Lyon & the Rhône Valley



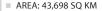
Gourmets, eat your heart out: Lyon is the gastronomic capital of France, with lavish piggy-driven dishes, delicacies to savour, and a bounty of eating spaces. Be it an old-fashioned bistro with checked tablecloths and slipper-shuffling grandma or smart, minimalist space with state-of-the-art furnishings and chic city-slicker crowd, this French cuisine king thrills. Throw two mighty rivers, majestic Roman amphitheatres and elegant Renaissance architecture into the pot and the city will have you captivated. Most travellers turn up here unexpectedly (for business or en route south from Paris), are pleasantly surprised and instantly yearn to return.

Plumb at the crossroads to central Europe and the Atlantic, the Rhineland and the Mediterranean, the Rhône Valley has been the envy of many a soul for centuries. Ensnaring the Rhône River on its 813km-long journey from Lake Geneva to the Mediterranean, the valley forges downstream from Lyon past Gallo-Roman ruins at Vienne (of jazz festival fame), nougat-making workshops in Montélimar and an extraordinary wealth of centuries-old Côtes du Rhône vineyards from which some of France's most respected reds are born.

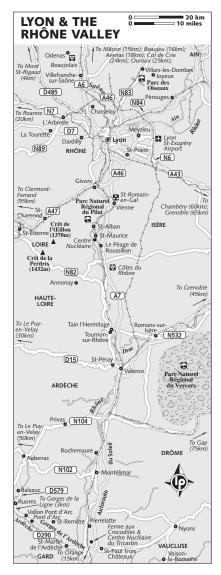
Design-driven St-Étienne with its no-frills airport is a handy gateway to this region. For action-seeking souls, the green 'n' wild Gorges de l'Ardèche, which bring the River Ardèche tumbling to the gates of Provence and Languedoc, promise adventure by the kayakload.

HIGHLIGHTS

- Breakfast on oysters and a glass of crisp white Côtes du Rhône on a pavement terrace in village-like Croix Rousse (p503)
- Stroll the city: gorge on medieval and Renaissance architecture under the beady eyes of gargoyles and other cheeky stone characters in Vieux Lyon (p501) and cool down afterwards in Daniel Buren's polka-dot fountains on the presqu'île (p502)
- Enjoy twinkling views of Fourvière (p502) lit at night; next day hike (or ride the funicular) up the 'hill of prayer' for a stunning panorama of the city and its two rivers
- Feast on trotters, ears and other piggy parts in a traditional Lyonnais bouchon (p508)
- Learn the secret of French cuisine with France's only female three-starred Michelin chef at Anne-Sophie Pic's state-of-the-art cookery school in Valence (p519)
- Revel in the romance of a bygone era: pedal from A to B, eat frogs' legs and sleep in a 1920s roulotte (traditional caravan) in wine-rich Beaujolais (p517);
- Overdose on outdoor action in the racy white waters of the **Gorges de l'Ardèche** (p520)
- POPULATION: 5,646,000







LYON pop 467,400

Commercial, industrial and banking powerhouse for the past 500 years, grand old Lyon (Lyons in English) is the focal point of a prosperous urban area of almost two million people, France's second-largest conurbation where international police agency Interpol has

been headquartered since 1989. Outstanding art museums, a dynamic cultural life, a busy clubbing and drinking scene, not to mention a thriving university and fantastic shopping, lend the city a distinctly sophisticated air.

Green parks, riverside paths, a wonderfully successful city bicycle scheme and a historical old town sufficiently precious to be protected as a Unesco World Heritage Site ensure a bounty of discoveries - on foot or bicycle for the first-time visitor, while adventurous gourmets (particularly those with a penchant for piggie parts) can indulge their wildest gastronomic fantasies in a dining scene that is chic, sharp and savvy.

History

In 43 BC the Roman military colony of Lugdunum (Lyon) was founded. It served as the capital of the Roman territories known as the Three Gauls under Augustus, but had to wait until the 15th century for fame and fortune to strike: with the arrival of moveable type in 1473, Lyon became one of Europe's foremost publishing centres, with several hundred resident printers contributing to the city's extraordinary prosperity. By the mid-18th century, the city's influential silk weavers -40% of Lyon's total workforce - transformed what had already been a textiles centre since the 15th century into the silk-weaving capital of Europe.

A century on, Lyon had tripled in size, boasting a population of 340,000 people and 100,000 weaving looms (40,000 of which were in the hilltop neighbourhood of Croix Rousse). A weaver spent 14 to 20 hours a day hunched over his loom breathing in silk dust, two-thirds were illiterate and everyone was paid a pittance. Strikes in 1830-31 and 1834 only resulted in the death of several hundred weavers.

In 1870 the Lumière family moved to Lyon, and sons Louis and Auguste shot the first moving picture - of workers exiting their father's photographic factory - in 1895. Cinema's birth was an instant winner.

During WWII some 4000 people (including Resistance leader Jean Moulin) were killed and 7500 others deported to Nazi death camps under Gestapo chief Klaus Barbie (1913–91), the 'butcher of Lyon'. Nazi rule ended in September 1944, when the retreating Germans blew up all but two of Lyon's 28 bridges. A Lyon court sentenced Barbie to death in absentia in 1952





NFORMATION Gîtes de France. 38 B7 Barberousse 82	D5 E3 D3 B5 C3 D3 D3 89)
Badiane 2 C5 Hôtel de Paris 40 D3 Comptoir de la Bourse .84 Cool Waters 3 C2 Hôtel des Célestins 41 D5 Harmonie des Vins .85 Decitre 4 D5 Hôtel du Simplon 42 C7 Johnny's Kitchen .86 Forum Gai et Lesbien de Lyon 5 D2 Hôtel Iris 43 E3 Ké Pêcherie .87 Laverie de la Fresque 6 C2 Hôtel Le Boulevardier 44 D3 La Fée Verte .88 Pharmacie Blanchet 7 E3 Hôtel St-Paul .45 C3 Le Bar .89 Planète Net Phone 8 D2 Hôtel St-Vincent .46 C2 La Ruche (see	E3 D3 B5 C3 D3 D3 89) D4
Cool Waters	D3 B5 C3 D3 D3 89) D4
Decitre	B5 C3 D3 D3 89) D4
Forum Gai et Lesbien de Lyon 5 D2 Hôtel Iris 43 E3 Ké Pêcherie 87 Laverie de la Fresque 6 C2 Hôtel Le Boulevardier 44 D3 Le Fée Verte 88 Pharmacie Blanchet 7 E3 Hôtel St-Paul 45 C3 Le Bar 89 Planète Net Phone 8 D2 Hôtel St-Vincent 46 C2 La Ruche (see	C3 D3 D3 89) D4
Laverie de la Fresque .6 C2 Hôtel Le Boulevardier .44 D3 La Fée Verte .88 Pharmacie Blanchet .7 E3 Hôtel St-Paul .45 C3 Le Bar .89 Planète Net Phone .8 D2 Hôtel St-Vincent .46 C2 La Ruche .(see	D3 D3 89) D4
Pharmacie Blanchet 7 E3 Hôtel St-Paul 45 C3 Le Bar 89 Planète Net Phone 8 D2 Hôtel St-Vincent 46 C2 La Ruche (see	D3 89) D4
Planète Net Phone	89) D4
	D4
Police Station	
Police Station	
Post Office	
Raconte-Moi La Terre12 E4 EATING Saint Just: Caviste pas Pareil93	
Tourist Office	C3
Best Bagels 50 C2 Soda Bar 95	
SIGHTS & ACTIVITIES Bistro Le Casse Museau51 D3 St-James96	C4
Basilique Notre Dame de Brasserie Georges 52 C8	
Fourvière53 D3 ENTERTAINMENT 🗑	
Cathédrale St-Jean	D3
Centre d'Histoire de la Café Cousu	D2
Résistance et de la Café des Fédérations56 D3 Fnac Billetterie99	D5
Déportation	B5
Fresque des Lyonnais17 C2 Chez Hugon58 D2 Hot Club de Lyon101	C3
Homme de la Liberté Statue18 D2 Chez Paul	Α6
Hôtel de Ville	E5
La BF15	B2
Musée d'Art Religieux	D6
Musée de la Civillisation Giraudet	D2
Gallo-Romaine22 A4 Grand Café des Négociants63 D4 Le New York Le Medley107	D4
Musée de l'Imprimerie23 D3 Jim-Deli	D2
Musée des Arts Décoratifs(see 26) La Cantine des Sales Gosses65 C2 Planète OL	D4
Musée des Beaux-Arts24 D2 La Mère Brazier66 E1 Théâtre Le Guignol	
Musée des Miniatures et L'Atelier des Chefs	C3
Décors du Cinéma25 C4 Le Bouchon des Filles68 C2	
Musée des Tissus26 C6 Le Café Epicerie(see 37) SHOPPING	
Musée Gadagne27 C3 Le Potager des Halles69 C2 Book Market111	C3
Nature et Découvertes28 D5 Le Tiafé	24)
Odéon	C3
Opéra de Lyon(see 108) Matsuri	
Palais de Justice30 C4 Neo Le Comptoir73 D3 TRANSPORT	
Statue of Louis XIV	C7
Théâtre Romain	113)
Tour Métallique33 B3 Oblik	
· Pain & Cie 77 D4 Linebús(see 1	113)
SLEEPING Thomas	
Artelit	
Auberge de Jeunesse du SNCF Boutique	
Vieux Lyon	
Collège Hotel	
Cour des Loges	

and again in 1954, but it was not until 1987, following his extradition from Bolivia (where he had settled after WWII), that he was tried in person in Lyon for crimes against humanity and sentenced to life imprisonment. The 72-year-old died in prison three years later.

