

Remembering
HARRISON YOCUM
Rockhound Extraordinaire



FACETING FOR THE BRIGHTEST AND THE BEST!







Digital Angle Dial



- V2D Digital Upgrade Kits now available
- ULTRA TEC V2R (Analog Version)



Visit Our Website at: www.ultratec-facet.com







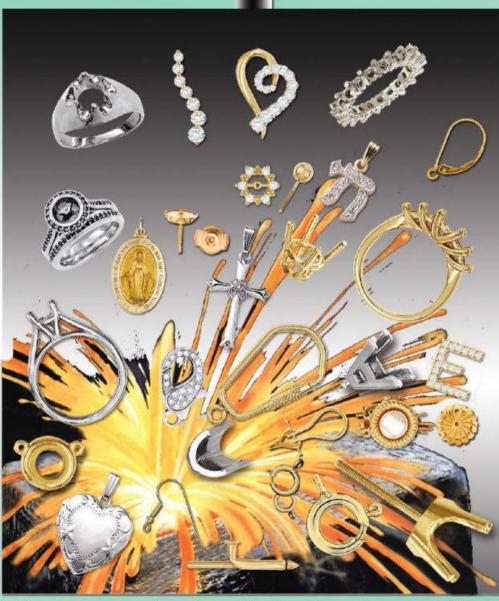


Phone: 714.542.0608 info@ultratec-facet.com



FABRICATORS AND SUPPLIERS FINDINGS • MOUNTINGS



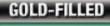


We stock the most comprehensive collection of precious metal findings and mountings with the most competitive pricing in the industry. Experience the variety and low prices of our superior products and service.









EARRINGS

ACCESSORIES

PEARL CLASPS

FRAMES



SAME DAY SHIPPING

QUANTITY DISCOUNTS





CATALOGS AVAILABLE





27 WEST 47TH STREET, NEW YORK, NY 10036 (212)869-1407 • (800)654-7677 • Fax (212)768-3018 www.rossmetals.com • sales@rossmetals.com



Rock&Gem

Volume 41, Number 01

January 2011

ON THE COVER

The recently discovered 760-ounce Ausrox Nugget is the third-largest gold nugget in existence today. It will be exhibited at the 2011 Tucson Show. (Photo courtesy The Arkenstone, Richardson, Texas)

FEATURES

The Era of "Four-Figure" Gold......18 What high prices mean for jewelry, mining and specimens

by Steve Voynick

What Is a Psammophile?.....26
These rock collectors delight in the smallest specimens
by Rich Huck



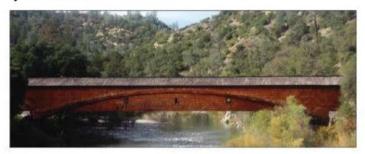
Rock & Gem Kids......42
Kid-size articles, puzzles and prizes

Classic Quartz Crystals......50
They're beautifully attractive, historically important, and scientifically interesting

by Bob Jones

FIELD TRIP

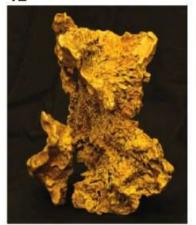
by Marc Davis



REGULAR COLUMNS

Picks & Pans6	Rock Science30
Craftsman of	Off the Dop66
the Month8	Many Facets72
	On the Rocks80
Shop Talk 16	Field Notes 82

12



50



SUBSCRIPTION QUESTIONS? Call (760) 291-1549

68



Printed in U.S.A.

Notice: On rare occasions, typographical errors occur in prices listed in magazine advertisements. For this reason, advertisements appearing in *Rock & Gem* should be considered as requests to inquire, rather than as unconditional offers to sell. All prices are subject to change without notice.

Rock & Gem (ISSN 0048-8453, USPS 486-290) is published monthly by JMiller Media (Miller Magazines, Inc.), 290 Maple Ct., Ste. 232, Ventura, California 33003-3517, telephone (805) 644-3824. Periodicals postand possessions: 1 year (12 issues) for \$27.95; 2 years for \$56.95. Add \$15.00 per year postage for Canada and all other foreign countries. Submission of articles and photos by our readers is welcome, but we can accept no responsibility for loss or damage to unsolicited editorial contributions. Copyright 2011 by JMiller Media (Miller Magazines, Inc.)

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Rock & Gem, P.O. Box 469113, Escondido, CA 92046-9113 or RockAndGem@pcspublink.com



REFINING • SMELTING • ASSAYING

UP TO 98.5%
QUICK SERVICE
ACCURATE SETTLEMENTS
STONE REMOVAL SERVICE
FREE PICK UP / CONTAINERS















ROSS METALS has been a leader in the precious metal industry, serving our customers with the most reliable and efficient refining facilities. We have capacities to process small as well as large lots, solid scrap, polishing sweeps, floor sweeps, bench sweeps, grindings and just about anything gold, silver, and platinum. "Eliminate the middleman" Call us for more details and information.

PRIME REFINERS OF PRECIOUS METALS







MEMBER IPMI





27 WEST 47TH STREET, NEW YORK, NY 10036
(212) 869-3993 • (800) 334-7191 • FAX: (212) 869-4807
www.rossmetals.com • refininginfo@rossmetals.com

ICKS & PANS

Carving a Jade Bangle Featuring Deborah Wilson \$20.00

MarZee Tutorials has definitely hit a home run with its DVD "Carving a Jade Bangle". The videography is top notch. There is no going in and out of focus on closeups. The lighting is correct, the closeups show clearly what they are intended to show, the colors are true, and there is no annoying camera shake. It is a pleasure to watch.

The narration and all of the steps are done by Canadian carver Deborah Wilson. Not only is she a very talented artist, she is perfect as the narrator for this DVD. Watching her presentation makes you feel as though you are in her shop and she is talking directly to you. She is completely natural and relaxed.

There is also one real plus for me: This DVD only shows what you need to see. I really hate real-time presentations of machine functions. Of course, it is important to see the start of the cut and, sometimes, the end of it, but in between, it is like watching paint dry.

There are seven chapters on the DVD: Materials, Tools, Design of the Bangle, Cutting, Grinding, Sanding and Polishing. The footage covers laying out the design, drilling the center cores, cutting the

rough shape, and grinding, sanding and polishing the piece. At the end is a picture of the beautiful, completed bangle. If you are in the mood to try such a project, or if you would just like to see how it is done, I don't believe you can do better than to watch this tutorial DVD. (2010)

-William A. Kappele

Look for publisher contact information on the Links page of our Web site, www.rockngem.com.

Turquoise: The World Story of a Fascinating Gemstone by Joe Dan Lowry and Joe P. Lowry \$75.00

In 1915, Rio Grande Press published *Turquoise: Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences*, by Joseph Pogue. The Pogue book has been the bible of turquoise lovers ever since. It is still

used by dealers, writers and collectors of fine turquoise. Now, thanks to Joe Dan Lowry, Joe P. Lowry, and Gibbs Smith, Publisher, we have an excellent in-depth text dealing with this fascinating and historically important blue gem that is up to date. *Turquoise* will become an instant classic and a much-used reference.

The Lowrys, leaders in the business of turquoise, have compiled a superb 256-page text that covers everything from the mystical qualities and historical use of turquoise right up to modern applications and the grading and care of turquoise.

The geology and mineralogy of turquoise is explained, along with the mining of the gem. Lapidary treatment of turquoise is described, and there is even a chapter that will help the reader identify imita-

tions of this valuable stone. The book is illustrated with more than 400 color photographs, maps and charts. Anyone with even a passing interest in turquoise will find this reference invaluable. It brings the entire range of turquoise-related subjects under one cover. **(2010)**

-Bob Jones

Subscriber Alert!

You may be contacted by unauthorized subscription agents asking you to renew your subscription. These companies are not authorized to represent *Rock & Gem*, nor are they affiliated with us in any way. Please do not give out any personal, payment, or credit card information to these companies. *Rock & Gem* will not accept orders from these companies; if you choose to renew through them, you will likely never receive any issues of *Rock & Gem*. If the status of your subscription is in doubt, call our authorized subscription service at (760) 291-1549 or e-mail RockAnd Gem@pcspublink.com and request a reply.



EDITORIAL BOB JONES

Senior Consulting Editor

LYNN VARON Managing Editor

ROBERT BEARD
JIM BRACE-THOMPSON
WILLIAM A. KAPPELE
JIM PERKINS
DIANE PROKOP
KENNETH H. ROHN
STEVE VOYNICK

Contributing Editors

ART MARY ROBERTSON Art Director

JOE HOWARD Graphic Artist

PRODUCTION

CELESTE WEINGARDT
Production and Marketing
Manager

ADVERTISING BRIAN ROBERTS

Advertising Director

SOOK GUMPEL Advertising Manager

EDITORIAL SUBMISSIONS:

Lynn Varon / Rock & Gem 290 Maple Ct., Suite 232, Ventura, CA 93003 (805) 644-3824 ext. 29 e-mail: editor@rockngem.com

ADVERTISING INQUIRIES:

Brian Roberts / Rock & Gem 11288 S. Indian Wells Dr., Goodyear, AZ 85338 (623) 327-3525 phone (623) 327-2188 fax e-mail: broberts@jmillermedia.com

THOMAS TRIMBACH

General Manager

JAMES L. MILLER Founder

6" Stainless Steel Diamond Grinding/Polishing Unit

This machine, made in the USA for Kingsley North features an all stainless steel construction 18/8 grade, ¾" stainless steel shafts with ball bearings. It also has a 1/3 HP, 1725 RPM thermal protected ball bearing motor with rear mounting plate, complete with a 2 gt. capacity adjustable drip water system with 6 shut off valves, one for each wheel.

Water system mounts are on the back of the machine. Lid has three hold down screws for easy removal, the shaft is tapped for a 1/4"-20 spin-on polish head at both ends, the machine comes with only a right had spin on head and features a front drain valve. Features two 6" x

1½" metal bonded 80 and 220 grit diamond grinding wheels, plus four 6" x 1½" resin bonded diamond wheels, 325, 600, 1200 & 3000 grits. A right hand 6" x ¼" 20 spin – on polish head, polishing pad and 2 grams diamond compound is included along with complete instructions, and a 1 year warranty on machine and motor. Dimensions – 26" W x 17" L x 9" H. Ships in two boxes (motor ships separately) wt. 66 lbs.

Stock No. List SALE**
1-0674 Stainless 6" Dia. Grinding/Polishing Unit \$1550.00 \$1,175.00

**Free shipping on Machines only - Continental 48 states.

6" Diamond Grinding/Polishing Unit

Machine made in USA for Kingsley North, has an all metal heavy welded -steel construction, ball bearing on a 3/4" diameter shaft. The right hand of the shaft is tapered to accept a ½"-20 thread spin disc, for easy On/Off polishing (included). Widely spaced wheels allow fast easy progression from grind to brilliant polish. Rear mounted motor plate houses a full 1/3 HP, 1725 RPM commercial duty motor, auto thermal protected, a belt guard for safety. Comes with a wheel wetter watering system (you add water to the bottom of the pan and the water pulsar pumps water to the wheel above). Features two 6" x 1 ½" metal boned diamond grinding wheels 80 and 220 grit, plus four 6" x 1 ½" resin bonded diamond wheels 325, 600, 1200 & 3000. A 6" x ½"-20 right hand spin on disc, a 6" polishing pad with felt, polish compound, optional 18 flexible lamp is available. Overall size: 31 L x 23 W x 14 H. Shipping in two boxes (motor is

shipped separately) weight 66 lbs.

Stock No.

List SALE**

1-0646 6" Diamond Grinding/Polishing Unit \$1,400.00 \$950.00

ble Reduced Price

"Free shipping on Machines only - Continental 48 states.

FREE Catalogs

All Discounted Prices

Lapidary Catalog includes Tumblers & Accessories, Slab/Trim Saws, Grinders & Polishers, Sphere Machines, Diamond Blades, Wheels, Belts etc., Jewelry Findings, Beads, Cabochons and much more.

Tools, Supplies and Equipment for Jewelry Manufacturing Catalog includes Beading supplies, buffs & polishing, mandrels, magnifiers, pliers & cutters, ring tools - jump ringer, scales, setting tools, soldering tools, tweezers and much more!

MAAlee SECURE On-Line ordering: www.kingsleynorth.com E-mail: sales@kingsleynorth.com

Kingsley North, Inc

Call, E-mail, or Mail in for our Free Catalogs

Your Complete Supply House for Lapidary, Jewelers & Craftsmen

Name	
Address	
City	
State	Zip
☐ 2010 Lapidary Catalog	

☐ 2011 Jewelry Tools Catalog

Kingsley North, Inc.

P.O. Box 216: Dept 3 910 Brown Street Norway, MI 49870-0216

2011

Secure on-line ordering: www.kingsleynorth.com Toll Free: 1-800-338-9280 • Fax: 1-906-563-7143 email: sales@kingsleynorth.com

C

raftsman of the Month

Imade this collection of 45 sculptures for my wife, an avid lover of stones," writes January Craftsman of the Month G.E. Sommerfeld. "Each individual sculpture is made of a different type of stone. This collection will continue to grow as I find new and different stones to sculpt.

"My love of sculpting began at the age of 12 after viewing a TV program on the statues of Easter Island. I have worked with wood, bronze and stone. Stone is by far my favorite medium.

"These small sculptures are prototypes for the larger fine art pieces that I design and sculpt. I figure out when I do the small sculptures what kind of stone I wish to work with on larger sculptures. Each stone has a different hardness rating. Some, such as alabaster, are soft and easy to sculpt; others, like quartz, are so hard that the process takes much longer to finish.

"The process begins with viewing the stone in my living room until inspiration arrives. As I relax in the evening, I view the stone sitting next to me, looking for what's inside waiting to come out. When the stone finally reveals to me what is hidden inside, then I disappear into the studio to begin sculpting. I almost always begin with the nose; this tells me where to put the remaining features of



the face. I do not quest for realism, but wish to design a piece that will speak to others on an emotional level.

"My style includes elongated facial features with curves that explore the relationship between form and emotion. Each piece evokes a different feeling when you view it. When you hold it in your hand, you feel the stone's energy, combined with the energy the sculpture evokes. It is a magical moment.

"A grinding tool with diamond bits is used to sculpt

the stone. The rough sculpture takes between four and eight hours, depending on the hardness of the stone. The harder the stone, the longer it takes to sculpt. After the sculpting is done, the sanding process begins. Sanding takes between eight and 24 hours, depending on the hardness of the stone. I start with 60 grit sandpaper, then move to 80 and 100 grit. When I get to 120 grit sandpaper, I start sanding with water. After 120 grit, comes 220 and then I work my way up to 1500 grit.

"When the sanding is finished, the sculpture is coated with wax. The flaws in the sanding process cannot be seen until this first coat of wax is applied. Making the sculpture smooth as silk is a tedious process, but it brings out the beauty hidden in the stone."



Would you like to be named Craftsman of the Month? To enter the contest:

- Write a 500-word step-by-step description of how you crafted your lapidary project from start to finish. Submit an electronic copy of the story, along with your printed manuscript, if you are able.
- Take at least one sharp, close-up, color photo of the finished project. Submit a photographic print or a high-resolution (300 dpi at 4 inches by 5 inches) digital photo as a .tif or .jpg file on a CD. (Contact the editor with questions.)
- · Send your materials, along with your name and street address

(required for delivery), to Craftsman of the Month, *Rock & Gem* magazine, 290 Maple Ct., Ste. 232, Ventura, CA 93003. Submissions will not be returned, so do not send originals. Only winners will be notified.

Craftsman of the Month winners receive a two-speed Dremel Model 200 N/40 MultiPro kit and a wall plaque in recognition of their creativity and craftsmanship. Winning projects are also posted on our Web site, www.rockngem.com.







2010

Las Vegas, NV......June 4-5-6
Detroit, MI......July 9-10-11
Franklin, NC.....July 22-23-24-25
Spruce Pine, NC...July 29-30-31-Aug. 1
Tucson, AZ....September 9-10-11-12
Minneapolis, MN...September 26-27
Detroit, MI......October 1-2-3
West Springfield, MA....October 8-9
Asheville, NC......October 26-27
Orlando, FL......October 29-30-31

2011

Asheville, NC.....January 4-5
Orlando, FL....January 7-8-9
Tucson, AZ...January 29-February 11

Tucson

Gem Mall January 29- February 11

Holiday Inn-Palo Verde/Holidome February 3 - February 11

> Grant Inn on Grant Road January 29 - February 11

Minneapolis, MN.......April 3-4

Detroit, MI......April 8-9-10

West Springfield, MA...April 15-16

Orlando, FL.....April 29-30-May 1

Franklin, NC.....May 6-7-8

Las Vegas, NV.....June 3-4-5

DATES SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Gem & Lapidary Wholesalers, Inc. 859 Petrified Forest Rd. P.O. Box 98 Flora, MS 39071-0098 Ph 601.879.8832 • Fax 601.879.3282 E-mail info@glwshows.com Website glwshows.com

WHOLESALE ONLY

Registration and Proof of Business Required

SHOW DATES

Send show information at least four months in advance to *Rock & Gem* Show Dates, 290 Maple Ct., Suite 232, Ventura, CA 93003-3517; e-mail: editor@rockngem.com; or use the electronic form at www.rockngem.com/showdates.asp.

JANUARY 2011

1-31—QUARTZSITE, ARIZONA: Show, "Desert Gardens International Gem & Mineral Show"; Desert Gardens RV Park; 1064 Kuehn St. (I-10 Exit 17, south side); 9-6 daily; free admission; crystals, minerals, rough, polished, jewelry, lapidary equipment; contact Sharon or Sandy, 1064 Kuehn St. Quartzsite, AZ 85346, (928) 927-6361; e-mail: info@desert gardensrypark.net; Web site: www.desertgardensrypark.net

7-9—DEL MAR, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Del Mar Fairgrounds/Bing Crosby Hall, 2260 Jimmy Durante Blvd.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

7-9—FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA: Show; ebeadshows.com; El Palacio Hotel, 4900 Powerline Rd.; Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; free admission; contact Bob, 849 Sand Lake Rd., Orlando, FL 32809, (754) 581-6835; e-mail: info@ ebeadshows.com; Web site: www.ebeadshows.com

14-16—GLOBE, ARIZONA: 54th annual show; Gila Co. Gem & Mineral Society; Gila County Fair Grounds, 3 mi. north of US 60-70 Junction; Fri. 9-5, Sat. 9-5, Sun. 9-4; live demonstrations, door prizes, displays, minerals, jewelry; contact Val Lathem, (602) 466-3060; e-mail: val65@cox.net

14-16—LARGO, FLORIDA: 35th annual show and sale; Pinellas Geological Society; Largo Cultural Center, Parkside Room, 105 Central Park Dr., one block east of Seminole Blvd.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 12-5; free admission; club displays and sales, cut gems, silver and gold jewelry, wire wrapping, beading, cabochons, mineral eggs, rocks, minerals; contact Hugh Sheffield, (727) 894-2440

14-16—SANTA ROSA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Sonoma County Fairgrounds/Grace Pavilion, 1350 Bennett Valley Rd.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

14-16—SARASOTA, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Municipal Auditorium, 801 N. Tamiami Tr. (Hwy. 41); Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankco@ comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

15-16—DELAND, FLORIDA: 40th annual show and sale; Tomoka Gem & Mineral Society; Volusia County Fairgrounds, Tommy Lawrence Bldg., Rte. 44; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$4, children 12 and under free; lapidary, jewelry, demonstrations, supplies, fine jewelry, gems, minerals, fossils, drawings; contact Florence Nordquist, (386) 788-5702; e-mail: fndesign@aol.com

15-16—FREDERICKSBURG, TEXAS: 42nd annual show, "Hill Country Gem & Mineral Show"; Fredericksburg Rockhounds; Pioneer Pavilion, Lady Bird Johnson Municipal Park; Sat. 9-6, Sun. 10-5; free admission; contact Jeff Smith, 208 Castle Pines Dr., Kerrville, TX 78028, (830) 895-9630; e-mail: jeffbrenda@windstreram.net; Web site: www.fredericksburgrockhounds.org

21-23—HILLSBORO, OREGON: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Washington County Fairgrounds, 873 NE 34th Ave.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

21-23—ST. PETERSBURG, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Coliseum Ballroom, 535 4th Ave. N; Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

28-30—REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA: Annual symposium; Mineralogical Society of Southern California Micromounters;

San Bernardino County Museum, 2024 Orange Tree; giveaway tables, mineral sales, silent and live auctions, speakers, field trip; contact Eugene Reynolds, (714) 697-4435, or Dr. Robert Housley; e-mail: rhousley@its.caltech.edu; or Gene Reynolds; e-mail: garquartzman@hotmail.com

28-30—SAN RAFAEL, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Marin Center/Exhibit Hall, 10 Avenue of the Flags; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

29-30—PANAMA CITY, FLORIDA: 20th annual show, "Panama City Gem, Mineral & Fossil Show"; Panama City Gem & Mineral Society; Bay County Fairgrounds, American Legion Bldg., US Hwy. 98 (15th St.) and Sherman Ave.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 9-4; free admission; door prizes, gems, minerals, fossils, beads, jewelry, lapidary arts, wire wrapping, exhibits; contact Joseph Schings, 224 Collinfurst Square, Panama City, FL 32404, (850) 871-1846; e-mail: mojo3002@comcast.net

JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2011

27-12—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Show; Eons Expositions LLC; 600 22nd St., northeast corner of I-10 and 22nd St.; 9-7 daily; free admission; minerals, fossils, rough, gems, jewelry, amber, meteorites; contact Lowell Carhart, 7514 Antelope Meadows Circle, Peyton, CO 80831, (516) 818-1228; e-mail: lowellcarhart@yahoo.com; Web site: www.22ndStreetShow.com

