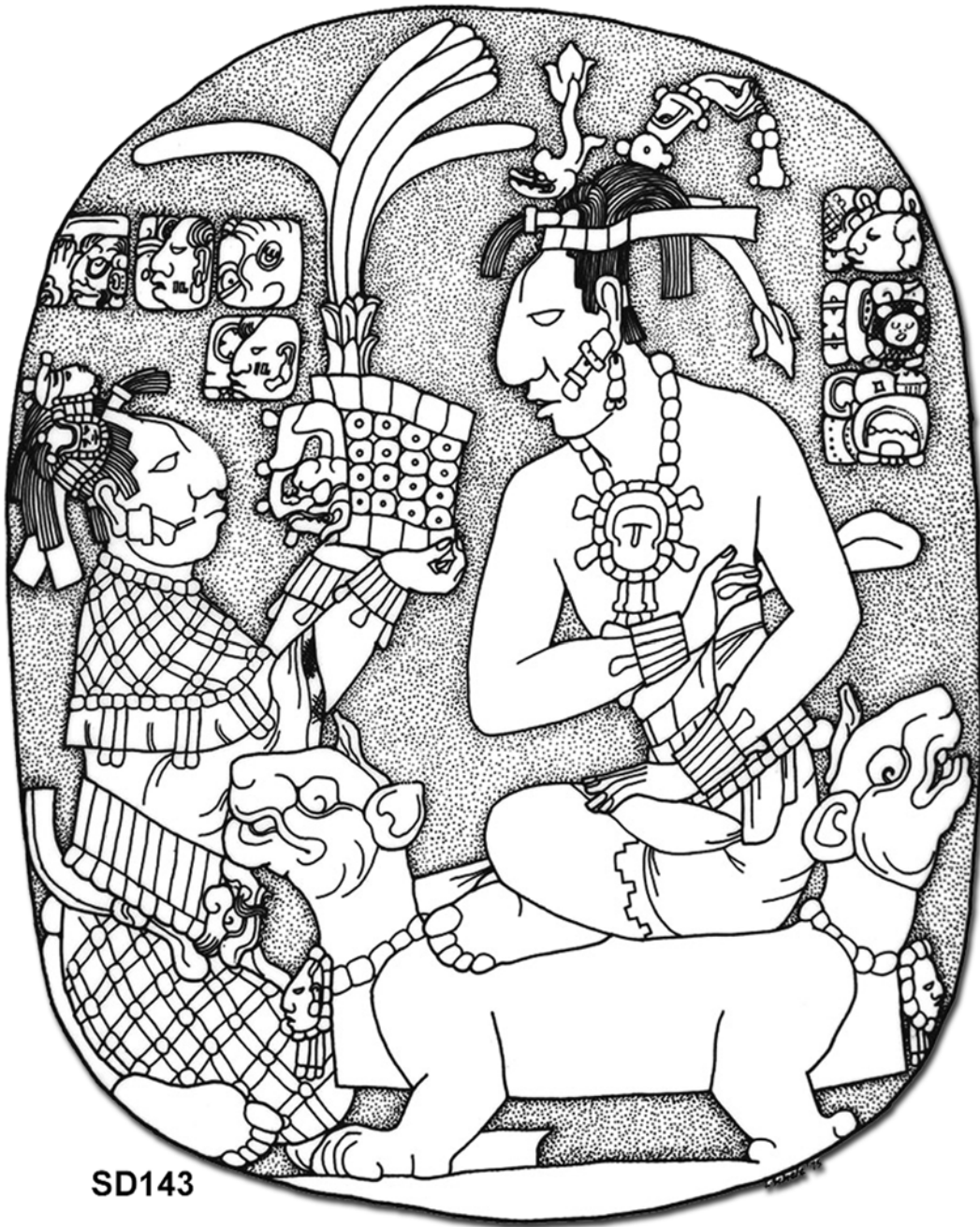


**Royal Maya Dynasties  
of the  
Classic Period**



SD143

All data and illustrations are from Simon Martin and Nikolai Grube in their book "Chronicle of the Maya Queens and Kings", Thames and Hudson, 2000.

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# Calakmul

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## **YUKNOOM CH'EEN I** (?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-no-ma[CH'EEN?]-na

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## **TUUN K'AB HIX** (ca. AD 520-546?)

Glyphic spelling: TU:N-K'AB-HIX ('Stone Hand Jaguar')

Also known as: Cu Ix, Ku Ix

Wife: Lady Ek' Naah ('Star House')

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## **SKY WITNESS** (ca. AD 561-572)

Glyphic spelling: (u)-?-[-?]-CHAN]

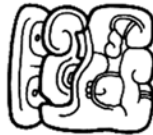
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## **FIRST AXEWIELDER** (AD 572-579)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-YOAAAT?

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## **SCROLL SERPENT** (AD 579-611?)

Glyphic spelling: u-[-?]CHAN ('? of the Snake')

Also known as: Uneh Chan

Accession: 2 September 579 (9.7.5.14.17 11 Kaban 10 Ch'en)

Wife: Lady Scroll-in-hand?

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## **YUKNOOM CHAN** (ca. AD 619?)

Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma ?-CHAN-na

Also known as: Chan

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## **TAJOOM UK'AB K'AK'** (AD 622-630)

Glyphic spelling: ta-jo-ma u-K'AB-K'AK' ('? Fiery Hand')

Also known as: Ta Batz'

Accession: 28 March 622 (9.9.9.0.5 11 Chikchan 3 Wo)

Death: 1 October 630 (9.9.17.11.14 13 Ix 12 Sak)

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## **YUKNOOM HEAD** (AD 630-636)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-?-IL

Also known as: Cauac Head

Monuments: Stelae 76 & 78



**YUKNOOM THE GREAT** (AD 363-686)

Glyphic spelling: yu-ku-no-ma CH'EEN?-na

Also known as: Ruler 3/4, Yuknom Ch'en

Birth: 11 September 600 (9.8.7.2.17 8 Kaban 5 Yax)

Accession: 28 April 636 (9.10.3.5.10 8 Ok 18 Sip)

Monuments: Stelae 9, 13, 30?, 31, 32?, 33, 34?, 35, 36, 37?, 75, 77?, 79, 85?, 86, 87?, 93 & 94



**YUKNOOM YICH'AAK K'AK'** (AD 686-695?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku](noom)-[yi]ICH'A:K-ki-K'AK' ('? Fiery Claw')

Also known as: Jaguar Paw Smoke, Jaguar Paw

Birth: 6 October 649 (9.10.16.16.19 3 Kawak 2 Keh)

Accession: 3 April 686 (9.12.13.17.7 6 Manik' 5 Sip)

Brother: U-Hand-K'inich

Monuments: Stelae 104, 105?, 115 & 116



**SPLIT EARTH** (AD. 695?)

Glyphic spelling: ta-?



**YUKNOOM TOOK' K'AWIL** (ca. AD 702-731?)

Glyphic spelling: yu[ku]-?-?-li-TO:K'-K'AWI:L-li ('? Flint K'awil')

Also known as: Ruler 5/6/7

Wife: Lady of Stela 54?

Monuments: Stelae 1, 7?, 8, 23, 24, 38, 39?, 40, 41?, 42?, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74 & 89



**WAMAW K'AWIL** (ca. AD 736?)

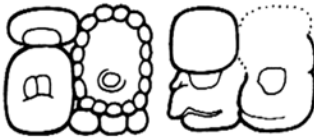
Glyphic spelling: wa?-ma?-wi K'AWI:L

**RULER Y** (ca. AD 741?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-? ?-9-?

Also known as: Ruler 8, Bolon K'awil I

Monuments: Stelae 25, 26, 27, 59 & 60



**RULER Z** (ca. AD 751?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-?-? ?-?

Also known as: Ruler 8

Monuments: Stelae 62 & 88

## Calakmul

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**BOLON K'AWIL** (ca. AD 771-789?)

Glyphic spelling: 9-CHAN-NAL 9-K'AWI:L ('Nine/Many Sky Place Nine/Many K'awiils')

Also known as: Ruler 9, Bolon K'awil II

Monuments: Stelae 57 & 58

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**CHAN PET** (ca. AD 849?)

Glyphic spelling: 4-PET-te

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**AJ TOOK'** (ca. AD 909?)

