

# Language

## CONTENTS

Albanian	944
Bulgarian	945
Croatian & Serbian	947
Czech	949
Estonian	950
Hungarian	951
Latvian	953
Lithuanian	954
Macedonian	955
Polish	957
Romanian	958
Russian	960
Slovak	962
Slovene	964

This language guide offers basic vocabulary to help you get around Eastern Europe. For more extensive coverage of the languages included in this guide, pick up a copy of Lonely Planet's *Eastern Europe Phrasebook* or *Baltic Phrasebook*.

Some of the languages in this chapter use polite and informal modes of address (indicated by the abbreviations 'pol' and 'inf' respectively). Use the polite form when addressing older people, officials or service staff.

## ALBANIAN

### PRONUNCIATION

Written Albanian is phonetically consistent and pronunciation shouldn't pose too many problems for English speakers. Each vowel in a diphthong is pronounced and the **rr** is trilled. However, Albanian possesses certain letters that are present in English but rendered differently. These include:

ë	often silent; at the beginning of a word it's like the 'a' in 'ago'
c	as the 'ts' in 'bits'
ç	as the 'ch' in 'church'

dh	as the 'th' in 'this'
gj	as the 'gy' in 'hogyard'
j	as the 'y' in 'yellow'
q	between 'ch' and 'ky', similar to the 'cu' in 'cure'
th	as in 'thistle'
x	as the 'dz' in 'adze'
xh	as the 'j' in 'jewel'

### ACCOMMODATION

hotel	<i>hotel</i>
camping ground	<i>kamp pushimi</i>
Do you have any rooms available?	<i>A keni ndonjë dhomë të lirë?</i>
a single room	<i>një dhomë më një krevat</i>
a double room	<i>një dhomë më dy krevat</i>
How much is it per night/person?	<i>Sa kushton për një natë/njeri?</i>
Does it include breakfast?	<i>A e përfshin edhe mëngjesin?</i>

### CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS

Hello.	<i>Tungjatjeta/Allo.</i>
Goodbye.	<i>Lamtumirë.</i>
	<i>Mirupafshim. (inf)</i>
Yes.	<i>Po.</i>
No.	<i>Jo.</i>
Please.	<i>Ju lutem.</i>
Thank you.	<i>Ju falem nderit.</i>
That's fine.	<i>Ehtë e mirë.</i>
You're welcome.	<i>S'ka përse.</i>
Excuse me.	<i>Me falni. (to get past)</i> <i>Më vjen keq. (before a request)</i>

### EMERGENCIES – ALBANIAN

Help!	<i>Ndihmë!</i>
Call a doctor!	<i>Thirrni doktorin!</i>
Call the police!	<i>Thirrni policinë!</i>
Go away!	<i>Zhdukul!/Largohuni!</i>
I'm lost.	<i>Kam humbur rrugë.</i>

I'm sorry.	<i>Më falni, ju lutem.</i>
Do you speak English?	<i>A flisni anglisht?</i>
How much is it?	<i>Sa kushton?</i>
What's your name?	<i>Si quheni ju lutem?</i>
My name is ...	<i>Unë quhem .../Mua më quajnë ...</i>

### SHOPPING & SERVICES

a bank	<i>një bankë</i>
chemist/pharmacy	<i>farmaci</i>
the ... embassy	<i>... ambasadën</i>
the market	<i>pazarin</i>
newsagency	<i>agjensia e lajmeve</i>
the post office	<i>postën</i>
the telephone centre	<i>centralin telefonik</i>
the tourist office	<i>zyrën e informimeve turistike</i>
What time does it open/close?	<i>Në ç'orë hapet/mbyllet?</i>

### TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS

What time is it?	<i>Sa është ora?</i>
today	<i>sot</i>
tomorrow	<i>nesër</i>
in the morning	<i>në mëngjes</i>
in the afternoon	<i>pas dreke</i>
Monday	<i>e hënë</i>
Tuesday	<i>e martë</i>
Wednesday	<i>e mërkurë</i>
Thursday	<i>e enjte</i>
Friday	<i>e premte</i>
Saturday	<i>e shtunë</i>
Sunday	<i>e diel</i>

1	<i>një</i>
2	<i>dy</i>
3	<i>tre</i>
4	<i>katër</i>
5	<i>pesë</i>
6	<i>gjashtë</i>
7	<i>shtatë</i>
8	<i>tetë</i>
9	<i>nëntë</i>
10	<i>dhjetë</i>
100	<i>njëqind</i>
1000	<i>njëmijë</i>

### TRANSPORT

What time does the ... leave/arrive?	<i>Në ç'orë nisjet/arrin ...?</i>
boat	<i>barka/lundra</i>
bus	<i>autobusi</i>
tram	<i>tramvaj</i>
train	<i>treni</i>

I'd like ...	<i>Dëshiroj ...</i>
a one-way ticket	<i>një biletë vajtje</i>
a return ticket	<i>një biletë kthimi</i>

(1st/2nd) class	<i>klas (i parë/i dytë)</i>
timetable	<i>orar</i>
bus stop	<i>stacion autobusi</i>

### SIGNS – ALBANIAN

Hyrje	Entrance
Dalje	Exit
Informim	Information
Hapur	Open
Mbyllur	Closed
E Ndaluar	Prohibited
Policia	Police
Stacioni I Policisë	Police Station
Nevojtorja	Toilets
Burra	Men
Gra	Women

### Directions

Where is ...?	<i>Ku është ...?</i>
Go straight ahead.	<i>Shko drejt.</i>
Turn left.	<i>Kthehu majtas.</i>
Turn right.	<i>Kthehu djathtas.</i>
near/far	<i>afer/larg</i>

## BULGARIAN

Bulgarian uses the Cyrillic alphabet and it's definitely worth familiarising yourself with it (see p961).

### ACCOMMODATION

camping ground	<i>kàmpinguvane</i>
guesthouse	<i>пaнсион pansion</i>
hotel	<i>хотел khotel</i>
private room	<i>стая в частна квартира stoya v chastna kvartira</i>
youth hostel	<i>общезитие obshtezhitie</i>
single room	<i>единична стая edinichna staya</i>
double room	<i>двойна стая dvoyna staya</i>

### Do you have any rooms available?

*Имате ли свободни стаи?  
imateh li svobodni stai?*

### How much is it?

*Колко струва?  
kolko struva?*

### Is breakfast included?

*Закуската включена ли е?  
zakuskata vklyuchena li e?*

**EMERGENCIES – BULGARIAN**

<b>Help!</b>	
Помош!	<i>pomosh!</i>
<b>Call a doctor!</b>	
Повикайте лекар!	<i>povikayte lekar!</i>
<b>Call the police!</b>	
Повикайте полиция!	<i>povikayte politsiya!</i>
<b>Go away!</b>	
Махайте се!	<i>mahayte se!</i>
<b>I'm lost.</b>	
Загубих се.	<i>zagubih se</i>

**CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS**

<b>Hello.</b>	
Здравейте.	<i>zdraveyte</i>
<b>Hi.</b>	
Здрасти. (inf)	<i>zdrasti</i>
<b>Goodbye.</b>	
Довиждане.	<i>dovizhdane</i>
Чао. (inf)	<i>chao</i>
<b>Yes.</b>	
Да.	<i>da</i>
<b>No.</b>	
Не.	<i>ne</i>
<b>Please.</b>	
Моля.	<i>molya</i>
<b>Thank you.</b>	
Благодаря.	<i>blagodarya</i>
Мерси. (inf)	<i>mersi</i>
<b>I'm sorry.</b>	
Съжалявам.	<i>sъzhalyavam</i>
<b>Excuse me.</b>	
Извинете ме.	<i>izvinete me</i>

**I don't understand.**

Аз не разбирам. *az ne razbiram*

**What's it called?**

Как се казва това? *kak se kazva tova?*

**How much is it?**

Колко струва? *kolko struva?*

**SHOPPING & SERVICES**

<b>the bank</b>	
банката	<i>bankata</i>
<b>the church</b>	
църквата	<i>tsârkvata</i>
<b>the hospital</b>	
болницата	<i>bolnitsata</i>
<b>the market</b>	
пазара	<i>pazara</i>
<b>the museum</b>	
музея	<i>muzeya</i>
<b>the post office</b>	
пощата	<i>poshtata</i>

**the tourist office**

бюрото за туристическа информация *byuroto za turisticheska informatsiya*

**TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS**

<b>What time is it?</b>	Колко е часът?	<i>kolko e chasât?</i>
<b>today</b>	днес	<i>dnes</i>
<b>tonight</b>	дovечера	<i>dovechera</i>
<b>tomorrow</b>	утре	<i>utre</i>
<b>in the morning</b>	сутринта	<i>sutrinta</i>
<b>in the evening</b>	вечерта	<i>vecherta</i>

<b>Monday</b>	понеделник	<i>ponedelnik</i>
<b>Tuesday</b>	вторник	<i>vtornik</i>
<b>Wednesday</b>	сряда	<i>sryada</i>
<b>Thursday</b>	четвъртък	<i>chetvârtâk</i>
<b>Friday</b>	петък	<i>petâk</i>
<b>Saturday</b>	събота	<i>sâbota</i>
<b>Sunday</b>	неделя	<i>nedelya</i>

<b>0</b>	нула	<i>nula</i>
<b>1</b>	едно	<i>edno</i>
<b>2</b>	две	<i>dve</i>
<b>3</b>	три	<i>tri</i>
<b>4</b>	четири	<i>chetiri</i>
<b>5</b>	пет	<i>pet</i>
<b>6</b>	шест	<i>shest</i>
<b>7</b>	седем	<i>sedem</i>
<b>8</b>	осем	<i>osem</i>
<b>9</b>	девет	<i>devet</i>
<b>10</b>	десет	<i>deset</i>
<b>20</b>	двайсет	<i>dvayset</i>
<b>100</b>	сто	<i>sto</i>
<b>1000</b>	хиляда	<i>hilyada</i>

**TRANSPORT****What time does the ... leave/arrive?**

В колко часа заминава/пристига ...?