28-13—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Show; ColorWright; Color-Wright Warehouse, 1201 N. Main Ave.; 10-6 daily; free admission; cutting and carving rough, slabs, cabochons, gemology equipment, fossils, fossil preparation equipment, Covington lapidary equipment, new Highland Park slab saws, books, jewelry; contact Rob Kulakofsky, 1201 N. Main Ave., Tucson, AZ 85705, (520) 792-1439; e-mail: rk3@color-wright.com; Web site: www.rglshow.com

29-12—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Show, "Arizona Mineral & Fossil Show"; Martin Zinn Expositions; The Hotel Tucson City Center (formerly InnSuites), 475 N. Granada; 10-6 daily, final day 10-5; free admission; more than 400 dealers, Artists' Gallery, four locations, free shuttle; contact Martin Zinn Expositions, P.O. Box 665, Bernalillo, NM 87004-0665; e-mail: mzexpos@aol.com; Web site: www.mzexpos.com

29-12—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Show, "Arizona Mineral & Fossil Show"; Martin Zinn Expositions; The Mineral & Fossil Marketplace, 1333 N. Oracle Rd.; 10-6 daily, final day 10-5; free admission; more than 400 dealers, four locations, free shuttle; contact Martin Zinn Expositions, P.O. Box 665, Bernalillo, NM 87004-0665; e-mail: mzexpos@aol.com; Web site: www.mzexpos.com

29-12—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Show, "Arizona Mineral & Fossil Show"; Martin Zinn Expositions; Quality Inn-Benson Mwy., 1025 E. Benson Hwy.; 10-6 daily, final day 10-5; free admission; more than 400 dealers, four locations, free shuttle; contact Martin Zinn Expositions, P.O. Box 665, Bernalillo, NM 87004-0665; e-mail: mzexpos@aol.com; Web site: www.mzexpos.com

29-12—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Show, "Arizona Mineral & Fossil Show"; Martin Zinn Expositions; Ramada Ltd., 665 N. Freeway; 10-6 daily, final day 10-5; free admission; more than 400 dealers, four locations, free shuttle; contact Martin Zinn Expositions, P.O. Box 665, Bernalillo, NM 87004-0665; e-mail: mzexpos@aol.com; Web site: www.mzexpos.com

31-6—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Wholesale show; Arizona Global Gem & Jewelry; The Hotel Arizona, 181 W. Broadway; Mon. 10-6, Tue. 10-6, Wed. 10-6, Thu. 10-6, Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-6; contact Ron Swanson, (520) 396-4469; e-mail: ron@aggjs.com; Web site: www.aggjs.com

continued on page 22

Tucson's 1st Annual 22nd Street Show

Minerals, Fossils, Rough, Gems, Jewelry



Thurs, Jan-27 to Sat, Feb-12

Northeast Corner of I-10 & 22nd Street

- → FREE PARKING
 → Wholesale & Retail
- Lowest Booth Fee Space for 400 dealers

www.22ndStreetShow.com

DENVER COLISEUM SHOW SEPTEMBER 14-18, 2011

Minerals, Fossils, Rough, Gems, Jewelry



Denver's Largest & Most Attended Show

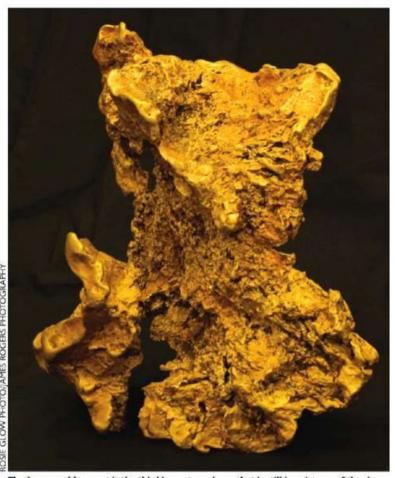
- Free Parking
 Wholesale & Retail
- ➡ Free Entrance
 ➡ Lowest Booth Fee

To Apply Call Christine at (516) 818-1228

www.DenverColiseumShow.com



AUSTRALIA'S AUSROX GOLD



The Ausrox gold nugget is the third largest specimen that is still in existence. Other large nuggets have been found, but have not survived intact.

The World's Largest Privately Owned Gold Nugget

Story by Bob Jones

f you plan on going to the Tucson Gem & Mineral Show™ in February 2011, you'll be able to see an amazing 23.26-kilogram gold nugget from Australia. In the avoirdupois system of weights, that's 51.279 pounds. It would be a challenge just to lift the piece! It ranks as the third largest nugget in existence and the largest in private hands!

The story of this amazing gold nugget, a true cloak-and-dagger tale, comes to us courtesy of three fellows who were directly involved in buying and preserving this unique Australian gold nugget: Rob Sielecki and Andy Comas of the Australian firm Ausrox Gold and Rob Lavinsky of The Arkenstone in Richardson, Texas! The current owners of the gold nugget, the Pinnacle Collection, also gave permission to introduce this amazing gold specimen to our readers. All these folks were directly involved

in buying and preserving this unique Australian gold nugget from being melted down for bullion. They all deserve a huge "thank you" for their efforts in saving this natural prize from the smelter!

The story begins in April 2010, when a small group of part-time prospectors working with metal detectors in the Eastern Goldfields near Kalgoorlie, Western Australia, got the thrill of a lifetime: strong signals from something that was buried beneath their feet! A fren-



Rob Sielecki and Andy Comas, of the Australian firm Ausrox Gold, were instrumental in saving the 51-pound Ausrox gold nugget from being melted down for bullion.

zied 2-foot dig brought to light this amazing nugget, the third largest nugget to be found in recent history.

That's when the real cloak-and-dagger story began. What would you do if you suddenly came into possession of a gold nugget weighing 748 troy ounces? I know what I would do: I'd keep my mouth shut! Seriously, what would you do? You'd have to find some trustworthy party to help you market the nugget. The prospectors did just that, but it took some time!

Naturally, a gold find that big didn't stay unknown for long. Rumors began to circulate and finally reached the ears of Sielecki and his partner, Comas. Sielecki has a branch office of his Melbourne business, Crystal Universe, in Perth, Western Australia. Perth is about 400 miles from Kalgoorlie and Crystal Universe is the largest museum and natural history gallery in Australia. That made Sielecki a logical person for the prospectors to contact.

In late June 2010, he received a phone call from one of the lucky prospectors. Negotiations began, and Sielecki and Comas did their best to convince the owners not to melt the nugget down. Gradually, the gold owners came to trust the partners enough to make a secret nighttime drive the 400 miles from Kalgoorlie, a lovely Victoria-age gold mining town, to Perth, bringing the nugget with them in a bag. When they took the bag out of the car, the weight of the gold caused the handles on the bag to break! The bag was opened for Sielecki and Comas to see what they had been seeking. This event is best described in Sielecki's own words:

"We went to a back room and he unpacked the nugget—and we were truly blown away. The field photos we had received earlier really couldn't prepare you for the impact the nugget makes. Also, the nugget was far more three dimensional than could be seen in photographs."

The largest gold nuggets still in existence are:

- The Hand of Faith 874 troy ounces, found in Victoria, Australia, in 1950; now resides in the Golden Nugget Casino, Las Vegas, Nevada
- **9** The Normandy, King of the West 819 troy ounces, 1995, near Kalgoorlie, Western Australia; a gift of the Newmont Mining Corp. to the Australian government, displayed at the Perth Mint
- **❸ The Ausrox** 748 troy ounces, 2010, in the private Pinnacle Collection

Sielecki adds, "Actually picking the piece up is quite amazing and surprisingly difficult given gold's dense dead weight. Even [though I am] experienced in handling gold, it is still startling!"

After negotiations, a deal was struck for Sielecki and Comas to buy the nugget. The bargain was sealed with a "handshake and a word of honor", as Sielecki said, and he was given possession of the nugget. Sielecki describes what happened after the deal was made:

"After we agreed to the purchase, my partner, Andy, and I then packed the nugget in a strong, large briefcase with wheels and

January 2011 13

TOP: Western Australia is home to some of the richest gold mines in the world, including the Kalgoorlie Super Pit.

CENTER: The Ausrox nugget came from the remains of an ancient alluvial deposition of nugget gold located in the Pinnacles Desert in Western Australia.

BOTTOM: A typical metal detector like this one was used to find the deposit that yielded the nugget.

went to one of our favorite restaurants to celebrate. ... We had to wheel the nugget up some stairs and the strain was evident to the maitre d', who actually said the classic line, 'That looks heavy. What have you got in there, gold?'"

Later, Sielecki and Comas took the gold to a bank where they had reserved a safety deposit box. But the gold was so big the box wasn't big enough to hold it, so another hour was spent finding a larger safety deposit box. You would think all the serious problems were now solved. Wrong! According to the terms of the negotiation, the miners would melt the nugget down if it didn't sell soon, so a buyer had to be found without delay.

Luckily, Lavinsky, a major mineral dealer from Texas and a friend of Sieleki, was visiting in Australia. He had a customer who he thought would buy the nugget. Conversations ensued and funds were quickly arranged so that this amazing gold nugget could pass into private—and, at this point, anonymous—hands.

Sielecki had one final comment on how this whole transaction went down: "[Wle were proud to say that this deal was actually initiated and carried through the oldfashioned way, with a handshake and word of honor. All parties are proud of the fact that we pulled it off!"

The Ausrox Nugget went on display beginning Oct. 21, 2010 at the Museum of Victoria in Melbourne, Australia. It will be temporarily taken off display to be shown at the Tucson Gem & Mineral Show Feb. 10-13, 2011, then returned to the Museum of Victoria.

Plans are also in the works for the nugget to be displayed at the 2011 Munich, Germany, show in late October and early November. After that, it is scheduled to go on display at the Houston Museum of Natural Science in Texas.

Editor's Note: Rock & Gem is grateful to Rob Lavinsky, Rob Sielecki, Andy Comas, and the owners of the Ausrox Nugget, known as the Pinnacle Collection, for permission to bring this exclusive article to our readers. Be sure to see this golden marvel at the Tucson Show or when it goes on display in Houston.







2011 ARIZONA MINERAL & FOSSIL SHOW™

JAN. 29 - FEB. 12

daily 10 -6

4 Easy to Find Locations in TUCSON!

• Quality Inn - Benson Hwy.

I-10, Exit 262, Northeast corner of Benson Hwy at Park

• Hotel Tucson City Center

(formerly InnSuites) 475 N. Granada Ave., at St. Marys

·Ramada Ltd. - Downtown

665 N. Freeway, at St Marys

Mineral & Fossil Marketplace

1333 N. Oracle, at Drachman

450 Outstanding dealers from around the world with the best minerals & fossils in TUCSON!

Free Admission • Free Parking • Wholesale • Retail • Free Shuttle Bus to all 4 Locations

Make your first stop at the Quality Inn - Benson Hwy. for exceptional buys from great dealers!!

QUALITY INN DEALERS INCLUDE:

Alaska Garnet Mines Axinite PM - Russia

Changshashi HongChun Gem & Minerals

Chen Xiao Jun China Minerals

Chinar Agro Traders Chunual Nathalal & Sons

Club "Mineral" Russia

CT Minerals
Dai's Rock Shop

Dashu Rare Stone Dazhong Crystal Mineral Museum

Deccan Minerals Inc.

Earth-Love

Earth-Love Minerals

Efimenko, Alexandr/Tolchinsky, Grigoriy

Ethiopian Opal

Exotic Minerals of Russia

Farid Gems & Minerals

Gillani Enterprises

Great Wall Mineral Museum

GemRocks International Inc.

Guilin Jumbo Mineral Shop

HongLin Museum-Fine Chinese Minerals

Huan Qiu Crystal Mineral Museum Hunan Sinophile Mineral Museum

Hunan Vital Mineral Museum

Jay Gems and Minerals

Jinan Chinese Mineral Trading Co., Ltd.

Madagascar Specimens

Marble Arts

Mineral Decor

Mineral Kingdom Ltd., The Moldavite/T.W. Designs

National Minerals

Pawar Exports

Poona Minerals

Primme Minerals India

Quality Minerals

Ramos Minerals S.R.L.

Riveria Gems & Minerals

Sakura Gems Trading Co.

Savoie, Pierre

Shicheng Mineral & Jewelry Exhibition Hall

Frederick C. Wilda ©2010

Starlight Mines

Stoneworld Ltd.

Tan Li Mineral Firm

Vinogradov, Aleksey

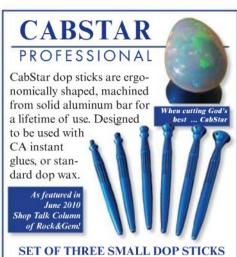
XiaoXiang Crystal Mineral Museum

Yaying Mineral Showing & Sales Museum

Yi Ja Yi Mineral Precious Stone Shop

Plenty of parking at Quality Inn - Benson Hwy.!

Martin Zinn Expositions, L.L.C., P.O. Box 665, Bernalillo, NM 87004 Fax: (303) 223-3478, mzexpos@aol.com, www.mzexpos.com



SET OF THREE SMALL DOP STICKS 3/16", 1/4", and 3/8" dia........ \$19.95

SET OF THREE LARGE DOP STICKS 1/2", 5/8", and 3/4" dia............\$22.95

SET OF ALL SIX DOP STICKS 3/16" thru 3/4" dia......\$39.95

For check or money order purchase, send the amount of purchase plus \$7.95 S/H.

Make check or money order payable to:

Arc Precision LLC.

Please allow 3 weeks delivery.

Or go to $\boldsymbol{www.cabstarpro.com}$

for quicker delivery.

U.S.A. orders only at this time. Inquiries: cabstarpro@yahoo.com

CABSTAR PROFESSIONAL 24760 Ulysses CT NE, Isanti, MN 55040

B&J ENTERPRISE

Rock Shop Specializing in Silver & Gold Jewelry, Gemstone & Glass Beads and Unique Gifts

Retirement Sale ~ Liquidation Sale

FROM 15 to 50% OFF

THIS IS OUR LAST YEAR TO SELL IN QUARTZITE, AZ AT PROSPECTORS PANORAMA.

WE WILL BE OPEN JAN 3RD UNTIL FEB 28TH, 2011

We have a large selection of STERLING SILVER FINDINGS, GOLD FILLED FINDINGS, PEARLS, BEADS, INLAY STERLING READY TO WEAR JEWELRY, FINE 14K JEWELRY, NECKLACES, BRACELETS, EARRINGS. ROCK ITEMS SUCH CANDLE HOLDERS AND MUCH MORE. WE HAVE A VERY LARGE SELECTION OF CABOCHONS, AND GREAT GEMSTONES. Watch batteries, tools and slab and rough rock. complete liquidation.

106 East "B" Street (Hwy 30) P.O. Box 84, Rainier, OR 97048 (503) 556-2543

S HOP TALK

Leaverlets

One of the first mineral names I learned when I started collecting rocks was "leaverite". If you have ever done any rock collecting, you have walked over tons of this material and may even have brought some home, because much of it is very pretty. Of course, we all know that leaverite is simply rock that is not suitable for lapidary purposes. It may not take a polish or it may crumble when it is sawn. If we had realized what it was, we would have done what the name asks us to do: "leave 'er right" where you found 'er.

Well, I brought a lot of it home then, and I still do. I'll bet a lot of you do, too. I said it is considered by most as unsuitable for lapidary use, and in many cases it is, but since I hate to throw away anything that is pretty, I set out to find a way to use it. I wanted to make cabochons, and this is hard to do with a rock that is full of fractures, soft spots, and holes. Fortunately, I had one of those Eureka! moments. I realized that opal cutters had been doing what I needed to do for ages. They cemented a clear quartz cap to a thin slice of opal-not because the opal was leaverite, but because the color or fire in that piece of opal only existed in a thin layer and would disappear if the stone was cut into a dome. They called the resulting two-layer cabochon a "doublet". At times, when the opal slice was too transparent or translucent, they would cement on an opaque backing piece and called the result a "triplet". Shazam! I was ready to make "leaverlets".

If you would like to try some, here are a few tips to make your life easier. As you cut your thin slice, small pieces may fall off at fracture lines or soft areas may crumble. This can usually be avoided by applying a liberal amount of cyanoacrylate to the face of the rock. This will hold everything together until the cap is cemented on. If you are planning on making a triplet, the backing piece can be cemented onto the face before you begin the cut.

The cap can be cut into the cabochon shape either before or after you cement it to the slice. I have always cut my caps separately, but I can't see how it could make much difference. My biggest problem, when I started doing this, was what to use to cement the caps on. I tried epoxy, cyanoacrylate, Duco lacquer, and several other things. All of them glued the cap on



all right, but the bubbles between the pieces drove me crazy. I finally came across an ultraviolet setting cement that was designed for fixing broken drinking glasses, putting the handles back on cups, etc. It worked like a charm.

The beauty of this stuff is that it does not set until it is exposed to UV light, either from a handheld UV lamp or just good old sunlight. This allows you to move the cap around and even remove it until it is placed right and the bubbles have all been squeezed out. I didn't use a UV lamp, but just took the cab out into the sun for a few seconds. I have cabs around that I made 10 to 15 years ago, and they are still crystal clear and stuck tight. This cement can be found at places like Ace Hardware and is found under the name of Loctite or Duro Clear Glass Adhesive. It comes in a small syringe, which holds enough for a mess of 30 millimeter by 40 millimeter cabs and only costs a couple of dollars.

One final tip: If you are just trying this for fun, you might want to use plain window glass for your dome instead of the much more expensive clear or optical quartz. If you don't have any around, a local glass company will probably give you a ton of cast-off pieces to play with.

Please feel free to send your questions and comments about any of my columns to Shop Talk, 25231 Pericia Dr., Mission Viejo, CA 92691 or quappelle@cox.net.





4100 Alameda Ave., El Paso, TX 79905 Toll-Free 1-877-533-7153 P. (915) 533-7153 F. (915) 532-0244

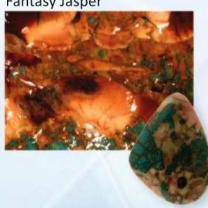
TUCSON SHOW

ROUGH MATERIAL & CABOCHONS

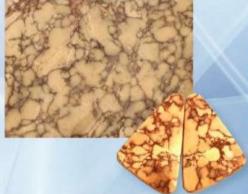
Crazy Lace



Fantasy Jasper



Viper Jasper



Rainbow Calsilica



Mookaite



Apache Hickoryite



SHOWS 2011

Tucson, Arizona Show 2 Locations!!

1. TEP, Tucson Electric Park, 2500 E. Ajo Way Tucson, AZ 85703, Space T12 (outside Tent #12), Jan 29 - Feb 13, 2011

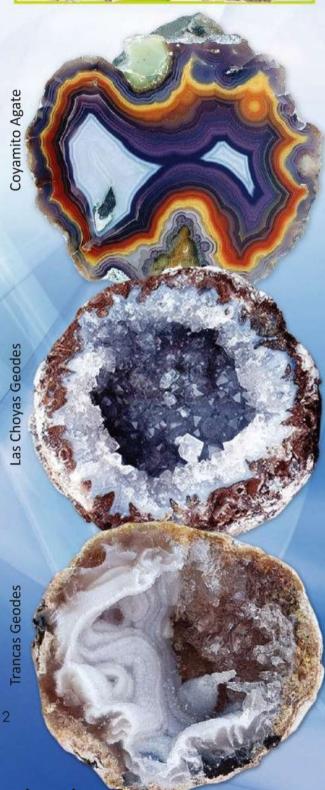
2. Tucson Gem & Mineral Society, 260 S. Church Street, Tucson AZ Convention Center, Space 16W, Feb 10-13, 2011

cabs • beads • mexican geodes • rough material • minerals

NEW STOCK BRAVO GEODES

CALL FOR SPECIAL PRICING





The ERA of "Four-Figure" Gold

What It Means for Jewelry, Mining and Specimens

Story and Photos by Steve Voynick

ust 18 months ago, when gold was selling for \$800 per troy ounce, metal-market analysts were debating whether its price would ever top \$1,000. As of late September 2010, gold has topped \$1,300 per ounce and those same analysts are wondering whether the price will ever again drop *below* \$1,000.

Today's four-figure gold prices make me think back to 1972 when I spent a summer sluicing gold out of an Alaskan creek. At the end of the season, I kept an ounce of nuggets and sold 11 ounces of grains and flakes. Although gold had not yet formally become a free-market commodity at that time, speculation had already driven its price to \$120 per troy ounce. Accustomed to the former fixed price of \$35 per ounce, I was quite elated to sell 11 ounces of raw placer gold for \$1,000. But gold prices have since increased more than tenfold and, looking back, I wish that I still had that gold today.

Gold prices of \$1,300 per troy ounce are a record high, but only in terms of numerical-dollar value. The economic high price actually came in 1980, when gold surged above \$800. Adjusting for inflation, that \$800 of 1980 has the purchasing power of \$2,300 today.

But the 1980 gold market has little comparison with today's market. The record price of 1980 was a "spike" driven only by speculation, rather than by supply and demand. And because that spike lasted only a matter of days, it had virtually no effect on the mining and jewelry industries.



Most of the supply of new gold specimens today comes from specimen mines, which are encouraged by high gold prices. They are financially risky, specialized operations, however, and are few and far between.

Today, however, gold has remained above \$1,000 for an entire year. Because these four-figure gold prices reflect true market supply and demand, they are having a big impact on everything from the mining and jewelry industries to the market for gold mineral specimens.

While gold-mining companies and gold investors are obviously pleased by high gold prices, that's not the case with jewelers and gold-jewelry manufacturers. Sales of new gold jewelry, which account for 70 percent of total annual gold demand, have declined by one-third during the past 18 months. One reason is that the global economic recession has substantially reduced disposable personal income. Another reason that is of particular concern to the jewelry industry is that gold may be beginning to price itself out of the mainstream jewelry market.