Glyphic spelling: AJ-TO:K'-k'e? ('He of Flint')

Monument: Stela 61



## **TE K'AB CHAAK** (AD 331-349?)

Glyphic spelling: TE-k'a[ba]-cha-ki ('Tree Branch Rain God')



## **K'AK' UJOL K'INICH I** (ca. AD 470)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-(u)-JOL K'INICH ('Fire-headed Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler I, Smoking Skull I

Wife: Lady Penis-head? of Xultun?

Son: Yajaw Te K'inich I?



## **YAJAW TE K'INICH I** (AD 484-514?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-TE K'INICH ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')

Accession: 12 April 484 (9.2.9.0.16 10 Kib 4 Pop)

Father: K'ak' Ujol K'inich I?

Mother: Lady Penis-head of Xultun

Son: K'an I

Monuments: Stelae 13 & 20?; Altar 4



## **K'ANI** (AD 531-534?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler II, Lord Jaguar, Antenna Top I

Accession: 13 April 531 (9.4.16.13.3 4 Ak'bal 16 Pop)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich I

Wife: Lady K'al K'inich

Son: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Monuments: Stela 16; Altar 14



## **YAJAW TE' K'INICH II** (AD 553-593?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-AJAW-TE-K'INICH ('Lord of the Lineage? Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler III, Lord Water, Lord Muluc

Accession: 16 April 553 (9.5.19.1.2 9 Ik' 5 Wo)

Father: K'an I

Mother: Lady K'al K'inich

Wives: Lady 1, Lady Batz' Ek'

Brother: Chekaj K'inich?

Sons: Knot Ajaw, K'an II

Monuments: Stelae 1, 4? & 14; Altars 1, 6, & 24



## Caracol

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### **KNOT AJAW** (AD 599-613?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-?-HU:N?

Also known as: Ruler IV, Ahau Serpent, Flaming Ahau

Birth: 28 November 575 (9.7.2.0.3 2 Ak'bal 16 Mak)

Accession: 24 June 599 (9.8.5.16.12 5 Eb 5 Xul)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady 1

Brother: K'an II

Monuments: Stelae 5, 6 & 7?; Altars 11? & 15

---



### **K'AN II** (AD 618-658)

Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K'INICH SAK-[ba]WITZ-IL

('?-hearted Sun God, White Hilltop')

Also known as: Ruler V, Lord Storm-water Moon, Antenna Top II

Birth: 18 April 588 (9.7.14.10.8 3 Lamat 16 Wo)

Accession: 6 March 618 (9.9.4.16.2 10 Ik' 0 Pop)

Death: 21 July 658 (9.11.5.15.9 2 Muluk 7 Mol)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady Batz' Ek'

Brother: Knot Ajaw

Monuments: Stelae 3 & 22; Altars 2, 7, 17, 19 & 21; Naranjo

Hieroglyphic Stairway; Naranjo Panel 1

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### **K'AK' UJOL K'INICH II** (AD 658-680?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-u-JOL-K'INICH ('Fire-headed Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler VI, Smoking Skull II

Accession: 22 June 658 (9.11.5.14.0 12 Ajaw 8 Xul)

Monuments: Stucco texts from Structure B16-sub and B18;

La Rejolla Stela 3

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### **RULER VII** (ca. AD 702?)

Monument: Stela 21

---



### **TUM YOHL K'INICH** (ca. AD 793?)

Glyphic spelling: tu-mu-yo-O:L K'IN-chi ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler VIII



## **KNOT AJAW** (AD 599-613?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-?-HU:N?

Also known as: Ruler IV, Ahau Serpent, Flaming Ahau

Birth: 28 November 575 (9.7.2.0.3 2 Ak'bal 16 Mak)

Accession: 24 June 599 (9.8.5.16.12 5 Eb 5 Xul)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady 1

Brother: K'an II

Monuments: Stelae 5, 6 & 7?; Altars 11? & 15



## **K'AN II** (AD 618-658)

Glyphic spelling: ?-O:L-K'INICH SAK-[ba]WITZ-IL

('?-hearted Sun God, White Hilltop')

Also known as: Ruler V, Lord Storm-water Moon, Antenna Top II

Birth: 18 April 588 (9.7.14.10.8 3 Lamat 16 Wo)

Accession: 6 March 618 (9.9.4.16.2 10 Ik' 0 Pop)

Death: 21 July 658 (9.11.5.15.9 2 Muluk 7 Mol)

Father: Yajaw Te K'inich II

Mother: Lady Batz' Ek'

Brother: Knot Ajaw

Monuments: Stelae 3 & 22; Altars 2, 7, 17, 19 & 21; Naranjo Hieroglyphic Stairway; Naranjo Panel 1



## **K'AK' UJOL K'INICH II** (AD 658-680?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-u-JOL-K'INICH ('Fire-headed Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler VI, Smoking Skull II

Accession: 22 June 658 (9.11.5.14.0 12 Ajaw 8 Xul)

Monuments: Stucco texts from Structure B16-sub and B18; La Rejolla Stela 3

## **RULER VII** (ca. AD 702?)

Monument: Stela 21



## **TUM YOHL K'INICH** (ca. AD 793?)

Glyphic spelling: tu-mu-yo-O:L K'IN-chi ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler VIII

## Caracol

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### **K'INICH JOY K'AWIIL** (ca. AD 798?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-JOY[K'AWI:L]-li ('Great-Sun Tied K'awiiil')

Also known as: Ruler IX, Mahk'ina God K, K'inich Hok' K'awiiil

Father: Tum Yohl K'inich?

Monuments: Stelae 9? & 11; Altar 3 & 23; Ballcourt Markers 1, 2 & 3

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### **K'INICH TOOBIL YOAAT** (ca. AD 810-830?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-tzu-la CHAN-na-IL-AJ K'INICH-to-bi-li  
YOAAT?-ti #

Also known as: Ruler XI, Lord Quincunx

Accession: 6 March 804? (9.18.13.10.19? 9 Kawak? 7 Sip)

Monuments: Stelae 8?, 18 & 19; Altars 12, 13, 16? & 22?;

Mountain Cow Altar 2

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### **K'AN III** (ca. AD 835-849?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-na O:L-K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

Also known as: Ruler XII, Lord Storm-water Maize

Monuments: Stela 17; Altar 10; Mountain Cow Altar 1

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### **RULER XIII** (ca. AD 859?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?-?-? ('Great-Sun ?')

Monument: Stela 10

# Copan



**K'INICH YAX K'UK' MO'** (AD 426-437?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH YAX-K'UK'[MO']

('Great-Sun First Quetzal Macaw')

Also known as: K'uk' Mo'

Son: K'inich Popol Hol

Burial: Temple 16 (Hunal)



**K'INICH POPOL HOL** (ca. AD 437?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH[?] ('Great-Sun ?')

Also known as: Popol Hol K'inich, Mat Head, Tok'

Father: K'inich Yax K'uk' Mo'

Monuments: Stelae 18 & 63; Motmot Capstone; Xukpi Stone

**RULER 3** (ca. AD 455?)

Glyphic spelling: ya?-?



**KUIX** (ca. AD 465)

Glyphic spelling: TU:N?-K'AB-HIX ('Stone Hand Jaguar')

Also known as: Ruler 4, Cu-Ix

Monuments: Stela 34, Papagayo Step, CPN 584



**RULER 5** (ca. AD 475)

Glyphic spelling: yu-?[ku?]-a



**RULER 6** (ca. AD 485)

Glyphic spelling: MUYAL?-JOL?



**WATERLILY JAGUAR** (ca. AD 504-524?)

Glyphic spelling: BALAM-?-na

Also known as: Jaguar-Sun-God, Balam Nan

Dynastic title: 7th Successor

Son: Moon Jaguar

Monument: Stela 15; Altar Q?; Ante Step?

# Copan

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## **RULER 8** (ca. AD 551?)

Glyphic spelling: bu-?

