **29**, Napo, 2050m; song and call  
 2) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song  
 3) JVM Jun-99, **42**, Napo, 750m; song  
 4) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls  
 5) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; call; intervals halved  
 6) JVM Nov-93, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls
544. **Black-striped Sparrow** (*Arremonops conirostris pastaza*) Saltón Negrilistado  
 1) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song, with call of an unidentified seedeater  
 2) JVM Oct-96, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song several minutes after playback; intervals halved  
 3) ML Jan-01, **57**, Pastaza, 210m; song after playback, with Gray-fronted Dove and others  
*Note: Subspecies described by Krabbe & Stejskal (2008) Bull. Brit. Orn. Club 128:126-130.*
545. **Yellow-browed Sparrow** (*Ammodramus aurifrons aurifrons*) Sabanero Cejiamarillo  
 1) JVM Dec-95, **3**, Sucumbíos, 230m; 2 song types, with Grayish Saltator and others  
 2) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; 2 song types, with Chestnut-bellied Seedeater, Piratic Flycatcher, Little Tinamou, and others  
 3) JVM Dec-95, **18**, Orellana, 220m; song
546. **Yellow-rumped Cacique** (*Cacicus cela cela*) Cacique Lomiamarillo  
 1) JVM Dec-95, **3**, Sucumbíos, 230m; song  
 2) JVM Nov-03, **51**, Napo, 480m; calls and flight calls of a pair; edited  
 3) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; song and calls, with Piratic Flycatcher?, Violaceous Jay, and White-throated Toucan  
 4) JVM Mar-94, **4**, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls from a colony, with Cobalt-winged Parakeet  
 5) JVM Jan-97, **164**, Loreto, Peru, 100m; calls, with Black-necked Red-Cotinga and others

- 6) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Ruddy Pigeon
- 7) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls (some mimicking oropendola), with Violaceous Jay
- 8) JVM Sep-01, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with White-shouldered Antbird and White-throated Toucan
- 9) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; call of a single bird
- 10) JVM Mar-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls including an imitation of Lined Forest-Falcon
547. **Red-rumped Cacique** (*Cacicus haemorrhous haemorrhous*) Cacique Lomirojo
- 1) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; calls and songs from 5 birds, with White-eyed Tody-Tyrant
- 2) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; calls and song, with White-eyed Tody-Tyrant
- 3) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; interaction calls of 5 birds
- 4) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; flight calls, with Thrush-like Antpitta
548. **Ecuadorian Cacique** (*Cacicus sclateri*) Cacique Ecuatoriano
- 1) JVM Jun-99, 42, Napo, 750m; song at dawn, with Channel-billed Toucan and Black-faced Antbird
- 2) NK Nov-94, 13, Orellana, 235m; song and calls of a group of 4
- 3) ML Aug-99, 43, Napo, 600m; song and calls; intervals greatly shortened
- 4) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls after playback
549. **Solitary Cacique** (*Cacicus solitarius*) Cacique Solitario
- 1) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 235m; songs of 2 birds countersinging, with Yellow-rumped Cacique, Piratic Flycatcher, and others
- 2) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
- 3) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
- 4) JN Sep-95, 52, Napo, 400-600m; call, with frog
- 5) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Black-billed Thrush
- 6) JN Sep-95, 52, Napo, 400-600m; calls
- 7) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls
- 8) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; call or song, with Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper, Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Great Antshrike, and others
- 9) JVM Nov-95, 3, Sucumbíos, 230m; call
- 10) JN Sep-95, 52, Napo, 400-600m; calls; edited
- 11) JVM Nov-95, 3, Sucumbíos, 230m; calls or song of 2 birds after playback
550. **Band-tailed Oropendola** (*Ocyalus latirostris*) Oropendola Colifajeada
- 1) DFL Aug-96, 178, Loreto, Peru, 350m; songs at a colony, with Plumbeous Pigeon
- 2) DFL Jul-01, 167, Loreto, Peru, ca 140m; songs in mixed flock, with White-shouldered Antbird
- 3) DFL Aug-96, 178, Loreto, Peru, 350m; calls at a colony
551. **Casqued Oropendola** (*Chypicterus oseryi*) Oropendola de Casco
- 1) PC Dec-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; display song



- 2) JVM Sep-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and song
  - 3) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and song
  - 4) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; call; edited
  - 5) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; calls, with Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Lawrence's Thrush, and Thrush-like Antpitta
  - 6) JVM Nov-03, 51, Napo, 480m; flight calls
552. **Crested Oropendola** (*Psarocolius decumanus decumanus*) Oropéndola Crestada
- 1) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; display song, with Gilded Barbet
  - 2) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; display song, with Great Kiskadee and Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner; intervals greatly shortened
  - 3) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; call, with Ochre-striped Antpitta
  - 4) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; call, with Yellow-tufted Woodpecker and Ochre-striped Antpitta
  - 5) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; call
553. **Russet-backed Oropendola** (*Psarocolius angustifrons angustifrons*) Oropéndola Dorsirrojo
- 1) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song, with Violaceous Jay
  - 2) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song and calls, with Violaceous Jay
  - 3) JVM Nov-96, 29, Napo, 2050m; song and calls
  - 4) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 240m; calls and song at a colony
  - 5) JVM May-95, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with White-shouldered Antbird
  - 6) JVM Nov-96, 29, Napo, 2050m; calls
  - 7) JVM Apr-93, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls, with Blue-crowned Motmot
  - 8) JVM Nov-96, 29, Napo, 2050m; calls
  - 9) JVM Nov-96, 29, Napo, 2050m; calls
554. **Green Oropendola** (*Psarocolius viridis*) Oropéndola Verde
- 1) ML Sep-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Channel-billed Toucan
  - 2) RSR Jan-95, 22, Orellana, 250m; song and calls of displaying male, with Bright-rumped Attila and Plumbeous Pigeon
  - 3) RSR Jan-94, 22, Orellana, 250m; songs and calls of 1 male and 4-5 females, with Bicolored Antbird and White-throated Toucan
  - 4) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song, with Screaming Piha
  - 5) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; subsong
  - 6) PC Nov-90, 50, Napo, 450m; calls of 1 or 2 birds, with Dusky-capped Greenlet
555. **Olive Oropendola** (*Psarocolius yuracares yuracares*) Oropéndola Oliva
- 1) RSR Jan-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; song, with frog
  - 2) RSR Dec-90, 9, Sucumbíos, 190m; song, with Screaming Piha and Gilded Barbet