*v kolko chasa zaminava/pristiga ...?*

<b>city bus</b>	
градският автобус	<i>gradskiyat avtobus</i>
<b>intercity bus</b>	
междуградският автобус	<i>mezhdugradskiyat avtobus</i>
<b>plane</b>	
самолетът	<i>samolehtât</i>
<b>train</b>	
влакът	<i>vlakât</i>
<b>tram</b>	
трамваят	<i>tramvayat</i>

<b>arrival</b>	пристигане	<i>pristigane</i>
<b>departure</b>	заминаване	<i>zaminavane</i>
<b>timetable</b>	разписание	<i>razpisanie</i>

**SIGNS – BULGARIAN**

<b>Вход</b>	Entrance
<b>Изход</b>	Exit
<b>Информация</b>	Information
<b>Отворено</b>	Open
<b>Затворено</b>	Closed
<b>Забранено</b>	Prohibited
<b>Полицейско</b>	Police Station
<b>Управление</b>	
<b>Тоалетни</b>	Toilets
<b>Мъже</b>	Men
<b>Жени</b>	Women

**Where is the bus stop?**

Къде е автобусната спирка?  
*kâde e avtobusnata spirka?*

**Where is the train station?**

Къде е железопътната гара?  
*kâde e zhelezopâtната gara?*

**Where is the left-luggage office?**

Къде е гардеробът?  
*kâde e garderbât?*

**Directions**

<b>straight ahead</b>	направо	<i>napravo</i>
<b>left/right</b>	ляво/дясно	<i>lyavo/dyasno</i>

**Please show me on the map.**

Моля покажете ми на картата.  
*molya pokazhete mi na kartata*

**CROATIAN & SERBIAN****PRONUNCIATION**

The writing systems of Croatian and Serbian are phonetically consistent: every letter is pronounced and its sound will not vary from word to word. With regard to the position of stress, only one rule can be given: the last syllable of a word is never stressed. In most cases the accent falls on the first vowel in the word.

Serbian uses both the Cyrillic and Roman alphabet, so it's worth familiarising yourself with the latter (see p961). Croatian uses a Roman alphabet.

The principal difference between Serbian and Croatian is in the pronunciation of the vowel 'e' in certain words. A long 'e' in Serbian becomes 'ije' in Croatian (eg *reka*, *rijeka* (river), and a short 'e' in Serbian becomes 'je' in Croatian, eg *pesma*, *pjesma*

(song). Sometimes, however, the vowel 'e' is the same in both languages, as in *selo* (village). There are also a number of variations in vocabulary between the two languages. We haven't marked these differences in pronunciation in the following words and phrases, but you'll still be understood, even with a Croatian lilt to your language. Where significant differences occur, we've included both, with Croatian marked (C) and Serbian marked (S).

**ACCOMMODATION**

<b>hotel</b>	<i>hotel</i>	хотел
<b>guesthouse</b>	<i>privatno prenočište</i>	приватно преноиште
<b>youth hostel</b>	<i>omladinsko prenočište</i>	омладинско преноиште
<b>camping ground</b>	<i>kamping</i>	кампинг

**Do you have any rooms available?**

*Imate li slobodne sobe?*  
Имате ли слободне собе?

**How much is it per night/per person?**

*Koliko košta za jednu noć/po osobi?*  
Колко кошта за једну ноћ/по особи?

**Does it include breakfast?**

*Da li je u cijenu укључен и доручак?*  
Да ли је у цену укључен и доручак?

**I'd like ...**

<i>Želim ...</i>	Желим ...
<b>a single room</b>	<i>sobu sa jednim krevetom</i> собу са једним креветом
<b>a double-bed room</b>	<i>sobu sa duplim krevetom</i> собу са дуплим креветом

**CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS**

<b>Hello.</b>	<i>Zdravo.</i>	Здраво.
<b>Goodbye.</b>	<i>Doviđenja.</i>	Довиђења.
<b>Yes.</b>	<i>Da.</i>	Да.
<b>No.</b>	<i>Ne.</i>	Не.
<b>Please.</b>	<i>Molim.</i>	Молим.
<b>Thank you.</b>	<i>Hvala.</i>	Хвала.
<b>You're welcome.</b> (as in 'don't mention it')	<i>Nema na čemu.</i>	Нема на чему.

**EMERGENCIES – CROATIAN & SERBIAN**

<b>Help!</b> <i>Upomoć!</i>	Упомоћ!
<b>Call a doctor!</b> <i>Pozovite (lekara (S)/ liječnika! (C))</i>	Позовите лекара!
<b>Call the police!</b> <i>Pozovite miliciju (S)/ policiju (C)!)</i>	Позовите милицију!
<b>Go away!</b> <i>Idite!</i>	Идите!
<b>I'm lost.</b> <i>Izgubljen/Izgubljena sam se. (m/f)</i>	Изгубио/Изгубила сам се. (m/f)

<b>Excuse me.</b> <i>Oprostite.</i>	Опростите.
<b>Sorry.</b> (excuse me, forgive me) <i>Pardon.</i>	Пардон.
<b>Do you speak English?</b> <i>Govorite li engleski?</i>	Говорите ли енглески?
<b>How much is it ...?</b> <i>Koliko košta ...?</i>	Колико кошта ...?
<b>What's your name?</b> <i>Kako se zovete?</i>	Како се зовете?
<b>My name is ...</b> <i>Zovem se ...</i>	Зовем се ...

**SHOPPING & SERVICES**

<b>I'm looking for ...</b> <i>Tražim ...</i>	Тражим ...
<b>a bank</b> <i>banku</i>	банку
<b>the ... embassy</b> <i>... ambasadu</i>	... амбасаду
<b>the market</b> <i>pijacu</i>	пијаци
<b>the post office</b> <i>poštu</i>	пошту
<b>the tourist office</b> <i>turistički biro</i>	туристички биро

**TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS**

<b>What time is it?</b> <i>today</i>	<i>Koliko je sati?</i> <i>danas</i>	Колико је сати? данас
<b>tomorrow</b>	<i>sutra</i>	сутра
<b>in the morning</b>	<i>ujutro</i>	ујутро
<b>in the afternoon</b>	<i>popodne</i>	поподне
<b>Monday</b>	<i>ponedjeljak</i>	понедељак
<b>Tuesday</b>	<i>utorak</i>	уторак
<b>Wednesday</b>	<i>srijeda</i>	среда
<b>Thursday</b>	<i>četvrtak</i>	четвртак

**SIGNS – CROATIAN & SERBIAN**

<b>Ulaz/Izlaz</b>	Entrance/Exit
<b>Улаз/Изаз</b>	
<b>Informacije</b>	Information
<b>Информације</b>	
<b>Otvoreno/Zatvoreno</b>	Open/Closed
<b>Отворено/Затворено</b>	
<b>Slobodne Sobe</b>	Rooms Available
<b>Слободне Собе</b>	
<b>Nema Slobodne Sobe</b>	Full/No Vacancies
<b>Нема Слободне Собе</b>	
<b>Milicija (S)/Policija (C)</b>	Police
<b>Милиција</b>	
<b>Stanica Milicije (S)/Policije (C)</b>	Police Station
<b>Станица Милиције</b>	
<b>Zabranjeno</b>	Prohibited
<b>Забрањено</b>	
<b>Toaleti (S)/Zahodi (C)</b>	Toilets
<b>Тоалети</b>	

<b>Friday</b>	<i>petak</i>	петак
<b>Saturday</b>	<i>subota</i>	субота
<b>Sunday</b>	<i>nedjelja</i>	недеља
<b>1</b>	<i>jedan</i>	један
<b>2</b>	<i>dva</i>	два
<b>3</b>	<i>tri</i>	три
<b>4</b>	<i>četiri</i>	четири
<b>5</b>	<i>pet</i>	пет
<b>6</b>	<i>šest</i>	шест
<b>7</b>	<i>sedam</i>	седам
<b>8</b>	<i>osam</i>	осам
<b>9</b>	<i>devet</i>	девет
<b>10</b>	<i>deset</i>	десет
<b>100</b>	<i>sto</i>	сто
<b>1000</b>	<i>hiljadu (S) tisuću (C)</i>	хиљаду

**TRANSPORT****What time does the ... leave/arrive?**

<i>Kada ... polazi/dolazi?</i>	Када ... полази/долази?
<b>boat</b> <i>brod</i>	брод
<b>bus (city)</b> <i>autobus (gradski)</i>	аутобус (градски)
<b>bus (intercity)</b> <i>autobus (međugradski)</i>	аутобус (међуградски)
<b>train</b> <i>voz (S)/vlak (C)</i>	воз
<b>tram</b> <i>tramvaj</i>	трамвај

**one-way ticket**

*kartu u jednom pravcu* карту у једном правцу

**return ticket**

*povratnu kartu* повратну карту

**1st class**

*prvu klasu* прву класу

**2nd class**

*drugu klasu* другу класу

**Directions****Where is the bus/tram stop?**

*Gdje je autobuska/tramvajska stanica (S)/postaja (C)?*

Где је аутобуска/трамвајска станица?

**Can you show me (on the map)?**

*Možete li mi pokazati (na karti)?*

Можете ли ми показати (на карти)?

**Go straight ahead.**

*Idite pravo naprijed.* Идите право напред.

**Turn left.**

*Skrenite lijevo.* Скрените лево.