Also known as: Head-on-Earth

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## **RULER 9** (AD 551-553)

Glyphic spelling: SAK-lu

Accession: 28th December 551 (9.5.17.13.7 2 Manik' 0 Muwan)

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## **MOON JAGUAR** (AD 553-578)

Glyphic spelling: tzi-BALAM-ma ('? Jaguar')

Also known as: Tzik Balam, Cleft-Moon Leaf-Jaguar

Accession: 24 May 553 (9.5.19.3.0 8 Ajaw 3 Mak)

Death: 24 October 578 (9.7.4.17.4 10 K'an 2 Keh)

Father: Waterlily Jaguar

Monuments: Stela 9 & 17; Rosalila Step

---



## **BUTZ' CHAN** (AD 578-628)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-?-wa CHAN-na-YOA:T?

('Fire-drinking? Sky Lightning God')

Also known as: Ruler 11, Smoking Heavens

Accession: 17 November 578 (9.7.5.0.8 8 Lamat 6 Mak)

Death: 20 January 628 (9.9.14.16.9 3 Muluk 2 K'ayab)

Monuments: Stelae 7 & P; Altar Y? & X?

---



## **SMOKE IMIX** (AD 628-695)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-u-? HA'?-K'AWI:L ('Fire-drinking? Water? K'awil')

Also known as: Smoke Imix God K, Smoke-Jaguar Imix-Monster, Smoke Jaguar, K'ak' Nab K'awil

Dynastic title: 12th Successor

Accession: 5 February 628 (9.9.14.17.5 6 Chikchan 18 K'ayab)

Death: 15 June 695 (9.13.3.5.7 12 Manik' 0 Yaxk'in)

Son: Waxaklajuun Ubaah K'awil?

Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 19, 23 & E;

Altars H', I', K & 5

Burial: Temple 26 (Chorcha)



**WAXAKLAJUUN UBAAH K'AWIIL** (AD 695-738)

Glyphic spelling: 18-u-ba-hi K'AWI:L-la ('18 heads of K'awiil')

Also known as: 18 Rabbit, 18 JOG

Dynastic title: 13th Successor

Accession: 6 July 695 (9.13.3.6.8 7 Lamat 1 Mol)

Death: 29 April 738 (9.15.6.14.6 6 Kimi 4 Sek)

Father: Smoke Imix?

Monuments: Stelae A, B, C, D, E, F, H, J, & 4; Altar S,  
Lower Hieroglyphic Stairway of Temple 26, Step of Temple 22,  
Ballcourt Allb Markers, Ballcourt A-III Text & Markers



**K'AK' JOPLAJ CHAN K'AWIIL** (AD 738-749)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-jo-po la-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI:L

('K'awiil that Stokes the Sky with Fire')

Also known as: Smoke Monkey, Three Death

Dynastic title: 14th Successor

Accession: 7 June 738 (9.15.6.16.5 6 Chikchan 18 K'ayab)

Death: 31 January 749 (9.15.17.12.16 10 Kib 4 Wayeb)

Son: K'ak' Yipyaj Chan K'awiil



**K'AK' YIPYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL** (AD 749-761?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-yi-pi ya-ja-CHAN-na K'AWI:L-la

('K'awiil that Fills? the Sky with Fire')

Also known as: Smoke Shell, Smoking Squirrel, Smoke Squirrel

Dynastic title: 15th Successor

Accession: 14 February 749 (9.15.17.13.10 11 Ok 13 Pop)

Father: K'ak' Joplaj Chan K'awiil

Monuments: Stelae M & N; Upper Hieroglyphic Stairway of  
Temple 26, Temple 26 text

Burial: Temple 11?

## Copan

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### **YAX PASAJ CHAN YOAAT** (AD 763-810?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-pa sa-(ja)-CHAN-na yo?-A:T-ta  
(‘First Dawned Sky Lightning God’)

Also known as: Yax Pac, Madrugada, Rising Sun, New  
Sun-at-Horizon, Yax Sun-at-Horizon, New Dawn

Dynastic title: 16th Successor

Accession: 28 June 763 (9.16.12.5.17 6 Kaban 10 Mol)

Mother: Lady Chak Nik Ye Xok of Palenque

Monuments: Stelae 8 & 29; Altars G1, G2, G3, Q, R, T, U, V, Z, B’,  
C’, D’, F’, G’, W’, I’#, J’?, 41; CPN 19119, CPN 19222, CPN 19469,  
CPN 23748, CPN 2843; Temple 22a Stone, Temple 11 Wall Panels,  
Step & Reviewing Stand, Temple 18 Doorjamb and Wall Texts,  
Temple 21a Bench, 9N-82 Bench, Harvard Bench, Tegucigalpa  
Bench; CPN 157, 244, 26300; House Models from Strs. 29 & 33;  
Various incensarios

Burial: Temple 18?



### **UKIT TOK'** (AD 822)

Glyphic spelling: u-ki-ti to-TO:K' (‘Patron? of Flint’)

Accession: 6 February 822 (9.19.11.14.15)

Monument: Altar L; Stela 11

## Dos Pilas



### **BALAJ CHAN K'AWIIL** (ca. AD 648-692?)

Glyphic spelling: ba-la-ja CHAN-K'AWI:L

Also known as: Ruler 1, Flint Sky God K, Malah Chan K'awiil, Lightning Sky

Birth: 15 October 625? (9.9.12.11.2 8 Ik' 5 Keh)

Father: Animal Skull of Tikal?

Wives: Lady of Itzan, Lady Bulu

Sons: Itzamnaaj K'awiil, Itzamnaaj Balam?

Daughter: Lady Six Sky of Naranjo

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stela 9; Panels 6 & 7; Hieroglyphic Stairway 4



### **ITZAMNAAJ BALAM** (ca. AD 697)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-BALAM-ma

Also known as: Shield Jaguar

Father: Balaj Chan K'awiil

Mother: Lady of Itzan

Monument: Dos Pilas Hieroglyphic Stairway 2?



### **ITZAMNAAJ K'AWIIL** (AD 698-726)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-K'AWI:L

Also known as: Ruler 2, Shield God K

Birth: 25 January 673 (9.12.0.10.11 13 Chuwen 19 K'ayab)

Accession: 24 March 698 (9.13.6.2.0 11 Ajaw 18 Wo)

Death: 22 October 726 (9.14.15.1.19 11 Kawak 17 Mak)

Father: Balaj Chan K'awiil

Mother: Lady of Itzan

Son: K'awiil Chan K'inich?

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stelae 1, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 & 16

Burial: Dos Pilas Structure L5-1?



### **RULER 3** (AD 727-741)

Glyphic spelling: ?-ni-?-K'AWI:L u-CHAN-? K'IN-ni-BALAM

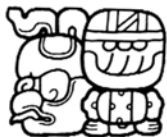
Also known as: Scroll-head God K, Spangle-head, Jewelled-head

Accession: 6 January 727 (9.14.15.5.15 9 Men 13 K'ayab)

Death: 28 May 741 (9.15.9.16.11 13 Chuwen 14 Xul)

Wife: Lady GI-K'awiil of Cancuen

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stelae 2, 5 & 8; Panel 19; Aguateca Stelae 2 & 3



### **K'AWIIL CHAN K'INICH** (AD 741-761?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AWI:L-CHAN-K'INICH

Also known as: Ruler 4, God K Sky Mahk'ina

Accession: 23 June 741 (9.15.9.17.17 13 Kaban 20 Yaxk'in)

Father: Itzamnaaj K'awiil?