Although consumers have not been buying much new gold jewelry lately, they certainly have been selling their old jewelry. Gold buyers run full-page newspaper ads that offer "top prices" for old, broken, or out-of-style gold jewelry. And the gold-buying business has been booming, thanks to recession-ravaged customers eager to convert their old gold jewelry into cash.

High gold prices are also calling attention to the precious metal relationship between gold and platinum. Since the 1920s, platinum has almost always been valued substantially higher than gold. When the price of gold was fixed at \$35 per troy ounce, the same amount of platinum was selling for about \$100. When gold prices soared during the 1970s, so did platinum prices, thanks to booming industrial demand for automotive catalyst, those tiny grains of platinum or palladium in automotive catalytic converters that reduce exhaust pollution.

But since the 1970s, gold prices have been slowly catching up to those of platinum. Gold actually overtook platinum briefly in 1994 and again in 2008. And at \$1,300 per troy ounce, gold is once again close to platinum's \$1,520 per troy ounce. Many metal-market analysts believe that gold prices have the potential to surpass

those of platinum within the next few years and to remain higher over a prolonged period, a scenario that could change the public's perception of precious-metal jewelry. Jewelers are already wondering how consumers might react should platinum jewelry become more affordable than gold jewelry. Some believe that the distinctive appeal of yellow gold would endure, even at higher prices; others, however, suggest that the relative affordability of platinum could lure many jewelry buyers away from gold.

Today's four-figure gold prices reflect significant shifts in market supply and demand. Despite lagging jewelry sales, short-term gold demand remains strong as low interest rates continue to turn investors away from paper securities and toward gold coins and bars. Meanwhile, long-term demand is also projected to remain strong because eventual economic recovery promises to boost jewelry sales. Continued global population growth and the rapid emergence in China and India of large consumer middle classes with hearty appetites for gold jewelry are also expected sustain high demand.

But the future *supply* of gold is not nearly as bright. About 40 percent of our annual gold supply comes from central-bank bullion sales and recycled scrap (old jewelry, dental gold, and reclaimed industrial forms). Both of these supply sectors are expected to remain fairly steady. The bulk of our annual gold supply, however, amounting to 60 percent, comes from mine production, and that is falling sharply.

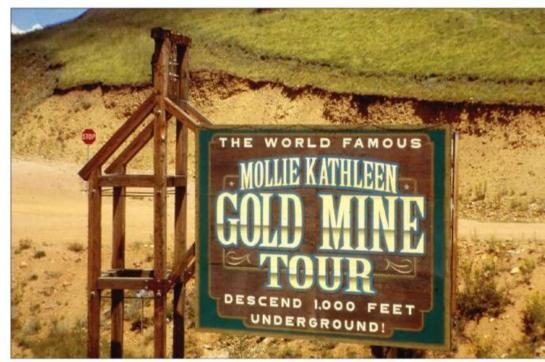
Historic gold-mine production peaked in 2000, when the world's mines turned out 100 million troy ounces (3,110 tonnes) of gold. But global annual mine production has since plummeted to only 75 million troy ounces (2,400 tonnes), a decline of 25 percent in the last 10 years.

During this time, the output of every major gold-mining nation has declined, with one exception: China. Chinese production has more than doubled from 4 million troy ounces (124 tonnes) to 9 million troy ounces (280 tonnes). But even though China, which is now the world's leading gold producer, will further increase its production over the next decade, it cannot make up for the sharp production declines in other nations.

The United States is among those nations whose gold production is falling. After setting a record 11.7 million troy ounces (364 tonnes) of gold in 2000, U.S. gold-mine output has since fallen to less than 7 million troy ounces (218 tonnes), a drop of 40 percent. But this does not mean that domestic gold-mining companies are hurting. Thanks to soaring gold prices, the value of the U.S. gold production, despite its recent decline in volume, is now at an all-time high—more than \$9 billion per year.



High gold prices are not pleasing jewelers, who are uncertain how consumer tastes in precious-metal jewelry might change if gold prices should overtake those of platinum.



As gold prices have risen, public interest in the yellow metal has renewed. This interest is reflected in the record number of tickets that were sold at U.S. gold-mine tour sites in 2010.



In this era of four-figure gold, this 25-troy-ounce nugget from the Klondike River in the historic Klondike Mining District in Canada's Yukon Territory could easily sell for \$60,000.

January 2011 19

To capitalize on today's high gold prices, virtually all mines worldwide are working at capacity levels. Nevertheless, production continues to fall because of the inverse, cyclical relationship that exists between gold prices and gold exploration. When high gold prices generate big profits, mining companies spend millions exploring for new deposits. And when low gold prices limit or negate profits, exploration is the first expense to be cut.

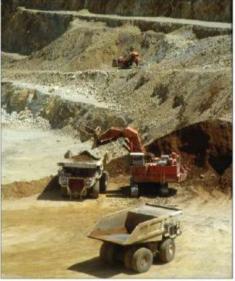
Many of today's gold mines are exploiting deposits that were discovered during the late 1970s and '80s, when profits from relatively high gold prices underwrote an exploration rush. But because flat gold prices throughout the 1990s discouraged exploration, older mines are continuing to close and few new mines are coming online.

Backed by today's record profits, mining companies are once again funding exploration activities and have already discovered several new deposits. But mine development takes at least 10 years. Also, most future mines will exploit increasingly low-grade ores, some containing just 0.005 troy ounces of gold per ton, meaning that more than 500 tons of ore will have to be mined and processed to recover a single ounce of gold. Considering declining future ore grades, along with additional mine closures, world gold production will probably never again approach the record levels of 2000, at least not with conventional mining methods.

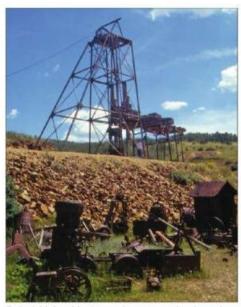
Thanks to today's four-figure gold prices, small-scale and recreational gold mining are booming. Gold claims, small mines, and properties in historic gold-mining districts are selling for record prices, and with good reason: the profit potential in small-scale gold mining has never been higher. High gold prices have also revived some of the intrigue and romance of the yellow metal, as reflected in the record number of tickets sold during 2010 at gold-mine tour sites across the West.

And high gold prices have already impacted the market for gold mineral specimens. With gold-specimen prices at all-time highs, many collectors are thinking twice about acquiring gold specimens, while more dealers are promoting specimens as "good investments".

Four-figure gold prices clearly impart a new relevance to the financial aspect of collecting gold specimens, which must not be confused with such conventional gold-investment forms as coins and bars. Gold mineral specimens are unique items with values based primarily on mineralogical interest, rarity, and aesthetic appeal, and only secondarily on gold content. That means that gold mineral specimens are really an investment in one's ability to assess a specimen's overall collector appeal. Acquiring gold specimens as financial investments de-



The direction of modern gold mining is toward fewer, large, open-pit mines exploiting very low-grade ores that yield relatively few collectible gold specimens.



Today's high gold prices make even previously neglected, low-grade ores profitable, so historic gold-mining districts are receiving new exploration attention.

mands a thorough knowledge of specimens and the intricacies of the specimen market.

Gold mineral specimens can be appealing from the investment standpoint because their value always exceeds that of their contained gold, a factor that some collector-investors equate with financial leverage. Small nuggets, as an example, are generally worth twice the value of their contained gold, while larger nuggets—especially those with unusual origins, histories or shapes—are worth even more. And fine lode specimens of crystallized gold-in-quartz can easily sell for five or even 10 times the value of their contained gold.

Another investment appeal of gold mineral specimens is the unusual relationship of their value to gold prices. While specimen prices tend to rise quickly with rising bullion prices, they remain more or less stable when bullion prices decline, thus providing

some degree of protection from a weak bullion market.

The downside to acquiring gold mineral specimens as a financial investment is poor liquidity. Gold coins and bars are readily convertible to cash, but gold mineral specimens can be sold for full value only to a limited number of other collectors.

The literal "golden age" for the production of fine gold specimens occurred more than a century ago when a host of small underground mines worked vein-type, high-grade gold deposits. But not many high-grade gold mines operate today, and relatively few fine lode-gold specimens are recovered from modern, low-grade, open pit mines. The direction of the gold-mining industry toward fewer large mines that exploit lower-grade ores does not offer great promise for the future supply of gold mineral specimens.

Most new gold specimens today come from specimen mines. While today's high gold and gold-specimen prices certainly encourage specimen mining, the mines themselves are financially risky, specialized operations that are few and far between.

Although today's high prices are discouraging some low-end buyers, high-end collectors continue to acquire fine gold specimens. Anticipating a tight future supply, some collectors believe that the time to acquire gold specimens is now, as they may never again be this affordable. If so, then gold mineral specimens, when wisely selected, will indeed amount to a solid financial investment.

Like the metal itself, the statistics of gold are intriguing. Through 2010, an estimated 5.3 billion troy ounces (165,000 tonnes) of gold have been mined throughout history. About 85 percent of this gold, or 4.5 billion troy ounces (144,000 tonnes), is still in existence. According to the World Gold Council, 52 percent exists as jewelry, 17 percent as publicly held investment coins and bars, 18 percent as central-bank bullion reserves, and 13 percent as fabricated industrial forms. This is enough for everyone alive on earth today to have just over 0.6 troy ounce.

When discussing gold in terms of millions of troy ounces and thousands of tonnes, a visual perspective can be both interesting and helpful. One tonne (metric ton) of gold, which contains exactly 32,150.72 troy ounces, will occupy a cube measuring just 15 inches on a side. Yet its value, based on the current market price of \$1,300 per troy ounce, amounts to \$41.8 million.

Looking to the future, most—but not all—analysts agree that four-figure gold prices are here to stay and could even rise substantially during 2011, perhaps surpassing the \$1,600 level. This might be a good time to take another look at those gold mineral specimens you've been interested in before their prices *really* go up.

BelOMO 10x Triplet Loupe

World's most popular loupe!

10 times magnification ratio 3 achromatic optical lenses bonded together Larger viewing area than most loupes

Focal distance: 1.1 inch

Linear field of view: 0.67 inch Size: 1.54 x 1.1 x 0.98 inch

Weight: 2.1 oz.



Distributed in North America by US Geological Supply http://www.belomo.us belomo@usgeologicalsupply.com 877-4BelOMO (877-423-5666)

Amateur Geologist

Supplies for the recreational geologist and rockhound





Estwing rock hammers and tools
Loupes - BelOMO & Bausch & Lomb
Geology maps & charts
Educational rock & mineral collections
Hardness pick sets
Vests with pockets galore
Ultraviolet lights
Rock tumblers
Rockhound stuff for kids
Novelties

Books - hundreds of titles - most at 30% off





Discounted internet prices!!!

www.amateurgeologist.com



JAN. 28, 29, 30 SAN RAFAEL, CA FEB. 4, 5, 6 ROSEVILLE, CA FEB. 11, 12, 13 SANTA MONICA, CA FEB. 12 & 13 SAN DIEGO, CA FEB. 18, 19, 20 SANTA BARBARA, CA FEB. 25, 26, 27 COSTA MESA. CA MAR. 4, 5, 6 DEL MAR, CA MAR. 11, 12, 13 PLEASANTON, CA

MAR. 18, 19, 20

Last	First	
Address		
City	State	_ Zip
	Complete and bring	
	Complete and bring this coupon for one FREE admission.	
	FREE admission.	

Must present original coupon. Photocopies not accepted.

HILLSBORO, OR

Show Dates from page 10

FEBRUARY 2011

1-28—QUARTZSITE, ARIZONA: Show, "Desert Gardens International Gem & Mineral Show"; Desert Gardens RV Park; 1064 Kuehn St. (I-10 Exit 17, south side); 9-6 daily; free admission; crystals, minerals, rough, polished, jewelry, lapidary equipment; contact Sharon or Sandy, 1064 Kuehn St., Quartzsite, AZ 85346, (928) 927-6361; e-mail: info@desertgardensrvpark.net; Web site: www.desertgardensrvpark.net

4-6—ROSEVILLE, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Placer County Fairgrounds, 800 All America City Blvd.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

10-13—TUCSON, ARIZONA: Show; Tucson Gem & Mineral Society; Tucson Convention Center, 260 S. Church St.; Thu. 10-6, Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$10, seniors and active military \$2 off Fri. admission, children under 14 free with adult; contact TGMS, P.O. Box 42588, Tucson, AZ 85733, (520) 322-5773; e-mail: tgms@tgms.org; Web site: www.tgms.org

11-13—SANTA MONICA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Santa Monica Civic Auditorium, 1855 Main St.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

12-13—MERRITT ISLAND, FLORIDA: 34th annual show, "Symphony of Gemstones"; Central Brevard Rock & Gem Club; Kiwanis Island, Merritt Island Causeway; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; adults \$3, children 12 and under free with adult; demonstrations, silent auction, exhibits, grand prize, lapidary supplies and equipment, gemstones, jewelry, beads, rocks, minerals, hourly door prizes; contact Ray Huntington, (321) 799-8536; e-mail: bdewey@cft.rr.com

12-13—OAK HARBOR, WASHINGTON: 46th annual show, "Sweetheart of Gems"; Whidbey Island Gem Club; Oak Harbor Senior Center, 51 SE Jerome St.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 9-4; contact Keith Ludemann, (360) 675-1837; e-mail: rock9@whidbey.net

18-20—SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Earl Warren Showgrounds/Exhibit Hall, 3400 Calle Real; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

18-20—SARASOTA, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Municipal Auditorium, 801 N. Tamiami Tr. (Hwy. 41); Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

18-27—INDIO, CALIFORNIA: Show, "Riverside County Fair & National Date Festival"; San Gorgonio Mineral & Gem Society; Riverside County Fair & National Date Festival, Gem & Mineral Bldg., 46-350 Arabia St.; 10-10 daily; adults \$8, seniors \$7, students \$6, children free; 16 dealers, 108 lapidary display cases, lapidary demonstrations, geode cutting and sales; contact Bert Grisham, 1029 N. 8th St., Banning, CA 92220, (951) 849-1674; e-mail: bert67@ verizon.net

19—UPPER MARLBORO, MARYLAND: 21st annual show; Southern Maryland Rock & Mineral Club; The Show Place Arena, 14900 Pennsylvania Ave.; Sat. 10-5; admission S3, children 6 and under free; vendors, minerals, fossils, gems, original jewelry designs, exhibitors, demonstrations, faceting, bead stringing, wire wrapping, gold panning, children's crafts, door prizes; contact Michael Patterson, 11000 Thrift Rd., Clinton, MD 20735, (301) 297-4575; e-mail: michael.patterson@pgparks.com; Web site: www.smrmc.org/index.html

19-20—ANTIOCH, CALIFORNIA: Show; Antioch Lapidary Club; Contra Costa Fairgrounds, 1201 W. 10th St.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; adults \$3, children 12 and under, active military with ID, and Scouts in uniform free; jewelry, gems, findings, supplies, tools, auction, grab bags, exhibits, demonstrations, kids' projects; contact Brenda Miguel, 800 Bluerock Dr., Antioch, CA 94509, (925) 301-6957; e-mail: brenda.miguel@yahoo.com; Web site: www.antiochlapidaryclub.tripod.com

19-20—MESA, ARIZONA: Show, "2011: Rocks From Heaven"; Apache Junction Rock & Gem Club; Skyline High School, 845 S. Crismon Rd.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$3, students \$1, children under 12 free; vendors, jewelry, gemstones, cabochons, rocks, minerals, fossils, beads, findings, lapidary equipment, lapidary supplies, silent auction,

continued on page 32



The "Show of Shows" In Tucson

Holiday Inn/Holidome

February 3 thru February 11, 2011

Worldwide Exhibitors Showing in the

Meeting Rooms ~ Pavilion





WHOLESALE ONLY Tax License Required For Admission



Register Online-for your Tucson Buyer Badges at glwshows.com

For More Information Contact

Gem & Lapidary Wholesalers, Inc. • P.O. Box 98 Flora, MS 39071-0098

Phone: (601) 879-8832 • Fax: (601) 879-3282 • E-Mail - info@glwshows.com • www.glwshows.com

5th Annual

Tucson Electric Park



Congress - Broadway

Tucson Electric Park
RV Gem Show

Forgues

Ajo

Ave

Country Club

Palo Verde

Kino Sports Complex

Location: Kino Sports Complex 2500 East Ajo Way, Tucson 85713

Jan. 28 - Feb. 13, 2011 Open Daily 9:30am to 5:30pm

Cabs • Slabs
Jewelry • Beads
Lapidary Supplies
Fossils • Wire Wraps
Rough Rock • Minerals
Faceting Rough

Wholesale & Retail
Acres of Free Parking
Demonstrations • Food Court

Dry Camp Area (\$10 per Day)

Dealer Day January 28th!

If you are an exhibitor at one of the other Tucson shows, come see our vendors <u>before</u> your own show begins!

We are open Friday, January 28th from 9:30am to 5:30pm.

VENDORS! 2012 SHOW EXPANSION!

PAY ONLY IF YOU HAVE A GOOD SHOW!

RV Gem Show

(A juried Rock, Gem & Jewelry Show)

Come see what our exhibitors have to offer!

Ancient Graveyards Art McCollum Minerals Aspen Rock & Gem C & N Rocks & Gifts China Hollow Picture Rock

CIP Gems

Colorstone Gemworks

CRS Grippers

Days Past Rocks & Fossils **Dreaming Down Under**

Freedom Art

Gerald & Joy's Rock & Gifts

H & I Lapidary

International Gem Hunters

J2B2 Rocks & Equipment

John Cline Crafts

Kai's Cabs & Slabs

Leeds Jewelry

Lovelasses

Love' n Life Designs **Madagascar Gemstones**

Naturals from the Earth

None Such Minerals

Amazing Rocks Oceanic Linkways

One of a Kind Jewelry/

Designer Cabs

Opal Art Australia

Red Sky Minerals

Revelations in Stone

Rimrock Gems

Rockaju Rock Art & Jewelry

Rocks West

Runnin Boar Minerals

S & S Gold & Diamond

S & S Lapidary

Shu's Minerals

Silver Hill Creations

Silver Streams

Slab' em and Cab' em Inc.

STPGM

Sungem **Tucson Bead**

Turquoise Owl

Wade's Wood & Rocks

William Fencil Co. Woodward, Mike

Wrap-N-Rock Gems

Zahara Gem & Jewelry

Zippy's Rocks

Show location: Kino Sports Complex, 2500 East Ajo Way, Tucson 85713

Adjacent to the well know "Tucson Electric Park Gem & Mineral Show"

VENDORS! 2012 SHOW EXPANSION!

20'x 20' Tents or 10'x 20' Booths only \$1,750 each!

2 weeks • 3 weekends

RESERVE Now! Premium locations available!

Parking Lot Tents

- 20'x 20' Tent on a 500 square foot space
- Tents have 4 covered sides
- Electricity is \$150 additional
- Overnight security

Lapidary, Gem & Jewelry Tent

- 10'x 20' Booths
- Located in parking lot just south of show
 Juried tent show. No crafts, clothing, "trinkets"
 - Four 8' tables included
 - Electricity included
 - 24 hour security

PAY ONLY IF YOU HAVE A GOOD SHOW!

Phone: 800-983-0133 Email: teprv.gemshow@yahoo.com

"Psammophile"?

These Rock Collectors Delight in the Smallest Specimens

Story and Photos by Rich Huck

Since my early childhood, rock collecting has been an important hobby to me. As a native of St. Louis, I have spent many hours searching for fossils in the dolomite and limestone

According to the article "What Is Sand?", by Thomas J. Hopen (www.sandcollectors.org/What_is_Sandx.html) of the International Sand Collectors Society, "sedimentologists define sand as a loose, rounded to angular rock fragment of mineral grain. These grains are particles liberated by the mechanical disintegration of parental rock, shell or shell fragments (also coral or coral fragments), or chemical precipitates (evaporates or oolites) occurring in nature and distinguishable by the naked eye. A sand sample can be described in terms of grain size, color, composition, durability, severity of weather conditions, transport distance from its site of origin, and physical sorting by wind or water."

Hopen states that there are three main categories of sand: mineral sands, formed by the breakdown of rocks; biogenic sands, composed of the remnants of shells, corals, or other living organisms; and precipitated sands, formed from solutions.

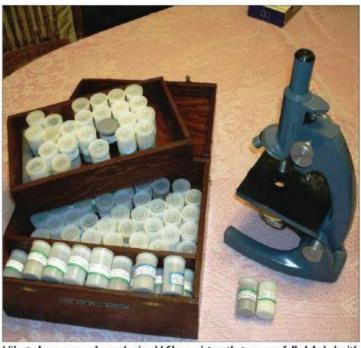
Particles of sand range in size from 0.0025 inch to 0.079 inch. Larger grains than these are called "gravel", while smaller particles are called "silt". Sand is gritty when rubbed between the fingers, while silt feels like flour. There are five categories of sand according to the Wentworth Particle Size Classification System:

Very Fine (0.0025 inch-0.0049 inch in diameter) Fine (0.0049 inch-0.010 inch) Medium (0.010 inch-0.020 inch) Coarse (0.020 inch-0.039 inch) Very Coarse (0.039 inch-0.079 inch)

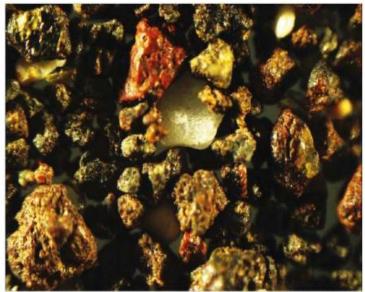


Sand collecting can be a fascinating aspect of the mineral collecting hobby.

of eastern Missouri, as well as for Missouri Lace agate in the Ozark Mountains. However, there is another facet of rock collecting that is not well known: sand collecting!



I like to keep my sand samples in old film canisters that are carefully labeled with the collection site.