**Turn right.**

*Skrenite desno.* Скрените десно.

**near**

*blizu* близу

**far**

*daleko* далеко

**CZECH****PRONUNCIATION**

Many Czech letters are pronounced as per their English counterparts. An accent lengthens a vowel and the stress is always on the first syllable. Words are pronounced as written, so if you follow the guidelines below you should have no trouble being understood. When consulting indexes on Czech maps, be aware that **ch** comes after **h**.

<b>c</b>	as the 'ts' in 'bits'
<b>č</b>	as the 'ch' in 'church'
<b>ch</b>	as in Scottish <i>loch</i>
<b>d'</b>	as the 'd' in 'duty'
<b>ě</b>	as the 'ye' in 'yet'
<b>j</b>	as the 'y' in 'you'
<b>ň</b>	as the 'ni' in 'onion'
<b>ř</b>	as the sound 'rzh'
<b>š</b>	as the 'sh' in 'ship'
<b>ť</b>	as the 'te' in 'stew'
<b>ž</b>	as the 's' in 'pleasure'

**EMERGENCIES – CZECH**

<b>Help!</b>	<i>Pomoc!</i>
<b>Call a doctor/ambulance/police!</b>	<i>Zavolejte doktora/ sanitku/policii!</i>
<b>Go away!</b>	<i>Běžte pryč!</i>
<b>I'm lost.</b>	<i>Zabloudil jsem. (m) Zabloudila jsem. (f)</i>

**ACCOMMODATION**

<b>hotel</b>	<i>hotel</i>
<b>guesthouse</b>	<i>penzion</i>
<b>youth hostel</b>	<i>ubytovna</i>
<b>camping ground</b>	<i>kemping</i>
<b>private room</b>	<i>privát</i>
<b>single room</b>	<i>jednolůžkový pokoj</i>
<b>double room</b>	<i>dvoulůžkový pokoj</i>

**Do you have any rooms available?** *Máte volné pokoje?*

**Does it include breakfast?** *Je v tom zahrnuta snídaně?*

**CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS**

<b>Hello/Good day.</b>	<i>Dobrý den. (pol)</i>
<b>Hi.</b>	<i>Ahoj. (inf)</i>
<b>Goodbye.</b>	<i>Na shledanou.</i>
<b>Yes.</b>	<i>Ano.</i>
<b>No.</b>	<i>Ne.</i>
<b>Please.</b>	<i>Prosím.</i>
<b>Thank you.</b>	<i>Děkuji.</i>
<b>That's fine/You're welcome.</b>	<i>Není zač/Prosím.</i>
<b>Sorry.</b>	<i>Pro mě.</i>
<b>I don't understand.</b>	<i>Nerozumím.</i>
<b>What's it called?</b>	<i>Jak se to jmenuje?</i>

**SHOPPING & SERVICES**

<b>How much is it?</b>	<i>Kolik to stojí?</i>
<b>the bank</b>	<i>banka</i>
<b>the chemist</b>	<i>lékárna</i>
<b>the church</b>	<i>kostel</i>
<b>the market</b>	<i>trh</i>
<b>the museum</b>	<i>muzeum</i>
<b>the post office</b>	<i>pošta</i>
<b>the tourist office</b>	<i>turistické informační centrum (středisko)</i>
<b>travel agency</b>	<i>cestovní kancelář</i>

**TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS**

<b>What time is it?</b>	<i>Kolik je hodin?</i>
<b>today</b>	<i>dnes</i>
<b>tonight</b>	<i>dnes večer</i>
<b>tomorrow</b>	<i>zítra</i>

## SIGNS – CZECH

Vchod	Entrance
Východ	Exit
Informace	Information
Otevřeno	Open
Zavřeno	Closed
Zakázáno	Prohibited
Policie	Police Station
Telefon	Telephone
Záchody/WC/Toalety	Toilets

in the morning ráno  
in the evening večer

Monday	pondělí
Tuesday	úterý
Wednesday	středa
Thursday	čtvrtek
Friday	pátek
Saturday	sobota
Sunday	neděle

1	jeden
2	dva
3	tři
4	čtyři
5	pět
6	šest
7	sedm
8	osm
9	devět
10	deset
100	sto
1000	tisíc

## TRANSPORT

What time does the ... leave/arrive?	Kdy odjíždí/přijíždí ...?
boat	lod'
city bus	městský autobus
intercity bus	meziměstský autobus
train	vlak
tram	tramvaj

arrival	příjezdy
departure	odjezdy
timetable	jízdní řád

Where is the bus stop? Kde je autobusová zastávka?

Where is the station? Kde je nádraží?

Where is the left-luggage office? Kde je úschovna zavazadel?

## Directions

Where is it?	Kde je to?
left	vlevo
right	vpravo
straight ahead	rovně

Please show me on the map. Prosím, ukažte mi to na mapě.

## ESTONIAN

## ALPHABET &amp; PRONUNCIATION

The letters of the Estonian alphabet: **a b d e f g h i j k l m n o p r s š z ž t u v õ ä ö ü**.

<b>a</b>	as the 'u' in 'cut'
<b>b</b>	similar to English 'p'
<b>g</b>	similar to English 'k'
<b>j</b>	as the 'y' in 'yes'
<b>š</b>	as 'sh'
<b>ž</b>	as the 's' in 'pleasure'
<b>õ</b>	somewhere between the 'e' in 'bed' and the 'u' in 'fur'
<b>ä</b>	as the 'a' in 'cat'
<b>ö</b>	as the 'u' in 'fur' but with rounded lips
<b>ü</b>	as a short 'you'
<b>ai</b>	as the 'ai' in 'aisle'
<b>ei</b>	as in 'vein'
<b>oo</b>	as the 'a' in 'water'
<b>uu</b>	as the 'oo' in 'boot'
<b>öö</b>	as the 'u' in 'fur'

## CONVERSATION &amp; ESSENTIALS

Hello.	Tere.
Goodbye.	Head aega/Nägemiseni.
Yes.	Jah.
No.	Ei.
Excuse me.	Vabandage.
Please.	Palun.
Thank you.	Tänan/Aitäh. (inf)
Do you speak English?	Kas te räägite inglise keelt?

## SHOPPING &amp; SERVICES

Where?	Kus?
How much?	Kui palju?
bank	pank
chemist	apteek
currency exchange	valuutavahetus
market	turg
toilet	tualett

## TIME, DAYS &amp; NUMBERS

today	täna
tomorrow	homme

## EMERGENCIES – ESTONIAN

Help!	Appi!
I'm ill.	Ma olen haige.
I'm lost.	Ma olen eksinud.
Go away!	Minge ära!
Call ...!	Kutsuge ...!
a doctor	arst
an ambulance	kiirabi
the police	politsei

Monday	esmaspäev
Tuesday	teisipäev
Wednesday	kolmapäev
Thursday	neljapäev
Friday	reed
Saturday	laupäev
Sunday	pühapäev

1	üks
2	kaks
3	kolm
4	neli
5	viis
6	kuus
7	seitse
8	kaheksa
9	üheksa
10	kümme
100	sada
1000	tuhat

## TRANSPORT

airport	lennujaam
bus station	bussijaam
port	sadam
stop (eg bus stop)	peatas
train station	raudteejaam
bus	buss
taxi	takso
train	rong
tram	tramm
trolleybus	trollibuss

## SIGNS – ESTONIAN

Sissepääs	Entrance
Väljapääs	Exit
Avatud/Lahti	Open
Suletud/Kinni	Closed
Mitte Suitsetada	No Smoking
WC	Public Toilet
Meestele	Women
Naistele	Men

ticket	pilet
ticket office	piletikassa/kassa
soft class/deluxe	luksus
sleeping carriage	magamisvagun
compartment (class)	kupee

## HUNGARIAN

## PRONUNCIATION

The pronunciation of Hungarian consonants can be simplified by pronouncing them more or less as in English; the exceptions are listed below. Double consonants **ll**, **tt** and **dd** aren't pronounced as one letter as in English but lengthened so you can almost hear them as separate letters. Also, **cs**, **zs**, **gy** and **sz** (consonant clusters) are separate letters in Hungarian and appear that way in telephone books and other alphabetical listings. For example, the word *cukor* (sugar) appears in the dictionary before *csak* (only).

<b>c</b>	as the 'ts' in 'hats'
<b>cs</b>	as the 'ch' in 'church'
<b>gy</b>	as the 'j' in 'jury'
<b>j</b>	as the 'y' in 'yes'
<b>ly</b>	as the 'y' in 'yes'
<b>ny</b>	as the 'ni' in 'onion'
<b>r</b>	like a slightly trilled Scottish 'r'
<b>s</b>	as the 'sh' in 'ship'
<b>sz</b>	as the 's' in 'set'
<b>ty</b>	as the 'tu' in British English 'tube'
<b>w</b>	as 'v' (found in foreign words only)
<b>zs</b>	as the 's' in 'pleasure'

Vowels are a bit trickier, and the semantic difference between **a**, **e** or **o** with and without an accent mark is great. For example, *hát* means 'back' while *hat* means 'six'.