Monuments: Dos Pilas Stela 4; Hieroglyphic Stairway 3;

Hieroglyphic Bench 1; Aguateca Stelae 1 & 5



## Dos Pilas

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### AGUATECA



**TAN TE K'INICH** (ca. AD 770-802?)

Glyphic spelling: TOK'-TE[ta(n)]K'INICH

Father: Uchan K'an Balam

Monuments: Aguateca Stelae 7, 12, 13 & 19

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### SEIBAL



**AJAW BOT** (AD 771-800?)

Glyphic spelling: a-AJAW-bo-to K'UHUL-ITZ'A:T?-ta

Also known as: Ah Ahpo Chuen

Accession: 20 January 771 (9.17.0.0.0 13 Ajaw 18 Kumk'u)

Monuments: Seibal Stelae 5, 6 & 7

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### AGUAS CALIENTES



**CHAK LAKAMTUUN** (ca. AD 790?)

Glyphic spelling: CHAK-LAKAM[TU:N]-ni

Monument: Aguas Calientes Stela 1

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### LA AMELIA



**LACHAN K'AWIL AJAW BOT** (AD 802-807?)

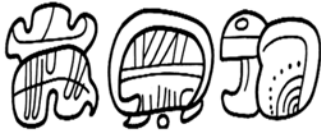
Glyphic spelling: la-CHAN-K'AWI:L AJ-AJAW-bo-to

Also known as: Ah Ahpo Chuen

Birth: 25 June 760 (9.16.9.4.19 13 Kawak 7 Mol)

Accession: 1 May 802 (9.18.11.13.4 10 K'an 2 Xul)

Monuments: La Amelia Panels 1 and 2; Hieroglyphic Stairway 1



**NAATZ CHAN** (?)  
Glyphic spelling: na-tzu CHAN



**K'INICH TAJAL CHAAK**  
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH[CHAN?] TAJAL-CHA:K?  
(‘Great-Sun Torch Rain God’)  
Mother: Lady Casper



**AJ WOSAL** (AD 546-615?)  
Glyphic spelling: AJ-wo-sa-la  
Also known as: Ruler I, Double Comb  
Dynastic title: 35th Successor  
Accession: 5 May 546 (9.5.12.0.4 6 K'an 3 Sip)  
Father: Pik Chan Ahkul  
Mother: Lady Stone-in-Hand Sky  
Monuments: Stelae 15?, 16, 17, 25, 27 & 38; Altar 1



**LADY SIX SKY** (AD 682-741)  
Glyphic spelling: IX-6 CHAN?-AJAW (‘Lady Six Sky-? Queen’)  
Also known as: Lady Wac Chanil Ahau, Lady of Dos Pilas,  
Lady of Tikal  
Death: 10 or 11 February 741 (9.15.9.11.5/6  
11 Chikchan/12 Kimi 8/9 Pop)  
Father: Balaj Chan K'awiil of Dos Pilas  
Mother: Lady Bulu  
Son: K'ak' Tiliw Chan Chaak  
Monuments: Stelae 3, 18, 24 & 29



**K'AK TILIW CHAN CHAAK** (AD 693-728?)  
Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-TIL-wi CHAN-na-CHA:K  
(‘Fire-burning Sky Rain God’)  
Also known as: Ruler II, Smoking Squirrel, Scroll Squirrel,  
Smoke Squirrel, Butz' Tiliw  
Dynastic title: 38th Successor  
Birth: 3 January 688 (9.12.15.13.7 9 Manik' 0 K'ayab)  
Accession: 28 May 693 (9.13.1.3.19 5 Kawak 2 Yaxk'in)  
Mother: Lady Six Sky of Dos Pilas  
Wife: Lady Une Balam of Tuubal  
Son: K'ak' Ukalaw Chan Chaak  
Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 30 & 40?

## Naranjo

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**YAX MAYUY CHAN CHAAK** (AD ?-744)  
Glyphic spelling: YAX-ma-yu(-yu) [CHAN]CHA:K-ki  
Death: 4 February 744? (9.15.12.11.13 7 Ben 0 Pop)

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**K'AK' YIPIY CHAN CHAAK** (AD 746-?)  
Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-yi-pi-ya CHAN-na-CHA:K  
Also known as: Smoking New Squirrel, Smoking Bak'tun  
Accession: 15 August 746 (9.15.15.3.16 7 Kib 14 Yax)  
Monument: Stela 20

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**K'AK' UKALAW CHAN CHAAK** (AD 755-780?)  
Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-u-KAL-wa CHAN-na-CHA:K  
Also known as: Ruler IIIa, Smoking Batab, Smoking Axe, Axe Blade  
Accession: 8 November 755 (9.16.4.10.18 9 Etz'nab 11 Muwan)  
Wife: Lady Shell Star of Yaxha  
Father: K'ak' Tiliw Chan Chaak  
Mother: Lady Une Balam of Tuubal  
Sons: Itzamnaaj K'awiil, Bat K'awiil  
Monuments: Stelae 6, 11?, 13, 19, 33 & 36

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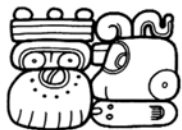
**BAT K'AWIIL** (?)  
Glyphic spelling: k'e?-ji ?-le? K'AWIIL  
Father: K'ak' Ukalaw Chan Chaak  
Brother: Itzamnaaj K'awiil

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**ITZAMNAAJ K'AWIIL** (AD 784-810?)  
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-K'AWI:L  
Also known as: Ruler IIIb, Shield,  
Birth: 13 March 771 (9.17.0.2.12 13 Eb 5 Sip)  
Accession: 4 February 784 (9.17.13.4.3 5 Ak'bal 11 Pop)  
Father: K'ak' Ukalaw Chan Chaak  
Mother: Lady Shell Star of Yaxha  
Brother: Bat K'awiil  
Wife: Lady Scroll of Yaxha?  
Monuments: Stelae 7, 8, 10, 12, 14 & 35

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**WAXAKLAJUUN UBAAH K'AWIIL** (AD 814-?)  
Glyphic spelling: 18-u-ba(h) K'AWI:L-li ('18 heads of K'awiil')  
Also known as: Ruler IIIc, 18 Rabbit, 18 JOG  
Accession: 24 June 814 (9.19.4.1.1 1 Imix 19 Mol)  
Monument: Stela 32

# Palenque



**K'UK' BALAM I** (AD 431-435)  
Glyphic spelling: K'UK'[BALAM] ("Quetzal Jaguar")  
Also known as: Kuk, Bahlum K'uk'  
Birth: 30 March 397 (8.18.0.13.6 5 Kimi 14 K'ayab)  
Accession: 10 March 431 (8.19.15.3.4 1 K'an 2 K'ayab)



**CASPER** (AD 435-487)  
Glyphic spelling: ch'a-?  
Birth: 8 August 422 (8.19.6.8.8 11 Lamat 6 Xul)  
Accession: 9 August 435 (8.19.19.11.17 2 Kaban 10 Xul)



**BUTZ'AJ SAK CHIHK** (AD 487-501)  
Glyphic spelling: bu-tz'a-ja-SAK-chi[ku]  
("Smoking White/Resplendent Coati?")  
Also known as: Manik  
Birth: 14 November 459 (9.1.4.5.0 12 Ajaw 13 Sak)  
Accession: 28 July 487 (9.2.12.6.18 3 Etz'nab 11 Xul)  
Brother: Ahkal Mo' Naab I ?



**AHKAL MO' NAAB I** (AD 501-524)  
Glyphic spelling: a-ku-AL MO'-na-bi <or a-ku-AL-MO'-NA:B>  
("Great-Sun Turtle Macaw Lake?")  
Also known as: Chaacal I, Akul Anab I  
Birth: 5 July 465 (9.1.10.0.0 5 Ajaw 3 Sek)  
Accession: 3 June 501 (9.3.6.7.17 5 Kaban 0 Sotz')  
Death: 29 November 524 (9.4.10.4.17 5 Kaban 5 Mak)  
Brother: Butz'aj Sak Chihk?



**K'AN JOY CHITAM I** (AD 4529-565)  
Glyphic spelling: K'AN-na-JOY[CHITAM]-ma  
("Precious/Yellow Tied Peccary")  
Also known as: Hok, Kan Xul I, K'an Hok' Chitam I  
Birth: 3 May 490 (9.2.15.3.8 12 Lamat 6 Wo)  
Accession: 23 February 529 (9.4.14.10.4 5 K'an 12 K'ayab)  
Death: 6 February 565 (9.6.11.0.16 7 Kib 4 K'ayab)



**AHKAL MO' NAAB II** (AD 565-570)  
Glyphic spelling: a-ku-AL MO'-na-bi ("Great-Sun Turtle Macaw Lake?")  
Also known as: Chacaal II, Akul Anab II  
Birth: 3 September 523 (9.4.9.0.4 7 K'an 17 Mol)  
Accession: 2 May 565 (9.6.11.5.1 1 Imix 4 Sip)  
Death: 21 July 570 (9.6.16.10.7 9 Manik' 5 Yaxk'in)  
Brother: Kan Balam I?