- 3) JVM Nov-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and subsong, with Gilded Barbet  
 4) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls, with Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin  
 5) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; calls, with Channel-billed Toucan  
*Note: By some authors considered a subspecies of P. bifasciatus*
556. **Shiny Cowbird** (*Molothrus bonariensis riparius*) Vaquero Brilloso  
 1) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls and song, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet; edited  
 2) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song  
 3) PC Sep-88, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Yellow-rumped Cacique and others  
 4) JVM May-05, 16, Orellana, 235m; song  
 5) JVM May-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls, with Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
557. **Giant Cowbird** (*Molothrus oryzivorus oryzivorus*) Vaquero Gigante  
 1) JVM Oct-91, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Russet-backed Oropendola  
 2) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song, with Coraya Wren  
 3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song  
 4) JVM Mar-98, 77, Pichincha, 1370m; calls, with euphonia and Montane Woodcreeper  
 5) JVM Mar-98, 77, Pichincha, 1370m; calls, with tanagers and others  
 6) NK Dec-97, 75, Pichincha, 2250m; calls from a colony of Russet-backed Oropendolas  
 7) NK Dec-97, 75, Pichincha, 2250m; flight calls
558. **Velvet-fronted Grackle** (*Lamprosar tanagrinus tanagrinus*) Clarinero Frentiafelpado  
 1) RSR Sep-92, 17, Orellana, 212m; calls and songs of a pair, with Plumbeous Pigeon, Gilded Barbet, and Undulated Tinamou  
 2) JVM Sep-01, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song and calls  
 3) JVM Aug-92, 6, Sucumbíos, 190m; alarm calls, with Black-tailed Trogon
559. **Pale-eyed Blackbird** (*Agelasticus xanthophthalmus*) Negro Ojipáldo  
 1) TAP Jan-78, 201, Madre de Dios, Peru, 200m; calls and song (LNS 13309)  
 2) ML Feb-92, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls and song, with Gray-fronted Dove, Hoatzin, Great Kiskadee, and others; edited  
 3) TAP Jan-78, 201, Madre de Dios, Peru, 200m; calls (LNS 13308)  
 4) TAP Jan-78, 201, Madre de Dios, Peru, 200m; alarm? call (LNS 13317)  
*Note: Split from the genus Agelaius by Lowther et al. (2004) Bull. Brit. Orn. Club 124:171-177.*
560. **Moriche Oriole** (*Icterus chryscephalus*) Bolsero de Moreto  
 1) JVM Mar-94, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; song; edited  
 2) RSR Jul-94, 23, Orellana, 275m; calls or song; intervals halved

- 3) JVM Nov-93, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls or song
  - 4) PC Oct-88, 4, Sucumbíos, 220m; calls or song, with Black-tailed Trogon?
561. **Orange-backed Troupial** (*Icterus croconotus croconotus*) Turpiel Dorsinaranja
- 1) JVM Oct-96, 57, Pastaza, 210m; song, with Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner, White-shouldered Antbird, and others
  - 2) JN Jan-95, 52, Napo, 500m; song, with Social Flycatcher and Gilded Barbet
  - 3) PC Dec-92, 50, Napo, 400m; song, with Dark-breasted Spinetail and Undulated Tinamou
  - 4) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 235m; song after whistled imitation; edited
  - 5) JVM Nov-03, 16, Orellana, 235m; call and song, with Boat-billed Flycatcher and Speckled Chachalaca
  - 6) JVM Jan-97, 164, Loreto, Peru, 100m; song
562. **Oriole Blackbird** (*Gymnomystax mexicanus*) Negro Bolsero
- 1) JVM Nov-94, 5, Sucumbíos, 220m; song
  - 2) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; song and calls
  - 3) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls
  - 4) JVM Dec-95, 18, Orellana, 220m; calls, with Great Kiskadee and Russet-backed Oropendola
563. **Red-breasted Blackbird** (*Sturnella militaris*) Pastorero Pechirrojo
- 1) NK Mar-05, 44, Napo, 560m; song; intervals halved
  - 2) DFL Nov-05, 198, Madre de Dios, Peru, 215m; song and flight song, with Grayish Saltator
  - 3) DFL Nov-05, 198, Madre de Dios, Peru, 215m; female calls (high-pitched) and male song, both in flight, with Grayish Saltator and Barred Antshrike
  - 4) DFL Jun-01, 176, Loreto, Peru, 165m; calls of a flock of 25, most in flight, with Ruddy Pigeon and Yellow-crowned Amazon(?)
564. **Bobolink** (*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*) Tordo Arrocerero
- 1) TAP Jan-78, 196, Madre de Dios, Peru, 210m; call; edited (LNS 13304)
  - 2) TAP Jan-78, 196, Madre de Dios, Peru, 210m; flight call (LNS 13304)

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