<b>a</b>	as the 'o' in hot
<b>á</b>	as in 'father'
<b>e</b>	short, as in 'set'
<b>é</b>	as the 'e' in 'they' with no 'y' sound
<b>i</b>	as in 'hit' but shorter
<b>í</b>	as the 'i' in 'police'
<b>o</b>	as in 'open'
<b>ó</b>	a longer version of <b>o</b> above
<b>ö</b>	as the 'u' in 'burst' without the 'r' sound
<b>ő</b>	a longer version of <b>ö</b> above
<b>u</b>	as in 'pull'
<b>ú</b>	as the 'ue' in 'blue'

- ü similar to the 'u' in 'flute'; purse your lips tightly and say 'ee'  
 ű a longer, breathier version of ü above

## ACCOMMODATION

hotel	szálloda
guesthouse	fogadó
youth hostel	ifjúsági szálló
camping ground	kemping
private room	fizetővendég szoba

Do you have rooms available?	Van szabad szobájuk?
How much is it per night/person?	Mennyibe kerül éjszakánként/ személyenként?
Does it include breakfast?	Az ár tartalmazza a reggelit?
single/double room	egyágyas/kétágyas szoba

## CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS

Hello.	Szia/Szervusz. (inf/pol)
Good afternoon/day.	Jó napot kívánok. (pol)
See you later.	Viszontlátásra.
Goodbye.	Szia/Szervusz. (inf/pol)
Yes.	Igen.
No.	Nem.
Please.	Kérem.
Thank you.	Köszönöm.
Sorry.	Sajnálom.
Excuse me.	Bocsánat. (to get past) Elnézést. (to get attention)
What's your name?	Hogy hívják? (pol)/ Mi a neved? (inf)
My name is ...	A nevem ...
I don't understand.	Nem értem.
Do you speak English?	Beszél angolul?
What's it called?	Hogy hívják?

## SHOPPING & SERVICES

Where is ...?	Hol van ...?
a bank	bank
a chemist	gyógyszertár
the market	a piac
the museum	a múzeum
the post office	a posta
a tourist office	idegenforgalmi iroda

How much is it?	Mennyibe kerül?
What time does it open?	Mikor nyit ki?
What time does it close?	Mikor zár be?

## EMERGENCIES – HUNGARIAN

Help!	Segítséget!
Call a doctor!	Hívjon egy orvost!
Call an ambulance!	Hívja a mentőket!
Call the police!	Hívja a rendőrséget!
Go away!	Menjen el!
I'm lost.	Eltévedtem.

## TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS

What time is it?	Hány óra?
today	ma
tonight	ma este
tomorrow	holnap
in the morning	reggel
in the evening	este

Monday	hétfő
Tuesday	kedd
Wednesday	szerda
Thursday	csütörtök
Friday	péntek
Saturday	szombat
Sunday	vasárnap

1	egy
2	kettő
3	három
4	négy
5	öt
6	hat
7	hét
8	nyolc
9	kilenc
10	tíz
100	száz
1000	ezer

## TRANSPORT

What time does the ... leave/arrive?	Mikor indul/érkezik a ...?
boat/ferry	hajó/komp
city bus	helyi autóbusz
intercity bus	távolsági autóbusz
plane	repülőgép
train	vonat
tram	villamos

Where is ...?	Hol van ...?
the bus stop	az autóbuszmegálló
the station	a pályaudvar
the left-luggage office	a csomagmegőrző

## SIGNS – HUNGARIAN

Bejárat	Entrance
Kijárat	Exit
Információ	Information
Nyitva	Open
Zárva	Closed
Tilos	Prohibited
Rendőrőrs-	Police Station
Kapitányság	
Toalett/WC	Toilets
Férfiak	Men
Nők	Women

arrival	érkezés
departure	indulás
timetable	menetrend

## Directions

(Turn) left.	(Forduljon) balra.
(Turn) right.	(Forduljon) jobbra.
(Go) straight ahead.	(Menyen) egyenesen előre.
Please show me on the map.	Kérem, mutassa meg a térképen.
near/far	közel/messze

## LATVIAN

### ALPHABET & PRONUNCIATION

The letters of the Latvian alphabet: a b c č d e f g ģ (Ģ) h i j k ģ l m n ņ o p r s š t u v z ž.

c	as the 'ts' in 'bits'
č	as the 'ch' in 'church'
ģ	as the 'j' in 'jet'
j	as the 'y' in 'yes'
ķ	as the 'tu' in 'tune'
ļ	as the 'li' in 'billiards'
ņ	as the 'ni' in 'onion'
o	as the 'a' in 'water'
š	as the 'sh' in 'ship'
ž	as the 's' in 'pleasure'
ai	as in 'aisle'
ei	as in 'vein'
ie	as in 'pier'
ā	as the 'a' in 'barn'
ē	as the 'e' in 'where'
ī	as the 'i' in 'marine'
ū	as the 'oo' in 'boot'

## CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS

Hello.	Labdien/Sveiki.
Goodbye.	Uz redzēšanos/Atā.

## EMERGENCIES – LATVIAN

Help!	Palīgā!
I'm ill.	Es esmu slimš/slima. (m/f)
I'm lost.	Es esmu apmaldījies/apmaldījusies. (m/f)
Go away!	Ejiet projām!
Call ...!	Izsauciet ...!
a doctor	ārstu
an ambulance	ātro palīdzību
the police	policiju

Yes.	Jā.
No.	Nē.
Excuse me.	Atvainojiet.
Please.	Lūdzu.
Thank you.	Paldies.
Do you speak English?	Vai jūs runājat angļiski?

## SHOPPING & SERVICES

bank	banka
chemist	aptieka
currency exchange	valūtas maiņa
hotel	viesnīca
market	tirgus
post office	posts
toilet	tualete

Where?	Kur?
How much?	Cik?

## TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS

today	šodien
yesterday	vakar
tomorrow	rit
Sunday	svētdiena
Monday	pirmdiena
Tuesday	otrdiena
Wednesday	trešdiena
Thursday	ceturtdiena
Friday	piektdiena
Saturday	sestdiena

0	nulle
1	viens
2	divi
3	tris
4	četri
5	pieci
6	seši
7	septiņi
8	astoņi
9	deviņi

## SIGNS – LATVIAN

leeja	Entrance
Izeja	Exit
Informācija	Information
Atvērts	Open
Slēgts	Closed
Smēķēt Aizliegts	No Smoking
Polīcijas Iecirknis	Police Station
Maksas Tualetes	Public Toilets
Sieviešu	Women
Vīriešu	Men

10	desmit
11	vienpadsmit
12	divpadsmit
100	simts
1000	tūkstsots

## TRANSPORT

airport	lidosta
train station	dzelzceļa stacija
train	vilciens
bus station	autoosta
bus	autobuss
port	osta

taxi	taksometrs
tram	tramvajs
stop (eg bus stop)	pietura
departure time	atiešanas laiks
arrival time	pienākšanas laiks
ticket	biļete
ticket office	kase

## LITHUANIAN

## ALPHABET &amp; PRONUNCIATION

The letters of the Lithuanian alphabet: **a b c ĉ d e f g h i j k l m n o p r s š t u v z ž**. In some circumstances the **i** and **y** are interchangeable.

c	as 'ts'
č	as 'ch'
y	between the 'i' in 'tin' and the 'ee' in 'feet'
j	as the 'y' in 'yes'
š	as 'sh'
ž	as the 's' in 'pleasure'
ei	as the 'ai' in 'pain'
ie	as the 'ye' in 'yet'
ui	as the 'wi' in 'win'

## EMERGENCIES – LITHUANIAN

Help!	Gelebkite!
I'm ill.	Aš sergu.
I'm lost.	Aš paklydęs/paklydusi. (m/f)
Go away!	Eik šalin!
Call ...!	Iššaukite ...!
a doctor	gydytoją
an ambulance	greitąją
the police	policiją

Accent marks above and below vowels (eg **ā, è** and **į**) all have the general effect of lengthening the vowel:

ā	as the 'a' in 'father'
ę	as the 'e' in 'there'
į	as the 'ee' in 'feet'
ų	as the 'oo' in 'boot'
ū	as the 'oo' in 'boot'
ė	as the 'e' in 'they'

## CONVERSATION &amp; ESSENTIALS

Hello.	Labas/Sveikas.
Goodbye.	Sudie/Viso gero.
Yes.	Taip.
No.	Ne.
Excuse me.	Atsiprašau.
Please.	Prašau.
Thank you.	Ačiū.
Do you speak English?	Ar kalbate angliškai?

## SHOPPING &amp; SERVICES

bank	bankas
chemist	vaistinė
currency exchange	valiutos keitykla
hotel	viešbutis
market	turgus
post office	paštas
toilet	tualetas

Where?	Kur?
How much?	Kiek?

## TIMES, DAYS &amp; NUMBERS

today	šiandien
tomorrow	rytoj

Monday	pirmadienis
Tuesday	antradienis
Wednesday	trečiadienis
Thursday	ketvirtadienis
Friday	penktadienis

## SIGNS – LITHUANIAN

lėjimas	Entrance
Išėjimas	Exit
Informacija	Information
Atidara	Open
Uždara	Closed
Ne rūkoma	No Smoking
Patogumai	Public Toilets

Saturday	šeštadienis
Sunday	sekmadienis

1	vienas
2	du
3	trys
4	keturi
5	penki
6	šeši
7	septyni
8	aštuoni
9	devyni
10	dešimt
100	šimtas
1000	tūkstantis

## TRANSPORT

airport	oro uostas
bus station	autobusų stotis
port	uostas
train station	geležinkelio stotis
stop (eg bus stop)	stotelė
bus	autobusas
taxi	taksi
train	traukinys
tram	tramvajus

departure time	išvykimo laikas
arrival time	atvykimo laikas
ticket	bilietas
ticket office	kasa

## MACEDONIAN

There are 31 letters in the Macedonian Cyrillic alphabet and it's well worth familiarising yourself with it (see p961). Stress usually falls on the third syllable from the end in words with three syllables or more. If the word has only two syllables, the first is usually stressed. There are exceptions, such as new borrowings and other foreign

loan words – eg литература 'li-te-ra-tu-ra', not 'li-te-ra-tu-ra' (literature).