## Palenque

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### **KAN BALAM I** (AD 572-583)

Glyphic spelling: (K'INICH) KAN[BALAM]-ma ("Great-Sun Snake Jaguar")

Also known as: Chan Bahlum I

Birth: 18 September 524 (9.4.10.1.5 11 Chikchan 13 Ch'en)

Accession: 6 April 572 (9.6.18.5.12 10 Eb 0 Wo)

Death: 1 February 583 (9.7.9.5.5 11 Chikchan 3 K'ayab)

Brother: Ahkal Mo' Naab II?

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### **LADY YOHL IK'NAL** (AD 583-604)

Glyphic spelling: IX-(Y)OHL-la IK'-NAL-la ("Lady Heart of the Wind Place")

Also known as: Lady Kan Ik, Lady K'anal Ik'nal

Accession: 21 December 583 (9.7.10.3.8 9 Lamat 1 Muwan)

Death: 4 November 604 (9.8.11.6.12 2 Eb 20 Keh)

Son: Aj Nen Ohi Mat?

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### **AJ NEN OHL MAT** (AD 605-612)

Glyphic spelling: AJ-ne(n?)-OHL ma-ta

Also known as: Ac Kan, Ah Lawal Mat

Accession: 1 January 605 (9.8.11.9.10 8 Ok 18 Muwan)

Death: 8 August 612 (9.8.19.4.6 2 Kimi 14 Mol)

Mother: Lady Yohl Ik'nal?

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### **EGRET** (AD 612-615)

Glyphic spelling: ?-MAT[MUWA:N]

Also known as: Lady Sak K'uk', Lady Beastie

Accession: 19 October 612 (9.8.19.7.18 9 Etz'nab 6 Keh)

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### **K'INICH JANAAB PAKAL** (AD 615-683)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-JANA:B-PAKAL-la ("Great-Sun ? Shield")

Also known as: Pacal, Pacal the Great. 8 Ahau, Sun Shield,

Birth: 23 March 603 (9.8.9.13.0 8 Ajaw 13 Pop)

Accession: 26 July 615 (9.9.2.4.8 5 Lamat 1 Mol)

Death: 28 August 683 (9.12.11.5.18 6 Etz'nab 11 Yax)

Wife: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Father: K'an Mo' Hix

Mother: Lady Sak K'uk'

Sons: Kan Balam II, K'an Joy Chitam II, Batz Chan Mat?

Monuments: Oval Palace Tablet, Hieroglyphic Stairway; House C texts;

Subterranean Thrones & Tableritos, Olvidado piers, Sarcophagus Texts

Burial: Temple of the Inscriptions



## **K'INICH KAN BALAM II** (AD 684-702)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-KAN[BALAM]-ma  
("Great-Sun Snake Jaguar")

Also known as: Chan Bahlum II

Dynastic title: 10th successor

Birth: 20 May 635 (9.10.2.6.6 2 Kimi 19 Sotz')

Accession: 7 January 684 (9.12.11.12.10 8 Ok 3 K'ayab)

Death: 16 February 702 (9.13.10.1.5 6 Chikchan 3 Pop)

Father: K'inich Janaab Pakal

Mother: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Brothers: K'an Joy Chitam II, Batz Chan Mat?

Monuments: Tablets and Alfordas of the Temples of the Cross, Sun and Foliated Cross; Tablets and Facade of the Temple of the Inscriptions; Temple 17 Panel; Death's Head; Jonuta Panel; Temple of the Cross Stela



## **K'INICH K'AN JOY CHITAM II** (AD 702-711)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[K'AN]-JOY[CHITAM]-ma  
("Precious/Yellow Tied Peccary")

Also known as: Kan Xul II, K'an Hok' Chitam II

Birth: 2 November 644 (9.10.11.17.0 11 Ajaw 8 Mak)

Accession: 30 May 702 (9.13.10.6.8 5 Lamat 6 Xul)

Father: K'inich Janaab Pakal mother: Lady Tz'akbu Ajaw

Brothers: Kan Balam II, Batz Chan Mat?

Monuments: Palace Tablet; Del Rio Throne?; Warrior Panel; Temple 14 Panel?; Dumbarton Oaks Panel



## **K'INICH AHKAL MO' NAAB III** (AD 721-736?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-AHK-AL MO'[NA:B]  
("Great-Sun Turtle Macaw Lake?")

Also known as: Chaacal III, Akul Anab III

Birth: 13 September 678 (9.12.6.5.8 3 Lamat 6 Sak)

Accession: 30 December 721 (9.14.10.4.2 9 Ik' 5 K'ayab)

Wife: Lady Men Nik

Father: 'Batz' Chan Mat mother: Lady Kinuw

Son: Upakal K'inich Janaab Pakal?, K'inich K'uk' Balam II

Monuments: Temple 18 texts, Temple 19 Throne and texts, Temple 21 texts; Tablets of the Orator & Scribe; Bundle Panel, House E Painted Text?

## Palenque

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### **U PAKAL K'INICH JANAAB PAKAL II** (ca. AD 742)

Glyphic spelling: u-PAKAL-la-K'INICH JANA:B-pa-ka-la  
("Shield of the Sun God ? Shield")

Also known as: Upakal K'inich

Father: K'inich Ahkal Mo' Naab III?

Monument: Bodega No.1144

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### **K'INICH K'UK' BALAM II** (ca. AD 764-783)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-K'UK'[BALAM]-ma  
("Great-Sun Quetzal Jaguar")

Also known as: Bahlum K'uk' II, Mahk'ina Kuk

Accession: 4 March 764 (9.16.13.0.7 9 Manik' 15 Wo)

Father: K'inich Ahkal Mo' Naab III

Mother: Lady Men 'Nik'

Monuments: Tablet of the 96 Glyphs; Creation Tablet;  
House B Mural?, Bodega No.218

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### **WAK KIMI JANAAB PAKAL** (ca. AD 799?)

Glyphic spelling: 6-? ja-na-bi pa-ka-la ("6 Death ? Shield")

Also known as: 6 Cimi Pacal

Accession: 13 November 799 (9.18.9.4.4 7 K'an 17 Muwan)

# Piedras Negras



## **RULER A** (ca. AD 460)

Glyphic spelling: ?[K'AN]-AHK ('? Precious/Yellow Turtle')

Also known as: Turtleshell



## **RULER B** (ca. AD 478)

Glyphic spelling: ?[K'AN]-AHK ('? Precious/Yellow Turtle')

Also known as: Turtleshell



## **TURTLE TOOTH** (ca. AD 510)

Glyphic spelling: ya-? a-ku ('Tooth? of the Turtle')

Also known as: Ah Cauac Ah K'in

## **RULER C** (ca. AD 514-518)

Accession: 30 June 514? (9.3.19.12.12 9 Eb 10 Sek)

Monument: Panel 12



## **K'INICH YO'NAL AHK I** (AD 603-639)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH yo-o-NAL AHK ('Great-Sun ?-Turtle')

Also known as: Ruler 1

Accession: 14 November 603 (9.8.10.6.16 10 Kib 9 Mak)

Death: 3 February 639 (9.10.6.2.1 5 Imix 19 K'ayab)

Wife: Lady Bird Headdress

Son: Ruler 2

Monuments: Stelae 25, 26 & 31

Burial: Structure R-5



## **RULER 2** (AD 639-686)

Glyphic spelling: ? CHA:K ?-[K'AN]AHK ('? Rain God ?-Precious?-Turtle')

Birth: 22 May 626 (9.9.13.4.1 6 Imix 19 Sotz')

Accession: 12 April 639 (9.10.6.5.9 8 Muluk 2 Sip)

Death: 15 November 686 (9.12.14.10.13 11 Ben 11 K'ank'in)

Father: K'inich Yo'nal Ahk I

Mother: Lady Bird Headdress

Wife: Lady White Bird

Son: K'inich Yo'nal Ahk II

Monuments: Stelae 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38 & 39; Panels 2, 4 & 7;

Throne 2; Misc. Stone 1?