These angular igneous grains were found at a beach in Hawaii. Unfortunately, the friend who gave them to me did not record the name of the beach.



This sample from another unnamed beach in Hawaii contains rounded and angular olivine, quartz and igneous grains.



The beach sand I collected at Ft. Lauderdale, Florida, consists of polished, angular grains of clear, milky and rose quartz in a variety of sizes.



This mixture of mineral and biogenic sands from the Irish Sea north of Dublin, Eire, has grains of quartz, jasper, and igneous materials, and pieces of shells and corals.

Sand is available in infinite varieties in every county, state and country. Most often, sand is composed of quartz grains, with or without fragments of silt, pulverized shells and coral, or rock such as feldspar, obsidian, diorite, granite, glauconite, etc. Some sands are deposited by running water, while others are deposited by wind action. If the grains have been recently weathered from quartz crystals in granite or gneiss, they will be angular in shape; geologists call this type of sand "grus", while in the construction business it is called "sharp sand". These angular grains are the preferred type of sand for making concrete or for loosening

Stones are primordial matter. **Sand** is matter ground by the infinity of time. It makes one mindful of eternity. Sand is matter, which has been transferred and has almost become *liquid* and *spiritual*.

-Author Unknown

Source: www.sandcollectors.org/What is Sandx.html

clay soils in gardening. Other grains that have been transported long distances by water or wind will be rounded. Sand from some formations, such as the St. Peters Sandstone formation in eastern Missouri, contains a very high percentage of pure silica and has been used for many years for making glass. Crystal City, Missouri,

got its name from the glass industry associated with the St. Peters formation. It is interesting to note that, in certain areas of St. Louis County and St. Charles County, this same formation lies underground. The Laclede Gas Co., of St. Louis, has drilled into the formation and pumped natural gas into it for storage.

January 2011 27

ABRASIVE GRIT

& POLISH

100% VIRGIN SILICON CARBIDE

STRAIGHT GRADED 30 - 1200 GRIT

0

TIN & CERIUM OXIDE PLASTIC PELLETS CORN COB WALNUT SHELLS MOUNTED STONES

EXCELLENT PRICES OUTSTANDING SERVICE

jesco products, inc.

1-800-422-GRIT

ORDER 24 HRS A DAY @ www.jescoproducts.com email: jesco@jescoproducts.com

IN BUSINESS SINCE 1986

NEW ERA GEMS

Please call us for our FREE COLOR CATALOG!

WE TRAVEL TO AFRICA & BRAZIL TO BRING YOU THE BEST, DIRECT FROM THE SOURCE!

2011 SHOW SCHEDULE

TUCSON, AZ

January 30th - February 11th, 2011 The Pueblo Gem & Mineral Show The Riverpark Inn (formerly the Pueblo Inn) 350 S. Freeway, Tucson, AZ 85745

SEATTLE, WA March 2011

International Gem & Jewelry Show Seattle Center Exhibition Hall and NW Rooms, Booth #701 299 Mercer St., Seattle Wa 98109

SAN MATEO, CA April 2011

International Gem & Jewelry Show County Event Center - Expo Hall, Booth #700 2495 S. Delaware Street, San Mateo, CA

WE TRAVEL DIRECT TO TANZANIA

We're displaying a wide variety of faceting rough, cabbing rough, cut gems, mineral specimens & polished Brazilian quartz objects!

New Era Gems

14923 Rattlesnake Rd., Grass Valley, CA 95945 CALL US TOLL FREE 1-800-752-2057 (530) 272-1334 FAX (530) 272-2985

email: neweragems@hotmail.com www.neweragems.com

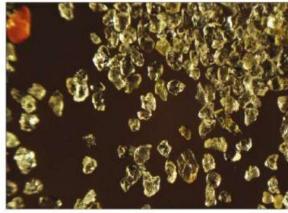
"Psammophile"? from page 27

"Arenology" is the study of sand, and "arenophiles" (from the Latin word arenosus, meaning "sandy" or "gritty") or "psammophiles" (from the Greek word psammos, meaning "sand") are hobbyists and scientists who collect and study sand. Sand can be easily collected from streams, dunes, sand bars, spits and beaches. I like to use old film canisters for my collection, each labeled with the location where the sample was found. I have collected many samples myself, while others were given to me by friends. The samples are fascinating when viewed through a microscope.

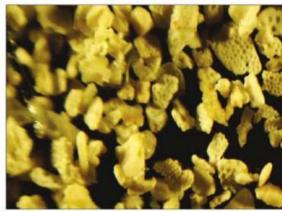
I particularly like collecting sand from sand dunes. Dunes are fascinating. It is interesting to just close your eyes and listen to the tinkling sands as they are blown by the winds. Dunes are never stationary, but always moving. They are referred to as "aeolian" deposits, which means "wind blown", and they can be found along shorelines, along stream courses in semiarid regions, where sandstones have deteriorated, and in areas of glacial outwash. They are found in the areas of the Great Lakes, marking both present and past shorelines. A stream in a semiarid region varies greatly in volume due to floods, and at dry times, great expanses of the stream bed are exposed to wind action. Thus, dunes are found along the leeward sides of the Platte, Arkansas and Missouri rivers.

The Sand Hills region of Nebraska covers almost 24,000 square miles. White Sands, New Mexico, is the world's largest gypsum sand dune field, covering approximately 275 square miles. Dunes are longer on the windward side, where the sand is pushed up the dune, while the "slip face" on the leeward side is shorter. A "slack" is the trough between dunes. An area covered by extensive dunes is called a "dune field", while a large dune field is called an "erg". Dry inland regions contain the largest complexes of dunes, which are associated with former lake or sea beds. The shapes of dunes vary and can be described as crescentic, linear, star, dome, parabolic, longitudinal or reversing. They provide homes for highly specialized plants and animals, some of which are endangered and/or rare.

Beaches, too, are fun places to collect. Most people at the beach do their share of "beachcombing", which mostly consists of collecting shells. Beaches are defined as coastal deposits of debris that lie above the low-tide limit in the shore zone. They are transitory features. Though beaches are sandy, they may also consist of cobbles, pebbles, shells, mud, or a combination of these. The Pacific Ocean beaches in Oregon and Washington are well known for the ag-



The sands from Daytona Beach, Florida, consist of clear, angular quartz grains.



This sample from Cabo Rojo Beach, Puerto Rico, consists of ground-up coral and shell fragments and is an example of a "biogenic sand".



The dunes at White Sands, New Mexico, consist of tabular grains of gypsum that precipitated out of a solution and were blown there from a dry lakebed.



Beach sand from Nadi in the Fiji Islands contains well rounded and highly polished quartz grains.



Sand from Nebraska's Sand Hills shows mostly clear, rounded quartz grains, with some igneous materials.



From Blackpool, England, on the Irish Sea, came these angular grains of clear and milky quartz, with some "clusters" of quartz grains.



A friend collected these grains of angular and rounded quartz, along with angular pieces of limestone from the Valley of the Kings in Luxor, Egypt.



The sands at Waikiki Beach in Hawaii contain both angular and rounded grains of milky guartz.

ates found on them. Beaches are composed of different parts. The "beach berm" is the area located mostly above water, depending upon the tide, and is actively influenced by the waves of the tides. A "crest" exists at the top of the berm, while the "face" is the area leading from the crest down to the water. A "trough" often exists at the bottom of the face, and seaward of this you may find "longshore bars". Due to the waves caused by severe storms, there may be older crests, called the "storm beach", farther inland. Farther back still, there may be dunes, if there is enough wind.

Being a trout fisherman, I have always loved streams. I keep several old film canisters in my fishing vest for collecting sand while fishing. Whether they are small, intermittent creeks or large rivers like the Mississippi, the collecting can be great. A stream is defined as a flowing stretch of water confined within banks and a bed. The water for streams can come from springs, rain run-off, or melting snow and ice. At times of flood, the flood plain of a stream can expand greatly, and then be reduced significantly during dry times. A dry flood plain becomes a great location for wind-blown sands to accumulate and form dunes, as previously mentioned.

For viewing, I simply put a small sample of grains (perhaps ½ inch in radius) on a microscope slide and view it through the eyepiece. When viewing sand through a microscope, it is best to use lighting that shines onto the sand from above rather than from below. If it is illumined from below, you will see the silhouettes of the grains, but miss the colors. Sometimes, depending on the composition of the sample, it might be better to use a black or white opaque card rather than a glass microscope slide, with lighting from above.

The photographs accompanying this article were taken at I.S.O. 200 through a microscope at 100X magnification. They are all samples of mineral sands, except where noted. Each of the samples shown is unique in its own way and each shows the diversity found in a common, natural substance few ever think about—unless you're a psammophile like me!

Sand collecting is a fascinating hobby. For more information, visit the Web site of the International Sand Collectors Society, www.sandcollectors.org. I would appreciate receiving any sand samples readers might wish to send me. A small film canister or a baggie full, marked with the location at which the sample was collected, would be greatly appreciated. Please mail it to Rich Huck, 16243 Fullerton Meadows Dr., Wildwood, MO 63011.



The Leading Supplier of Keokuk, Iowa Geodes www.geodegallery.com



- · Guaranteed Hollow Whole Geodes
- Opened Quartz & Calcite Geode Pairs, Halves & Pieces
- · Sizes up to 12 Inches Regularly Available!
- Break Your Own Geodes for School &
 Scout Projects
- Retail & Wholesale
- · eBay Seller ID: geode4

Contact us for your free Wholesale Geode Price List! Easy, secure, and accurate ordering online available!



Revealing Nature's Surprises

1131 80th St. Roseville, IL 61473 (309) 335-6740 sand@maplecity.com





January 2011 29

A Whole World of Fine PEARLS

All Kinds of Better Natural Stone

BEADS

All Sorts of Calibrated Better

GEMSTONES

Useful Jewelry & Beading

TOOLS

www.StachuraWholesale.com

- · order on-line securely
- request Wholesale Catalog
- · view photos of new items

Direct Importers - Best Prices since 1955

Joseph P. Stachura Co., Inc.

435 Quaker Highway, Rt. 146A Uxbridge, MA 01569

T: 508.278.6525 F: 508.278.9458

contactus@StachuraWholesale.com

Visit our Showrooms - Wholesale Only

DISPLAY STANDS

Free Catalog

For Eggs, Geodes, Fossils, Meteorites, Spheres, Shells, Slabs, Rocks and more. BUY direct from the manufacturer.

Sylmar Displays

P.O. Box 3726-R New Haven, CT 06525-0726 203 393-1059 203 393-2457 fax

www.sylmardisplays.com Wholesale Catalog with Resale Number







OCK SCIENCE

Navajún Pyrite

Pyrite's affordability, availability, aesthetic appeal, and superb crystal development put it among the most collectible of all minerals. Pyrite (or iron disulfide), the most abundant sulfide mineral, occurs worldwide in countless localities. Fine specimens come from Peru, Bolivia, Australia, and the United States, but many collectors believe that those with the brightest luster, sharpest edges, and most perfect cubic form come from Navajún, a tiny village in northeastern Spain.

Archaeologists have recovered Navajún pyrite crystals as individual cubes and as decorative mosaics consisting of hundreds of inlaid crystals from 1,000-year-old cultural sites. Although Navajún pyrite was first described in detail in mineralogical literature in 1910, it remained little more than a mineralogical curiosity until commercial collectors and dealers began marketing specimens in the late 1960s.

Unlike most pyrite specimens, which crystallize directly from hydrothermal solutions in vein-type environments, Navajún pyrite formed through the low-grade metamorphism of sedimentary rock. During the late Jurassic Period—some 140 million years ago—the Navajún region was a warm, coastal floodplain that supported a profusion of life. Over millions of years, marine sediments accumulated into thick formations consisting of alternating strata of sandstone, limestone and marlstone, a type of calcareous clay rich in organic matter.

Eventual burial to a depth of 2,500 feet subjected these strata to elevated pressures and temperatures of about 400 degrees F, and subsequent low-grade metamorphism produced an altered marlstone consisting mainly of clay, calcite, and quartz-based sediments. This metamorphism also produced conditions that favored the growth of remarkable pyrite crystals.

With an abundant supply of iron from the inorganic sediments and sulfur from the organic remains, pyrite crystals grew in profusion. Their exceptional development and uniform dissemination throughout the marlstone matrix indicates that metamorphism was followed by a long, slow period of cooling that optimized crystal growth.

Much later, tectonic stresses uplifted this region and surface erosion eventually exposed the pyrite-rich strata of altered marlstone. The Navajún pyrite deposit consists of three steeply inclined marlstone strata, each measuring 6 to 10 feet thick and having different degrees of oxidation and pyrite-crystal morphology.



Navajún pyrite occurs as isolated, single crystals and groups of intergrown crystals, both with nearly perfect development. During the metamorphism of the marlstone strata, tiny, evenly disseminated pyrite particles apparently acted as seeds for the slow growth of larger crystals. Even in clusters, many individual crystals appear to have grown from common seed particles. These crystals range in size from 0.05 microns (a micron is one-millionth of a meter) to nearly 8 inches. The pyrite habit is almost exclusively cubic, with small octahedrons appearing only rarely on the corners of the cubes.

The extraordinary crystal development of Navajún pyrite is also partly due to unusual chemical purity—more than 99 percent iron and sulfur. The few impurities present, mainly trace amounts of nickel, cobalt, silver and gold, are not enough to significantly modify the basic cubic structure.

The smooth, mirrorlike crystal faces with few striations indicate nearly perfect internal crystal lattices. Because of the combination of high chemical purity and "textbook" crystal structure, Navajún pyrite has exceptional chemical stability and resists atmospheric oxidation much better than pyrite from other localities. Mineralogists prefer Navajún pyrite for studying the chemistry of pyrite oxidation.

Navajún will certainly remain a classic pyrite locality. Collectors will continue to acquire Navajún specimens not only for their aesthetic appeal and superb crystal development, but for purity and unusual metamorphic genesis.

Steve Voynick is a science writer, mineral collector, former hardrock miner, and the author of books like *Colorado Rockhounding* and *New Mexico Rockhounding*.





LASCO DIAMOND PRODUCTS, INC.

EXCELLENT QUALITY AND COMPETITIVE PRICING ON U.S.

MADE DIAMOND CARVING TOOLS, CORE DRILLS, DIAMOND

SLITTERS, DIAMOND POWDER, AND MUCH MORE ...

LASCO DIAMOND PRODUCTS MANUFACTURES DIAMOND TOOLS IN A WIDE VARIETY OF SHAPES AND SIZES, IN GRITS RANGING FROM 40 - 600.







DIAMOND SLITTER AVAILABLE SIZES: 7/8" RIM SAW 7/8" FULL COAT 1-3/8" RIM SAW

NEW MICRO ULTRA CARVING MACHINE



UNLEASH YOUR CREATIVITY!

Your own imagination and Lasco's U.S. Made Diamond Carving Tools are all you need to create stunning works of art. Our diamond tools work great on all types of stone, metal, and wood. There are no limits to what you can create. For more information, or to request a free catalog, please call us at (800) 621-4726 or (818) 882-2423, or Fax us at (818) 882-3550.

LASCO DIAMOND PRODUCTS

SEE US ON THE WEB AT

http://www.lascodiamond.com/products

9950 Canoga Ave. #A8 * PO Box 4657 * Chatsworth, CA 91311

Come see us in Tucson, AZ Jan. 29th - Feb. 13th in the Sonoran Room at the Executive Inn on Drachman. Can't wait for the show? Shop online and use coupon code: TUCSON at checkout and receive 20% off your entire order.

Fine quality gems at liquidation prices!



www.midlandgems.com

BURMA JADE & MAW SIT SIT ROUGH Huge selection! Gemstone Carvings FACETING AND CARVING SERVICES



VISA, MC, AMEX, CHECKS, Money Orders are welcome.

S&H \$5.00 USA, 8.25% sale tax for CA residents without valid sale permit, free price list available

PO Box 1263, Thousand Oaks, CA 91358 1-888-777-3148 Email: vrgems@msn.com



Show Dates from page 22

gem tree making, wheel of rocks, grand raffle; contact Wally Frlich, 463 N. Valley Dr., Apache Junction, AZ 85120; (480) 982-7760; e-mail: wfrlich@hotmail.com; Web site: www. airockclub.com

25-27-COSTA MESA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; OC Fair & Event Center/Bidg. 10, 88 Fair Dr. Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www. gemfaire.com

25-27-GOLDEN, COLORADO: Show; Denver Gem & Mineral Guild; Jefferson County Fairgrounds, 15200 W. 6th Ave.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-5; free admission; gem-cutting demonstrations, geode cutting, mineral sample bags, mineral displays, dealers, gems, minerals, fossils, geodes, jewelry, books; contact Joseph Payne, 6101 S Logan Ct., Centennial, CO 80121, (303) 783-0221; e-mail: jpayne@englewoodgov.org; Web site: www.

25-27-MELBOURNE, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Melbourne Auditorium, 625 E. Hibiscus Blvd.; Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

25-27-NEWARK, CALIFORNIA: Annual show and sale; Mineral & Gem Society of Castro Valley; Newark Pavilion, 6430 Thornton Ave.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$6 (3-day pass), coupon on Web site; children under 12 free with adult; rare Ice Age fossils, fluorescent rock display, 48 display cases, 40 dealers, eight lapidary demonstrations, rocks, minerals, jewelry, gemstones, fossils, faceted stones, beads, petrified wood, lapidary equipment, jewelry making supplies, kids' Spinning Wheel, live auction, door prizes; contact Larry Ham, P.O. Box 2145, Castro Valley, CA 94546, (510) 887-9007; e-mail: showchair@mgscv.org; Web site: www.mgscv.org

26-27—BOISE, IDAHO: Annual show; Idaho Gem & Mineral Club; Expo Idaho, 5610 Glenwood St.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; contact Charlie Smith, P.O. Box 8443, Boise, ID 83707. (208) 628-4002

26-27-EVERETT, WASHINGTON: 58th annual show; Everett Rock & Gem Club; Washington National Guard Armory, 2730 Oakes Ave.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; free admis-sion; dealers, demonstrations; contact Fritz Mack, P.O. Box 1615, Everett, WA 98206, (425) 232-0809

26-27-JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI: 52nd show; Mississippi Gem & Mineral Society; Trade Mart Bldg., State Fairgrounds, 1207 Mississippi St.; Sat. 9-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$5, students and children \$3; more than 24 dealers, gemstones, minerals, fossils, jewelry, rough, lapidary tools, special Mississippi Museum of Natural Science exhibit, club exhibits, demonstrations, junior demonstrations; contact Keith Peacock, 114 Quail Ridge Rd., Braxton, MS 39044; e-mail: kpcoc@aol. com; Web site: www.missgems.org

26-27—SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA: Show, "San Francisco Crystal Fair"; Pacific Crystal Guild; Fort Mason Center, 99 Marina Blvd.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-4; adults \$6, ages 12 and under free; 30 dealers, minerals, gems, crystals, beads, metaphysical healing tools; contact Jerry Tomlinson, P.O. Box 1371, Sausalito, CA 94966, (415) 383-7837; e-mail: jerry@crystalfair.com; Web site: www. crystalfair.com

MARCH 2011

4-6-DEL MAR, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Del Mar Fairgrounds/Bing Crosby Hall, 2260 Jimmy Durante Blvd.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire. com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

4-6-RICHMOND, INDIANA: 38th annual show; Eastern Indiana Gem & Geological Society; Wayne County Fairgrounds, 861 N. Salisbury Rd.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-4; adults \$4, seniors (60+) \$3, students (7-18) \$1, children 6 and under free; jewelry, minerals, fossils, crystals, dealers, demonstrations, displays, silent auctions; contact John LaMont, (765) 647-4894, or Dave Straw, (765) 966-4249

4-13-IMPERIAL, CALIFORNIA: Annual show, "California Mid-Winter Fair and Fiesta"; Imperial Valley Gem & Mineral Society;, IV Expo, 200 E. 2nd; Fri. 12-10, Sat. 12-10, Sun. 12-10, Mon. 4-10, Tue. 4-10, Wed. 4-10, Thu. 4-10, Fri. 4-10, Sat. 12-10, Sun. 12-10; contact John Pyle Jr., P.O. Box 1721, El Centro, CA 92244, (760) 562-3453; e-mail: Jp.IVgms@att. net; Web site: http://ivgms.tumblr.com

continued on page 38

DENVER - Spring Show COLORADO MINERAL & FOSSIL SHOW

Holiday Inn - Denver Central, 4849 Bannock Street (where I-25 meets I-70)

April 22 - 24, 2011

Show Hours: Fri. & Sat. 10 - 6 ★ Sun. 10 - 5

65 top quality mineral and fossil dealers!!

Minerals ★ Fossils ★ Meteorites
Gems ★ Beads ★ Decorator Items

Free Admission ★ Free Parking

Wholesale ★ Retail

Delivery Show ★ Open to the Public



NEW Location AND New Date

WEST COAST GEM & MINERAL SHOW MAY 20 - 22, 2011

Holiday Inn - Orange County Airport 2726 S. Grand Ave. (Dyer Rd. at 55 Fwy Exit 8)

Just 2 miles from our former Costa Mesa location



Over 80 Top Quality Dealers from all over the world!

Minerals • Fossils • Gemstones

Jewelry • Beads • Meteorites

WHOLESALE • RETAIL FREE ADMISSION • FREE PARKING

Show Hours: Fri. & Sat., 10 - 6 and Sun., 10 - 5

Dyer Rd. Exit #8 from 55 Freeway. Holiday Inn at Dyer St. and S. Grand Ave.