Orientation

The city centre is on the Presqu'île, a 500m-to 800m-wide peninsula bounded by the rivers Rhône and Saône. Public squares (north to south) include place de la Croix Rousse in the quarter of Croix Rousse; place Louis Pradel, just north of the opera house; place des

Terreaux; place de la République, attached to pedestrianised rue de la République; vast place Bellecour; and place Carnot, just north of Gare de Perrache, one of Lyon's two main-line train stations. The other station, Gare de la PartDieu, is 1.5km east of the Rhône in Part-Dieu, a commercial shopping centre dominated by a pencil-shaped tower nicknamed *le crayon*.

On the Saône's western bank, Vieux Lyon (Old Lyon) is sandwiched between the river and the hilltop area of Fourvière.

Lyon comprises nine arrondissements (suburbs); the arrondissement number appears after each street address in this chapter.

Information BOOKSHOPS

EMERGENCY

Police Station (Commissariat de Police) 5 place Sathonay, 1er (Map pp498-9; 478 28 11 87; M Hôtel de Ville); 47 rue de la Charité, 2e (Map pp498-9; 478 42 26 56; M Perrache or Ampère)

SOS Médecins (a 04 78 83 51 51) Medical emergencies.

INTERNET ACCESS

Raconte-Moi La Terre (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 92 60 22; www.raconte-moi.com; 38 rue Thomassin, 2e; M Cordeliers; per hr €4; 10am-7.30pm Mon-Sat) Stylish surfing on several terminals in the 1st-floor café of this travel bookshop: free wi-fi for laptop users.

INTERNET RESOURCES

www.bullesdegones.com (in French) Exhaustive guide for families: what to do with the kids (up to 12 years) in and around Lyon.

www.lyon.fr Official city website.

www.lyonblog.fr One-stop shop (in French) for 300 blogs about Lyon.

www.lyonresto.com Restaurant listings (in French) with reviews, videos, menu prices and ratings for food, atmosphere, service, quality and quantity.

www.petitpaume.com City guide (in French) written by local university students.

www.rhonealpes-tourisme.com Regional tourist information site.

LAUNDRY

Cool Waters (Map pp498-9; rue Terme, 1er; **M** Hôtel de Ville; **№** 6am-9pm)

Laverie de la Fresque (Map pp498-9; 1 rue de la Martinière, 1er; **M** Hôtel de Ville; **№** 6am-10pm)

MEDICAL SERVICES

Pharmacie Blanchet (a 04 78 42 12 42; 5 place des Cordeliers, 2e; M Cordeliers; 2 24hr)

MONEY

AOC Exchange (Map pp498-9; 20 rue Gasparin, 2e; M Bellecour; 9.30am-6.30pm Mon-Sat) Currency exchange.

POST

Post Office (Map pp498-9; 10 place Antonin Poncet, 2e; **M**) Bellecour)

TOURIST INFORMATION

Sights

VIEUX LYON

Old Lyon, with its cobblestone streets and medieval and Renaissance houses below Fourvière hill, is divided into three quarters: St-Paul (north), St-Jean (middle) and St-Georges (south). Facing the river is the grandiose Palais de Justice (Law Courts; Map pp498-9; quai Romain Rolland; M Vieux Lyon).

Lovely old buildings languish on **rue du Bœuf**, **rue St-Jean** and **rue des Trois Maries**. Crane
your neck upwards to see gargoyles and other
cheeky stone characters carved on window
ledges along **rue Juiverie**, home to Lyon's Jewish
community in the Middle Ages.

On tourist-busy rue St-Jean, the Musée des Miniatures et Décors du Cinéma (© 04 72 00 24 77; www.mimlyon.com, in French; 60 rue St-Jean, 5e; M Vieux Lyon; adult/4-15yr €7/5.50; 10am-6.30pm Tue-Fri, 10am-7pm Sat & Sun) provides an unusual insight into the making of movie sets and special effects achieved with the use of miniatures. Fans of Star Trek, Terminator, Titanic or Perfume (based on Patrick Süskind's novel) will particularly enjoy it. A couple of ghoulish exhibits (parents, watch out for the black curtain) are not suitable for young children.

Partly Romanesque Cathédrale St-Jean (Map pp498-9; place St-Jean, 5e; M Vieux Lyon; & 8am-noon &

CITY SLICKER

The **Lyon City Card** (1/2/3 days adult €19/29/39, 4-18yr €5/15/20) covers admission to every Lyon museum and the roof of Basilique Notre Dame de Fourvière. It also includes a guided or audioguided city tour organised by the tourist office, a river excursion (April to October) and 10% off Cyclopolitan cycling tours and Le Grand Tour (p506).

The card, sold by the tourist office and some hotels, allows unlimited travel on buses, trams, the funicular and the metro; it also yields 10% discount in selected shops.

2-7.30pm Mon-Fri, 8am-noon & 2-7pm Sat & Sun), seat of Lyon's 133rd bishop, was built between the late 11th and early 16th centuries. The portals of its Flamboyant Gothic facade completed in 1480 are decorated with 280 square stone medallions. Don't miss the enchanting chimes of the astronomical clock in the north transept at noon, 2pm, 3pm and 4pm daily.

The **Musée Gadagne** (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 42 03 61; www.museegadagne.com, in French; place du Petit Collège, 5e; M Vieux Lyon; 11am-6pm Wed-Sun), in a 16th-century mansion built for two rich Florentine bankers, was at the time of writing set to reopen and house a local-history and puppet museum.

FOURVIÈRE

Over two millennia ago, the Romans built the city of Lugdunum on the slopes of Fourvière. Today, Lyon's 'hill of prayer' – topped by a basilica and the **Tour Métallique** (Map pp498–9), an Eiffel Tower–like structure built in 1893 and used as a TV transmitter – affords spectacular views of the city and its two rivers. Footpaths wind uphill but the funicular departing from place Édouard Commette is the least taxing way up; a return ticket costs €2.20.

Crowning the hill – and proffering a stunning city view from its terrace – is the 66m-long, 19m-wide and 27m-high **Basilique Notre Dame de Fourvière** (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 25 86 19; www.fourviere.org; 🏵 7am-7pm), a superb example of the exaggerated enthusiasm for embellishment that dominated French ecclesiastical architecture in the late 19th century. Free organ **concerts** (🕑 6pm 2nd & 4th Sun of the month Sep-Jun) are fabulous for lapping up its magnificence. Otherwise, one-hour **discovery visits** (£2; 🕞 several

times daily Mon-Sat Apr-Jan) take in the main features of the basilica, crypt and so on; **rooftop tours** (adult/under 12yr €5/3; № 2.30pm & 4pm daily Jun-Sep, 2.30pm & 4pm Wed & Sun Apr, May & Oct, 2.30pm & 3.30pm Wed & Sun Nov) climax on the wonderfully stone-sculpted roof. An unparalleled city panorama unfolds from the **Tour de l'Observatoire** (Observatory Tower), should it ever reopen again following much-needed restoration. Between 2008 and 2011, €5 million in all will be ploughed into preserving and restoring the basilica.

Fourvière treasures, including works of sacred art, are showcased in the Musée d'Art Religieux (© 04 78 25 13 01; 8 place de Fourvière, 5e; M Fourvière funicular station; adult/under 26yr €6/4; © 10am-12.30pm & 2-5.30pm daily), host to some worth-the-trip temporary exhibitions alongside its permanent collection.

PRESQU'ÎLE

The centrepiece of Presqu'île's beautiful place des Terreaux (M Hôtel de Ville), 1er, is a 19thcentury fountain made of 21 tonnes of lead and sculpted by Frédéric-Auguste Bartholdi (of Statue of Liberty fame). The four horses pulling the chariot symbolise rivers galloping seawards. The **Hôtel de Ville** (Town Hall; Map pp498-9) fronting the square was built in 1655 but given its present ornate facade in 1702. Best of all is Daniel Buren's polka-dot 'forest' of 69 granite fountains embedded in the ground across much of the square. When the fountains are on, join the kids in a mad dash as the water dances up, down, disappears for a second and gushes back again – fabulous fun on hot summer days.

driven jewellery pieces and other souvenirs in its upmarket **Boutique du Musée** (21 rue Paul Chenavard, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; Y 10am-6pm Tue-Fri, 10am-7pm Sat).

Lyon's neoclassical **opera house** (Map pp498-9;1 place de la Comédie, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville), built in 1832, is topped with a striking glass-domed roof by top French architect Jean Nouvel. Boarders and bladers buzz around the fountains of **place Louis Pradel**, surveyed by the **Homme de la Liberté** (Man of Freedom) on roller skates, sculpted from scrap metal by Marseille-born César (1921–98).

West of place des Terreaux, well-known Lyonnais peer out from the seven-storey **Fresque des Lyonnais** (Map pp498-9; orr rue de la Martinière & quai de la Pêcherie, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville), a mural featuring loom inventor Joseph-Marie Jacquard (1752–1834), Renaissance poet Maurice Scève (c 1499–c 1560), superstar chef Paul Bocuse and the yellow-haired Little Prince, created by Lyon-born author Antoine de St-Exupéry (1900–44).

South along the quay, inspired contemporary art installations fill the white space of La BF15 (☎ 0478 28 66 63; www.labf15.org; 11 quai de la Pêcherie, 1er; M Bellecour; admission free; ১ 2-7pm Wed-Sat), a cutting-edge riverside art gallery.

Extraordinary Lyonnais silks are showcased at the **Musée des Tissus** (Textile Museum; Map pp498-9;
© 0478 38 42 00; www.musee-des-tissus.com, in French; 34

rue de la Charité, 2e; Mampère; adult/16-25yr/under 16yr 66/3.50/free; 10am-5.30pm Tue-Sun). Next door, the Musée des Arts Décoratifs (Decorative Arts Museum; Map pp498-9; with Musée des Tissus ticket free; 10am-noon & 2-5.30pm Tue-Sun) displays 18th-century furniture, tapestries, wallpaper, ceramics and silver.