## Piedras Negras

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### **K'INICH YO'NAL AHK II** (AD 687-729)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-yo-o[AHK]-NAL ?-hi  
(‘Great-Sun ?-Turtle Jaguar Man’)

Also known as: Ruler 3

Birth: 29 December 664 (9.11.12.7.2 2 Ik' 10 Pax)

Accession: 2 January 687 (9.12.14.13.1 7 Imix 19 Pax)

Father: Ruler 2

Mother: Lady White Bird

Wife: Lady K'atun Ajaw of Namaan

Daughter: Lady Huntan Ahk

Monuments: Stelae 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8; Altar 1

Burial: J-3 Courtyard (Burial 5)

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### **Lady K'atun Ajaw - wife**

IX K'ATUN AJAW

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### **Lady Huntan Ahk - daughter**

IX 1 TAN-na-a-ku

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### **RULER 4** (AD 729-757)

Glyphic spelling: ?-na-a-ku ?-HA? ?[K'AN]AHK

Birth: 18 November 701 (9.13.9.14.15 7 Men 18 K'ank'in)

Accession: 9 November 729 (9.14.18.3.13 7 Ben 16 K'ank'in)

Death: 26 November 757 (9.16.6.11.17 7 Kaban 0 Pax)

Son: Ha K'in Xook?, Rabbit Hand?

Monuments: Stelae 9, 10, 11, 22 & 40; Altar 2

Burial: Courtyard of Structure O-13 (Burial 13)?

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### **Y'ONAL AHK III** (AD 758-767)

Glyphic spelling: IK'-NA:H-CHAK-? yo-o[AHK]-NAL  
(‘Black House Red/Great ?-Turtle’)

Also known as: Ruler 5

Accession: 10 March 758 (9.16.6.17.1 7 Imix 19 Wo)

Monuments: Stelae 14 & 16

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### **HA K'IN XOOK** (AD 767-781)

Glyphic spelling: HA-K'IN-XO:K?-ki (‘Water Sun Shark?’)

Accession: 14 February 767 (9.16.16.0.4 7 K'an 17 Pop)

Death: 24 March 780 (9.17.9.5.11 10 Chuwen 19 Sip)?

Father: Ruler 4?

Monuments: Stelae 13, 18 & 23; El Porvenir Fragment

## Piedras Negras

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### **RULER 7** (AD 781-808?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-ya-[?]AHK AJ-1-?-na-ku  
(‘Great-Sun Tooth? of the Turtle-?’)

Also known as: Ruler 6

Birth: 7 April 750 (9.15.18.16.7 12 Manik' 5 Sotz')

Accession: 31 May 781 (9.17.10.9.4 1 K'an 7 Yaxk'in)

Mother: Lady Bird

Monuments: Stelae 12 & 15; Altar 4; Throne 1; Panels 1? & 3

# Quirigua

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## **TOK CASPER** (AD 426-?)

Glyphic spelling: to-ko ?

Accession: 8 September 426 (8.19.10.11.0 8 Ajaw 18 Yax)

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## **TUTUUM YOHL K'INICH** (ca. AD 455?)

Glyphic spelling: tu-tu-ma yo-O:L K'INICH ('?-hearted Sun God')

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## **RULER 3** (ca. AD 480?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-AHK-? ITZ'A:T? ?

Monument: Stela U (M.21)

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## **RULER 5** (ca. AD 652?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AWI:L-la ?-?-ti

Monument: Altar L (M.12)

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## **K'AK' TILIW CHAN YOAAT** (AD 724-785)

Glyphic spelling: K'AK'-TIL-li-wi CHAN-na-yo?-A:T-ti

('Fire-burning Sky Lightning God')

Also known as: Cauac Sky, Kawak Sky, Two-Legged Sky,

Two-Armed Sky, Butz' Tiliw, Ruler I, Ruler IV

Dynastic title: 14th successor

Accession: 29 December 724 (9.14.13.4.17 12 Kaban 5 K'ayab)

Death: 27 July 785 (9.17.14.13.2 11 Ik' 5 Yax)

Monuments: Stelae A (M.1), C (M.3), D (M.4), E (M.5), F (M.6),

H (M.8), J (M.10), S (M.19); Altar M (M.13); Zoomorph B (M.2)

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## **SKY XUL** (AD 785-795?)

Glyphic spelling: ?[CHAN] YOA:T?

Also known as: Ruler II

Accession: 11 October 785 (9.17.14.16.18 9 Etz'nab 1 K'ank'in)

Monuments: Zoomorphs G (M.7), O (M.15) and P (M.16);

Altar of Zoomorph O (M.23), Altar of Zoomorph P (M.24)

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## **JADE SKY** (ca. AD 800-810?)

Glyphic spellings: K'AK'-jo[lo]-ya-CHAN-na yo-YOA:T?-ti,

(K'AK'-jo-li-CHAN-na-ni yo-YOA:T?-it),

(K'AK'-jo-[lo]-wo CHAN-na-YOA:T?-ti)

Also known as: Ruler V

Dynastic title: 16th Successor

Monuments: Stelae I (M.9) & K (M.11); Benches and Façade of Structure 1B-1



**YAX EHB XOOK** (ca. AD 90)

Glyphic spelling: YAX-E:B-XO:K? ('First Step Shark?')

Also known as: Yax Moch Xok, Yax Chakte'l Xok

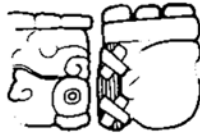
Dynastic title: Founder



**FOLIATED JAGUAR** (?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-BALAM ('?-Jaguar')

Also known as: Scroll Ahau Jaguar



**ANIMAL HEADDRESS** (?)

Glyphic spelling: ? K'INICH-EHB-?

Wife: Lady Skull

Son: Siyaj Chan K'awiil I



**SIYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL I** (ca. AD 307)

Glyphic spelling: SIYAJCHAN[K'AWI:L] CHAK-ICH'A:K?

('Sky-born K'awiil Great Claw')

Dynastic title: 11th Successor

Father: Animal Headdress

Mother: Lady Skull

Monuments: Stela 29?, El Encanto Stela 1



**LADY UNE BALAM** (ca. AD 317)

Glyphic spelling: [IX]UNEBALAM ('Lady Baby Jaguar')



**K'INICH MUWAAN JOL** (? - AD 359)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-[MUWA:N]JOL ('Great-Sun Hawk Skull/Hear')

Also known as: Mahk'ina Bird Skull, Feather Skull

Dynastic title: 13th Successor

Death: 23 May 359? (8.16.2.6.0 11 Ajaw 13 Pop)

Son: Chak Tok Ich'aak I



**CHAK TOK ICH'AAK I** (ca. AD 360-378)

Glyphic spelling: CHAK-TOK-ICH'A:K? ('Great ? Claw')

Also known as: Great Paw, Great Jaguar Paw, Jaguar Paw III,

Toh Chak Ich'ak

Dynastic title: 14th Successor

Accession: 7 August 360? (8.16.3.10.2 11 Ik' 10 Sek)

Death: 15 January 378 (8.17.1.4.12 11 Eb 15 Mak)

Father: K'inich Muwaan Jol

Mother: Lady Balam Way

Monuments: Stelae 26? & 39, Hombre de Tikal?, Corozal Stela 1

## Tikal

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### **NUUN YAX AYIIN I** (AD 379-404?)

Glyphic spelling: NU:N-YAX-AYI:N ('? First Caiman')

Also known as: Curl Snout, Curl Nose

Accession: 12 September 379 (8.17.2.16.17 5 Kaban 10 Yaxk'in)

Death: 17 June 404? (8.18.8.1.2 2 Ik' 10 Sip)

Wife: Lady K'inich

Father: Spearthrower Owl

Son: Siyaj Chan K'awiil II

Monuments: Stelae 4 & 18

Burial: Temple 34 (Burial 10)

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### **SIYAJ CHAN K'AWIIL II** (AD 411-456)

Glyphic spelling: SIYAJCHAN[K'AWI:L] ('Sky-born K'awiil')

Also known as: Stormy Sky, Manikin Cleft Sky

Dynastic title: 16th successor

Accession: 26 November 411 (8.18.15.11.0 3 Ajaw 13 Sak)

Death: 3 February 456 (9.1.0.8.0 10 Ajaw 13 Muwan)

Wife: Lady Ayiin

Father: Nuun Yax Ayiin I

Mother: Lady K'inich

Son: K'an Chitam

Monuments: Stelae 1, 28? & 31

Burial: Temple 33 (Burial 48)

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### **K'AN CHITAM** (AD 458-486?)