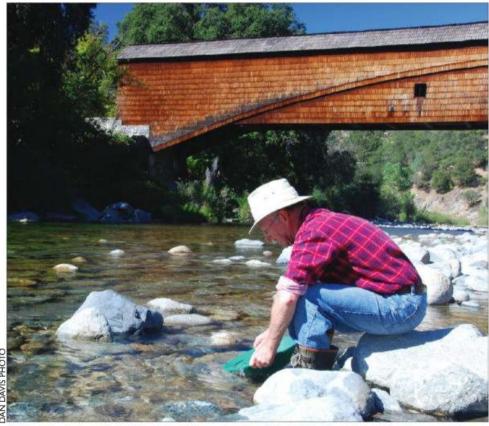


Martin Zinn Expositions, L.L.C., PO Box 665, Bernalilo, NM 87004, Fax: (303) 223-3478, mzexpos@aol.com, www.mzexpos.com





Panning Opportunities along the South Yuba River



Gold panning is a popular activity at the Bridgeport section of South Yuba River State Park.

Story by Marc Davis

onas Spect is credited with discovering gold at Rose's Bar on the Yuba River in California in 1848, just a few months after the historic gold discovery on the American River that same year. Spect's discovery was made on the main body of the Yuba, downstream from what is now Englebright Lake. By 1850, more than 2,000 miners were searching for gold at Rose's Bar.



The bridge at Bridgeport is thought to be the longest single span covered bridge of this type in the United States, if not in the world.

A few miles upstream, on the South Fork of the Yuba, gold was soon being mined at an area that is now known as Bridgeport. One of the early miners was Captain William Thompson. In 1849, Thompson and his wife, Mary Ann, found themselves stranded in San Francisco. Thompson's crew had abandoned their ship and headed for the newly discovered gold fields in hopes of getting rich quickly. With no crew to man his ship, Thompson and Mary Ann made their way to the Bridgeport area, where he was thought to be one of the first to engage in mining activities. They decided to stay and soon started a cattle ranch.

Records show that mining activities continued in and around this area for many years. In the 1880s and '90s, the Five Star Drift mine was operating just downstream from Bridgeport. Upstream were a number of rich hydraulic mines like the operations at French Corral, where a 7.5-carat diamond, reported to be the largest known to have come from California, was found in a sluice box.

In his 2008 self-published book *The River*, author Hank Meals informs the reader that a stacked-stone structure located about a mile upstream of the

Bridgeport river crossing was used for cooking by a small company of Chinese placer miners back in the day. Meals also reports that, in the 1930s, a local land owner by the name of Alfred Kneebone would purchase gold from the "local snipers" and resell it in town for a small profit.

With all this mining history associated with the Bridgeport area, it's no wonder that panning for gold is still a popular activity here. Today, Bridgeport is part of the South Yuba River State Park. The park encompasses a number of separate areas on the river extending upstream from Englebright Lake for about 20 miles. A number of activities are available to park visitors, including gold panning.

Panning demonstrations are given free of charge at the Bridgeport visitor center, located on Pleasant Valley Road next to the covered



A few pans of river gravel from near the bridge yielded a small number of gold flakes.



A gold pan with straight sides works well and can be used effectively as a digging tool in "pans and hands only" locations.

bridge, on weekends from Memorial Day through Labor Day. Panning troughs have been constructed on site to let park visitors sharpen their panning skills. The troughs are filled with gravel that has been salted with gold, silver, and polished stones. Visitors are welcome to try their hand at recovering some of these treasures. Volunteer docents are on hand to provide the panning demonstrations, lend gold pans to those who need them, and to coach visitors who need help with their panning technique. Children are especially welcome. Lucky panners get to keep what they find.

In addition to the panning troughs, panning for gold in the river is permitted year round. Although high water may make this activity difficult in the winter, it is possible to pan for gold here most of the year. Gold panning kits are available for purchase at the park visitor center when it is open.

The South Yuba River State Park section at Bridgeport covers about two miles of river. Point Defiance is located about a mile downstream from the park's visitor center and is accessible via a loop trail that follows the South Fork of the Yuba River to its confluence with the main body of the Yuba at Englebright Lake.

> Another trail that starts near the visitor center is the Buttermilk Bend Trail. This trail extends more than a mile upriver. This gives the panner plenty of territory to cover. However, there are some restrictions on panning that make things a bit tough. The State Park has a "pans and hands only" rule, meaning that sluice boxes, small shovels, and even hand trowels and crevicing tools are not allowed. "Pans and hands only" means exactly that.

> These restrictions make finding nuggets difficult, even for experienced panners. Since gold is heavy, it generally sinks to the bedrock, where it is often trapped in nooks, crannies and crevices in the rock. Experienced panners know that these crevices are the most likely places to find gold nuggets. It becomes a real challenge

January 2011 35



Lapidary Supplies and Equipment

Most Orders Shipped within 24 Hours

Authorized Dealers of: Crystalite, Lapcraft, Covington, Inland, MK Diamond, Raytech, Diamond Pacific. Graves and more.

Order Toll Free (866) 929-8575
email: info@arrowheadlapidarysupply.com
Arrowhead Lapidary Supply
P. O. Box 247
Wellington, OH 44090

Website: arrowheadlapidarysupply.com







Visitors can enjoy many activities at Bridgeport besides panning for gold. During the Ghosts of Bridgeport celebration visitors can hop on a wagon and experience a portion of the historic Virginia Turnpike.

when a promising crevice is uncovered, but even something as nondestructive as a whisk broom or a ¹/₄-inch-wide scoop cannot be used to get into the bottom of the crack to clean out the gold. That being said, I have still spent many hours of enjoyable panning along this stretch of river. Bridgeport is a great spot to take new panners to enjoy a leisurely day by the river, pan for gold, and take in the other activities that the park has to offer, including a stroll across the elegant covered bridge for which the park is famous.

Just upstream from this bridge, gold can be found in the exposed river gravel, but I have never found more than just a few small flakes in this area. Generally, I hike farther upstream and look for locations in which natural eddies form in the river, since gold is more likely to be deposited there. Because crevicing is not practical without the use of small tools, I usually look for gravel deposits on the downstream sides of boulders or large rocks when I'm at Bridgeport. Sometimes, I will use a square pan for digging since its straight edges work better for this activity than the edges of my round pan. I confine my digging to areas below the normal high-water mark, I do not disturb any vegetation, and I fill in my holes before I leave the area. My efforts in the upstream areas of Bridgeport have resulted in finding numerous specks of gold along with varying amounts of small flakes and occasionally larger pieces.

I have noticed that some of the river pools far upstream look like ideal locations for underwater sniping. This activity entails



Docents like Ginny Brown helps young prospectors recover gold, silver, and polished stones from the pay dirt in the panning booths.

putting on a wetsuit, mask and snorkel, and then locating some shallow bedrock underwater. Then, simply fan away the overburden with your hands and look for nuggets! Again, do not use any tools when conducting this activity.



Another potential area for finding gold is the mile or so of river that is downstream from the bridge. I have hiked down to Point Defiance on numerous occasions, but I have yet to take along a pan. This area also could yield some gold to a lucky prospector.

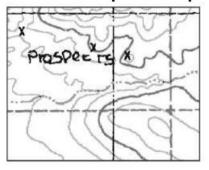
The covered bridge itself is the focal point of the park. Constructed in 1862, it was an engineering marvel for its time. Utilizing Howe truss and Burr arch construction, it is thought to be the longest singlespan covered bridge in the United States, if not the world. The bridge is 229 feet long overall and spans 208 feet from abutment to abutment. It is covered with approximately 27,000 sugar pine shingles. When originally constructed, the bridge served as a toll crossing and was part of a section of toll road owned by the Virginia Turnpike Company. The road and bridge became part of a heavily used route to transport supplies to the Comstock Lode in Virginia

City, Nevada, where rich silver deposits were discovered.

Bridgeport is located approximately 28 miles northeast of Yuba City, California. Take state Route 20 east to Penn Valley, then take Pleasant Valley Road north 7.8 miles to the park. The park can also be reached from state Route 49 north of Nevada City by turning onto Pleasant Valley Road at Sweetland. This intersection is known locally as Peterson's Corner. Pleasant Valley Road is paved, but it is narrow with many turns.

The town offers many activities other than gold panning, including hiking, wildflower and bird walks, history talks, swimming at the family beach or in remote river pools, and the Living History and Ghosts of Bridgeport celebrations. For current park hours, schedules of events, and other information, write to the South Yuba River Park Association, 17660 Pleasant Valley Road, Penn Valley, CA 95946, call (530) 432-2546, or visit www.southyubariverstatepark.org.

USGS Topo Maps



All USA in Stock!

Plus

Forest Service Maps **BLM Maps** Geology Maps

Call us! (714) 633-0800

10am-6pm Tues - Sat Closed Sun - Mon

"Serving outdoor professionals and recreational enthuiasts.'

Visit our store in Orange or Buy direct on-line

Google Us!

Pacific West Maps

994 N Main St. Orange CA 92867



- Gold Panning Bags Guaranteed gold 60mg 7.95, 3/19.95; 100mg 9.95, 3/25.95
- Gem Mining Bags Ruby, Emeralds or
- Sapphire 7.95ea, 3/21.95 mix/match
- · Gold Pan 10" plastic w/riffles 3/9.95
- · Salt Lamp w/cord 6" tall \$23.95
- Polished stones 10 different w/ID 3.95
- Fossils 3 different w/ID 2.95, 4/9.95
- · Meteorite Pendant w/cord 8.95 Prices plus S/H Catalog \$1

P.O. Box 2067, Round Rock, TX 78681 Pat@Earthworks.net 512-255-2844

37 January 2011



The smart choice in making the invisible visible is Raytech!

Contact your local distributor or phone 1-800-243-7163 for a full line catalog

www.ravtech-ind.com





aytech offers
over 30 models
of short, long
and midwave
Ultraviolet
Lamps. From
portable to
display, we
have a model
that suits your
requirements. For over 45
years, Raytech has been the

RAYTECH INDUSTRIES A Division of Lyman Products 475 Smith Street Middletown, CT 06457

leader in Ultraviolet Lamps.

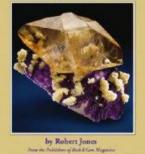
Ph: 860-632-2020 Fax: 860-632-1699



*Photo Courtesy of Fluorescent Mineral Society, Inc.

Coming Soon. Reserve your copy today! The Frugal Collector, Volume 1 by Bab Jones, Senior Consulting Editor, Rock & Gern

The Frugal Collector



A fabulously revised and expanded compilation of the many articles Bob Jones has written under the same title for Rock & Gem magazine.

Wonderfully illustrated with over 200 color photos. Hardbound. \$48.95 (includes S&H). Canadian/Foreign orders, please add \$10.00. CA residents, please add \$3.54 sales tox.

Order online www.RocknGem.com/shop or send check or money order along with your name and mailing address to: The Frugal Collector Vol. 1 P.O. Box 6925, Ventura, CA 93006

Show Dates from page 32

MARCH 2011

5-6—ARCADIA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Monrovia Rockhounds Inc.; LA County Arboretum, Ayres Hall, 301 N. Baldwin Ave., 1 block south of 210 Fwy.; Sat. 9-4:30, Sun. 9-4:30; adults \$8, seniors and students \$6, children \$3; more than 10 dealers, minerals, gems, jewelry, beads, findings, fossils, club geode cracking, Grab Bags, Treasure Wheel, Dino Dig, Fossil Find, prize drawings, grand prize raffle; contact Jo Anna Ritchey, 224 Oaks Ave., Monrovia, CA 91016, (626) 359-1624; e-mail: joannaritchey@gmail.com; Web site: www.moroks.com

5-6—BIG SPRING, TEXAS: 42nd annual show; Big Spring Prospectors Club; Howard County Fair Barn; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-5; free admission; gems, minerals, jewelry, dealers, demonstrations, displays, spinning wheel, hourly prizes, jewelry repair, stone setting; contact Jerald Wilson, 707 Tulane, Big Spring, TX 79720, (432) 263-4662, or Lola Lamb, (432) 263-3340

5-6—CALDWELL, IDAHO: 57th annual show; Owyhee Gem & Mineral Society; O'Conner Field House, 2200 Blaine; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$3, children under 11 free; dealers, jewelry, gems, minerals, beads, exhibits, fluorescent minerals, dinosaur fossils, educational displays, lapidary demonstrations, faceting, wire wrapping, silversmithing, cabbing; contact Carolyn Roberts, 50 N. Robinson Rd., Nampa, ID 83687, (208) 466-6191; e-mail: ncrobertsrp@msn.com; Web site: www.owyheerocks.com

5-6—ISSAQUAH, WASHINGTON: Show; East Kingco Rock Club; Pickering Barn, 1730 10th Ave. NW, across from Costco; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; free admission; dealers, gems, jewelry, silent auction, games, raffle, door prizes, demonstrators, displays; contact Norma McDonald, P.O. Box 2203, Redmond, WA 98073, (206) 612-3113; e-mail: eastkingco@gmail.com; Web site: www.eastkingco.org

5-6—NEWARK (STANTON), DELAWARE: 48th annual show; Delaware Mineralogical Society; Delaware Technical and Community College, Churchmans Rd. (Rte. 58), I-95 Exit 48; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-5; adults \$6, seniors \$5, juniors \$4, children under 12 free with adult; mineral, lapidary and fossil exhibits, museum displays, dealers, minerals, fossils, gems, jewelry, lapidary supplies, door prizes, large specimen raffle, lapidary demonstrations, children's booth, club lapidary work and specimens for sale; contact Wayne Urion, (302) 998-0686; e-mail: wurion@aol.com; Web site: www.delminsociety.net

5-6—VENTURA, CALIFORNIA: 49th annual show; Ventura Gem & Mineral Society; Ventura County Fairgrounds, 10 W. Harbor Blvd.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; club member displays, gems, minerals, fossils, lapidary art, demonstrations, lapidary arts, jewelry making, door prizes, silent auctions, "Country Store," dealers, children's activities; free admission; contact Andy Anderson, (805) 987-0043; e-mail: lillianander son@juno.com; Web site: www.vgms.org

11-13—COTTONWOOD, ARIZONA: Show, "Verde Valley Gem Mineral & Jewelry Show"; Mingus Gem & Mineral Club; Verde Valley Fairgrounds, 800 E. Cherry St.; Fri. 9-5, Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$2, children 13 and under free with paying adult; more than 30 vendors, door prize raffles, educational displays, extensive children's area; contact Sarah Knowles, P.O. Box 1284, Cottonwood, AZ 86326; e-mail: Mingusgemandmineralclub@gmail.com

11-13—FT. MYERS, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Harborside Convention Center, 1375 Monroe St. (downtown); Fri. 1-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frank cox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

11-13—HILLSBORO, OREGON: 53rd annual show; Tualatin Valley Gem Club; Washington County Fairgrounds, 873 NE 34th Ave., on Cornell Road, across from Hillsboro Airport; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; contact Roy Woo, P.O. Box 641, Forest Grove, OR 97116; e-mail: rwoo12648@gmail.com

11-13—KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI: 50th annual show, "Greater Kansas City Gem & Mineral Show"; Association of Earth Science Clubs of Greater Kansas City; MCC-BTC Exhibition Hall, 1775 Universal Ave. (I-435, Front Street Exit); Fri. 9-8, Sat. 10-7, Sun. 10-5; adults \$6, 5-12 years \$2; or Bruce Stinemetz, (816) 795-1641; e-mail: brucestinemetz@att.net; Web site: www.gemshowkc.org

11-13—LOGAN, UTAH: Show and sale; Cache Geological & Archeological Society; Riverwoods Conference Center, 600 S. Main; Fri. 10-7, Sat. 10-7, Sun. 10-5; free admission; door prizes, club displays, demonstrations, dealers,

continued on page 40

	MERCHANDISE	SIZE & SHAPE	QUANTITY	MARKET PRICE	TWISTED PRICE
1.	White Diamond (Small)	1-10 pointer	1cts	\$500	\$149
2.	Green Diamonds	5-25 pointer	2cts	\$1200	\$199
3.	Blue Diamonds	5-25 pointers	2cts	\$1200	\$199
4.	Canary Diamonds	5-25 pointers	2cts	\$1200	\$199
5.	Fine All color Mix Diamonds				
	(Pink, Yellow, Brown, Champ)	1-10 pointer	2cts	\$1200	\$199
6.	Cognac Diamonds	5-25 pointers	2cts	\$1800	\$199
7.	Champagne Diamonds	5-25 pointers	2cts	\$1800	\$199
8.	Black Diamonds	5-20 pointers	10cts	\$5000	\$399
9.	Black Diamonds	1-5cts	10cts	\$8000	\$449
10.	Burma Ruby Large	5-7mm round	10cts	\$1500	\$199
11.	Burma Ruby	3-5mm round	20cts	\$2400	\$199
12.	Brazil Emerald	1/4-1ct	20cts	\$1200	\$199
13.	Emerald	½-2cts	10cts	\$1300	\$199
14.	Padparadscha Sapphire	½-1ct	10cts	\$2400	\$199
15.	Yellow Sapphires	½-1ct	10cts	\$2000	\$199
16.	Yellow Sapphires	1-3cts	10cts	\$4000	\$399
17.	Pink Sapphire	½-1ct	10cts	\$1300	\$199
18.	Ruby/Emerald/Sapphire Cabs	½-3cts	10cts	\$2400	\$299
19.	Fancy Topaz (Mixed Shapes)	½-5cts	100cts	\$1400	\$199
20.	Tanzanite AA+TO AAA				
	(Oval, Trillion, OCT)	1-3cts	20cts	\$9000	\$1500
21.	Swiss Blue Topaz	½-3cts	300cts	\$1800	\$299
22.	Rhodolite/Peridot	½-3cts	200cts	\$1200	\$199
23.	Citrine/Amethyst	½-3cts	200cts	\$1200	\$199
24.	White Topaz	½-5cts	400cts	\$1400	\$199
25.	Garnet	½-5cts	400cts	\$1200	\$199
26.	Green Gold Quartz	5-20cts	300cts	\$1200	\$199
27.	Smokey Quartz	5-20cts	800cts	\$1200	\$199
28.	Mixed Gemstones (Amethyst, Citrine,				
	Quartz, Blue Topaz, Peridot, Garnet)	½ & below	400cts	\$2400	\$199
29.	Multi Color Rainbow Precious (Diamond,				
	Emerald, Ruby, Sapphire-Blue yellow pink)	½-and below	40cts	\$2400	\$199

Totally Twisted Prices! Act Now! Buy Now!

TwistedJeweler.com

phone (910) 816-9414 . fax (910) 816-8260 . email TwistedJeweler@gmail.com 311 Hay St., Fayetteville, NC 28301

GY ROC® THE ULTIMATE IN JEWELRY FINISHING

AND LAPIDARY EQUIPMENT & SUPPLIES

PREFORMER 8" and 10" TRIM SAW

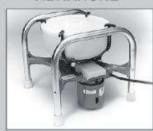


Unique Design Cuts Quickly and Accurately

WRITE FOR FREE LITERATURE AND LOCATION OF YOUR NEAREST DEALER

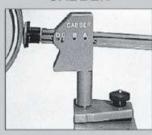
> Dealerships And Distributorships Available

VIBRAHONE



Available in 3 Sizes 2.5 lbs.-10 lbs-40 lbs Produces Unequaled Results For Grinding And Polishing Stones And Finishing Jewelry

CABBER



Easy To Use Forms Precision Domes For The Professional And Amateur.

Manufactured by

P.O. Box 1534, San Juan Capistrano, CA 92675 (562) 949-8380 (949) 496-7742

"I consider myself very lucky, having put off buying a new faceting machine until I met you and your wife at the Federation Show. I marveled at the extreme accuracy of the Facetron." Robert Klein, Twin Fall, ID

"The Facetron is a fine technological creation with logical, thoughtfully placed controls which can meld man and machine into a single precision cutting unit." Stephen C. Gushue, Scranton, PA

- Digital Protractor
- · Built-in Dial Indicator With Hard Stop

IARVI TOOL CO.