Laid out in the 17th century, place Bellecour (M) Bellecour) – one of Europe's largest public squares – is pierced by an equestrian statue of Louis XIV. From here, pedestrianised rue Victor Hugo runs south to place Carnot and Gare de Perrache.

CROIX ROUSSE

Soulful **Croix Rousse** (Map p504; **M** Croix Rousse), a hilltop quarter with its own village crier (p506), quietly buzzes north up the steep *pentes* (slopes). Famed for its bohemian inhabitants and lush outdoor food market, it is historically known for its silk-weaving tradition, illustrated by the **Mur des Canuts** (off Map p504; cnr bd des Canuts & rue Denfert Rochereau, 4e; **M** Hénon), a fresco painted on the side of an apartment block. Following the introduction of the mechanical Jacquard loom in 1805, Lyonnais *canuts* (silk-weavers) built workshops in this quarter with large windows to let in light and hefty wood-beamed ceilings

LYON'S MOST EXCITING URBAN SPACE

... is the **Lyon Confluence** (www.lyon-confluence.fr), the spot where the Rhône and the Saône meet south of Gare de Perrache. An industrial wasteland for decades, the riverside site – suddenly prime real estate – is the focus of a €780-million rejuvenation project.

Watch this space for the incredible **Musée des Confluences** (off Map pp498-9; Confluence Museum; www.museedesconfluences.fr), a spacey science-and-humanities museum housed in a futuristic steel-and-glass transparent crystal topped by a floating 'cloud'. Inside, three of the 10 vast exhibition areas will grapple with eternal questions like 'Where do we come from?', 'Where are we going?' and 'Who are we and what are we doing?'. Remaining spaces will hone in on hot issues of the future – cloning, genetically modified organisms, global warming, biotechnology and so on.

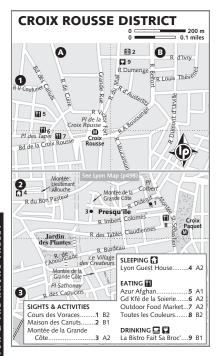
Prior to the museum's grand opening in 2010, sneak previews of its future collection can be enjoyed in situ at the **Local d'Information du Musée des Confluences** (a 04 78 37 30 00; 86 quai Perrache, 2e; (a) tram line 1, Montrochet stop; admission free; (b) 1-6pm Wed-Sat, 10am-noon & 1-6pm Sun).

Two auditoriums, café, restaurant, shop and riverside garden will complete the ambitious cultural ensemble, the creation of world-famous Austria-based architecture agency Coop Himmelb(I)au.

more than 4m high to accommodate the huge new machines. These workshops are chic loft apartments today.

During the bitter 1830-31 canut uprisings, triggered by low pay and dire working conditions, hundreds of weavers were killed. Learn about their labour-intensive life and the evolution of Lyon's silk industry at the Maison des Canuts (Map p504; 28 04 78 28 62 04; www .maisondescanuts.com; 10-12 rue d'Ivry, 4e; M Croix Rousse; adult/student/under 12yr €6/3/free;
10am-6.30pm Tue-Sat, guided tours 11am & 3.30pm), a museum with a boutique selling silk; and the riveting Atelier de Passementerie (off Map p504; 20 04 78 27 17 13; www .soierie-vivante.asso.fr; 21 rue Richan, 4e; adult/student €4/3; 2-6.30pm Tue, 9am-noon & 2-6.30pm Wed-Sat, guided visits & loom demonstration 2pm & 4pm Tue-Sat), a workshop, run by the Soierie Vivante association, that functioned until 1979.

Silk, stained glass and other visual arts are the soul of the galleries and workshops that come and go the length of **Montée de la Grande Côte** (Map p504; M Croix Rousse), a walkway linking Croix Rousse with place des Terreaux, 1er. Several more tiny galleries stud the eastern end of rue Burdeau, 1er (Map pp498-9; M Croix Paquet).



Hidden Croix Rousse gems include place Bertone, a leafy square that doubles as an openair stage for music, theatre and other ad-hoc street entertainment in summer; and the Jardin Rosa Mir (off Map p504; 83 Grande Rue, 4e; M Croix Rousse; 3:6-pm Sat Apr-Nov), a walled garden decorated with thousands upon thousands of seashells.

RIVE GAUCHE

The park's northern realms sit snug against the brick-and-glass **Cité Internationale**, designed by Italian architect Renzo Piano to host the G7 summit in 1996 and developed a decade later with the Roman-inspired **Salle 3000**, an amphitheatre and congress centre baptised in 2006. Equally cutting edge are the temporary exhibitions and permanent collection of post-1960 art in the **Musée d'Art Contemporain** (Museum of Contemporary Art; off Map pp498-9; and 472 69 17 17; www.moca-lyon.org; 81 quai Charles de Gaulle, 6e; adult/18-25yr/under 18yr/family €8/6/free/10; noon-7pm Wed-fri. 10am-7pm Sat & Sun).

TRABOULES

There's more to parts of Lyon than meets the eye. Beneath the city in Vieux Lyon and Croix Rousse, dark dingy *traboules* (secret passages) wind their way through apartment blocks, under streets and into courtyards. In all, 315 passages link 230 streets and have a combined length of 50km.

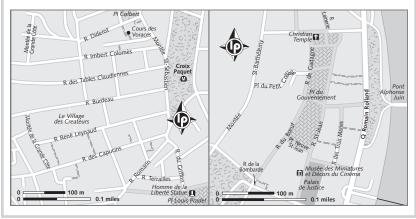
A couple of Vieux Lyon's *traboules* date from Roman times, but most were constructed by *canuts* (silk-weavers) in the 19th century to facilitate the transport of silk in inclement weather. Resistance fighters found them equally handy during WWII.

Genuine *traboules* (derived from the Latin *trans ambulare*, meaning 'to pass through') cut from one street to another, often wending their way up fabulous spiral staircases en route. Passages that fan out into a courtyard or cul-de-sac are not *traboules* but *miraboules*.

Vieux Lyon's most celebrated *traboules* include those linking 27 rue St-Jean with 6 rue des Trois Maries; 54 rue St-Jean with 27 rue du Bœuf (push the intercom button to buzz open the door); 10 quai Romain Rolland with 2 place du Gouvernement; 17 quai Romain Rolland with 9 rue des Trois Maries; and 31 rue du Bœuf with 14 rue de la Bombarde.

Step into Croix Rousse's underworld at 9 place Colbert, crossing cours des Voraces – renowned for its monumental staircase that zigzags up seven floors – and emerging at 29 rue Imbert Colomès. Other *traboules* in this fashionable quarter include those linking 1 place Colbert with 10 montée St-Sébastien and 9 place Colbert with 14bis montée St-Sébastien; and the plethora of passages on rue des Capucins: at Nos 3, 6, 13, 22 and 23.

The tourist office distributes a free map of Croix-Rousse and Vieux Lyon marked up with all the *traboules* alongside interesting courtyards, building facades and staircases.



set for *La Sortie des Usines Lumières* – that somehow escaped demolition when the rest of the Lumière factories were bulldozed in the 1970s.

Nearby, the **Mur du Cinéma** (Cinema Wall; off Map pp498-9; cnr cours Gambetta & Grande Rue de la Guillotière, 7e; M Guillotière), a painted wall, recaps Lyon's marvellous cinematic story in still-image form.

architecture and calligraphy with contemporary Western styles.

NORTHERN SUBURBS

Vintage cars are showcased inside a 15th-century château 11km north of Lyon along the D433. Motoring enthusiasts can drool over Hitler's Mercedes, Jean-Paul II's Renault Espace, 50-odd motorbikes, bicycles and other historical modes of Lyonnais public transport at the **Musée Henri Malartre** (off Map pp498-9; © 04 78 22 18 80; www.musee-malartre.com, in French; 645 rue du Musée, Rochetaillée-sur-Saône;

adult/under 18yr 65.30 / free; 9 am-6pm Tue-Sun Sep-Jun, 10 am-7pm Jul & Aug). Take bus 40 or 70 to the Rochetaillée stop.

Activities

Rollerbladers (www.generationsroller.asso.fr, in French) hook up on place Bellecour for a mass scoot around town every Friday at 9pm for beginners (12km, 1¼ hours) and 10.30pm for speed fiends (25km, 1½ hours).

Silky smooth **cycling paths** run beside both rivers; see p516 for bike hire.

Tours

From April to October, Navig'inter (© 0478 42 96 81; www.naviginter.fr, in French; 13bis quai Rambaud, 2e; M Bellecour or Vieux Lyon) runs river excursions (adult/under 10yr €9/5.50; 1 or 1½ hr) from its dock (Map pp498-9; 3 quai des Célestins, 2e; M Bellecour or Vieux Lyon). Advance bookings are essential for its lunch and dinner cruises (Map pp498-9; 23 quai Claude Bernard, 7e; M Ampère or Guillotière; adult/under 10yr from €44/25).

THE VILLAGE CRIER

Gérald is his name, Gérald Rigaud... And he's an institution in Croix Rousse where he stands up and shouts all about it at the bohemian quarter's very own Speakers' Corner on place de la Croix Rousse each Sunday at 11am. In between political rants about Sarkozy et al, the highly entertaining village crier, an actor by trade, reads out love letters, poems, riddles and other community messages left for him in shop letterboxes or his own electronic mailbox (ministeredesrapportshumains@yahoo.fr9). Spot him pedalling around Croix Rousse on his bike, megaphone in hand, flat black hat on head.