Glyphic spelling: K'AN-CHITAM? ('Precious/Yellow Peccary')

Also known as: Kan Boar, K'an Ak

Birth: 26 November 415? (8.18.19.12.1 8 Imix 14 Sak)

Accession: 8 August 458 (9.1.2.17.17 4 Kaban 15 Xul)

Wife: Lady Tzutz Nik

Father: Siyaj Chan K'awiil II

Mother: Lady Ayiin

Son: Chak Tok Ich'aak II

Monuments: Stelae 2, 9, 13 & 40

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### **CHAK TOK ICH'AAK II** (ca. AD 486-508)

Glyphic spelling: CHAK-TOK-ICH'A:K? ('Great ? Claw')

Also known as: Jaguar Paw II, Jaguar Paw Skull I, Claw Skull, Jaguar Paw IV

Father: K'an Chitam

Mother: Lady Tzutz Nik

Wife: Lady Hand

Son: Wak Chan K'awiil

Daughter: Lady of Tikal?

Monuments: Stelae 3, 7, 15 & 27



**LADY OF TIKAL** (AD 511-527?)

Glyphic spelling: IX-KALOMTE IX-yo-K'IN?

Also known as: Woman of Tikal

Birth: 1 September 504 (9.3.9.13.3 8 Ak'bal 11 Mol)

Accession: 19 April 511 (9.3.16.8.4 11 K'an 17 Pop)

Monuments: Stelae 6, 12 & 23



**KALOOMTE BALAM** (ca. AD 511-527?)

Glyphic Spelling: KALOMTE ?[MAM?]

Also known as: Curl Head

Dynastic title: 19th Successor

Monuments: Stelae 10, 12 & 25



**BIRD CLAW** (?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-TE?

Also known as: Animal Skull I, Ete I

Monument: Stela 8



**WAK CHAN K'AWIL** (AD 537-562)

Glyphic spelling: WAK-CHAN K'AWI:L

Also known as: Double Bird

Dynastic title: 21st Successor

Accession: 29 December 537? (9.5.3.9.15 12 Men 18 K'an'k'in)

Father: Chak Tok Ich'aak II

Mother: Lady Hand

Monument: Stela 17



**ANIMAL SKULL** (ca. AD 593-628)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-?[TE?]' (Great-Sun ?')

Also known as: Lizard Head, Animal Skull II, Ete II

Dynastic title: 22nd Successor

Father: Fire Cross

Mother: Lady Hand Sky of Balam

Burial: Temple 32 (Burial 195)

**23rd & 24th RULERS** (ca. AD 640)

## Tikal

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### **NUUN UJOL CHAAK** (ca. AD 657-679)

Glyphic spelling: NU:N-(u)-JOL CHA:K ('?-headed Chaak')

Also known as: Shield Skull, Nun Bak Chak

Wife: Lady Jaguar Seat

Son: Jasaw Chan K'awiil I

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### **JASAW CHAN K'AWIIL I** (AD 682-734)

Glyphic spelling: ja-sa-wa CHAN-na-K'AWI:L

('K'awiil that Clears? the Sky')

Also known as: Ruler A, Ah Cacao, Sky Rain

Accession: 3 May 682 (9.12.9.17.16 5 Kib 14 Sotz')

Father: Nuun Ujol Chaak

Mother: Lady Jaguar Seat

Wife: Lady Kalajuun Une Mo'

Son: Yik'inij Chan K'awiil

Monuments: Stelae 16 & 30; Altars 5 & 14; Temple 1 Lintels 2 & 3;  
Stucco Façade from Structure 5D-57

Burial: Temple 1 (Burial 116)

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### **YIK'IN CHAN K'AWIIL** (AD 734-746?)

Glyphic spelling: (Y)IK'IN?-(ya)-CHAN-K'AWI:L-la

('K'awiil that Darkens the Sky')

Also known as: Ruler B, Yaxkin Caan Chac, Sun Sky Rain

Dynastic title: 27th Successor

Accession: 8 December 734 (9.15.3.6.8 3 Lamat 6 Pax)

Father: Jasaw Chan K'awiil I

Mother: Lady Kalajuun Une Mo'

Sons: 28th Ruler, Nuun Yax Ayiin II

Monuments: Stelae 5, 20? & 21; Altars 2, 8? & 9, Column Altars 1?,  
2? & 3; Temple 4 Lintels 2 & 3; Lintel from Structure 5D-52;

Tikal Rock Sculpture?

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### **28th RULER** (ca. AD 766-768)

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### **NUUN YAX AYIIN II** (AD 768-794?)

Glyphic spelling: NU:N-YAX-AYI:N ('? First Caiman')

Also known as: Ruler C, Chitam

Dynastic title: 29th Successor

Accession: 25 December 768 (9.16.17.16.4 11 K'an 12 K'ayab)

Father: Yik'inij Chan K'awiil

Brother: 28th Ruler

Monuments: Stelae 19 & 22, Altars 6 & 10



**NUUN UJOL K'INICH** (ca. AD 800?)

Glyphic spelling: NU:N-u-JOL K'INICH ('?-headed Sun God')



**DARK SUN** (ca. AD 810?)

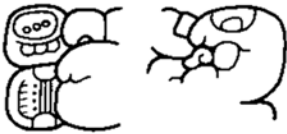
Glyphic spelling: tz'a?-no?-CH'E:N?-na

Monuments: Stela 24, Altar 7, Temple III Lintel 2?



**JEWEL K'AWIL** (ca. AD 849?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-K'AWI:L-li



**JASAW CHAN K'AWIL II** (ca. AD 869?)

Glyphic spelling: ja-sa-wa-CHAN K'AWI:L

('K'awil that Clears? the Sky')

Also known as: Stela 11 Ruler

Monuments: Stela 11, Altar 11



# Tonina

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**RULER 1** (ca. AD 514?)  
Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-?  
Also known as: Cabeza de Reptil  
Monument: 106, new altar

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**JAGUAR BIRD PECCARY** (?)  
Glyphic spelling: BALAM ya-? AHK-AL ('Jaguar Bird Peccary')  
Also known as: Zots Choj  
Monument: M.177

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**CHAK BOLON CHAAK** (?)  
Glyphic spelling: CHAK-9-CHA:K ('Great/Red Nine/Many Rain God')

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**K'INICH HIX CHAPAT** (AD 595? - 665)  
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH HIX?[CHAPAT] ('Great-Sun Jaguar Centipede')  
Also known as: Personage 2  
Accession: 14 February 595? (9.8.1.9.1 13 Imix 19 K'ayab)  
Death: 5 February 665? (9.11.12.9.0 1 Ajaw 8 Kumk'u)  
Monuments: 9?, 28, 125?, 154, 157; F 56, F.102?; Pestac Stela 1

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**RULER 2** (AD 668-687)  
Glyphic spelling: YUKNOOM? ?-WAY  
Also known as: Jaguar Casper  
Accession: 20 August 668 (9.11.16.0.1 1 Imix 9 Mol)  
Monuments: 8, 16, 17, 26, 85, 99 & 113

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**K'INICH BAAKNAL CHAAK** (AD 688-715)  
Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-BA:K-NAL-la CHA:K-ki  
(('Great-Sun Bone-place Rain God'))  
Also known as: Ruler 3, Craneo de Serpiente, Kuk, Personage 3  
Birth: 23 December 652 (9.11.0.3.13 7 Ben 1 Pax)  
Accession: 16 June 688 (9.12.16.3.12 5 Eb 0 Xul)  
Monuments: 3, 27, 29, 31, 52, 56, 63, 65, 72, 84, 111, 122, 134, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 161; F.3, F.35?, F.88, COL.Altar 2?