780 E. Debra Lane Anaheim, CA 92805 714-774-9104 Fax: 714-774-9105 e-mail: jtfacetron@earthlink.net www.facetron.com





South Pacific Wholesale

114 River Street, Montpelier, VT 05602



Semi-Precious Stone Beads Freshwater Pearls



Goldfilled & Sterling Beads and Findings Stringing Materials





www.beading.com

MARCH 2011

Show Dates from page 38

handcrafted jewelry, silent auction, fossils, crystals, mineral specimens, rough rocks, slabs, grab bags, kids' activities, faceting rough, artifacts; contact Gary Warren, (435) 720-1775; e-mail: rock_hunter1@hotmail.com

11-13-PLEASANTON, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Alameda County Fairgrounds, 4501 Pleasanton Ave.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

11-13-VICTORVILLE, CALIFORNIA: 35th annual tailgate; Victor Valley Gem & Mineral Club; Stoddard Wells Rd., 12 miles east of I-15; Fri. 9-5, Sat. 9-5, Sun. 9-5; rough materials, gems, jewelry, findings, equipment, Sat. field trip, silent auctions; contact VVGMC, (760) 243-2330, or Brett Ward, (760) 954-4323; Web site: www.vvgmc.org

12-BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA: 2nd show, "Rockin' at the Swamp"; Baton Rouge Recreation Commission; Bluebonnet Swamp Nature Center, 10503 N. Oak Hills Pkwy.; Sat. 9-4; adults \$5, children \$4; activities, displays, rocks, gemstones, minerals, fossils, vendors, exhibits, rough and polished mineral specimens, fossils, geode-busting station; contact Claire Coco, 10503 N. Oak Hills Pkwy, Baton Rouge, LA 70810, (225) 757-8905; e-mail: ccoco@brec.org

12-SKOKIE, ILLINOIS: 62nd annual silent auction; Chicago Rocks & Minerals Society; St. Peter's United Church of Christ, 8013 Laramie Ave., across from the Skokie Public Library at Oakton; Sat. 6-9; free admission, children must be accompanied by an adult; rocks, minerals, crystals, fossils, handmade jewelry, lapidary treasures, books, magazines; contact Jeanine N. Mielecki, (773) 774-2054; e-mail: jaynine9@aol.com; Web site: www.chicagorocks.org

12-13-FILER, IDAHO: 60th annual show; Magic Valley Gem Club; Twin Falls County Fairgrounds, U.S. Hwy. 30, east side of Filer; Sat. 9-6, Sun. 9-5; contact Harold Waggoner, (208) 423-9668, or Shirley Metts, (208) 423-4827; e-mail:

12-13-KLAMATH FALLS, OREGON: Annual show: Bock and Arrowhead Club; Klamath County Fairgrounds, 3531 S. 6th St.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; Petrified Wood; contact Jennifer Zimmerlee, (541) 545-6773; e-mail: jlazys@hotmail.com; or Marv Stump, (541) 882-8341

12-13-SAN MARINO, CALIFORNIA: Show, "Tournament of Gems, Rocks to Art"; Pasadena Lapidary Society; San Marino Masonic Center, 3130 Huntington Dr.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; free admission; demonstrations, display cases, dealers; contact Marcia Goetz, 755 W. Dike St., Glendora, CA 91740, (626) 260-7239; e-mail: joenmar1@verizon.net

12-13-SPRECKELS, CALIFORNIA: Show, "Parade of Gems"; Salinas Valley Rock & Gem Club; Spreckels Veteran's Hall, 5th St. and Llano St.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; free admission; demonstrators, cab making, bead enameling, youth beading and rock painting, fluorescent display, rock bags with prizes, "wheel of fortune," raffles, free drawings, auction, dealers, jewelry, beads, fossils, craft supplies, minerals, crystals; contact Karen Jones, P.O. Box 668, Soledad, CA 93960, (831) 678-0337; e-mail: kenkaren0337@att.net

12-13-TURLOCK, CALIFORNIA: 45th annual show; Mother Lode Mineral Society; Turlock Fairgrounds, 900 N. Broadway; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$5, children 12 and under free with adult; minerals, rocks, beads, jewelry, fossils, dinosaurs, fluorescents, tools, books, educational material, large children's area, 40 vendors, 80 exhibits, 20 demonstrations, jewelry making, lapidary arts, gold panning, rock sale, fluorescent tent, speakers (Bob Jones, Dr. Gregg Wilkerson), fossil display, life-size T-rex skull; contact Bud & Terry McMillin, (209) 524-3494; e-mail: terry.mcmillin@ yahoo.com; Web site: www.turlockgemshow.com

18-20-ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO: 42nd annual show, Treasures of the Earth"; Albuquerque Gem & Mineral Club; Creative Arts Center Bldg., State Fair Grounds, EXPO NM (San Pedro entrance); Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$1 Fri., \$3 Sat. and Sun., kids 12 and under free; more than 40 dealers, displays, door prizes, silent auctions, mineral and gem identification, juniors' booth, live wolf, geode cracking, faceting demonstration, gold panning and more; contact Paul Hlava, (505) 255-5478; e-mail: paulhlava@q.com

18-20-HICKORY, NORTH CAROLINA: 41st show, "Unifour Gem, Mineral, Bead, Fossil and Jewelry Show"; Catawba Valley Gem & Mineral Club; Hickory Metro Convention Center, I-40 Exit 125; Fri. 9-6, Sat. 9-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$4, children and school groups free; contact

continued on page 46

HIGHLAND PRECISION 14" SLAB SAW **HP14**

BD-125WP ELECTRIC **WET POLISHING KIT**



HP14 Slab Saw Features:

- · 1/2 HP continuous duty motor with thermal overload protection and manual reset
- · Heavey-duty cast iron carriage and rock vise
- · Screw drive vise carriage with automatic shutoff
- Blade capacity 12" or 14" with maximum depth of cut 5"
- Splash-style lubrication and cooling system

List Price: \$1,995 **SALE PRICE:** \$1,695



Wet Polishing Kit includes:

- 4" diamond resin disc set (grit sizes: 30, 50, 120, 220, 400, 800, 1,800, 3,500, 8,500, and 13,000)
- 4" rubber backer pad
- 4-1/2" coarse (30/40 grit) vacuum brazed convex wheel
- 4" fine (120/140 mesh) flat dry grinding wheel
- 4" felt buffing disc

List Price: \$680 SALE PRICE: \$595



BARRANCA DIAMOND

310.523.5867, 800.630.7682, www.BarrancaDiamond.com Prices vaild through April.1, 2011

Visit us at The Tucson Electric Park Show Tent # 20, January 29-February 13, 2011





Graphite

Graphite is a polymorph of the element carbon. Its chemistry consists of pure carbon, but it has a different structure and different properties than diamond, which is also pure carbon. Diamond (Mohs 10) is the hardest of minerals, but the two-dimensional, sheetlike structure of graphite (Mohs 1-2) is the most stable form of carbon. Graphite is very lightweight (specific gravity 1.9-2.3). It has a greasy, slippery feel due to its sheetlike structure.

Graphite usually forms as a result of metamorphism of rocks that are rich in carbon, and some graphite results from thermal metamorphism of coal. Famous U.S. deposits are in New York and Texas, but most mined graphite comes from China, India, Brazil, North Korea, and Canada.

Lustrous gray or silvery black graphite leaves a gray-black streak that should be familiar if you've ever used a pencil. The "lead" in that pencil is actually graphite that has been ground and mixed with kaolin, or clay. The more kaolin, the harder the pencil lead and the lighter the streak it leaves. Perhaps you've noticed numbers on your pencils (No. 1, No. 2, etc.). This is an indicator of the hardness of the pencil lead.

With its slippery nature, graphite is used as a lubricator in place of oil; when I was a Cub Scout, we lubricated wheels in Pinewood Derbies with it. A conductor of electricity, graphite is used for electrodes, and it's used in lightweight but high-strength carbon-fiber composites for aircraft.

—Jim Brace-Thompson



Graphite

Junior Rockhound Spotlight

Hi, my name is Trevor Smith. I am 11 years old and in the 6th grade. I live in Golden, Colorado. I have been interested in minerals my entire life, but the real spark happened when I was 10 years old and my Aunt Ellen took me to the Georgetown Rock Shop in Georgetown,

Colorado. She bought me my very first mineral (selenite), and right then and there the spark grew into a passionate fire.

Over the next year, the fire got larger as I visited rock shops across Colorado and started talking to rock experts who taught me more and more with each visit. I also got involved with the Colorado Mineral Society. I am very fortunate to be able to study and participate in discussions with expert geologists.

With the Colorado Mineral Society, I went on nine different field trips over the summer of 2010 in Colorado and collected numerous amazing minerals. I then gathered up my best specimens and entered them into the 43rd Annual Gem & Mineral Show at the Denver Merchandise Mart. I was very fortunate to be able to showcase my mineral collection in a noncompetitive case and enter my three best minerals in the Junior Prospector contest. I came in 1st on Sept. 19, 2010 and was named Junior Prospector of the Year for my entry of a standing-up barite crystal measuring $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches long, which I found on Harvey's Claim in Hartsel, Colorado.

I am hoping the fire will continue to get larger in the future and that my passion will continue to grow. I have dreams of one day attending the Colorado School of Mines in Golden, Colorado, and becoming a professional geologist.



Ohio's State Rockhound Symbols

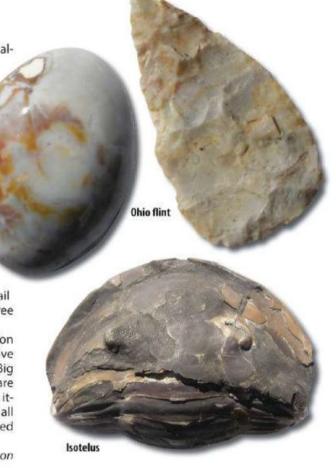
Ohio designated flint its state gemstone in 1965. Flint is a cryptocrystalline variety of quartz. "Cryptocrystalline" means its crystal structure is so small it can't be seen by the naked eye. Flint is similar to chert and jasper, but tends to have a finer grain size and a greater Mohs hardness. If struck by steel, it will produce a spark, so it was used in flintlock muskets and pistols and to start fires.

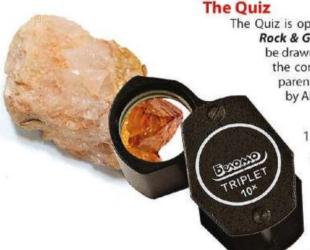
Flint has a conchoidal fracture, which allows it to break with sharp edges. Native Americans crafted arrowheads and other stone tools from it. It's also occasionally cut and polished into cabochons for jewelry. While visiting rock shops in Maine, I ran across tumble-polished specimens of Ohio flint that ranged from gray-brown to cream-colored with attractive orange-red streaks.

The trilobite *Isotelus* is found in southwestern Ohio and was named state fossil in 1985. Trilobites were arthropods, related to crabs, lobsters, insects and spiders. Arthropods have a hard outer shell (exoskeleton), jointed legs, and segmented bodies. *Isotelus'* body had three segments: a head (cephalon), abdomen (thorax), and tail (pygidium). The name "trilobite" comes from the fact that they had three ("tri") lobes running lengthwise down their bodies.

Isotelus lived during the Ordovician Period (510 million to 439 million years ago) and grew to lengths of 16 inches or more, making it a relative giant. Oftentimes, all a collector finds are pieces of these big critters. Big as they were, bigger critters were out to get them: healed bite marks are found on the tails of some. To protect their soft underside, Isotelus rolled itself up like a pillbug. Trilobites became extinct, along with 95 percent of all species on earth, during an unexplained mass extinction event that closed out the Paleozoic and ushered in the Mesozoic Era.

-Jim Brace-Thompson





The Quiz is open to U.S. residents 17 and younger. Mail your answers to January Quiz, Rock & Gem magazine, P.O. Box 6925, Ventura, CA 93006-9899. Five winners will be drawn from the valid entries received by Jan. 31, 2010. Valid entries must include the correct answers, the entrant's name, age and address, and the signature of a parent or guardian. This month's prize is a Belomo 10X loupe, generously donated by Amateur Geologist (www.amateurgeologist.com; see ads on pages 21 and 40).

- The polymorphs _____ and ____ have the same chemistry, but different properties.
 - 2. "_____" describes a crystal structure so small it can't be seen by the naked eye.
 - The trilobite gets its name from the _____ that run down their bodies.
- 4. Flint's _____ allows it to break with sharp edges.
- 5. Trevor Smith's first mineral specimen was _____ .

Check your answers at www.rockngem.com beginning Feb. 1.

January 2011 43

SMUFF BOTTLES



509 RG Brentwood Rd., Marshalltown, IA 50158 (800) 798-4579 www.billegleston.com

'PERUMAR'

A new Pectolite coming from South America (from the same family as 'Larimar'the light blue variety thought to be found only in the Dominican Republic)

FANTASTIC SHADES of 'OCEAN BLUES'!

More forgiving to work with than the Dominican variety of Pectolite.



Great new striated patterns!

Also Blue Opal and Gem Silica

Chrysacolla high grade rough.

For more info call Don at darsroc

(406) 293-5928 or email at

darscorp@montanasky.com

Amateur Geologist

Supplies for the recreational geologist and rockhound







Books - 800 titles - most
at 30% off
Estwing rock hammers
and tools
Loupes - BelOMO &
Bausch & Lomb
Geology maps & charts
Educational rock &
mineral collections
Hardness pick sets
Vests with pockets galore
Ultraviolet lights
Rock tumblers
Rockhound stuff for kids
Novelties



Discounted internet prices!!!

www.amateurgeologist.com

2011 Calendar of Fine Agates & Jaspers



12 - 8.5"x11" color photos... Laguna & Agua Nueva Agate, Imperial Jasper, Biggs Jasper, Plume Agate & more... \$11.95 + \$2.50 S/H ea. MC/Visa/Ck/MO/PayPal quantity discount available

Show Schedule Quartzite Pow-Wow Jan 19-23, 2011 Tucson Showplace Space A-1 Jan 28- Feb 13 2011

W64N723 Washington Ave Cedarburg, WI 53012 Toll Free Orders: 866.377.4666 thegemshop.com mail@thegemshop.com

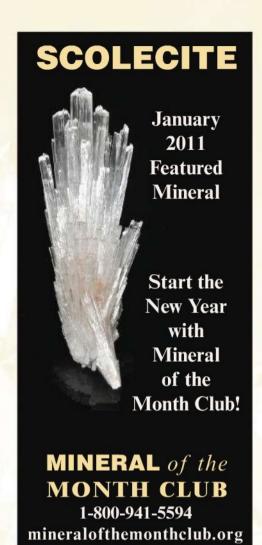


- tumblers and supplies
- Silversmithing supplies
- Gemstones and custom cabochons
- Beading & wire wrapping classes

TREASURE CHEST

1942 S. Glenstone Avenue Springfield, Missouri, 65804 417-823-3800

www.treasurechestspringfield.com









P.O. Box 594, Murrieta, CA 92564 Phone/Fax (951) 698-4833 Cell (818) 800-5644

johngarsow@sysmatrix.net

www.JohnGarsow.com

Come See Us

JANUARY 29th thru FEB. 12th

THE TUCSON CITY CENTER (Previously known as Inn Suites) 475 North Granada Ave., room #235

TUCSON, AZ

FACETING ROUGH, CABOCHON ROUGH, FACETED GEMS, MINERAL SPECIMENS, AND GOLD JEWELRY



COMPLETE GRINDER/POLISHER



Also Available

Attachment
Available

DO YOU WANT TO:

ELIMINATE CONTAMINATION? CONTROL YOUR WATER FLOW? AVOID EMPTYING DRIP PANS? SET-UP WITHOUT A FUSS?

IF SO, THE CABKING-6V3 IS FOR YOU.
Stock No. 1-0285
Trim Saw Attachment \$275.00 - Stock No. 1-0154

WWW.KINGSLEYNORTH.COM



Kingsley North, Inc. P.O. Box 216: Dept 3 910 Brown Street Norway, MI 49870-0216 Secure on-line ordering: www.kingsleynorth.com
Toll Free:

1-800-338-9280

1-906-563-7143

email: sales@kingsleynorth.com

THUMLER'S TUMBLER ULTRA VIBE

Order Toll Free: 1(800) 225-1017 http://www.thumlerstumbler.com



- 30 models & kits
- 1 qt 4¾ gal.
- Thermally Protected
- · Durable & Safe
- All Steel Construction

Building Tumblers for Hobby & Industry Since 1959

Write for Catalog

Tru-Square Metal Products • P.O. Box 585 • Auburn, WA 98071

Show Dates from page 40

MARCH 2011

Baxter Leonard, 2510 Rolling Ridge Dr., Hickory, NC 28602, (828) 320-4028; e-mail: gailandbaxter@aol.com

18-20—HILLSBORO, OREGON: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Washington County Fairgrounds, 873 NE 34th Ave.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

18-20—JACKSON, MICHIGAN: 49th annual show; Michigan Gem & Mineral Society; Jackson County Fairgrounds, 200 W. Ganeson St.; Fri. 10-7, Sat. 10-7, Sun. 10-5; jewelry, minerals, fossils, dealers, demonstrations, silent auctions, geode cracking; contact John LaMont, (765) 647-4894, or Dan Hovater, (517) 518-1045

18-20—SPANISH FORK, UTAH: 52nd show, "Spring Parade of Gems"; Timpanogos Gem & Mineral Society; Spanish Fork Fair Grounds, 475 S. Main St.; Fri. 10-7, Sat. 10-7, Sun. 10-5; free admission; displays, dealers, jewelry, fossils, equipment, Mr. Bones, door prizes, touch table, rock sales, kids' grab bags, Wheel of Fortune, instructions on polishing rocks, metal detectors, lapidary equipment, demonstrations, faceting, knapping, wire wrapping, beading, fluorescent mineral display, silent auction; contact Keith Fackrell, 2295 East 700 South, Springville, UT 84663, (801) 489-7525; e-mail: krfackrell@msn.com; Web site: http://timprocks.weebly.com

19-20—BAKERSFIELD, CALIFORNIA: 10th annual show, "Rendezvous"; Lewis M. Helfrich; Kern County Shriners, 1142 S. P St.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 9-5; free admission; free drawings, demonstrations, sphere making, cabochon making, silversmithing, wire wrapping, grab bags, Wheel of Fortune, raffle, silent auction, General Store, dealers, rocks, fossils, gems, jewelry, rough rock, diachronic glass, lapidary equipment, beads and beading supplies; contact Lewis M. Helfrich, (661) 323-2663 or (661) 378-4450; e-mail: lewsrocks@bak.rr.com

19-20—LIVE OAK (SAN ANTONIO), TEXAS: 50th annual show, "Fiesta of Gems"; San Antonio Gem & Mineral Society; Live Oak Civic Center, 8108 Pat Booker Rd.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-4; adults \$5, seniors \$3, students \$2, children 50 cents; 25 dealers; minerals, fossils, jewelry, gemstones, crystals, club exhibits, silent auction, games, hourly door prizes, silent auction; contact Robert Bowie, 1324 Kings Point Dr., Canyon Lake, TX 78133; e-mail: krbotx@gvtc.com; Web site: www.swgemandmineral.org

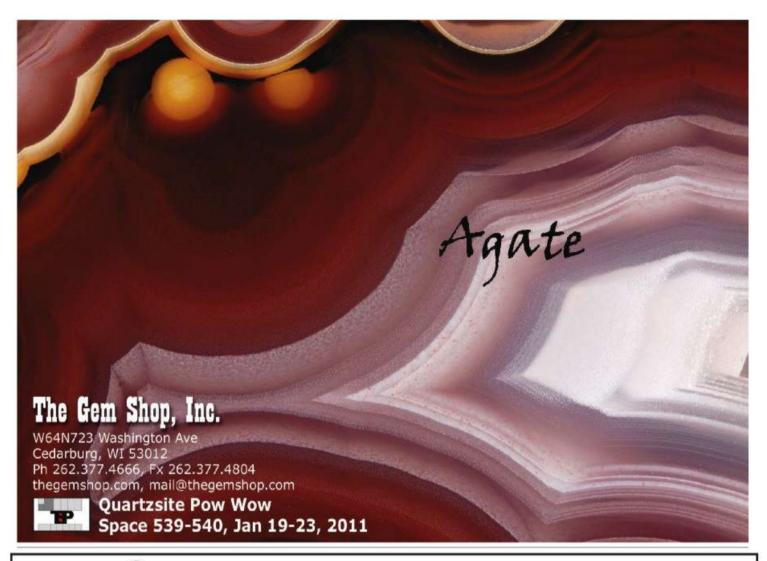
19-20—VALLEJO, CALIFORNIA: Show, "Spring Bling"; Vallejo Gem & Mineral Society; Solano County Fairgrounds, 900 Fairgrounds Dr., County Bldg.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; adults \$5, children under 14 free with adult; gems, jewelry, minerals, fossils, beads, findings, hourly door prizes, silent auction, "wheel of fortune", grab bags; contact Dan Wolke, P.O. Box 706, Vallejo, CA 94590, (707) 644-9764; e-mail: vgms01@yahoo.com; Web Site: www.iwired.org

19-20—WEST PALM BEACH, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; South Florida Fairgrounds, 9067 Southern Blvd. (Hwy. 92); Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

25-27—ADA, OKLAHOMA: Show, "A Festival of Gems, Minerals & Fossils 2011"; Ada Gem, Mineral & Fossil Club; Pontotoc County Agri-Plex, Main Bldg. #1, NE corner of state Rte. 99/U.S. 377 and the Richardson Bypass/S. Hwy. 1/3E; Fri. 9-5, Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; free admission; demonstrations, displays, fluorescent rocks, minerals, fossils, lapidary, jewelry, silent auctions, raffle Sun., kids' fossil dig and petting zoo, dealers; contact Ed Vermillion, P.O. Box 782, Purcell, OK 73080, (405) 527-6431; e-mail: okieed42@windstream.net; Web site: www. freewebs.com/agmfc/index.htm

25-27—INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA: 13th annual show, "Spring Indianapolis Gem, Mineral & Jewelry Show"; Treasures Of The Earth Gem & Jewelry Shows; Indiana State Fairgrounds, Ag/Horticulture Bidg., 1202 E. 38th St.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-5; adults \$5 (3-day ticket), children under 16 free; jewelry makers, goldsmiths and silversmiths size, reconstruct, repair, design or make original jewelry from customer-selected gems, stones, opals and crystals, wire wrap, wire sculpture, stone beads, pearls, stone setting, dealers, amber, opal, fossils, minerals, door prizes, grand prize, 500 Earth Science Club and Indiana Bead Society displays, silversmithing demonstrations and classes, lampwork bead demonstrations, wire wrapping classes; contact Van Wimmer Sr., 5273 Bradshaw Rd.,

continued on page 48





BELOW LIST PRICES on Rockhound Supplies, Lapidary Equipment, Beads & Beading Supplies & Much More!

FAST SERVICE!

"Your complete jewelry craft &

lapidary supply house!"

Write or call for your FREE CATALOG with LOW. LOW, BELOW LIST PRICES on: Beads & Beading Supplies, Cabochons, Faceted Stones, Many Gemstone Items, Rockhound Tools, Lapidary Equipment, Polishes, Findings Galore, Earrings, Bracelets, Chains, Charms, Leather Belts, Pendants, Money Clips, Sterling Silver Items, Feathers, Rings, Bola Slides, Bola Ties, Belt Buckles, Buckle Inserts, Jeweler's Tools & Supplies, Clock Movements, Jewelry Boxes, Diamond Tools & Saw Blades, and much, much, more! (Quantity Discounts Available)



WE'RE ON THE







Call, write, or fax for your FREE 122 PAGE CATALOG FULL OF OVER 2000 items at Below List Prices.

PHONE (307) 322-3050

FAX (307) 322-3055, or write: Eloxite Corp.