DIP INTO NATURE

Observe the night sky, birdwatch, build a wooden cabin or discover virgin forest with a nature-discovery sortie (outing) organised by **Nature et Découvertes** (Map pp498-9; a 04 78 38 38 74; 58 rue de la République, 3e; Bellecour) – the pick of the crop when it comes to green activities in and around the city.

Festivals & Events

Les Nuits de Fourvière (Fourvière Nights; www.nuits defourviere.fr, in French) Open-air concerts in Fourvière's Roman amphitheatre from early June to early August. Bienniale d'Art Contemporain (Contemporary Art Biennial; www.biennale-de-lyon.org) Art Biennial, from July to September in odd-numbered years.

Biennale de la Danse (Dance Biennial; www.biennale -de-lyon.org) Month-long Dance Biennial, held in September in even-numbered years.

Fête des Lumières (Festival of Lights) For several days around 8 December, Lyon is lit up by the marking of the Feast of the Immaculate Conception. Sound-and-light shows are projected onto the city's most important buildings (place des Terreaux is a key venue) and everyone puts candles on the window sills.

Sleeping

Sleeping is sweet: be it riverside Renaissance mansion or historic college fusing old-fashioned nostalgia with hard-hitting design, there is something to suit every taste and budget. The tourist office-run **reservation office** (© 0472777250; resa@lyon-france.com) has a list; book online at www.lyon-france.com.

BUDGET

Hôtel Iris (Map pp498-9; ☎ 04 78 39 93 80; hoteliris@ freesurf.fr; 36 rue de l'Arbre Sec, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; s/d/tr €50/60/72, s/d with shared bathroom €40/42) The location of this colourful dame in a centuries-old convent couldn't be better: its street brims with hip places to eat and drink. For a taste of authentic Lyonnais architecture, ask for a room reached via the open-air staircase.

Hôtel de la Marne (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 37 07 46; www.hoteldelamarne.fr; 78 rue de la Charité, 2e; M Gare de Perrache; s/d/tr/q €51/57/73/81) A real charmer, this Perrache hotel has 23 rooms, some of which open onto a sky-topped courtyard. Blue carpets, slate-grey paintwork and three white walls are uniform features. But throw in a fuchsia wall and a sweet collection of individual pictures and knick-knacks and you have a delightful place to stay. Yes, the reception desk is a vintage hot-air-balloon basket. Wheelchair access is available.

Hôtel St-Vincent (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 27 22 56; www.hotel-saintvincent.com, in French; 9 rue Pareille, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; s/d/tr €55/65/75; Sep-Jul) Highbeamed ceilings, giant-sized windows, a couple of old stone walls and original wooden floors make this three-floor, 32-room hotel a fine place for lapping up authentic Lyonnais atmosphere. Free wi-fi.

MIDRANGE

OUTPICE Collège Hotel (Map pp498-9; © 04 72 10 05 05; www.college-hotel.com; 5 place St-Paul, 5e; M Vieux Lyon; d €110-140; ② □) What style this college hotel has, although those with a dislike of white might not appreciate it. With reception decked out in warm, cosy ochre tones, the white minimalism of the bedrooms is quite dazzling. Enjoy breakfast on your balcony or in the salle de classe petit dejeuner (breakfast classroom), bedecked like a classroom of a yesteryear. A roof-terrace garden tops off this refreshingly different hotel.

TOP END

CAMPING INDIGO LYON

redesigned from top to toe, it envelopes guests in an elegant family-residence environment with stylish *salons* (lounges), an unusual open-plan kitchen and only the best in fabrics and furnishings. Rates vary wildly depending on date and availability.

Cour des Loges (Map pp498-9; © 04 72 77 44 44; www.courdesloges.com; 2-8 rue du Bœuf, 5e; M Vieux Lyon; d/ste from €240/510; ② □ № ©) Four 14th- to 17th-century houses wrapped around a Vieux Lyon *traboule* (secret passage) make this an exquisite place to stay. Individually designed rooms woo guests with Philippe Stark bathroom fittings and a bounty of antiques and carefully preserved historical features. Italianate loggias and spiral staircases add a twist to public areas.

Eating

Memorable dining is guaranteed. This is the French gastronomic capital after all, with a flurry of big-name chefs behind a sparkling restaurant line-up that embraces all genres: be it French, fusion or fast you want, Lyon has it.

Cobbled **rue Mercière**, **rue des Marronniers** and the northern side of **place Antonin Poncet** – all in the 2nd arrondissement (metro Bellecour) – are chock-a-block with eating options, pavement terraces overflowing in summer. Near the opera house, **rue Verdi**, 1er, is likewise table-filled.

BOUCHONS

Watch out for **La Mère Brazier** (Map pp498-9; rue Royale, 1er; M Croix Paquet) to reopen near the opera house – at the time of writing, chef Mathieu Vianney was reinventing the mythical 1930s restaurant that earned Lyon its first trio of Michelin stars in 1933.

GO LOCAL

A bouchon might be a 'bottle stopper' or 'traffic jam' elsewhere in France, but in Lyon it's a small, friendly bistro that cooks up traditional city cuisine.

Kick-start what will surely be a memorable gastronomic experience with a *communard*, an aperitif of red Beaujolais wine and *crème de cassis* (blackcurrant liqueur), named after the supporters of the Paris Commune killed in 1871. Blood-red in colour, the mix is considered criminal elsewhere in France. When ordering wine, don't ask for a wine list. Simply order a pot - a 46cL glass bottle adorned with an elastic band to prevent wine drips – of local Brouilly, Beaujolais, Côtes du Rhône or Mâcon. Price: $\mathbf{e}9$ to $\mathbf{e}12.50$.

Next comes the entrée of tablier de sapeur (literally 'fireman's apron', but actually meaning breaded, fried tripe) or salade de cervelas (salad of boiled pork sausage sometimes studded with pistachio nuts or black truffle specks) perhaps. Hearty main dishes to sink meat-mad fangs into include boudin blanc (veal sausage), boudin noir aux pommes (blood sausage with apples), quenelles (a lighter-than-light flour, egg and cream dumpling), quenelles de brochet (pike dumplings served in a creamy crayfish sauce), andouillette (sausage made from pigs' intestines) and gras double (a type of tripe). If none appeal, bite into some pieds de mouton/veau/couchon (sheep/calf/piggie trotters) instead.

The cheese course usually comprises a choice of three things: a bowl of *fromage blanc* (a cross between cream cheese and natural yoghurt) with or without thick whipped cream; *cervelle de canut* (literally 'brains of the silk-weaver'), which is *fromage blanc* mixed with chives and garlic that originated in Croix Rousse and accompanied every meal for 19th-century weavers; or a round of local St Marcellin ripened to gooey perfection by the legendary Mère Richard for three generations. Desserts are grandma-style. Think *tarte aux pommes* (apple tart) or *fromage blanc* (again) with a fruit coulis dribbled on top.

Little etiquette is required in *bouchons*. Seldom do you get clean cutlery for each course, and mopping your plate with a chunk of bread is fine. If the tablecloth is paper, that's where the bill will be totted up.

In keeping with tradition, most *bouchons* don't accept diners after 9.30pm and are closed weekends (although this is slowly changing) and the entire month of August. Advance reservations are essential.

B&BS

Slowly but stylishly, *chambres d'hôtes* are making headway in Lyon. A trio of umbrella organisations have B&Bs in and around Lyon on their books, easy to view and bookable via the internet: **B&B Lyon** (© 04 72 32 02 74; www.bb-lyon.com); **Chambres Lyon** (© 04 72 13 99 35; www.chambreslyon.com) and **Gîtes de France** (Map pp498-9; © 04 72 77 17 50; www.gites-de-france-rhone.com; 1 rue Général Plessier, 2e; M Perrache).

The belles of Lyon's B&B ball:

- Artelit (Map pp498-9; 04 78 42 84 83; www.dormiralyon.com; 16 rue du Bœuf, 5e; W Vieux Lyon; d incl breakfast €150-250) A reflection of the artist who runs this three-room *chambre d'hôte,* Artelit is a soulful place to sleep with centuries of history behind every last nook and cranny. 'Reception' is the workshop-cum-shop of Lyonnais photographer Frédéric Jean.
- Lyon Guesthouse (478 29 62 05, 06 07 37 45 32; www.lyonguesthouse.com; 6 montée Lieutenant Allouche, 1er; Croix Rousse; s €60-75, d/tr/q €85/105/120) Perched on the *pentes* (slopes) of Croix Rousse, this B&B with prime views of Fourvière is the creation of art collector and gallery owner Françoise Besson (www.francoisebesson.com). Its three rooms are modern and minimalist, breakfast is a wholly organic affair, and the art gallery's collection hangs on the crisp white walls.

old-world interior crammed with antiques and a menu scribed in black ink contribute to the overwhelmingly traditional feel here. Its pavement terrace beneath trees on a quiet village-like square off place Sathonay is particularly idyllic.

Chez Paul (Map pp498-9; © 0478 28 35 83; www.chez paul.fr; 11 rue Major Martin, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; menus €19 & €23.50; Sulunch & dinner Mon-Fri May-Jul, lunch & dinner Mon-Fri, dinner Sat Sep-Apr) Another redand-white-checked-tablecloth place with modern-day Lyonnais mère (mother) – 62-year-old Josiane – in the kitchen, Paul's Place is memorable: the sugar cubes spiked in a fiery pea-green alcohol served as a digestive after coffee are tongue-numbing.

FRENCH

Brasserie Léon de Lyon (Map pp498-9; ☎ 0472 10 11 12; www.leondelyon.com; 1 rue Pléney, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; 2-/3-course menu du jour €22.80/26, entrée/plat/dessert du jour €7/14.80/5.80; ❤️ lunch & dinner Mon-Sun) In keeping with dining trends, legendary Lyonnais chef Jean-Paul Lacombe has turned his Michelinstarred gastronomic restaurant into a soulful brasserie – same 1904 decor, similar culinary products, more affordable prices.

crowd is hip and local, and the food a creative mix of local and French.