## ACCOMMODATION

hotel	хотел	hotel
guesthouse	приватно сметување	privatno smetuvanje
youth hostel	младинско преноќиште	mladinsko prenočište
camping ground	кампинг	kamping

## Do you have any rooms available?

Дали имате слободни соби?  
dali imate slobodni sobi?

## How much is it per night/per person?

Која е цената по ноќ/по особа?  
koja e cenata po noč/po osoba?

## Does it include breakfast?

Дали е вклучен ројадок?  
dali e vklučen rojadok?

## a single room

софа со еден кревет  
soba so eden krevet

## a double room

софа со брачен кревет  
soba so bračen krevet

## for one/two nights

за една/два вечери  
za edna/dva večeri

## CONVERSATION &amp; ESSENTIALS

Hello.	Здраво.	zdravo.
--------	---------	---------

Goodbye.	Пријатно.	priatno.
----------	-----------	----------

Yes.	Да.	da.
------	-----	-----

No.	Не.	ne.
-----	-----	-----

Excuse me.	Извинете.	izvinete.
------------	-----------	-----------

Please.	Молам.	molam.
---------	--------	--------

Thank you.	Благодарам.	blagodaram.
------------	-------------	-------------

You're welcome.	Нема зошто/Мило ми е.	nema zošto/milo mi e.
-----------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

Sorry.	Опростете ве молам.	oprostete ve molam.
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**EMERGENCIES – MACEDONIAN**

<b>Help!</b>		
Помош!	<i>pomoš!</i>	
<b>Call a doctor!</b>		
Повикајте лекар!	<i>povikajte lekar!</i>	
<b>Call the police!</b>		
Викнете полиција!	<i>viknete policija!</i>	
<b>Go away!</b>		
Одете си!	<i>odete si!</i>	
<b>I'm lost.</b>		
Јас загинав.	<i>jas zaginav.</i>	

**Do you speak English?**

Зборувате ли англиски?	<i>zboruvate li angliski?</i>
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**What's your name?**

Како се викаете?	<i>kako se vikate?</i>
------------------	------------------------

**My name is ...**

Јас се викам ...	<i>jas se vikam ...</i>
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**SHOPPING & SERVICES**

<b>bank</b>		
банка	<i>banka</i>	
<b>chemist/pharmacy</b>		
аптека	<i>apteka</i>	
<b>the embassy</b>		
амбасадата	<i>ambasadata</i>	
<b>the market</b>		
пазарот	<i> pazarot</i>	
<b>newsagents</b>		
киоск за весници	<i>kiosk za vesnici</i>	
<b>the post office</b>		
поштата	<i>poštata</i>	
<b>stationers</b>		
книжарница	<i>knjižarnica</i>	
<b>the telephone centre</b>		
телефонската централа	<i>telefonskata centrala</i>	
<b>the tourist office</b>		
туристичкото биро	<i>turističkoto biro</i>	

**How much is it?**

Колку чини тоа?	<i>kalku čini toa?</i>
-----------------	------------------------

**What time does it open/close?**

Кога се отвора/затвора?	<i>koga se otvora/zatvora?</i>
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**TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS**

<b>What time is it?</b>	Колку е часот?	<i>kalku e časot?</i>
<b>today</b>	денес	<i>denes</i>
<b>tomorrow</b>	утре	<i>utre</i>
<b>morning</b>	утро	<i>utro</i>
<b>afternoon</b>	попладне	<i>popladne</i>

**SIGNS – MACEDONIAN**

<b>Влез</b>	Entrance
<b>Излез</b>	Exit
<b>Отворено</b>	Open
<b>Затворено</b>	Closed
<b>Информации</b>	Information
<b>Полиција</b>	Police
<b>Полициска Станица</b>	Police Station
<b>Забрането</b>	Prohibited
<b>Клозети</b>	Toilets
<b>Машки</b>	Men
<b>Женски</b>	Women

<b>Monday</b>	понеделник	<i>ponedelnik</i>
<b>Tuesday</b>	вторник	<i>vtornik</i>
<b>Wednesday</b>	среда	<i>sreda</i>
<b>Thursday</b>	четврток	<i>četvrtok</i>
<b>Friday</b>	петок	<i>petok</i>
<b>Saturday</b>	сабота	<i>sabota</i>
<b>Sunday</b>	недела	<i>nedela</i>

<b>0</b>	нула	<i>nula</i>
<b>1</b>	еден	<i>eden</i>
<b>2</b>	два	<i>dva</i>
<b>3</b>	три	<i>tri</i>
<b>4</b>	четири	<i>četiri</i>
<b>5</b>	пет	<i>pet</i>
<b>6</b>	шест	<i>šest</i>
<b>7</b>	седум	<i>sedum</i>
<b>8</b>	осум	<i>osum</i>
<b>9</b>	девет	<i>devet</i>
<b>10</b>	десет	<i>deset</i>
<b>100</b>	сто	<i>sto</i>
<b>1000</b>	илада	<i>ilada</i>

**TRANSPORT****What time does the next ... leave/arrive?**

Кога доаѓа/заминува идниот ...?	<i>koga doaĝa/zaminuva idniot ...?</i>
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<b>boat</b>		
брод	<i>brod</i>	
<b>city bus</b>		
автобус градски	<i>avtobus gradski</i>	
<b>intercity bus</b>		
автобус меѓуградски	<i>avtobus meĝugradski</i>	
<b>train</b>		
воз	<i>voz</i>	
<b>tram</b>		
трамвај	<i>tramvaj</i>	

**timetable**

возен ред	<i>vozen red</i>
<b>bus stop</b>	
автобуска станица	<i>avtobuska stanica</i>

**train station**

железничка станица	<i>zheleznička stanica</i>
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**I'd like ...**

Сакам ...	<i>sakam ...</i>
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**a one-way ticket**

билет во еден правец	<i>bilet vo eden pravec</i>
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**a return ticket**

повратен билет	<i>povraten bilet</i>
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**1st class**

прва класа	<i>prva klasa</i>
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**2nd class**

втора класа	<i>vtora klasa</i>
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**I'd like to hire a car/bicycle.**

Сакам да изнајмам кола/точак.	<i>sakam da изнајмам kola/točak.</i>
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**Directions****Where is ...?**

Каде је ...?	<i>kade je ...?</i>
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**Go straight ahead.**

Одете право напред.	<i>odete pravo napred.</i>
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**Turn left/right.**

Свртете лево/десно.	<i>svrtete levo/desno.</i>
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**near/far**

блиску/далеку	<i>blisku/daleku</i>
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**POLISH****PRONUNCIATION**

Written Polish is phonetically consistent, which means that the pronunciation of letters or clusters of letters doesn't vary from word to word. The stress almost always falls on the second-last syllable.

**Vowels**

<b>a</b>	as the 'u' in 'cut'
<b>e</b>	as in 'ten'
<b>i</b>	similar to the 'ee' in 'feet' but shorter
<b>o</b>	as in 'lot'
<b>u</b>	a bit shorter than the 'oo' in 'book'
<b>y</b>	similar to the 'i' in 'bit'

There are three vowels unique to Polish:

<b>ą</b>	a nasal vowel sound like the French <i>un</i> , similar to 'own' in 'sown'
<b>ę</b>	also nasalised, like the French <i>un</i> , but pronounced as 'e' in 'ten' when word-final
<b>ó</b>	similar to Polish <b>u</b>

**EMERGENCIES – POLISH**

<b>Help!</b>	<i>Pomocy!/Ratunku!</i>
<b>Call a doctor!</b>	<i>Proszę wezwać lekarza!</i>
<b>Call the police!</b>	<i>Proszę wezwać policję!</i>
<b>I'm lost.</b>	<i>Zgubiłem się. (m)/ Zgubiłam się. (f)</i>

**Consonants**

In Polish, the consonants **b, d, f, k, l, m, n, p, t, v** and **z** are pronounced more or less as they are in English. The following consonants and clusters of consonants sound very different to their English counterparts:

<b>c</b>	as the 'ts' in 'its'
<b>ch</b>	similar to the 'ch' in the Scottish <i>loch</i>
<b>cz</b>	as the 'ch' in 'church'
<b>ć</b>	much softer than Polish <b>c</b> (as 'tsi' before vowels)
<b>dz</b>	similar to the 'ds' in 'suds' but shorter
<b>dź</b>	as <b>dz</b> but softer (as 'dzi' before vowels)
<b>dż</b>	as the 'j' in 'jam'
<b>g</b>	as in 'get'
<b>h</b>	as <b>ch</b>
<b>j</b>	as the 'y' in 'yet'
<b>ł</b>	as the 'w' in 'wine'
<b>ń</b>	as the 'ny' in 'canyon' (as 'nee' before vowels)
<b>r</b>	always trilled
<b>rz</b>	as the 's' in 'pleasure'
<b>s</b>	as in 'set'
<b>sz</b>	as the 'sh' in 'show'
<b>ś</b>	as <b>s</b> but softer (as 'si' before vowels)
<b>w</b>	as the 'v' in 'van'
<b>ź</b>	softer version of <b>z</b> (as 'zi' before vowels)
<b>ż</b>	as <b>rz</b>

**ACCOMMODATION**

<b>hotel</b>	<i>hotel</i>
<b>youth hostel</b>	<i>schronisko młodzieżowe</i>
<b>camping ground</b>	<i>kemping</i>

<b>Do you have any rooms available?</b>	<i>Czy są wolne pokoje?</i>
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<b>Does it include breakfast?</b>	<i>Czy śniadanie jest wliczone?</i>
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<b>single room</b>	<i>pokój jednoosobowy</i>
<b>double room</b>	<i>pokój dwuosobowy</i>
<b>private room</b>	<i>kwatery prywatna</i>