Dept. 5; P.O. Box 729 Wheatland, WY 82201 CALL BEFORE NOON MOUNTAIN TIME AND YOUR FREE CATALOG WILL BE ON THE WAY THE SAME DAY!





"The Original" SPENCER OPAL MINES

Located in Spencer, ID at North end of Opal Ave.

Mini Mine open 9:00 am to 5:00 pm during the summer.

Bring your own tools, eye protection required and no open toed shoes.

Summer Contact:

27 Opal Ave., Spencer, ID 83446 (208) 374-5476

www.spenceropalmines.com

P.O. Box 521 Salome, AZ 85348 (928) 859-3752

Show Dates from page 46

MAY 2011

Salem, VA 24153, (540) 384-6047; e-mail: van@toteshows.com; Web site: www.toteshows.com

25-27—LOVELAND, COLORADO: 50th annual show; Fort Collins Rockhounds; The Ranch, Larimer County Fairgrounds, Thomas M. McKee 4-H, Youth & Community Bldg.; Fri. 4-8, Sat. 9-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$4 (\$7 weekend pass); under 18 \$1, children under 12 free with adult; pyrite, exhibits, door prizes, grab bags, silent auction, demonstrations, dealers, gems, minerals, fossils, beads, rough rocks, equipment; contact Dave Halliburton, Fort Collins Rockhounds, P.O. Box 482, Fort Collins, CO 80522, (970) 493-6168; e-mail: fcrockhounds@yahoo.com; Web site: www.fortcollinsrockhounds.org

25-27—SANDY (SALT LAKE CITY), UTAH: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; South Towne Exposition Center/Exhibit Hall 5, 9575 S. State St.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

25-27—SARASOTA, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Municipal Auditorium, 801 N. Tamiami Tr. (Hwy. 41); Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

26-27—ANGELS CAMP, CALIFORNIA: Show, "Jump for the Gold"; Calaveras Gem & Mineral Society; Calaveras County Fairground, 101 Frogtown Rd.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$4, children 12 and under free with paying adult; exhibits, demonstrations, kids' activities, silent auction, sales, raffle, door prizes, dealers, fossils, jewelry, meteorites, books, lapidary supplies, slabs, gems, beads; contact Tak Iwata, 18310 Coyote Meadow Rd., Sonora, CA 95370, (209) 928-5579; e-mail: Tak2me@msn.com; Web site: www.calaveras gemandmineral.org

26-27—HAMBURG, NEW YORK: 43rd annual show, "Pre-Historic Mammals: Elephants in Our Back Yard"; Buffalo Geological Society; The Fairgrounds, Market and Grange Bldgs., 5600 McKinley Blvd., South Park Ave. entrance; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$5; demonstrations, minerals, fossils, beads, jewelry, private collections, unique gifts, drawings; contact Don Lapham, 6802 Erica Ln., Lockport, NY 14094, (716) 879-0457; e-mail: donald_lapham@fmc.com; Web site: www.bgsny.org

26-27—HOLYOKE, MASSACHUSETTS: Show; Connecticut Valley Mineral Club; Holiday Inn at Ingleside, I-91 Exit 15; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$4, children 12 and under free with adult; minerals, gemstones, jewelry, crystals, beads, fossils, lapidary, demonstrations, exhibits; contact Lee Champigny, (413) 320-9741; e-mail: pullG4fun@verizon.net; Web site: www.cvmineralclub.org

26-27—PORT ANGELES, WASHINGTON: 1st annual show; City of Port Angeles; Vern Burton Community Center, 308 E. 4th St.; Sat. 9-7, Sun. 10-5; contact Cindy Lou Kochanek, City of Port Angeles, Recreation Division, 308 E. 4th, P.O. Box 1150, Port Angeles, WA 98362, (360) 417-4550; e-mail: ckochane@cityofpa.us

26-27—ROSEVILLE, CALIFORNIA: 49th annual show; Roseville Rock Rollers; Roseville (Placer County) Fairgrounds, 800 All America City Blvd.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$6, seniors (60+) \$5, kids 12 and under free; more than 35 vendors, crystals, gold, geode cracking, beads, gemstones, fossils, polished stones, handcrafted jewelry, opal, world-class mineral specimens, tourmaline, sunstones, amber, mineral identification, "Kids' Junction", demonstrations, silent auctions, more than 40 exhibits, raffle, lapidary shop open house; contact Gloria Marie, (916) 216-1114; e-mail: gloriarosevillerockrollers@gmail.com: Web site: www.rockrollers.com

26-27—SAYRE, PENNSYLVANIA: 42nd annual show; Che-Hanna Rock & Mineral Club; Athens Twp. Volunteer Fire Hall, 211 Herrick Ave.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-5; adults \$3, students \$1, children under 8 free; club demonstrations and displays, dealers, fossils, minerals, gems, junior activities, minimine, geode cutting, Carnegie Museum and Paleontological Research Institute displays; contact Bob McGuire, P.O. Box 224, Lopez, PA 18628, (570) 928-9238; e-mail: uvbob@epix. net: Web site: www.chehannarocks.com

26-27—SWEET HOME, OREGON: 63rd annual show; Sweet Home Rock & Mineral Society; Sweet Home High School Activity Gym, 1641 Long St.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; fossils, rocks, gems; contact Joe Cota, P.O. Box 2279, Lebanon, OR 97355, (541) 451-4027

continued on page 56

Crystal Classics ~ Ian Bruce ~ East Coker, Somerset, England tel: +44 1935 862 673 email: ian@crystalclassics.co.uk





TYSON WELLS





TYSON WELLS

Rock-Gem-Mineral Show

Quartzsite, Arizona

JAN. 7 - 16, 2011 A 10-DAY SHOW

- Gems Rocks Minerals Jewelry -
- Silver & Goldsmithing Faceting -
 - · Precious Metals ·

Lapidary Tools, Equipment & Supplies

FREE ADMISSION · FREE PARKING

LOCATION AND DETAILS: S.W. Corner of I-10 Freeway and Highway 95, Quartzsite, Arizona, home of the largest show of its kind. • Takes days to see it all. • A buyers' and sellers' market of the world. • Smooth, fine graveled, dust controlled, packed surface for selling, parking and camping in the beautiful desert setting of Arizona's La Posa Valley. • Live on your show spaces or in our on-premises no-hookup campground with water and dump station. • Honey wagon available. • Easy access in and out of show. • Over 850 selling spaces on 25 acres. • This is a must see event.

TYSON WELLS 33rd ANNUAL

SELL-A-RAMA Rock-Gems-Arts-Crafts Show

JAN. 21 - 30, 2011, A 10-DAY SHOW

A 25-ACRE OUTDOOR SPECTACULAR

An Unbelievable Variety Displayed on 2.2 Miles of Aisle Frontage

- · Gems · Rocks · Minerals · Arts ·
 - Crafts Hobbies Jewelry -
- · Silver & Goldsmithing · Faceting ·
- · Precious Metals · Antiques · Coins ·

TYSON WELLS

P.O. Box 60, Quartzsite, AZ 85346

Show Office Phone: (928) 927-6364 • For R.V. Office: (928) 927-6365

E-mail: tysonwells@tds.net www.tysonwells.com

Classic QUARTZ CRYSTALS

They're Beautifully Attractive, Historically Important, and Scientifically Interesting

Story and Photos by Bob Jones

ot only is quartz the most common mineral on earth, it is surely the most popular, thanks to a small selection of crystallized varieties collectors seek. Quartz is found in so many varieties, occurs in such varied rock types, and develops in such a panoply of forms and colors that every collector can find one or more quartz types to enjoy.



Amethyst crystals from the classic source in Guerrero, Mexico, are very showy and can be exceptionally large.

Mineral collectors love quartz in its several colorful crystal forms—smoky, amethyst, citrine, rose—as well as rock crystal, quartz with inclusions, and more! I suspect every collection has more than one quartz specimen in it. The forms of quartz are so varied and so interesting that this silicon dioxide species can constitute an entire collection. The mineral is beautifully attractive, historically important, and scientifically very interesting. It is even used in electronic equipment—your quartz watch, for example!

Quartz will often develop in one of three twin forms, two of which are not easily identified. Quartz can also occur as small, doubly terminated crystals, sometimes in clusters, that are often referred to as "diamonds".

Which among the amazing variations and occurrences of quartz should be considered classic? How about Arkansas

quartz—so common, so ordinary, but so well crystallized and abundant? Or how about the "diamonds" from Herkimer, New York, a locality known for nearly three centuries? Surely, Swiss smoky quartz specimens and Japan Law twins from the type locality are classics.

To be categorized as classic, the quartz has to have something unusual about it. Often, it is the locality as much as the crystal itself. Quartz from Bourg d'Oisans, France, another source of gemmy, water-clear Japan Law twins, is classic. Other localities produce water-clear Japan Law twins, but the sheer beauty and perfection of the French twins makes them especially desirable and therefore classic.

Another factor in attributing classic status is timing. Sources that are now considered classic were the first known sources of that

50 www.rockngem.com Rock & Gem



What could be more classic than the well-known combination of smoky quartz and amazonite from the Pikes Peak area of Colorado?

type of quartz. For instance, the quartz twins known as "Japan Law" are so named because they were first found in that country. Even though they are exceeded in size by twins from Brazil and in quality by the French twins, the Japan Law twins are classics because they gave us the name of the form.

Another factor that determines classic status for quartz is quantity. A locality that is a long-term, consistent producer can be considered classic. The Hot Springs, Arkansas, area surely fits this description.

Alpine smoky quartz specimens are much prized and have been collected from number of sites in the Alps. Some groups are enormous, weighing several hundred pounds. Just how the Swiss collectors, known as *strahlers*, managed to bring such monster crystal clusters down from high in the mountains is a mystery to me.

These smoky quartz crystals are very often gemmy and range in color from light smoky to nearly black. They are often perfect six-sided prisms showing a variety of terminations that are worthy of study. These dark beauties occur in cavities, cracks, and open pockets in the metamorphic rocks of the Alps, where they grew unimpeded. They are not mined from a single locality, but are found scattered throughout the mountainous region. Some are revealed by glacial action; others are exposed during road and tunnel building. Some of the pockets produce huge quantities of crystals. One cavity near Grimsel, Switzerland, produced some 50 tons of crystals.

Certainly, the most desired smoky quartz specimens from Switzerland are what the locals call gwindels, or twisted crystals. These dark beauties form in stacks of crystals, one on top of the other, but shifted out of alignment. Just why such twisted crystals develop is not known, in spite of extensive study by scientists.

Quartz is made up of silicon-oxygen molecules, which have a tetrahedral (with four triangular faces) shape. Unlike cubes, which can stack on each other in perfect alignment, tetrahedra are offset when they stack. The result is a quartz crystal with an internal twist, which is expressed by the external prism faces as a very slight 1- to 5-degree curve that is often not easily seen with the unaided eye. Most quartz prism faces look perfectly straight, but they are not. Because most quartz crystals grow vertically from a point of nucleation, this slight curve is not often important.

However, when quartz crystals grow horizontally or stack, with side prisms attached, that curving offset affects the overall appearance of the crystal stack or group, and a gwindel is the result. As



The Swiss Alps are the classic source for smoky quartz gwindels, which are so named because the crystals stack in a twisted form.



Herkimer "diamonds" are water-clear, gemmy quartz crystals from the classic quartz deposits around Herkimer, New York.

crystals develop horizontally, the slight curvature of each crystal offsets the next crystal in the stack. This happens again and again until a curve or twist is visible in the crystal cluster. Terminations, instead of being atop each crystal, are along the sides of the gwindel. In some gwindels, you can distinguish individual crystals along the curving sides. In others, the gaps between crystals fill completely, so the twisted side surface of the gwindel is smooth.

The twisted smoky quartz crystals from the Swiss and French Alps are much prized, and rightly so. They have been known for centuries and have long been considered unique. Of late, however, a similar environment in Russia has yielded equally fine smoky gwindel quartz crystals in quantity and increased the supply of this classic type quartz. This new source of gwindels, many of which far exceeded the Swiss beauties in size and quality, has been developed near Saranpaul in the Polar Urals of Russia. There are eyewitness reports of gwindels that are 2 feet and 3 feet long, gemmy, and with more than one gwindel clustered on a specimen.

January 2011 51

Of all the quartz localities in the world, perhaps the one area in the United States that has been collected most often by amateurs over a longer period of time than any other is Herkimer, New York, which has given its name to the small doubly terminated crystals found there by the millions. Better known as "Herkimer diamonds", these water-clear, doubly terminated, gemmy quartz crystals were known to Native Americans before they were "discovered" by European settlers.

This New York quartz occurs in small pockets scattered throughout the extremely hard dolostone host rock, a high-magnesium type of limestone. This means there can be no crystal-rich veins, only certain horizons within the dolostone that contain the majority of the randomly placed pockets.

The crystal pockets themselves are interesting. Some 500 million years ago, the Herkimer area was under the sea. Organized life was just evolving, and organic matter, including stromatolites, was trapped within the sediments that were destined to become hard rock. Stromatolites formed rounded, layered growths, which were eventually buried in the mud and eventually enclosed in rock. When they decayed, they left small cavities that were often enlarged by acids resulting from the decay of organic material. It was in these openings that quartz crystals began to develop.

The millions of single Herkimer crystals and small clusters are very much alike. Each crystal is bright and shiny, doubly terminated, water clear due to very slow growth, and found loose in a cavity. Matrix specimens are uncommon.

More exciting are the gemmy crystals that grew, not on matrix, but attached to each other to form graceful and very showy clusters. Many such clusters on the market today have been reassembled from a half-dozen or so loose crystals found in a pocket. Any quartz collection should have at least one of these clusters in it. Overall, the Herkimerarea "diamond" quartzes have had a greater impact on our hobby than quartz from any other locality, and is surely classic!

Among the more popular collector quartzes are those which are easily identified as twinned crystals. Dauphine and Brazil Law twins are not easily recognized, nor are they particularly unusual in appearance. To the casual eye, they look like ordinary single crystals with growth patterns on their prism faces. Their twinning is internal, and while crystallographers have little trouble identifying them, collectors are less skilled.

Japan Law twins are very showy, easily identified, and thought to be uncommon, which adds to their appeal. They often



Delicately colored amethysts come in fine clusters from Las Vigas de Ramirez (Veracruz), Mexico.

look like a pair of flat rabbit ears diverging from a base at nearly 90 degrees. They are very often flat, with two opposing prism faces forming a continuous "face". These crystals are attached at an 84.5-degree angle.

Just when the term Japan Law was applied to these showy quartz crystals is uncertain, but it stems from their occurrence at Otomezaka (Yamanashi Prefecture) and several other Japanese localities. When I started seriously collecting minerals after World War II, Japan Law twins were seldom available and were treated as quite rare. In fact, during the past 60-odd years, so many sources have produced fine Japan Law twins that this form of quartz is readily available at reasonable prices from China, Bolivia, Brazil,

Arizona, France, Germany, Peru, Alaska, Russia, and more locations.

Specimens of smoky quartz can be highly prized and some are true classics. The Pikes Peak area of Colorado is well known to collectors. Most of the smokies from here are not perfect prisms and most are too dark to transmit much light. But some of Colorado's smoky quartz prisms are not so dark, form nearly prefect hexagonal prisms, and are very attractive. The almost universal occurrence of these smoky quartz prisms with colorful amazonite makes them not only popular, but unique in the quartz world. Surely, such a pairing makes them classic! Where else can you find this combination of lovely, gemmy quartz with textbook-sharp bluegreen amazonite crystals?



The guartz twins known as "Japan Law" are so named because they were first found in that country.





6" Combination Lapidary Unit

Saw, grind, sand and polish gemstone material on one machine with Covington's complete readyto-use units.



- * Quick change hood and buff.
- * Rust proof aluminum castings.
- * Adjustable cab and wheel rest.
- * Continuous variable-speed control.
- * 1/3 HP, 110v motor and switch cord.
- * Available in 220v 50hz for use outside Continental USA

Two models available.

- * No. 494 6" Silicon Carbide Unit.
- * No. 495 6" Diamond Combination Unit.

Covington Engineering Corp.

P.O. Box 35 - 715 West Colton Ave., Redlands, CA 92373

CALL US TOLL FREE (877) 793-6636

Outside U.S. (909) 793-6636 FAX (909) 793-7641

FOR FREE CATALOG

Visit us online at www.covington-engineering.com



JANUARY 1 – FEBRUARY 28, 2011

A select group of dealers from around the world. (RETAIL & WHOLESALE)

GEMS * MINERALS * PETRIFIED WOOD ROUGH ROCK & SLABS

ROCKHOUND & LAPIDARY SUPPLIES

JEWELRY * CRYSTALS * BEADS

ROUGH & CUT STONES * FACETING

SILVER & GOLD SMITHING

FOSSILS * CARVINGS

LEATHER & MUCH MORE

CALL (928) 927-6361 FOR MORE INFORMATION JUST OFF EXIT 17 ON INTERSTATE 10

QUARTZSITE, ARIZONA

FREE PARKING
FREE ADMISSION
FOOD COURT

INTERSTATE 10

ENTITY

INTERSTATE 10

ENTITY

TYNGEN
WELLS

DESURT GANDENS
GEM SHOW

SITE J15

Of all the crystallized quartzes, the most popular and most colorful variety is amethyst. From dark-violet, tightly packed crystals lining cavernous openings in southern Brazil to delicately hued, slender prisms in diverging clusters from Mexico, amethyst specimens have certainly caught the attention of the gem world and crystal collectors. Large, curving amethyst-lined "cathedral" specimens are now used as interior décor in offices and building lobbies. The finest gemmy amethyst is often faceted into richly hued gems worn by the rich and famous, as well as folks born in February. It is the common folks' most popular colorful gem, yet it is blessed with a royal color that fits into any facet of society!

Two localities in Mexico have produced wonderful, colorful, and aesthetically beautiful amethysts that are extremely popular. Delicately colored amethysts come in fine clusters from Las Vigas de Ramirez, in the state of Veracruz. Crystals up to 6 inches long that are colorless at the base and lightly tipped with an almost ethereal violet color are common. These are among the finest display amethysts known from any locality! Today, amethyst from Las Vigas is seldom collected, as the political situation, coupled with increasing collecting difficulties, has restricted production.

Mexico's second noteworthy source of classic amethyst is in the state of Guerrero. These crystals are very showy and can be exceptionally large, the largest reaching 10 inches in length. They are not at all slender; they're often well over an inch at the base, look swollen in the middle, and taper to a narrow termination. What is remarkable about the better groups of these crystals is that they have a deep violet base and the color fades gradually toward the termination, ending with a snow-white tip! These are the finest such crystals ever found.

Kapnik, Romania, seems to be one of the first significant amethyst localities to be discovered in Europe. Specimens are not large, but the limpid violet color of these short, curving prisms is very much prized by collectors of historically important species.

There are many sources of gem amethysts that formed as broad "points" lacking prism length, with terminations that are packed tightly together. The amethyst from Brazil is of this type, but there are other fine sources, including Korea, Russia, and several of the United States. Amethyst is found in a host of deposits that run from Maine down to Georgia.

Most notable are the superb amethysts from Stony Point and nearby localities in western North Carolina. Superbly colored amethysts were found during farming as



America's finest gem amethyst, being mined at Jackson's Crossroads, Georgia, is sure to become a classic.

loose crystals in the soil. Later exploration revealed pegmatite deposits and other sources of fine crystals that can be as much as 3 inches across at the base, with extremely short prism faces and perfect and very lovely violet terminations. The best of North Carolina's amethysts are certainly to be cherished as classic beauties.

More recently, astounding gem amethyst was discovered at Jackson's Crossroads (Wilkes County), Georgia, in 1988. This remarkable find has produced some of the finest amethysts ever found in America—or the world, for that matter! These superb crystals are up to several inches long, with brilliant luster and eyepleasing color. The crystals make breathtaking display pieces and can be faceted into gems with a vibrant red-violet color as good any ever found. Perhaps these

gemmy beauties are too recently found to be called "classic", but their youth is the only deterrent to that title now!

Here in Arizona, high on the saddle between the southernmost pair of the Four Peaks in the Mazatzel Mountains, is an interesting gem amethyst mine. It is worked sporadically and produces some of the ugliest amethyst "points". The tips of these crystals, however, are zoned from colorless to deep amethyst and produce cut gems that rival the best from Russia and Korea, which have long been considered the standard for amethyst gems. The Four Peaks mine, which I found extremely difficult to reach after a snowfall, doesn't produce specimens in great enough volume to earn the classic rating. But as a source of superb gem rough, it ranks exceptionally high in the world of faceted gems."



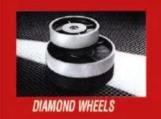
When quartz crystals stack on their prism sides, the resulting cluster is a curving form called a gwindel.



www.lapcraft.com

is all you need to know for your diamond tool needs

Lapcraft, Inc. excels in the manufacture of standard as well as custom designed products in both diamond and cbn plated abrasives. Customer inquiries are invited.









DOWNLOAD OUR CATALOG!



Lapcraft, Inc.® CustService@Lapcraft.com

195 West Olentangy Street, Powell, OH 43065-8720 USA Phone (614) 764-8993 Sales (800) 432-4748

FAX (614) 764-1860

ROCK'S GEM TRIM SAWS & BULL WHEEL ARE TIME TESTED MACHINES MADE OF HEAVY DUTY CAST ALUMINUM AND MADE IN THE U.S.A.



FEATURES OF 4" & 6" HIGH SPEED GEM TRIM SAWS

Solid cast aluminum construction. Attractive and durable powder coat finish. 8 ft power cord. 3000 rpm motors. 1/2" arbor. MK-303 Saw blade included. Package of Crystalcut included. Made in the USA.



Complete unit with balanced wheels. Solid cast aluminum construction.

Attractive and durable powder coat finish.