Le Potager des Halles (Map pp498-9; © 04 72 00 24 84; www.lepotagerdeshalles.com, in French; 3 rue de la Martinière, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; plat du jour €9, 2-/3-course lunch menu Tue-Fn€13/15, dinner menus €32 & €35; V lunch & dinner Tue-Sat) The decor is nothing to write home about but the cuisine at the Market Hall's Vegetable Garden is an impassioned ode to seasonal produce. Franck Delhoum is the magician in the kitchen.

Brasserie Georges (Map pp498-9; © 04 72 56 54 54; www.brasseriegeorges.com; 30 cours de Verdun, 2e; M Perrache; breakfast €11.50-14, menus €20-25, seafood platters €36.50-66; Sam-11.15pm Sun-Thu, 8am-12.15am Fri & Sat) In fashion since 1836, the sheer size of this brasserie with 1920s art-deco interior takes your breath away − it can feed 2000 a day! Food is a mix of onion soup, mussels, sauer-kraut, seafood and local specialities.

only served to an entire table. Given the price tag, clientele is predominantly business.

Also recommended:

La Cantine des Sales Gosses (Map pp498-9; ☎ 04 78 27 65 81; www.la-cantine-des-sales-gosses.com; 5 rue de la Martinière, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; starters/mains/desserts €9/15/7; 💮 lunch & dinner Mon-Sun) Near the Martinière indoor food market.

OTHER

Toutes les Couleurs (Map p504; © 04 72 00 03 95; 26 rue Imbert Colomès, 1er; M Croix-Paquet; plat du jour €9.50, 2-course menus €13 & €16.50, 3-course menus €18, €21 & €25; M Inuch Tue-Fri, lunch & dinner Fri & Sat) Vegetarians in France for a while will be in seventh heaven at this 100% authentic restaurant bio. Its exclusively vegetarian, season-driven menu includes végétalien (no eggs or dairy products) and gluten-free dishes. No cow's milk here only soya, almond or rice milk.

Oblik (Map pp498-9; ☎ 0472 30 1497; 26 rue Hippolyte Flandrin, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; plat du jour €9.50, menus €12, €15 & €23; ☒ 10am-3pm & 5pm-1am Tue-Fri, 5pm-1am Sat) Red banquette seating, six-odd tables, free wi-fi and an eclectic choice of music make this small space one of Lyon's most atmospheric. Food is unstartling but the vibe is contagious; come 11pm the place morphs into a jam-packed bar.

COOK YOUR OWN LUNCH Nicola Williams

The day I turned up at 1pm, stomach rumbling, eager beaver to don the white apron, I spent no more than 15 minutes chopping and slicing, another 15 stirring over a trendy stainless-steel stove, and a delightful half-hour or so around a shared table with new-found friends and a welcome glass of red, tucking into the result of my endeavours – a chorizo-spiced chicken filet served on a bed of baby spinach and *poivronnade* (red peppers, leeks and tomato fried with garlic, thyme and bay leaf).

Not only that, chef Stéphane Ranieri had already made dessert for us, the coffee came with a startlingly green kiwi-and-lime macaroon and I left, head reeling with the dozens of tips and tricks cleverly peppered throughout the one-hour session: adding salt to the leeks at the start of frying prevents them burning; peeled peppers cook quicker and are easier to digest; to ensure a moist chicken, pan-fry it skin-down fast until it sticks then flip it over, pour in boiling water and let it gently simmer... Food for thought indeed.

CHALK & CHEESE: JOSIANE CHANAUX & NICOLAS LE BEC

From slurping oysters at the market to salivating for hours over a 12-course feast too pretty to eat, dining in Lyon satisfies. So is this, the city with a riot of piggy-driven dishes in its soul and a backbone of offal and other ghoulish parts, France's gastronomic capital?

In the kitchen at Chez Paul (p509) Josiane Chanaux, a 62-year-old buxomly figure with red nail varnish and large jewellery, cracks the whip with the same formidable ease as Mère Brazier, Mère Filloux and other 'mothers' (who made Lyon's culinary reputation) did in the 1930s. Formal training? No way! This is a woman who has spent a lifetime behind a gas stove and knows a thing or two about making tongues wag with her staunchly traditional Lyonnais cooking.

'I've been in the restaurant business for almost 45 years, starting as a waitress and gradually moving into the kitchen. My favourite time of day – 7am, before anyone else arrives, when it's just me and my saucepans', says Josiane, whose typical morning might entail boiling up tête de veau (calf's head to you and me), preparing a wintertime blanquette de veau (mushroom, cream and white-wine veal stew) or a summertime tomato-and-olive equivalent.

'The spirit here is *familiale*. People come to eat as if at home or at their parents' house', she adds. 'Chez Paul's *tablier de sapeur* is particularly popular. Most *bouchons* serve it with a thick sauce similar to tartare sauce: I make it with a creamier sauce.'

Then there's Nicolas Le Bec (see Le Bec opposite), a high-flying, travel-mad 30-something who wouldn't be seen dead with an *andouillette* (sausage made from pigs' intestines) in his oven or wearing whites (this highly stylised chef wears black). His self-named Lyon restaurant with magic mirror in one room (allowing privileged diners to peep in his kitchen) scooped a Michelin star within months of it opening, and the much-vaunted dynamo is now all out to democratise fine dining with his lounge bar and laid-back eating space Espace Le Bec at St-Exupéry airport that opened in mid-2008, and a ground-breaking drinking and dining venue planned for the Confluence (p503) in 2009.

'My cuisine is a product-driven cuisine. It changes every month and is seasonal – it is what nature proposes' – says Nicolas Le Bec, charmingly boy-next-door, astonishingly humble and nowhere near as suave as most photos of him in the media suggest. Friends lucky enough to spend a couple of hours with him in a **cookery workshop** (www.espace-lebec.com; €60) rave about his infectious passion, energy and muck-in attitude in the kitchen.

'Travel is my biggest inspiration. Discovering the market, the market cuisine, the street cuisine of a place – that's the interesting part', says Le Bec, who isn't known for one signature dish. Rather, he constantly plays with different combinations, playing around with green asparagus in spring, tomatoes in summer, mushrooms and anything else autumn cooks up in October and so on.

Josiane Chanaux, aka Chez Paul, and Nicolas Le Bec, the chalk and cheese of Lyon's culinary scene: lunch at both to understand the full force of this city's extra-special gastronomy.

fantes (heated) – literally – at this highly rated Japanese restaurant where traditionally dressed chefs armed with very big knives chop and cook a sizzling fiesta of grilled and raw fish before your eyes. Book ahead to snag a hot seat.

Vinitial G&G (Map pp498-9; ☎ 04 78 42 14 14; 14 rue Palais Grillet, 2e; শ Cordeliers; menus €19.50, €27 & €32; lunch & dinner Tue-Sat Sep-Jul) Taste buds are kept on the move at this ode to design – a minimalist space with low-hanging table lights, an open kitchen and a world cuisine that throws a pinch of European in the wok alongside Asian. Good vegetarian choice.

L'Ouest (off Map pp498-9; a 04 37 64 64 64; www .bocuse.com; 1 quai du Commerce, 9e; M Gare de Vaise;

starters/mains around €15/20; 🔀 lunch & dinner) With the emphasis at The West being island (any island) cuisine, chefs trained by legendary Lyon chef Paul Bocuse cook up everything from king-prawn spring rolls with fresh mint and saffron-spiced crab soup to wok-fried Asian cod and straightforward roast fish in a state-of-the-art open kitchen. Decor is minimalist, avant-garde and includes a vast wood decking space outside overlooking the Saône.

Also recommended:

Azur Afghan (Map p504; ☎ 04 72 39 66 19; 6 rue Villeneuve, 4e; M Croix Rousse; meat/veg menu €18/15; ❤ 8-11pm Tue-Sat) Afghan hidey-hole with floor cushions, low tables and authentic Afghan food.

WANT TO DO LUNCH OR BRUNCH?

Head to the indoor market, Les Halles de Lyon (opposite), for a sit-down lunch of local produce at one of the many stalls, lip-smacking *coquillages* (shellfish) included, or try one of our top picks:

- Pain & Cie (Map pp498-9; \$\overline{\text{0}}\$ 04 78 38 29 84; 13-15 rue des Quatre Chapeaux, 2e; \$\overline{\text{M}}\$ Bellecour; salads €3.50-14.50; \$\overline{\text{N}}\$ 7am-10.30pm Mon-Sat, 7am-7pm Sun) Join the crowds for a well-topped *tartine* (thick toast with topping), meal-sized salad or weekend brunch (€9 to €21).
- Jim-Deli (Map pp498-9; a 04 78 38 31 67; 14 rue des Quatre Chapeaux, 2e; M Bellecour; starters/pasta €8/15; lunch & dinner Mon-Sat) Half of this Italian duo serves panini to take away; the other half carpaccio, pasta, salads and other Italian dishes emblazoned with an Italian Mama stamp of approval.
- Neo Le Comptoir (Map pp498-9; ⓐ 04 78 30 51 01; www.neolecomptoir.com, in French; 21 rue du Bât d'Argent, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; salads €8-15; ओ 11am-3pm or 3.30pm daily Sep-Jun, Mon-Sat Jul & Aug) Pick and mix your own salad and while it's being tossed, decide which room you fancy eating in at this refreshingly different eating space with lime-green-and-pink walls in a bourgeois town house. Weekend brunch.
- Café 203 (Map pp498-9; a 04 78 28 66 65; 9 rue du Garet, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; lunch menu €13, plat du jour €9.20; 7am-2am) One of the city's busiest addresses, Parisian-styled 203 is great for breakfast, lunch, dinner or a drink. It became a national celebrity in 2008 when it flounced France's blanket smoking ban, only to eventually give in several hefty fines and the threat of closure later. Its tables plastered in images of stubbed-out fags shout defiance.
- **Giraudet** (Map pp498-9; © 04 72 77 98 58; www.giraudet.fr, in French; 2 rue Colonel Chambonnet, 2e; M Bellecour; 11am-7pm Mon, 9am-7pm Tue-Sat) This sleek *quenelle* (flour, egg and cream dumplings) boutique off place Bellecour has a bar where you can taste both the Lyonnais speciality and unusual homemade soups (eg watercress, curry, broad bean and cumin). It runs another lunch bar at Les Halles de Lyon (opposite).