## CONVERSATION &amp; ESSENTIALS

Hello.	<i>Cześć. (inf)</i>
Hello/Good morning.	<i>Dzień dobry.</i>
Goodbye.	<i>Do widzenia.</i>
Yes/No.	<i>Tak/Nie.</i>
Please.	<i>Proszę.</i>
Thank you.	<i>Dziękuję.</i>
Excuse me/Sorry.	<i>Przepraszam.</i>
I don't understand.	<i>Nie rozumiem.</i>
What's it called?	<i>Jak to się nazywa?</i>

## SHOPPING &amp; SERVICES

the bank	<i>bank</i>
the chemist	<i>apteka</i>
the church	<i>kościół</i>
the city centre	<i>centrum miasta</i>
the market	<i>targ/bazar</i>
the museum	<i>muzeum</i>
the post office	<i>poczta</i>
the tourist office	<i>informacja turystyczna</i>

How much is it?	<i>Ile to kosztuje?</i>
What time does it open/close?	<i>O której otwierają/zamykają?</i>

## TIME, DAYS &amp; NUMBERS

What time is it?	<i>Która jest godzina?</i>
today	<i>dzisiaj</i>
tonight	<i>dzisiaj wieczorem</i>
tomorrow	<i>jutro</i>
in the morning	<i>rano</i>
in the evening	<i>wieczorem</i>

Monday	<i>poniedziałek</i>
Tuesday	<i>wtorek</i>
Wednesday	<i>środa</i>
Thursday	<i>czwartek</i>
Friday	<i>piątek</i>
Saturday	<i>sobota</i>
Sunday	<i>niedziela</i>

1	<i>jeden</i>
2	<i>dwa</i>
3	<i>trzy</i>
4	<i>cztery</i>
5	<i>pięć</i>
6	<i>sześć</i>
7	<i>siedem</i>
8	<i>osiem</i>
9	<i>dziewięć</i>
10	<i>dziesięć</i>
20	<i>dwadzieścia</i>
100	<i>sto</i>
1000	<i>tysiąc</i>

## SIGNS – POLISH

Wejście	Entrance
Wyjście	Exit
Informacja	Information
Otwarte	Open
Zamknięte	Closed
Wzbroniony	Prohibited
Posterunek Policji	Police Station
Toalety	Toilets
Panowie	Men
Panie	Women

## TRANSPORT

What time does the ... leave/arrive?	<i>O której godzinie przychodzi/odchodzi ...?</i>
plane	<i>samolot</i>
boat	<i>statek</i>
bus	<i>autobus</i>
train	<i>pojazd</i>
tram	<i>tramwaj</i>

arrival	<i>przyjazd</i>
departure	<i>odjazd</i>
timetable	<i>rozkład jazdy</i>

Where is the bus stop?	<i>Gdzie jest przystanek autobusowy?</i>
Where is the station?	<i>Gdzie jest stacja kolejowa?</i>
Where is the left-luggage office?	<i>Gdzie jest przechowalnia bagażu?</i>

## Directions

straight ahead	<i>prosto</i>
left	<i>lewo</i>
right	<i>prawo</i>
Please show me on the map.	<i>Proszę pokazać mi to na mapie.</i>

## ROMANIAN

## PRONUNCIATION

Until the mid-19th century, Romanian was written in the Cyrillic alphabet. Today Romanian employs 28 Latin letters, some of which bear accents. At the beginning of a word, **e** and **i** are pronounced 'ye' and 'yi', while at the end of a word **i** is virtually silent. At the end of a word **ii** is pronounced 'ee'. Word stress is usually on the second last syllable.

ă	as the 'a' in 'ago'
î	as the 'i' in 'river'

## EMERGENCIES – ROMANIAN

Help!	<i>Ajutor!</i>
Call a doctor!	<i>Cheamă un doctor!</i>
Call the police!	<i>Cheamă poliția!</i>
Go away!	<i>Du-te!/Pleacă!</i>
I'm lost.	<i>Sint pierdut.</i>

<b>c</b>	as 'k', except before <b>e</b> and <b>i</b> , when it's as the 'ch' in 'chip'
<b>ch</b>	always as the 'k' in 'king'
<b>g</b>	as in 'go', except before <b>e</b> and <b>i</b> , when it's as in 'gentle'
<b>gh</b>	always as the 'g' in 'get'
<b>ș</b>	as 'sh'
<b>ț</b>	as the 'tz' in 'tzar'

## ACCOMMODATION

hotel	<i>hotel</i>
guesthouse	<i>casa de oaspeți</i>
youth hostel	<i>camin studentesc</i>
camping ground	<i>camping</i>
private room	<i>cameră particulară</i>
single room	<i>o cameră pentru o persoană</i>
double room	<i>o cameră pentru două persoane</i>

Do you have any rooms available?	<i>Aveți camere libere?</i>
How much is it?	<i>Cît costă?</i>
Does it include breakfast?	<i>Include micul dejun?</i>

## CONVERSATION &amp; ESSENTIALS

Hello.	<i>Bună.</i>
Goodbye.	<i>La revedere.</i>
Yes.	<i>Da.</i>
No.	<i>Nu.</i>
Please.	<i>Vă rog.</i>
Thank you.	<i>Mulțumesc.</i>
Sorry.	<i>Iertați-mă.</i>
Excuse me.	<i>Scuzați-mă.</i>
I don't understand.	<i>Nu înțeleg.</i>
What's it called?	<i>Cum se cheamă?</i>

## SHOPPING &amp; SERVICES

How much is it?	<i>Cît costă?</i>
-----------------	-------------------

the bank	<i>banca</i>
the chemist	<i>farmacistul</i>
the city centre	<i>centrum orașului</i>
the ... embassy	<i>ambasada ...</i>
the market	<i>piața</i>
the museum	<i>muzeu</i>
the post office	<i>poșta</i>
the tourist office	<i>birou de informații turistice</i>

## SIGNS – ROMANIAN

Intrare	Entrance
Ieșire	Exit
Informații	Information
Deschis	Open
Inchis	Closed
Nu Intrați	No Entry
Stație de Poliție	Police Station
Toaleta	Toilets

## TIME, DAYS &amp; NUMBERS

What time is it?	<i>Ce oră este?</i>
today	<i>azi</i>
tonight	<i>deseară</i>
tomorrow	<i>mine</i>
in the morning	<i>dimineața</i>
in the evening	<i>seară</i>

Monday	<i>luni</i>
Tuesday	<i>marți</i>
Wednesday	<i>miercuri</i>
Thursday	<i>joi</i>
Friday	<i>vineri</i>
Saturday	<i>sâmbătă</i>
Sunday	<i>duminică</i>

1	<i>unu</i>
2	<i>doi</i>
3	<i>trei</i>
4	<i>patru</i>
5	<i>cinci</i>
6	<i>șase</i>
7	<i>șapte</i>
8	<i>opt</i>
9	<i>nouă</i>
10	<i>zece</i>
100	<i>o sută</i>
1000	<i>o mie</i>

## TRANSPORT

What time does the ... leave/arrive?	<i>La ce oră pleacă/sosește ...?</i>
boat	<i>vaporul</i>
bus	<i>autobusul</i>
train	<i>trenul</i>
tram	<i>tramvaiul</i>
plane	<i>avionul</i>

Where is the bus stop?	<i>Unde este stația de autobuz?</i>
Where is the station?	<i>Unde este gară?</i>
Where is the left-luggage office?	<i>Unde este biroul pentru bagaje de mină?</i>



**arrival** *sosire*  
**departure** *plecare*  
**timetable** *mersul/orar*

**Directions**

**straight ahead** *drept inainte*

**left** *stinga*

**right** *dreapta*

**Please show me on the map.** *Vă rog arătați-mi pe hartă.*

# RUSSIAN

## THE CYRILLIC ALPHABET

The Russian Cyrillic alphabet, with Roman-letter equivalents and common pronunciations, is shown on the chart on p961.

## PRONUNCIATION

The sounds of **а**, **о**, **е** and **я** are 'weaker' when the stress in the word does not fall on them, eg in вода (*voda*, water) the stress falls on the second syllable, so it's pronounced 'va-DA'. The vowel **й** only follows other vowels in so-called diphthongs, eg **ой** 'oy', **ей** 'ey/yey'. Russians usually print **ё** without the dots, a source of confusion in pronunciation.

The 'voiced' consonants **б**, **в**, **г**, **д**, **ж** and **з** are not voiced at the end of words or before voiceless consonants. For example, хлеб (bread) is pronounced 'khlyep'. The **г** in the common adjective endings '-ero' and '-oro' is pronounced 'v'.

## ACCOMMODATION

<b>hotel</b>	гостиница	<i>gostinitsa</i>
<b>room</b>	номер	<i>nomer</i>
<b>breakfast</b>	завтрак	<i>zaftrak</i>

## How much is a room?

Сколько стоит номер? *skol'ka stoit nomer?*

## CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS

### Hello.

Здравствуйте. *zdrastvuyte*

### Good morning.

Доброе утро. *dobraye utra*

### Good afternoon.

Добрый день. *dobryy den'*

### Good evening.

Добрый вечер. *dobryy vecher*

### Goodbye.

До свидания. *da svidaniya*

## UKRAINIAN

Because of Ukraine's history of domination by outside powers, the language was often considered inferior or subservient to the dominant languages of the time – Russian in the east, Polish in the west. Today, the Ukrainian language is slowly being revived, and in 1990 it was adopted as the official language. Russian is understood everywhere by everyone, and it still remains the principal language travellers will need.