## **RULER 4** (ca. AD 717-723)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-? K'AK' ('Great-Sun Jaguar God Fire')

Also known as: Dios Jaguar

Birth: 25 September 654 (9.11.1.17.14 11 Ix 12 Sak) or  
12 September 706 (9.13.14.12.14 11 Ix 12 Sak)

Monuments: 110, 136, 153, 165 & 170



## **K'INICH ICH'AAK CHAPAT** (ca. AD 723-739?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH ICH'A:K-CHAPAT ('Great-Sun Claw Centipede')

Also known as: Ruler 5, Garra de Jaguar

Birth: 20 March 696 (9.13.4.1.6 5 Kimi 14 Wo)

Accession: 15 November 723 (9.14.12.2.7 5 Manik' 0 Muwan)

Mother: Lady Winik Timan K'awiil

Monuments: 7, 30, 135, 137, 138, 161, 164 & 174



## **K'INICH TUUN CHAPAT** (ca. AD 762?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-TU:N-ni CHAPAT ('Great-Sun Stone Centipede')

Also known as: Ruler 6, Ruler 8

Death: 9 February 762? (9.16.10.16.13 9 Ben 11 Pop)

Monuments: 47, 107; Grolier 7 (Stone Box)



## **RULER 8** (ca. AD 787-806?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH ?-?-CHAPAT ('Great-Sun ?-Centipede')

Birth: 6 July 756 (9.16.5.4.9 6 Muluk 17 Mol)

Monuments: 1, 20, 34, 43, 83, 95, 114, 168?, 169, 171, 172,  
175, Stela Base, Flower House Throne

## **UH CHAPAT** (ca. AD 837?)

Glyphic spelling: UH-CHAPAT ('Moon? Centipede')

Also known as: Ruler 9

Monument: 104



## **RULER 10** (ca AD 901?)

Monument: 158 (stela and base)

# Yaxchilan

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## **YOAAAT BALAM I** (AD 359-?)

Glyphic spelling: yo?-A:T-BALAM

Also known as: Penis Jaguar, Progenitor Jaguar, Yat Balam

Dynastic title: Founder

Accession: 23 July 359? (8.16.2.9.1? 7 Imix? 14 Sots')

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## **ITZAMNAAJ BALAM I** (?)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J BALAM

Also known as: Shield Jaguar I, Deity Jaguar, GIII Jaguar

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## **BIRD JAGUAR I** (AD 378-389)

Glyphic spelling: ya?-BALAM

Also known as: Yaxun Balam I

Accession: 6 October 378? (8.17.1.17.16? 2 Kib 14 Mol)

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## **YAX DEER-ANTLER SKULL** (AD 389-402?)

Glyphic spelling: YAX?-JOLO:M

Also known as: First Horn Skull

Accession: 20 October 389? (8.17.13.3.8? 4 Lamat 11 Ch'en?)

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## **RULER 5** (AD 402? - ?)

Glyphic spelling: ?-BALAM

Accession: 27 September 402? (8.18.6.5.13? 10 Ben? 11 Mol)

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## **K'INICH TATBU SKULL I** (?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH ta2-bu-JOLO:M

Also known as: Mahk'ina Tah Skull I

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## **MOON SKULL** (ca. AD 454-467)

Glyphic spelling: ha?-JOLO:M

Dynastic title: 7th Successor

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## **BIRD JAGUAR II** (AD 467- ?)

Glyphic spelling: ya?-BALAM

Also known as: Yaxun Balam II

Accession: 20 November 467? (9.1.12.7.8 2 Lamat 1? Keh)

Wife: Lady Chuwen

Sons: Knot-eye Jaguar I, K'inich Tatbu Joloom II



## **KNOT-EYE JAGUAR I** (AD 508? - 518?)

Glyphic spelling: JOY [BALAM]  
Also known as: Knot-Eye Jaguar I  
Father: Bird Jaguar II  
Brother: K'inich Tatbu Joloom II  
Monument: Stela 27



## **K'INICH TATBU SKULL II** (AD 526-537?)

Glyphic spelling: K'INICH-ta-(ta)-bu-JOLO:M?  
Also known as: Mak'ina Tah Skull II  
Accession: 11 February 526 (9.4.11.8.16 2 Kib 19 Pax)  
Father: Bird Jaguar II  
Mother: Lady Chuwen  
Brother: Knot-eye Jaguar I  
Monuments: Lintels 11, 20?, 22, 34, 35, 36?, 37, 47, 48 & 49



## **KNOT-EYE JAGUAR II** (AD 564? - ?)

Glyphic spelling: JOY [BALAM]-ma  
Also known as: Knot-Eye Jaguar II



## **BIRD JAGUAR III** (AD 629-669?)

Glyphic spelling: ya-?-BALAM-ma-ma AJ-6-TU:N-ni  
Also known as: 6-Tun Bird Jaguar, Bird Jaguar II, Yaxun Balam III  
Dynastic title: 15th Successor  
Accession: 15 September 629 (9.9.16.10.13 9 Ben 16 Yax)  
Wife: Lady Pakal  
Son: Itzamnaaj Balam II  
Monuments: Stelae 3/33 & 6; Throne 2 (all by Bird Jaguar IV)



## **ITZAMNAAJ BALAM II** (AD 681-742)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-BALAM  
Also known as: Shield Jaguar the Great, Shield Jaguar I, Shield Jaguar II  
Accession: 20 October 681 (9.12.9.8.1 5 Imix 4 Mak)  
Death: 15 June 742 (9.15.10.17.14 6 Ix 12 Yaxk'in)  
Father: Bird Jaguar III  
Mother: Lady Pakal  
Wives: Lady K'abal Xook, Lady Sak Biyan, Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul  
Son: Bird Jaguar IV  
Monuments: Stelae 13, 14, 15, 16?, 17, 18, 19, 20 & 23;  
Lintels 4, 23, 24, 25, 26, 44, 45, 46 & 56; Hieroglyphic Stairway 3;  
Altars 7, 12 & 22

## Yaxchilan III

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### WIVES of ITZAMNAAJ B'ALAM IV



#### **Lady K'abal Xook**

IX k'a[ba]-la XOOK?-ki

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#### **Lady Sak Biyan**

IX-SAK bi-ya-ni

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#### **Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul**

IX-UH CHAN-na-il?

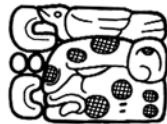
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#### **YOAAT BALAM II** (ca. AD 749?)

Glyphic spelling: SAK-? YOA:T?[BALAM]-ma

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#### **BIRD JAGUAR IV** (AD 752-768)

Glyphic spelling: ya?-BALAM

Also known as: Bird Jaguar the Great, Bird Jaguar III,  
Yaxun Balam IV

Birth: 23 August 709 (9.13.17.12.10 8 Ok 13 Yax)

Accession: 29 April 752 (9.16.1.0.0 11 Ajaw 8 Sek)

Father: Itzamnaaj Balam II

Mother: Lady Ik' Skull of Calakmul

Wives: Lady Great Skull, Lady Wak Tuun Ajaw of Motul  
de San Jose, Lady Wak Halam Chan of Motul de San Jose,  
Lady Mut Balam of Hix Witz

Son: Itzamnaaj Balam III

Monuments: Stelae 1, 3/33, 6, 9, 10, 11 & 35; Lintels 5, 6,  
7, 8, 9, 16, 21, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 38, 39, 40, 50? & 59;

Temple 8 Tablet; Hieroglyphic Stairways 1, 3 & 4;

Altars 1?, 3, 4 & 9

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#### **Lady Great Skull**

IX CHAK JOLOOM?-mi

## WIVES of BIRD JAGUAR IV



**Lady Wak Tuun Ajaw of Motul de San Jose**  
IX-6 TUUN



**Lady Wak Halam Chan of Motul de San Jose**  
IX-y ja[la]-ma CHAN AJAW



**Lady Mut Balam of Hix Witz**  
IX MUT-tu B'ALAM



**ITZAMNAAJ BALAM III** (AD 769-800?)

Glyphic spelling: ITZAMNA:J-BALAM che-le-TE  
CHAN-K'INICH

Also known as: Shield Jaguar's Descendant, Shield Jaguar II,  
Shield Jaguar III

Birth: 14 February 752? (9.16.0.14.5 1 Chikchan? 13 Pop)

Father: Bird Jaguar IV

Mother: Lady Chak Joloom

Wife: Lady Ch'ab Ajaw

Son: K'inich Tatbu Joloom III

Monuments: Stelae 5, 7, 20, 21, 22, 24 & 29;

Lintels 1?, 2?, 3?, 12, 13, 14, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55?, 57 & 58;

Hieroglyphic Stairway 5; Altar 10



**K'INICH TATBU SKULL III** (ca. AD 808?)

Glyphic spelling: [K'IN]chi-ni-ta-(ta)-bu-JOLO:M

Also known as: Mak'ina Tah Skull III

Father: Itzamnaaj Balam III

Mother: Lady Ch'ab Ajaw

Monument: Lintel 10