Le Tiafé (Map pp498-9; ☎ 04 78 27 85 88; 14 rue René Leynaud, 1er; M Croix Paquet; lunch menu €17; ❤ 6pm-1am Tue-Sat) Cameroon cuisine opposite Le Village des Createurs (p515).

Alyssaar (Map pp498-9; ⓐ 04 78 29 57 66; 29 rue du Bât d'Argent, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; menus €17-26; ओ dinner Tue-Sat) Cheap cheerful Syrian.

CAFÉS

Cafés spill across place des Terreaux and the lower flanks of Vieux Lyon in summer. December to April, Croix Rousse café life revolves around oyster and whitewine breakfasts shucked outdoors on crisp sunny mornings.

1864. Look for the gargantuan shocking-pink flower pot out front.

QUICK EATS

Rue Ste-Marie des Terreaux and rue Ste-Catherine, 1er (metro Hôtel de Ville) are lined with cheap-eat Chinese, Turkish and Indian joints.

Matsuri (Map pp498-9; \bigcirc 0478 27 \bigcirc 3 06; www.matsuri.fr, in French; 7 rue de la Fromagerie, 1er; \bigcirc M Hôtel de Ville; \bigcirc lunch & dinner Mon-Sat) For a stylish instanteat, duck down on a bar stool at this bright sushi bar and pick from the colour-coded plates of raw fish (€3 to €6) that glide past on a conveyor belt.

SELF-CATERING

Les Halles de Lyon (off Map pp498-9; 102 cours Lafayette, 3e; M Part-Dieu; Sam-7pm Tue-Sat, 8am-2pm Sun) The city's legendary indoor food market. Buy a round of impossibly runny St Marcellin (€2.60) from legendary cheesemonger Mère Richard or a fat knobbly Jésus de Lyon from pork butcher Collette Sibilia.

Lyon has two **outdoor food markets**: Croix Rousse (Map p504; bd de la Croix Rousse, 4e; M Croix Rousse; M Tue-Sun morning); Presqu'île (Map pp498-9; quai St-Antoine, 2e; M Bellecour or Cordeliers; M Tue-Sun morning).

Drinking

Andy Walha (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 30 54 48; 29 rue de l'Arbre Sec, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; № 11am-3am) Warhol inspires the pop-art decor at this cocktail bar where a beautiful set quaffs champagne, cocktails and elderflower cordial well past midnight. Food too: smoked salmon, foie gras (fattened liver) and gourmet half- or full-sized mixed platters (€14/26).

Soda Bar (Map pp498-9; © 06 50 25 55 44; www soda-bar.fr, in French; 7 rue de la Martinière, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; ⊙ 6pm-1am Mon-Wed, 6pm-3am Thu & Fri, 8pm-3am Sat) Spirited bar staff juggle bottles between drinks (called 'flair bartending' apparently) at this contemporary cocktail bar with an exotic drinks menu. Step behind the bar Monday night and learn how to shake your own.

Le Bar (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 31 51 08; 10bis rue de la Bourse, 1er; M Cordeliers; 🏵 6pm-midnight) Its name is a pallid reflection of the minimalist steely interior and chic cocktails for which it's known.

Johnny's Kitchen (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 37 94 13; www.myspace.com/johnnyskitchen; 48 rue St-Georges, 5e; M Vieux Lyon; © noon-1am daily) A young carefree crowd spills onto the street at this busy pub in St-Georges where Johnny dishes up Irish and burger-shaped world cuisine, art by local artists, televised sport and great music − bands jam for free in its *cave* (cellar).

reasonably priced food, its retro interior is decked out à la second-hand (*'broc'* is short for *'brocante'*, meaning second-hand or jumble) and its student crowd oozes street cred – a great drinking choice any time.

La Bistro fait sa Broc' (Map p504; © 04 72 07 93 97; 1-3 rue Dumenge, 4e; M Croix Rousse; 5 5pm-1am Mon-Sat) A hip lime-green and candyfloss-pink facade greets punters at this retro wine bar where no two chairs match and the furniture is constantly rearranged. Bands occasionally play here.

Also worth a visit:

Entertainment

The scene is dynamic. Listings guides include weekly publication Lyon Poche (www.lyonpoche.com, in French; at newsagents £1); free weekly Le Petit Bulletin (www.petit-bulletin.fr, in French), available on street corners; and quarterly Scope (www.progrescope.com, in French), distributed with local daily Le Progrès (www.leprogres.fr, in French).

CINEMAS

Nondubbed films are the staple diet of CNP-Terreaux (Map pp498-9; © 08 92 68 69 33; 40 rue du Président Édouard Herriot, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; tickets €7.50).

LIVE MUSIC

Furib' Arts (Map pp498-9; © 0472 00 26 41; www.myspace .com/lefuribart; 60 rue St-Georges, 5e; № Vieux Lyon; admission free-€4; © 3pm-1am Tue-Sat) Tune into a local band at this grungy cellar bar loved by a loyal set. The size of the crowd will tell you where the band is from.

Ninkasi Gerland (off Map pp498-9; ☎ 04 72 76 89 00; www.ninkasi.fr, in French; 267 rue Marcel Mérieux, 7e; M Stade de Gerland; ☎ 10am-1am Mon-Wed, 10am-2am Thu, 10am-3am Fri, 10am-4am Sat, 4pm-midnight Sun) Drink beer, listen to DJ beats and jive to bands with a frenetic crowd at this microbrewery near the stadium.

Le Transbordeur (off Map pp498-9; © 04 78 93 08 33; www.transbordeur.fr, in French; 3 bd de Stalingrad, Villeurbanne) Take bus 59 from metro Part-Dieu to Cité Inter Transbordeur stop, to get to Lyon's prime concert venue. Located in an old industrial building, it is on the European concert-tour circuit and draws international stars.

NIGHTCLUBS

Track new offerings at www.lyonclubbing .com, www.lyon2night.com and www.night 4lyon.com (all in French).

GREEN PICK: VEG PATCH ON WHEELS

Take two food-mad students, a bicycle and the pick of the morning's fresh seasonal market produce and what do you get?

Potager City (www.potagercity.fr, in French; 4-5kg fresh fruit or veg €14.90; № 9am-9pm Mon-Fri), a fruit-and-veg-on-wheels service that shops at markets and delivers by bicycle to your home or hotel in central Lyon. Potager means 'vegetable patch' or 'garden'.

3am Tue-Sat) F & G - Filles et Garçons (girls and boys) – is a hot bet with Lyon's 20-something crowd that piles in from the surrounding bars on this dead-central party street.

La Marquise (Map pp498-9; © 04 72 61 92 92; www marquise.net, in French; 20 quai Victor Augagneur, 3e; M Guillotière; admission free-€15; Tpm or 8pm-11pm Thu, to 5am Fri & Sat) Step aboard this 'good vibes generator', aka a concert club moored on a barge where DJs belt out an ear-popping barrage of electronic, hip hop, breakbeat, boogie, soul and rap.

SPORT

When at home, national football champs Olympique Lyonnais (http://olweb.fr) kick off at the **Stade de Gerland** (off Map pp498-9; Gerland Stadium; © 0472760170; 353 av Jean Jaurès, 7e; M Stade de Gerland), a 40,000-seater stadium built in the 1920s. Match tickets are sold online and at

club boutique **Planète OL** (Map pp498-9; **a** 04 78 37 49 49; cnr rue de Jussieu & rue Grolée, 2e; **M** Cordeliers; **1** 10am-1.30pm & 2-6pm Tue-Sat).

THEATRE, DANCE & CLASSICAL MUSIC

Théâtre Le Guignol de Lyon (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 28 92 57; www.guignol-lyon.com, in French; 2 rue Louis Carrand, 5e; M Vieux Lyon) Traditional puppet theatre.

Shopping

On the Presqu'île, mainstream shops line rue de la République and rue Victor Hugo. Upmarket boutiques and big-name design houses stud parallel rue du Président Édouard Herriot, rue de Brest and the trio of streets fanning from place des Jacobins to place Bellecour.

More big-name fashion designers are clustered between art galleries and antique shops in **Quartier Auguste Comte**, an exclusive quarter south of place Bellecour around rue Auguste Comte, 2e.

For cutting-edge work by local, just-known or yet-to-make-their-name designers, browse the fashion boutiques in **Le Village des Createurs** (a 04 78 27 37 21; www.villagedescreateurs.com; Passage Thiaffait, 19 rue René Leynaud, 1er; M Croix Paquet; [X] 2-7pm Wed-Sat).

Centre Commercial La Part-Dieu (off Map pp498-9; M Part-Dieu; № 9.30am-7.30pm Mon-Sat) is Lyon's vast indoor shopping centre.

For fans of markets there's a riverside **Book Market** (Map pp498-9; quai de la Pêcherie, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; 7am-6pm Sat & Sun) and **Crafts Market** (Map pp498-9; quai de Bondy, 5e; M Vieux Lyon; 9am-noon Sun).