## Alphabet & Pronunciation

Around 70% of the Ukrainian language is identical or similar to Russian and Belarusian. The Cyrillic alphabet chart opposite covers the majority of letters used in the Ukrainian alphabet. Ukrainian has three additional letters not found in Russian, **ї**, **і**, and **є**, all of which are neutral vowel sounds (the Russian letter **о** is often replaced by a Ukrainian **і**). The Ukrainian **г** usually has a soft 'h' sound. The Ukrainian alphabet doesn't include the Russian letters **ѐ**, **ы** and **э**, and has no hard sign, **ь**, although it does include the soft sign, **ь**. These differences between the two languages are sometimes quite simple in practice: for example, the town of Chernigov in Russian is Chernihiv in Ukrainian. Overall, Ukrainian is softer sounding and less guttural than Russian.

The **-я (-ya)** ending for nouns and names in Russian (especially in street names) is dropped in Ukrainian, and the letter **и** is transliterated as **y** in Ukrainian, whereas in Russian it's transliterated as **i**, eg a street named *Deribasovskaya* in Russian would be *Derybasivska* in Ukrainian.

## Bye!

Пока! (inf) *paka!*

## How are you?

Как дела? *kak dila?*

## Yes.

Ла. *dat*

## No.

Нет. *net*

## Please.

Пожалуйста. *pazhalsta*

## Thank you (very much).

(Большое) спасибо. (*bal'shoye*) *spasiba*

## Pardon me.

Простите/Пожалуйста. *prastite/pazhalsta*

## THE CYRILLIC ALPHABET

CYRILLIC	ROMAN	PRONUNCIATION
<b>А а</b>	<b>a</b>	as in 'father'; also as in 'ago' when unstressed in Russian
<b>Б б</b>	<b>b</b>	as in 'but'
<b>В в</b>	<b>v</b>	as in 'van'
<b>Г г</b>	<b>g</b>	as in 'go'
<b>Ґ ґ</b>	<b>gj</b>	as the 'gu' in 'legume' (Macedonian only)
<b>Д д</b>	<b>d</b>	as the 'd' in 'dog'
<b>Е е</b>	<b>ye</b>	as in 'yet' when stressed; as in 'year' when unstressed (Russian)
	<b>e</b>	as in 'bet' (Bulgarian); as in 'there' (Macedonian)
<b>Ё ё</b>	<b>yo</b>	as in 'yore' (Russian only)
<b>Ж ж</b>	<b>zh</b>	as the 's' in 'measure'
<b>З з</b>	<b>z</b>	as in 'zoo'
<b>С с</b>	<b>zj</b>	as the 'ds' in 'suds' (Macedonian only)
<b>И и</b>	<b>i</b>	as the 'ee' in 'meet'
<b>Й й</b>	<b>y</b>	as in 'boy'
<b>Ј ј</b>	<b>j</b>	as the 'y' in 'young' (Macedonian only)
<b>К к</b>	<b>k</b>	as in 'kind'
<b>Ќ ќ</b>	<b>kj</b>	as the 'cu' in 'cure' (Macedonian only)
<b>Л л</b>	<b>l</b>	as in 'lamp'
<b>Љ љ</b>	<b>lj</b>	as the 'lli' in 'million' (Macedonian only)
<b>М м</b>	<b>m</b>	as in 'mat'
<b>Н н</b>	<b>n</b>	as in 'not'
<b>Њ њ</b>	<b>nj</b>	as the 'ny' in 'canyon' (Macedonian only)

CYRILLIC	ROMAN	PRONUNCIATION
<b>О о</b>	<b>o</b>	as the 'a' in 'water' when stressed; as the 'a' in 'ago' when unstressed (Russian); as in 'hot' (Bulgarian & Macedonian)
<b>П п</b>	<b>p</b>	as in 'pick'
<b>Р р</b>	<b>r</b>	as in 'rub' (but rolled)
<b>С с</b>	<b>s</b>	as in 'sing'
<b>Т т</b>	<b>t</b>	as in 'ten'
<b>У у</b>	<b>u</b>	as in 'rule'
<b>Ф ф</b>	<b>f</b>	as in 'fan'
<b>Х х</b>	<b>kh</b>	as the 'ch' in 'Bach' (Russian)
	<b>h</b>	as in 'hot' (Macedonian)
<b>Ц ц</b>	<b>ts</b>	as in 'bits'
<b>Џ џ</b>	<b>dz</b>	as the 'j' in 'judge' (Macedonian only)
<b>Ч ч</b>	<b>ch</b>	as in 'chat'
<b>Ш ш</b>	<b>sh</b>	as in 'shop'
<b>Щ щ</b>	<b>shch</b>	as 'shch' in 'fresh chips' (Russian)
	<b>sht</b>	as the '-shed' in 'pushed' (Bulgarian)
<b>Ъ ъ</b>	<b>â</b>	as the 'a' in 'ago' (Bulgarian only)
<b>Ь ь</b>		'hard' sign (Russian only)
<b>Ы ы</b>	<b>y</b>	as the 'i' in 'ill' (Russian only)
<b>Ь ь</b>		'soft' sign (Russian only)
<b>Э э</b>	<b>e</b>	as in 'end' (Russian only)
<b>Ю ю</b>	<b>yu</b>	as the word 'you'
<b>Я я</b>	<b>ya</b>	as in 'yard'

## No problem/Never mind.

Ничего. *nichevo* (literally, 'nothing')

## Do you speak English?

Вы говорите по-английски? *vy gavarite pa anglyiski?*

## What's your name?

Как вас зовут? *kak vas zavut?*

## My name is ...

Меня зовут ... *minya zavut ...*

## SHOPPING & SERVICES

### How much is it?

Сколько стоит? *skol'ka stoit?*

### bank

банк *bank*

### market

рынок *rynak*

## pharmacy

аптека *apteka*

## post office

почтам *pochta*

## telephone booth

телефонная будка *tilfonnaya budka*

## TIME, DATE & NUMBERS

### What time is it?

Который час? *kotoryy chas?*

### today

сегодня *sivodnya*

### tomorrow

завтра *zaftra*

### am/in the morning

утра *utra*

**EMERGENCIES – RUSSIAN**

<b>Help!</b>	
На помощь!/ Помогите!	<i>na pomashch'!/ pomagite!</i>
<b>I'm sick.</b>	
Я болен./Я больна.	<i>ya bolen (m)/ya bal'na (f)</i>
<b>I need a doctor.</b>	
Мне нужен врач.	<i>mne nuzhin vrach</i>
<b>hospital</b>	
больница	<i>bal'nitsa</i>
<b>police</b>	
милиция	<i>militsiya</i>
<b>I'm lost.</b>	
Я заблудился.	<i>ya zabludilsya (m)</i>
Я заблудилась.	<i>ya zabludilas' (f)</i>

**pm/in the afternoon**дня *dnya***in the evening**вечера *vechira*

<b>0</b>	ноль	<i>nol'</i>
<b>1</b>	один	<i>adin</i>
<b>2</b>	два	<i>dva</i>
<b>3</b>	три	<i>tri</i>
<b>4</b>	четыре	<i>chityri</i>
<b>5</b>	пять	<i>pyat'</i>
<b>6</b>	шесть	<i>shest'</i>
<b>7</b>	семь	<i>sem'</i>
<b>8</b>	восемь	<i>vosim'</i>
<b>9</b>	девять	<i>devit'</i>
<b>10</b>	десять	<i>desit'</i>
<b>11</b>	одиннадцать	<i>adinatsat'</i>
<b>100</b>	сто	<i>sto</i>
<b>1000</b>	тысяча	<i>tysyacha</i>

**TRANSPORT****What time does the ... leave?**В котором часу прибывает ...?  
*f katoram chasu pribyvaet ...?***What time does the ... arrive?**В котором часу отправляется ...?  
*f katoram chasu atravlyayetsa ...?*

<b>bus</b>	
автобус	<i>aftobus</i>
<b>fixed-route minibus</b>	
маршрутное такси	<i>marshrutnaye taksi</i>
<b>steamship</b>	
пароход	<i>parakhot</i>
<b>train</b>	
поезд	<i>poeyzt</i>
<b>tram</b>	
трамвай	<i>tramvay</i>

**SIGNS – RUSSIAN**

<b>Вход</b>	Entrance
<b>Выход</b>	Exit
<b>Открыто</b>	Open
<b>Закрето</b>	Closed
<b>Справки</b>	Information
<b>Касса</b>	Ticket Office
<b>Больница</b>	Hospital
<b>Милиция</b>	Police
<b>Туалет</b>	Toilets
<b>Мужской (М)</b>	Men
<b>Женский (Ж)</b>	Women

**pier/quay**причал/пристань *prichal/pristan'***train station**железно дорожный (ж. д.) вокзал *zhilezna darozhnyy vagzal***stop** (bus/trolleybus/tram)остановка *astanofka***one-way ticket**билет в один конец *bilet v edin kanets***return ticket**билет в оба конца *bilet v oba kantsa***two tickets**два билета *dva biletu***soft or 1st-class** (compartment)мягкий *myahkiy***hard or 2nd-class** (compartment)купейный *kupeynny***reserved-place or 3rd-class** (carriage)плацкартный *platskartny***Directions****Where is ...?**Где ...? *gde ...?***to/on the left**налево *naleva***to/on the right**направо *naprava***straight on**прямо *pryama***Can you show me (on the map)?***pakazhite mnye pazhalsta (na karte)*  
Покажите мне, пожалуйста (на карте).**SLOVAK****PRONUNCIATION**

In Slovak words of three syllables or less the stress falls on the first syllable. Longer words generally also have a secondary accent on

the third or fifth syllable. There are thirteen vowels (a, á, ä, e, é, i, í, o, ó, u, ú, y, ý), three semi-vowels (l, l', r) and five diphthongs (ia, ie, iu, ou, ô). Letters and diphthongs that may be unfamiliar to native English speakers include the following:

<b>c</b>	as the 'ts' in 'its'
<b>č</b>	as the 'ch' in 'church'
<b>dz</b>	as the 'ds' in 'suds'
<b>dž</b>	as the 'j' in 'judge'
<b>ia</b>	as the 'yo' in 'yonder'
<b>ie</b>	as the 'ye' in 'yes'
<b>iu</b>	as the word 'you'
<b>j</b>	as the 'y' in 'yet'
<b>ň</b>	as the 'ni' in 'onion'
<b>ô</b>	as the 'wo' in 'won't'
<b>ou</b>	as the 'ow' in 'know'
<b>š</b>	as the 'sh' in 'show'
<b>y</b>	as the 'i' in 'machine'
<b>ž</b>	as the 'z' in 'azure'

**ACCOMMODATION**

<b>hotel</b>	<i>hotel</i>
<b>guesthouse</b>	<i>penzion</i>
<b>youth hostel</b>	<i>mládežnícka ubytovňa</i>
<b>camping ground</b>	<i>kemping</i>
<b>private room</b>	<i>privat</i>
<b>single room</b>	<i>jednolôžková izba</i>
<b>double room</b>	<i>dvojložková izba</i>

**Do you have any rooms available?** *Máte voľné izby?***How much is it?** *Kolko to stojí?***Is breakfast included?** *Sú raňajky zahrnuté v cene?***CONVERSATION & ESSENTIALS**

<b>Hello.</b>	<i>Ahoj.</i>
<b>Goodbye.</b>	<i>Dovidenia.</i>
<b>Yes.</b>	<i>Áno.</i>
<b>No.</b>	<i>Nie.</i>
<b>Please.</b>	<i>Prosím.</i>
<b>Thank you.</b>	<i>D'akujem.</i>
<b>Excuse me.</b>	<i>Prepáčte mi.</i>
<b>I'm sorry.</b>	<i>Ospravedlňujem sa.</i>
<b>I don't understand.</b>	<i>Nerozumiem.</i>
<b>What's it called?</b>	<i>Ako sa do volá?</i>

**SHOPPING & SERVICES****How much is it?** *Kolko to stojí?*

<b>the bank</b>	<i>banka</i>
<b>the chemist</b>	<i>lekárnik</i>
<b>the church</b>	<i>kostol</i>

**EMERGENCIES – SLOVAK**

<b>Help!</b>	<i>Pomoc!</i>
<b>Call a doctor!</b>	<i>Zavolajte doktora/lekára!</i>
<b>Call an ambulance!</b>	<i>Zavolajte záchranku!</i>
<b>Call the police!</b>	<i>Zavolajte políciu!</i>
<b>Go away!</b>	<i>Chod preč! (sg)/ Chodte preč! (pl)</i>
<b>I'm lost.</b>	<i>Nevyznám sa tu.</i>

<b>the city centre</b>	<i>stred (centrum) mesta</i>
<b>the market</b>	<i>trh</i>
<b>the museum</b>	<i>múzeum</i>
<b>the post office</b>	<i>pošta</i>
<b>the tourist office</b>	<i>turistické informačné centrum</i>

**TIME, DAYS & NUMBERS**

<b>What time is it?</b>	<i>Kolko je hodín?</i>
<b>today</b>	<i>dnes</i>
<b>tonight</b>	<i>dnes večer</i>
<b>tomorrow</b>	<i>zajtra</i>
<b>in the morning</b>	<i>ráno</i>
<b>in the evening</b>	<i>večer</i>

<b>Monday</b>	<i>pondelok</i>
<b>Tuesday</b>	<i>utorok</i>
<b>Wednesday</b>	<i>streda</i>
<b>Thursday</b>	<i>štvrtok</i>
<b>Friday</b>	<i>piatok</i>
<b>Saturday</b>	<i>sobota</i>
<b>Sunday</b>	<i>nedeľa</i>

<b>1</b>	<i>jeden</i>
<b>2</b>	<i>dva</i>
<b>3</b>	<i>tri</i>
<b>4</b>	<i>štyri</i>
<b>5</b>	<i>päť</i>
<b>6</b>	<i>šesť</i>
<b>7</b>	<i>sedem</i>
<b>8</b>	<i>osem</i>
<b>9</b>	<i>deväť</i>
<b>10</b>	<i>desať</i>
<b>100</b>	<i>sto</i>
<b>1000</b>	<i>tisíc</i>

**TRANSPORT**

<b>What time does the ... leave/arrive?</b>	<i>Kedy odchádza/prichádza ...?</i>
<b>boat</b>	<i>loč</i>
<b>city bus</b>	<i>mestský autobus</i>
<b>intercity bus</b>	<i>medzimestský autobus</i>
<b>plane</b>	<i>lietadlo</i>
<b>train</b>	<i>vlak</i>
<b>tram</b>	<i>električka</i>

## SIGNS – SLOVAK

Vchod	Entrance
Východ	Exit
Informácie	Information
Otvorené	Open
Zatvorené	Closed
Zakázané	Prohibited
Polícia	Police Station
Telefón	Telephone
Záchody/WC/Toalety	Toilets

arrival	príchod
departure	odchod
timetable	cestovný poriadok

**Where's the bus stop?** *Kde je autobusová zastávka?*

**Where's the station?** *Kde je vlaková stanica?*

**Where's the left-luggage office?** *Kde je úschovňa batožín?*

## Directions

left	vľavo
right	vpravo
straight ahead	rovno
Please show me on the map.	Prosím, ukážte mi to na mape.

## SLOVENE

## PRONUNCIATION

Slovene pronunciation isn't difficult. The alphabet consists of 25 letters, most of which are very similar to English. It doesn't have the letters 'q', 'w', 'x' and 'y', but you will find *ê, é, ó, ò, č, š* and *ž*. Each letter represents only one sound, with very few exceptions. The letters *l* and *v* are both pronounced like the English 'w' when they occur at the end of syllables and before vowels. Though words like *trn* (thorn) look unpronounceable, most Slovenes (depending on dialect) add a short vowel like an 'a' or the German 'ö' in front of the 'r' to give a Scot's pronunciation of 'tern' or 'tarn'. Here is a list of letters specific to Slovene:

c	as the 'ts' in 'its'
č	as the 'ch' in 'church'
ê	as the 'a' in 'apple'
e	as the 'a' in 'ago' (when unstressed)
é	as the 'ay' in 'day'
j	as the 'y' in 'yellow'

## EMERGENCIES – SLOVENE

Help!	<i>Na pomoč!</i>
Call a doctor!	<i>Pokličite zdravnika!</i>
Call the police!	<i>Pokličite policijo!</i>
Go away!	<i>Pojdite stran!</i>

ó	as the 'o' in 'more'
ò	as the 'o' in 'soft'
r	a rolled 'r' sound
š	as the 'sh' in 'ship'
u	as the 'oo' in 'good'
ž	as the 's' in 'treasure'

## ACCOMMODATION

hotel	hotel
guesthouse	gostišče
camping ground	kamping

**Do you have a ...?** *Ali imate prosto ...?*

bed	posteljo
cheap room	poceni sobo
single room	enoposteljno sobo
double room	dvoposteljno sobo

**How much is it ...?** *Koliko stane ...?*  
**per night/person** *za eno noč/osebo*  
**for one/two nights** *za eno noč/za dve noči*

**Is breakfast included?** *Ali je zajtrk vključen?*

## CONVERSATION &amp; ESSENTIALS

Hello.	<i>Pozdravljeni. (pol)</i> <i>Zdravo/Živio. (inf)</i>
Good day.	<i>Dober dan!</i>
Goodbye.	<i>Nasvidenje!</i>
Yes.	<i>Da/Ja. (inf)</i>
No.	<i>Ne.</i>
Please.	<i>Prosim.</i>
Thank you (very much).	<i>Hvala (lepa).</i>
You're welcome.	<i>Prosim/Ni za kaj!</i>
Excuse me.	<i>Oprostite.</i>
What's your name?	<i>Kako vam je ime?</i>
My name is ...	<i>Jaz sem ...</i>
Where are you from?	<i>Od kod ste?</i>
I'm from ...	<i>Sem iz ...</i>

## SHOPPING &amp; SERVICES

Where is the/a ...?	<i>Kje je ...?</i>
bank/exchange	<i>banka/menjalnica</i>
embassy	<i>konzulat/ambasada</i>
post office	<i>pošta</i>
telephone centre	<i>telefonska centrala</i>
tourist office	<i>turistični informacijski urad</i>

## SIGNS – SLOVENE

Vhod	Entrance
Izhod	Exit
Informacije	Information
Odperto	Open
Zaprto	Closed
Prepovedano	Prohibited
Stranišče	Toilets

## TIME, DAYS &amp; NUMBERS

today	danes
tonight	nočoj
tomorrow	jutri
in the morning	zjutraj
in the evening	zvečer

Monday	ponedeljek
Tuesday	torek
Wednesday	sreda
Thursday	četrek
Friday	petek
Saturday	sobota
Sunday	nedelja

1	ena
2	dve

3	tri
4	štiri
5	pet
6	šest
7	sedem
8	osem
9	devet
10	deset
100	sto
1000	tisoč

## TRANSPORT

What time does ... the leave/arrive?	<i>Kdaj odpelje/pripelje ...?</i>
boat/ferry	<i>ladja/trajekt</i>
bus	<i>avtobus</i>
train	<i>vlak</i>

timetable	<i>spored</i>
train station	<i>železniška postaja</i>
bus station	<i>avtobusno postajališče</i>
one-way (ticket)	<i>enosmerna (vozovnica)</i>
return (ticket)	<i>povratna (vozovnica)</i>

Can you show me on the map?	<i>A mi lahko pokažete na mapi?</i>
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