Getting There & Away

Flights to/from European cities land at Lyon-St-Exupéry Airport (off Map pp498-9; © 08 26 80 08 26; www.lyon.aeroport.fr), 25km east of the city.

BUS

In the Perrache complex, **Eurolines** (Mappp498-9; © 0472569530), **Intercars** (Mappp498-9; © 0478372080) and Spain-oriented **Linebús** (Mappp498-9; © 0472417227) have offices on the bus-station level of the Centre d'Échange (follow the 'Lignes Internationales' signs).

CAR & MOTORCYCLE

Car-rental companies have offices at Gare de la Part-Dieu and Gare de Perrache.

TRAIN

Lyon has two main-line train stations: Gare de la Part-Dieu (off Map pp498-9; M Part-Dieu), 1.5km east of the Rhône, and Gare de Perrache (Map pp498-9; M Perrache). A handful of local trains stop at Gare St-Paul (Map pp498-9; M Vieux Lyon) in Vieux Lyon. Buy tickets at all three stations or at the SNCF Boutique (Map pp498-9; 2 place Bellecour, 2e; M Bellecour; 99am-6.45pm Mon-Fri, 10am-6.30pm Sat).

Destinations by direct TGV include Paris' Gare de Lyon (€61, two hours, every 30 to 60 minutes), Lille-Europe (€80.20, 3¼ hours, nine daily), Nantes (€89.20, 4½ hours, five daily), Beaune (€21.60, 2¼ hours, up to nine daily), Dijon (€28.50, 2¾ hours, at least 12 daily) and Strasbourg (€52.80, 5¼ hours, five daily).

Getting Around TO/FROM THE AIRPORT

Satobus (ⓐ 04 72 68 72 17; www.satobus.com) links the airport with the centre every 20 minutes between 5am or 6am and midnight. Journey time is 35/45 minutes to Gare de la Part-Dieu/ Gare de Perrache and the single/return fare (€8.60/15.20) includes one hour's travel on

public transport; kids aged four to 12 years pay half-fare.

By taxi, the 30-minute trip between the airport and the city centre costs around €40/55 during the day/between 7pm and 7am.

BICYCLE

Pick up a pair of red-and-silver wheels at one of 200-odd bike stations dotted around the city and drop them off at another with Lyon's hugely successful **vélo'v** (🕿 08 00 08 35 68; www.velov.grandlyon.com, in French) bike-rental scheme. The first 30 minutes are free and the first/subsequent hours cost €1/2 with a carte courte durée (a short-duration card, costing €1 and valid for seven days) and €0.50/1 if you buy a *carte longue durée* (long-duration card, costing €5 and valid for one year). Buy either card with a credit card from machines installed at bike stations: central stations are located in front of the town hall on bd de la Croix Rousse, 4e (Map p504; metro Croix Rousse); beside the opera house (1er; Map pp498-9; metro Hôtel de Ville); and opposite Cathédrale St-Jean on place St-Jean (5e; Map pp498-9; metro Vieux Lyon). A city map showing every station and cycling path is posted at each station.

Less leg work is required with the chauffeur-driven tricycles with soft roofs operated by **Cyclopolitain** (© 0478 30 35 90; www.cyclopolitain.com, in French; 10.30am-7pm Mar-Jul & Sep, 3-7pm last 2 weeks Aug, 10.30am-5.30pm Oct-Dec). Pick up a *cyclo* at several points around the city, including place Bellecour, or order one by telephone; they cost €2 per person per kilometre

WINE TASTING

Our trio of addresses guarantee to swirl, sniff and sip:

- **Harmonie des Vins** (Map pp498-9; 🗃 04 72 98 85 59; 9 rue Neuve, 1er; M Hôtel de Ville; 坠 10am-2am Tue-Sat) Find out all about French wine at this stylish wine bar with old stone walls and contemporary furnishings. Tasty food fills the place at lunchtime.
- Le Wine Bar d'à Côté (Map pp498-9; © 04 78 28 31 46; www.cave-vin-lyon.com, in French; 7 rue Pleney, 1er; M Cordeliers) Furnished like an English gentlemen's club with leather sofa seating, and a library of reference books including every Michelin *Guide Rouge* from 1965 to 1980, this cultured wine bar is a treat. Thematic evenings must be reserved in advance. Look for the Harley parked on the street, in front of its wine shop, La Cave.
- Saint Just: Caviste pas Pareil (Map pp498-9; 60 80 47 21 09; www.myspace.com/lesaintjus; 76 rue St-Georges, 5e; 10 Vieux Lyon; 5-9pm Thu-Sat) The alternative space for dégustation (tasting), this far-from-mainstream hideout runs fun and relaxed wine-tasting workshops (€18) or otherwise invites punters to sit back and indulge in an oenological grand tour (€7).

GAY & LESBIAN LYON

The city has its fair share of venues; free monthly newspaper *Hétéoculte* is a one-stop shop for finding out what's on where, as are the **Forum Gai et Lesbien de Lyon** (Map pp498-9; © 0478 39 97 72; www.fgllyon.org, in French; 17 rue Romarin, 1er; M Croix Paquet; P 6-8pm Tue-Fri) and **ARIS** (Accueil Rencontres Informations Service; © 04 78 27 10 10; www.aris-lyon.org, in French; 19 rue des Capucins, 1er; M Croix Paquet). Lyon's **Lesbian and Gay Pride** (www.fierte.net, in French) hits the streets each year in June.

Gay bars include **Le Forum** (Map pp498-9; a 0478 37 1974; 15 rue des Quatre Chapeaux, 2e; Cordeliers; 5pm-1am Sun-Thu, 5pm-3am Fri & Sat) and **La Ruche** (Map pp498-9; 42 26; 22 rue Gentil, 2e; Cordeliers; 5pm-3am). After hours, don your dancing shoes at gay nightclub **Le New York Le Medley** (Map pp498-9; 47 38 23 96; 19 rue Childebert, 2e; Cordeliers; admission free; 10pm-5am Wed, 11pm-5am Thu-Sat).

The website www.lyongay.net is an online gay guide to Lyon.

If you want to pedal yourself but need a spurt of electric power, rent a three- or sevengear Swiss-made electric bicycle with 2kg battery (good for 30km) from **Zone Cycable** (Map pp498-9;

© 04727783 40; www.zonecyclable.com; 3 rue du Vieil Renversé, 5e;

M Vieux Lyon;

9.30am-noon & 2-7pm, closed Sun Dec—mid-App). Book bikes (€6/20/40 per hour/day/weekend) and guided bike tours (3½ hours, €39) in advance.

PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Buses, trams, a four-line metro and two funiculars linking Vieux Lyon to Fourvière and St-Just is run by TCL (© 08 20 42 70 00; www.tcl.fr, in French; 5 rue de la République, 1er; M Bellecour; 7.30am-6.30pm Mon-Fri, 9am-noon & 1.30-5pm Sat). Public transport runs from around 5am to midnight.

Tickets valid for all forms of public transport cost €1.50/12.50 for one/carnet of 10 and are available from bus and tram drivers and machines at metro entrances. Tickets allowing unlimited travel for two hours/one day cost €2.20/4.40 and a Ticket Liberté Soirée allowing unlimited travel after 7pm is €2.20. Timestamp tickets on all forms of public transport or risk a €40 fine.

In this chapter, the nearest metro stops for sights, hotels etc are mentioned right after the street address and indicated with a metro icon, M.

TAXI

Taxis hover in front of both train stations, on the place Bellecour end of rue de la Barre (2e), and at the northern end of rue du Président Édouard Herriot (1er).

Allo Taxi (© 04 78 28 23 23; www.allotaxi.fr, in French)
Taxis Lyonnais (© 04 78 26 81 81; www.taxilyonnais
.com, in French)

NORTH & WEST OF LYON

Cosmopolitan Lyon is ensnared by green hills, lakes and vineyards.

Beauiolais

Hilly Beaujolais, 50km northwest of Lyon is a land of streams, granite peaks (the highest is 1012m Mont St-Rigaud), pastures and forests.

The region is famed for its fruity red wines, especially its 10 premium *crus*, and the Beaujolais *nouveau*, drunk at the tender age of just six weeks. Vineyards stretch south from Mâcon along the right bank of the Saône for some 50km.

At the stroke of midnight on the third Thursday (ie Wednesday night) in November – as soon as French law permits – the *libération* (release) or *mise en perce* (tapping; opening) of the first bottles of cherry-bright Beaujolais *nouveau* is celebrated with much hype and circumstance around France and the world.

In **Beaujeu** (population 1904), 64km northwest of Lyon, there's free Beaujolais *nouveau* for all during the **Sarmentelles de Beaujeu** – one big street party.

For details on wine cellars where you can taste and buy wine, contact Beaujeu's **tourist office** (© 04 74 69 22 88; www.aucoeurdubeaujolais .fr; place de l'Église; 10am-noon & 2.30-6pm Wed-Sun). Ask for its list of the many *chambres d'hôtes* mushrooming in this nature-rich area.

Exploring Beaujolais by **mountain bike** is uplifting, its gentle hills being suitable for the least experienced (or even the laziest) of cyclists. Fifteen routes (230km) are detailed in the topoguide *Le Beaujolais à VTT*. **Walking** the area's many footpaths is equally delightful.

Pérouges & La Dombes

Film star **Pérouges** (population 850), a yellowstone medieval village too perfectly restored, lures day trippers like crazy in spring and summer.

They flock there to stroll its cobbled alleys, admire its half-timbered stone houses, ogle at the weary old **liberty tree** planted in 1792 on place de la Halle and wolf down *galettes de Pérouges* (sweet tarts, served warm and crusted with sugar) and cider. Buses link the village, 27km northeast of Lyon on a hill, with Lyon's Gare de Perrache.

ST-ÉTIENNE

pop 175,500

No doubt about it: down-to-business St-Étienne, an industrial hub 62km southwest of Lyon, is dreary. But it does have one redeeming feature.

Enter St-Étienne's Musée d'Art Moderne (MAM; Modern Art Museum; © 0477795252; www.mam-st-etienne.fr, in French; rue Fernard Léger, St-Priest-en-Jarez; adult/12-18yr/under 18yr €4.50/3.70/free, 1st Sun of month free; © 10am-6pm Wed-Mon), with its internationally renowned collection of 20th-century and contemporary paintings, sculptures and photographs. Tram 4 (direction Hôpital Nord) links it with the centre. The cutting-edge Biennale Internationale Design (www.citedudesign.com), a design fair hosted every two years in November, is the city's other big drawcard. The next is in 2010.

DOWNSTREAM ALONG THE RHÔNE

South of Lyon, vineyards meet nuclear powerplants – not the most auspicious juxtaposition, but worth a stop for Lyon-based day trippers or the southbound.

Vienne

pop 30,600

This one-time Gallo-Roman city, now a disappointingly average town 30km south of Lyon, appeals most to aficionados of the Romans

GREEN BEAUJOLAIS

NUCLEAR TOURISM

The **Centre Nucléaire du Tricastin** plant has four 915-megawatt reactors, sufficiently productive to heat 42 hectares of greenhouses and 2400 local homes. Nearby, the **Centre Nucléaire de St-Alban–St-Maurice**, 20km south of Vienne on the Rhône's left bank, has two pressurised water reactors rated at a mighty 1300 megawatts, enough to supply the needs of Lyon 10 times over.

The Corinthian columns of the **Temple d'Auguste et de Livie** (place Charles de Gaulle) in the old town, built around 10 BC to honour Emperor Augustus and his lovely wife Livia, are superb. Across the river in St-Romain-en-Gal, the excavated remains of the Gallo-Roman city form the **Musée Gallo-Romain** (© 04 74 53 74 01; www.musees-gallo-romains.com, in French; 2 chemin de la Plaine Gal; adult/18-25yr/under 18yr €3.80/2.30/free, 1st Sun of month free; © 10am-6pm Tue-Sun).

SLEEPING & EATING

 Pyramide de la Cirque (a 15.5m-tall obelisk that in Roman times pierced the centre of a hippodrome), this apricot-coloured villa with powder-blue shutters is a four-star haven of peace. French chef Patrick Henriroux creates in the kitchen with lobsters, foie gras, black truffles, scallops and other seasonal gourmet treats.

Run-of-the-mill eating options abound along cours Romestang and cours Brillier.

GETTING THERE & AWAY

Trains link Vienne with Lyon (\notin 5.90, 20 to 32 minutes, at least hourly), Valence (\notin 15.30, one hour, at least hourly) and Valence TGV station (\notin 11.40, 40 minutes, at least hourly).

Towards Valence

The Parc Naturel Régional du Pilat spills across 650 sq km southwest of Vienne and offers breathtaking panoramas of the Rhône Valley from its highest peaks, Crêt de l'Œillon (1370m) and Crêt de la Perdrix (1432m). The Montgolfier brothers, inventors of the hot-air balloon in 1783, were born and held their first public montgolfière (hot-air balloon) demonstration in Annonay, on the park's southeastern boundary.

The north section of the Côtes du Rhône wine-growing area stretches from Vienne south to Valence. Two of its most respected appellations, St Joseph and Hermitage, grow around **Tain l'Hermitage** on the Rhône's left bank.

One or two trains an hour link Tain l'Hermitage with Valence (ϵ 3.60, 10 minutes) and Lyon (ϵ 12.60, 50 minutes).

Valence

pop 64,900

Several Rhône Valley towns claim to be the gateway to Provence, including Valence, complete with quaint old town and a crunchy, orange rind-flavoured shortbread shaped like a Vatican Swiss guard to commemorate Pope Pius VI's imprisonment and death in Valence in 1799. Fancy a bite? Ask for *un suisse* in any pâtisserie.

Vieux Valence is crowned by the Cathédrale St-Apollinaire, a late-11th-century pilgrimage church (thus the ambulatory), largely destroyed in the Wars of Religion and rebuilt in the 17th century. Allegorical sculpted heads adorn Maison des Têtes (57 Grande Rue), a blend of Flamboyant Gothic and Renaissance from 1530. The main commercial streets are rue Émile Augier and Grande Rue. Get the full lowdown from the tourist office (49 0 40; www.tourisme-valence.com; 1 bd Bancel; 9.30am-12.30pm & 1.30-6pm Mon-Fri, until 5pm Sat Sep-May, 9.30am-6.30pm Mon-Fri Jun-Aug) at the train station.

Anne-Sophie Pic (b 1969), the only female chef in France with three Michelin stars, reigns over Valence gastronomy. Her culinary creations form the backbone of upmarket Hôtel des Senteurs (a 04 75 44 15 32; www.pic-valence.com; 285 av Victor Hugo; d €280-310, ste €400-880, menus €30-150; (Feb-Dec; (🖳 🛄 🔊), a century-old inn run by her family for four generations and oozing style, alongside a couple of stunning restaurants - the bourgeois Restaurant Pic (menus €110 & €195) and more affordable Le 7 (menus €17 & €28). Real fun for lunch are the 11/2 hour hands-on cookery sessions held Tuesday to Friday at Anne-Sophie's latest creation, Scook (2017) 44 14 14; www.scook.fr; 243 av Victor Hugo; half-/full-day course €95/230), a cutting-edge cooking school where food-lovers can learn a couple of tricks of the trade. Lunch sessions (€45) involve cooking two courses, then tucking into them *sur place* (in situ).

From the central train station, Valence-Ville, there are trains to/from Montélimar (€7.70, 23 minutes, five daily), Lyon (€15.30, 1¼ hours, 12 daily), Avignon (€21.40, 1¼ hours, four to six direct daily) and Grenoble (€14.40, 1¼ hours, nine daily). Many stop at Valence TGV Rhône-Alpes Sud station, 10km east

Gorges de l'Ardèche

The serpentine River Ardèche slithers past towering cliffs of mauve, yellow and grey limestone, dotted with vegetation typical of the Midi-Pyrénées, as it makes its way from near Vallon Pont d'Arc to St-Martin de l'Ardèche, a few kilometres west of the Rhône. Eagles nest in the cliffs and there are numerous caves to explore. One of the area's most famous features is the Pont d'Arc, a natural stone bridge created by the river's torrents.

About 300m above the waters (which can be canoed) of the gorge is the **Haute Corniche** (D290), which affords a magnificent series of *belvédères* (panoramic viewpoints). It turns into a huge and chaotic traffic jam in summer. On the plateaux above the gorges, typical Midi villages (eg St-Remèze) are surrounded by garrigue, lavender fields and vineyards.

From Vallon Pont d'Arc, the scenic D579 takes cyclists and motorists northwest to **Ruoms**; across the river, the D4 snakes wildly along the **Défilé de Ruoms** (a narrow tunnel of rock) and the **Gorges de la Ligne** for 8km. From Bellevue, head north for 2km on the D104 to Uzer, then east on the D294 to pretty village **Balazuc**.

From Balazuc the D579 leads northwards to **Aubenas**, from where a multitude of scenic roads fan into the surrounding countryside. This is chestnut land, where the dark-brown

AN ARCHITECTURAL PILGRIMAGE

It is only for hardened fans of architecture, "it" being a far-from-pretty futuristic concrete priory. But with the signature of modern-architecture icon Le Corbusier (for more, see p65) behind it, stark **Couvent Ste-Marie de la Tourette** (© 04 74 26 79 70; www.couventlatourette.com; adult/12-18yr/under 12yr €8/6/free; © guided tours 10.30am, 3pm & 5pm Mon-Sat, 3pm & 5pm Sun Jul & Aug, 2.30pm Mon-Fri, 10.30am, 2.30pm & 4pm Sat, 2.30pm & 4pm Sun Sep & Oct, 3.30pm daily Nov-Mar), 30km west of Lyon in La Tourette, lures a prestigious set into its lair. Inhabited by white-robed Dominican monks, the working monastery can be visited by one-hour guided tour.

From Lyon's Gare de Perrache (10 daily) and Gare St-Paul (20 daily) in Vieux Lyon, trains go to L'Arbresle (€6.80, 45 minutes), 2km north of La Tourette, from where you can call ② 04 74 26 90 19 for a taxi or walk (around 25 minutes). By car, follow the westbound N7 or more scenic D7 from Lyon.

AS NUTTY AS NOUGAT

There is just one sweet reason to stop in Montélimar - nougat.

Produced in the otherwise ordinary town, 46km south of Valence, since the 17th century, *nougat de Montélimar* took off after WWII when holidaying motorists on their way to the French Riviera stopped off in the Rhône-side town to buy the sweeter-than-sweet treat to munch en route.

Traditional Montélimar nougat consists of at least 28% almonds, 25% lavender honey, 2% pistachio nuts, sugar, egg white and vanilla. Nougat varies in texture (more or less tender), honey taste (more or less strong) and crispness of the nuts. Some nougats are coated in chocolate and others have fruit (try the one with figs), but traditional Montélimar nougat is quite simply off-white.

A dozen nougat producers offer free tours of their factories; pick a small (rather than an industrial) confectioner, such as Le Gavial or Le Chaudron d'Or. The **tourist office** (© 04 75 01 00 20; www.montelimar-tourisme.com; allées Provençales; \ 93m-12.15pm & 2-5.30pm Mon-Sat) has details.

Montélimar is on the train line linking Valence-Ville (€7.70, 20 minutes, five daily) with Avignon-Centre (€12.30, 50 minutes, hourly).

WHITE-WATER SPORTS

© Lonely Planet Publications. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'