4" x 12" expanding sanding wheel. (4 belts included)

12" flat disc with sponge rubber. (4 disc included)

12" convex disc covered with leather over a sponge rubber backing. 3/4 hp 120v 60hz motor.

Quick change motor mount.

8 ft power cord. Made in the USA.



DEALER INQUIRES WELCOME

P.O. Box 248, Wellington, OH 44090 Phone # 419-929-8575 Fax # 419-929-2913

Email: info@polaristool.com Website: www.polaristool.com

Opal & Gemstone Jewelry Cutting * Designing * Setting



Paul Downing's New Book

320 PAGES

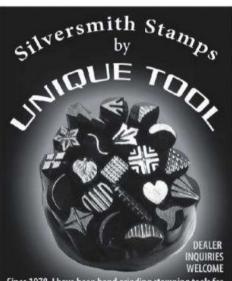
COLOR & B&W Photos & Diagrams

- Cut Your First Gemstone
- · Properly Dome an Agate
- Advance to Cutting Opal
- Make Doublets & Triplets
- Design & Assemble Intarsia
- Create Lost Wax Jewelry Designs
- Set the Stones You Have Cut

\$29.95 PLUS \$6.00 s&H

MAJESTIC PRESS, INC.

P O Box 1348, Estes Park CO 80517 Email: majesticpress@aol.com www.majesticpress.com Phone (971) 218-4556



Since 1978, I have been hand grinding stamping tools for the silver jewelry trade. These stamps are hardened and tempered to aprox. 58 Rockwell, (that's HARD!) blued, and satisfaction guaranteed. If you EVER are dissatisfied with any stamp we make, simply return it to us for a replacement, period. No questions asked.

- Hand-made in America from the best tool steel money can buy.
- \$8.00 each individual Stamp.
- Lifetime replacement warranty (My lifetime, not yours) ... no questions asked.
- 60 different designs available.

Shop the Website, or call or e-mail to request a catalog. UNIQUE TOOL, P.O. Box 378, Rodeo, NM 88056

> Call Toll-Free (800) 840-2434 www.thingswestern.com

Show Dates from page 48

APRIL 2011

1-2—COLVILLE, WASHINGTON: Annual spring show; Panorama Gem & Mineral Club; Fort Colville Grange Hall, Hwy. 20; Fri. 8:30-6, Sat. 9-5; contact Bill Allen, (509) 935-8779; e-mail: sago@theofficenet.com

1-3—EUGENE, OREGON: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Lane County Events Center/Exhibit Hall, 796 W. 13th Ave.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

2-3—HELENA, MONTANA: 64th annual show; Helena Mineral Society; Helena Civic Center, corner of Neill Ave. and Park Ave.; Sat. 9-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$1, children 12 and under free with adult; 25 dealers, jewelry, mineral specimens, rough and faceted gemstones, fossils, cutting rough, beads, equipment, children's activities (garnet hunt, ball toss, grab bags, silent auction), fluorescent mineral display, 20 show-cases; contact Gary Parisi, P.O. Box 736, Helena, MT 59624, (406) 442-1226; e-mail: gjparisi72@yahoo.com; Web site: www.helenamineralsociety.org

2-3—PARIS, ONTARIO, CANADA: 39th annual show; Brantford Lapidary & Mineral Society; Paris Fairgrounds, 139 Silver St.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; adults S5, children 12 and under free; dealers, gems, minerals, fossils, stone, lapidary equipment, supplies, fine jewelry, supplies, beads, demonstrations, exhibits, silent auction, "Mine for Gems" display; contact Robert Parry, 138 Sugar Maple Rd., St. George, ONT, N0E 1N0, (519) 448-1236; e-mail: robert@roberthalloriginals.com; Web site: www.brantford lapidarymineral.ca

2-3—PLYMOUTH MEETING, PENNSYLVANIA: Show, "Mineral Treasures and Fossil Fair"; Philadelphia Mineralogical Society, Delaware Valley Paleontological Society; Lulu Temple, 5140 Butler Pike; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$5, children under 12 \$1, uniformed Scouts free; fossils, minerals, gems, speakers, exhibits, Fossil Dig, Kid's Corner, door prizes, Scouting merit badge information; contact Douglas Klieger, 26 Cabot Ct., Wayne, PA 19087, (610) 644-2492; e-mail: dklieger@verizon. net: Web site: http://pms.moonfruit.com

2-3—POCATELLO, IDAHO: 54th annual show; South East Idaho Gem & Mineral Society; Bannock County Fairgrounds, Commercial Bldg.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; contact Kevin B. Taylor, 246 Washington Ave., Pocatello, ID 83201, (208) 232-4269

2-3—SILOAM SPRINGS, ARKANSAS: Spring show; Northwest Arkansas Gem & Mineral Society; Community Bldg., Mt. Olive Rd.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$3, students \$1, children free; contact Charlotte Leininger, (479) 721-3882; e-mail: TheSwankyStone@aol.com; Web site: www.nwarockhounds.org

7-9—WYOMING, MICHIGAN: Show, "Unburied Ancient Treasures"; Indian Mounds Rock & Mineral Club; Rogers Plaza Town Center, 972 28th St., 0.25 mile west of US 131; Thu. 9:30-9, Fri. 9:30-9, Sat. 9:30-8; free admission; Science Museum of Minnesota display, museum-quality exhibits, mineral and fossil identification, club sales, children's collectibles, demonstrations, dealers, micromounts, crystals, stone beads, carvings, meteorites, jewelry, specimens; contact Don Van Dyke, 4296 Oakview, Hudsonville, MI 49426, (616) 669-6932; e-mail: donvandyke@tm.net; Web site: http://indianmoundsrockclub.com/index.htm

8-10—ST. PETERSBURG, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; The Coliseum, 535 4th Ave. N; Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

8-10—TACOMA, WASHINGTON: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Tacoma Dome/Exhibition Hall, 2727 E. "D" St.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

8-10—SPOKANE, WASHINGTON: 52nd annual show; Rock Rollers Club; Spokane County Fair & Expo Center, North 604 Havana at Broadway; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$6, seniors \$5, children 12 and under free; more than 40 dealers, 60 display cases, fossils, gemstones, mineral specimens, handcrafted jewelry, lapidary supplies and demonstrations, hourly door prizes, youth activities, grand prize; contact Gerry Pfeiffer, (509) 294-1927; e-mail: pfeiffer@webband.com

9-10—BELLINGHAM, WASHINGTON: 50th anniversary show, "A 'Golden' Family Affair"; Mt. Baker Rock & Gem Club; Bloedel Donovan Park, 2214 Electric Ave.; Sat. 10-6, Sun.

10-5; free admission; raffle, exhibits, rocks, fossils, gems, jewelry, dealers, door prizes, silent auction, lapidary, gold panning, black light, gem cutting, demonstrations, kids' activities; contact Wes Gannaway, (360) 384-4209; e-mail: debnwss@comcast.net

9-10—DES PLAINES, ILLINOIS: 46th annual show; Des Plaines Vallery Geological Society; Des Plaines Park District Leisure Center, 2222 Birch St.; Sat. 9:30-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$3, seniors \$2, students \$1, children under 12 free; dealers, gems, jewelry, fossils, minerals, Kids' Room, demonstrations, exhibits, door prizes, raffles, silent auction; contact Frank Lavin, 9942 Montrose Ave., Schiller Park, IL 60176, (815) 298-9178; e-mail: nival42@hotmail.com; Web site: www.desplainesgeologyclub.org

9-10—CANTON, ILLINOIS: 51st annual show; Fulton County Rockhounders; Wallace Park; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; free admission; contact Steven Holley, (309) 231-8861; e-mail: ilfossil@hotmail.com; or Deb Coursey, (309) 368-8451; e-mail: courseyfarms@gmail.com

9-10—JOHNSON CITY, NEW YORK: 42nd annual show; New York Southern Tier Geology Club; Johnson City Senior Center, 30 Brocton Ave.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$3, children under 12 free; dealers, minerals, fossils, beads, jewelry, exhibits, door prizes, ultraviolet display; contact Al Conklin, 187 Forest Hill Rd., Apalachin, NY 13732, (607) 625-4140; e-mail; allanconklin@aol.com

9-10—MARION, ILLINOIS: Show; Southern Illinois Earth Science Club; Williamson County Pavilion, 1602 Sioux Dr.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$2, ages 18 and under free; gems, minerals, fossils, lapidary, shells, silent auctions, door prizes, fluorescent demonstrations; contact Mike Chontofalsky, 1019 E. Broadway, Centralia, IL 62801, (618) 532-0455; e-mail: chontofalsky@att.net

15-17—ALPINE, TEXAS: Show, "Alpine Agate Festival"; Chihuahuan Desert Gem & Mineral Club; Alpine Civic Center, Hwy. 90W and 13th St. N; Fri. 9-6, Sat. 9-6, Sun. 11-5; free admission; South Central Federation convention, grand prize, door prizes, silent auctions, field trips, kids' corner, demo dealers; contact Mary Brogan, P.O. Box 1111, Alpine, TX 79831, (432) 386-2340; e-mail: marybrogan@rocketmail.com; Web site: www.cdgmc.org

15-17—RICKREALL, OREGON: 56th annual show; Willamette Agate Mineral Society; Polk County Fairgrounds, 520 S. Pacific Hwy. W; Fri. 9-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-4:30; contact Kristi Edwards, (541) 738-6811; e-mail: edwardskk@gmail.com

15-17—SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA: Gem Faire—Scottish Rite Event Center, 1895 Camino del Rio S. Gem Faire hours: Fri. 12pm-6pm, Sat. 10am-6pm, Sun. 10am-5pm. Admission \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

15-17—SARASOTA, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Municipal Auditorium, 801 N. Tamiami Tr. (Hwy. 41); Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

15-17—WICHITA, KANSAS: Show and sale, "World of Wonders; Cessna Activity Center, 2744 George Washington Blvd.; adults \$5, ages 12-17 \$1, children under 12 free with adult; gemstone jewelry, gems, crystals, beads, agates, polished stones, fossils, rocks, minerals, children's programs; contact Gene Maggard, (316) 742-3746; e-mail: gandpmag gard@wildblue.net

16-17—WACO, TEXAS: Annual show; Waco Gem & Mineral Club; Texas State Technical College, Industrial Tech. Bldg., Crest Dr., off I-35, north of Waco; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-5; adults 55 (both days); contact Karen Wood, 2315 Colcord, Waco, TX 76707, (254) 755-7274; e-mail: kwood@hot.rr.com; Web site: www.wacogemandmineral.org

16-17—WALNUT CREEK, CALIFORNIA: Show, "Contra Costa Crystal Fair"; Pacific Crystal Guild; Civic Park Community Center, 1375 Civic Dr.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-4; adults \$6, ages 12 and under free; 30 dealers, minerals, gems, crystals, beads, metaphysical healing tools; contact Jerry Tomlinson, P.O. Box 1371, Sausalito, CA 94966, (415) 383-7837; e-mail: jerry@crystalfair.com; Web site: www.crystalfair.com

22-24—DENVER, COLORADO: 2011 spring wholesale/retail show, "Colorado Mineral & Fossil Show"; Martin Zinn Expositions; Holiday Inn — Denver Central, 4849 Bannock St.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; free admission; 80 wholesale and retail dealers, minerals, fossils, gems, jewelry; contact Martin Zinn Expositions, P.O. Box 665, Bernalillo, NM 87004-0665; e-mail: mzexpos@aol.com; Web site: www.mzexpos.com

continued on page 58

LORTONE, inc

Slab Saws

Arbors

Tumblers

Laps

Trim Saws

Jewelry Tools

Abrasives



12130 Cyrus Way, Mukilteo, WA 98275 • Phone: (425) 493-1600 • Fax: (425) 493-9494 email: equipment@lortone.com • www.Lortone.com

WHERE IT ALL BEGAN.

QUARTZSITE POW WOW GEM AND MINERAL SHOW AND RELATED HOBBIES

SPONSOR - QUARTZSITE IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

-- FREE PARKING -- FREE ADMISSION --

JAN. 19 - JAN. 23, 2011 Wednesday thru Sunday Field Trips Daily by Quartzsite Roadrunner Gem & Mineral Club Food Served Daily Jan 18 - Jan 23, 2011 7 am-7 pm Cafeteria Style + Vendor Food Line

- NOTICE TO BUYERS -

Truly the buyers market of the world Over 500 outdoor sites and 10,000 square foot building Displays from

- Beads -

Demonstrations

Wire wrap supplies and Much More ...

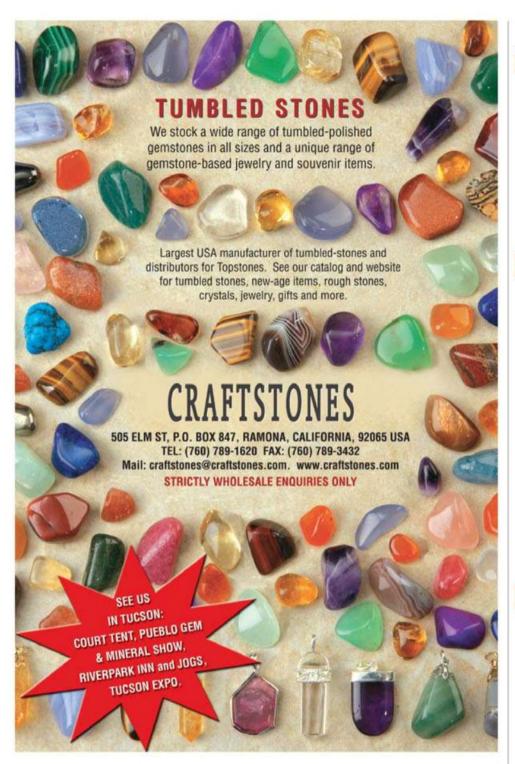
For Dealer Information write Show Chairman - QIA, P.O. Box 881, Quartzsite, AZ 85346-0881

Phone: (928) 927-6325

Fax: (928) 927-4503

E:Mail: powwow@qiaaz.org Web Site: www.qiaaz.org Sales Tax License Required by AZ Department of Revenue

Quartzsite Vendor Selling Permit Required - Purchase prior to show @ QIA





Show Dates from page 56

APRIL 2011

23-24—MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE: 32nd show; Memphis Archaeological & Geological Society; Memphis International Agricenter, 7777 Walnut Grove Rd.; Sat. 9-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$5, children 12 and under \$2, Scouts free; dealers, exhibits, kids' area, speakers; contact W.C. McDaniel, (901) 274-7706; e-mail: info@theearthwideopen.com; Web site: www.The EarthWideOpen.com

23-24—TROY, OHIO: Show; Brukner Center Gem & Mineral Club; Miami County Fairgrounds, North End Activity Bldg., County Road 25-A; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-4; adults \$1, children free; dealers, specimens, gems, jewelry, demonstrations, displays, silent auction, door prizes, free rock for children, mineral identification, children's activities; contact Gene Davis, (937) 667-4160

APRIL-MAY 2011

29-1—SANTA ROSA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Sonoma County Fairgrounds/Grace Pavilion, 1350 Bennett Valley Rd.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

30-1—MARSHFIELD, WISCONSIN: 38th annual show; Heart of Wisconsin Gem & Mineral Society; Marshfield High School Fieldhouse, 1401 Becker Rd.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; free admission; displays, dealers, demonstrations, kids' activities, silent auctions; contact Cynthia Kelman, 1403 N. Broadway Ave., Marshfield, WI 54449, (715) 387-8782; e-mail: kelman@tznet.com; Web site: www.fromtherockroom.com

30-1—MEDFORD, OREGON: 56th annual show, "Diamonds Are Forever"; Roxy Ann Gem & Mineral Society; Medford Armory, 1701 S. Pacific Hwy.; Sat. 9-5:30, Sun. 10-4:30; exhibits, dealers, demonstrations, gold panning, silent auction, children's activities, door prizes; contact Janet Fields, 378 Dexter Way, Grants Pass, OR 97527, (541) 476-8937, or Sandy Roney, 1431 Elaine Way, Medford, OR 97501, (541) 734-0838; e-mail: msroney@prodial.us

30-1—SEATTLE, WASHINGTON: Show; West Seattle Rock Club; Alki Masonic Temple, 4736 40th Ave. SW; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; contact Audrey Vogelpohl, (206) 932-3292; e-mail: avogelpohl@comcast.net; Web site: www. westseattlerockclub.org

MAY 2011

6-8—BISHOP, CALIFORNIA: 10th annual show, "Eastern Sierra Gem & Mineral Show"; Lone Pine Gem & Mineral Society; Tri-County Fairgrounds, Robinson Bldg., Sierra St. and Fair Dr.; Fri. 6-9, Sat. 9:30-5, Sun. 10-3; free admission; field trips, lapidary demonstrations, lampwork beads, flint knapping, sphere making, displays, world's largest fulgurite, local minerals and fossils, spinning wheel, geodes, vendors, door prizes, children's activities; contact Francee Graham, P.O. Box 667, Lone Pine, CA 93545, (760) 876-4319; e-mail: franceem@qunet.com

6-8—COSTA MESA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; OC Fair & Event Center/Bldg. 10, 88 Fair Dr.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

6-8—McPHERSON, KANSAS: 19th annual sale and swap; McPherson Gem & Mineral Club; McPherson 4-H Bldg., 710 W. Woodside; Fri. 9-7, Sat. 9-6, Sun. 10:30-3; free admission; buy or swap, rocks, gems, minerals, fossils, jewelry, door prizes, displays, collections, free rock identification, fluorescent mineral exhibit, kid's spin-and-win; contact Jim Nutter, 1611 Jody Ln., McPherson, KS 67460, (620) 241-2433; e-mail: mcphersongemmineral@hotmail.com

7-8—WASHINGTON, PENNSYLVANIA: Show, "Greater Pittsburg Area Jewelry, Gem, Mineral, Bead & Gift Show; FM Minerals; Washington County Fairgrounds, 2151 N. Main St.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$4, children 12 and under free with an adult; invited dealers, beads, minerals, fossils, metaphysical items, jewelry, gemstones, hand-made jewelry, wire wrapping; contact FM Minerals, P.O. Box 252, Farmington, WV 26571, (304) 825-6845; e-mail: frankoz@juno.com

13-15—JOPLIN, MISSOURI: 5th annual Outdoor Rock Swap; Tri-State Gem & Mineral Society; Schifferdecker Park, 7th and Schifferdecker Ave.; Fri. 8-6, Sat. 8-6, Sun. 9-4; free admission; contact Joplin Museum Complex, 504 Schifferdecker Ave., Joplin, MO 64801, (417) 623-1180; e-mail: jmc-cwiseman@sbcglobal.net

continued on page 62

Opals: The Queen of Gems

Welo Opal Ethiopian Opal from the newly discovered deposit in the Welo Province. The best way to describe the play-of-color characteristics of this opal is a delightful combination of bright, multi-color opal coming from 3 sources: Mexico, Brazil and Australia. Welo is a very clear crystal opal with the stability and brightness of top gem Australian precious opal. But be forewarned...when you cut your first piece of this opal you are going to want to cut more. Welo opal is available in Mine Run grade, Grade "AA", "A", "B+" and Grade "B" in 3 sizes: .5gm-2gm, 2gm-6gm and 6gm-10gm. Keep an eye on our website for other grades and sizes of this opal coming soon.

January Opal Special

EWO-2 Medium sized, 2-5gm pieces, "A" grade Welo opal from Ethiopia. Nice chunky pieces of very bright multi-color crystal opal. Regular price is \$385.00/ounce... now, for January only, \$310.00/ounce or 3 ounces \$825.00 plus \$10.00 shipping.

Opal Cutting Classes

Highlights of our 2-day classes are cold dopping, studying and orienting opal, checking for imperfections, opal cabochon cutting, doublet making and introduction to opal carving. Classes are limited to 2 students per session.

The total price for the class is \$295.00 which includes all supplies and opals.

Our class schedule is as follows: January 8-9, January 29-30, February 26-27 and March 12-13. A \$100.00 deposit is required to register with balance of payment due on arrival. Full refund if we are notified 7 days before class time.

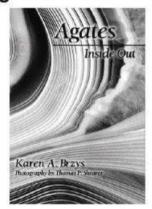


The Village Smithy Opals, Inc.

Proprietors Steve & Darlene
P.O. Box 21704, Billings, MT 59104-1704
Phone: 406-651-4947 Mobile: 406-208-2577 E-mail: vsmithy@bresnan.net

Website: www.villagesmithyopals.com

NEW AGATE BOOK Agates: Inside Out



- Purpose is to help readers to understand and find agates.
- Describes agates from all over the world.
- Size is 6" by 9" with heavy art-card cover.
- Has 258 pages printed on coated art paper.
- Includes 265 color photographs & diagrams.
- Cost is \$22.95 + s/h and sales tax (MI only).

Contact Karen at 906-494-2590 or Karen@agatelady.com.
For more information visit www.agatelady.com or stop by the Gitche Gumee Museum in Grand Marais, Michigan.

2011 DENVER COLISEUM SHOW



Sept. 14-18 Inside Dealers Sept. 10-18 Tent Dealers

Now Denver's Largest
Mineral, Fossil &
Jewelry Show!!

- Wholesale & Retail
- Free Entrance & Parking
- 200 Dealers & 8,000 Visitors

Dealers!
Our Table Fee is Just \$300

www.ColiseumShow.com





OXY ROCKS

THE GEM AND MINERAL CLEANER
PROVEN

Cleaning product, safely removes calcium, organics, rust and other deposits, leaving your specimens sparkling. Revolutionary discovery created in lab for you! Repairs harsh chemical burns. Efficient cleaning.

No noxious fumes.

DISTRIBUTED EXCLUSIVELY BY

OXYROCKS.COM

Gems by John Soft Stop Dial

Enhancement accessory for Mark IV & I Faceting Machines. Immediate Visual Feedback, Greater Repeatability, More Precision, Faster Cutting.

www.GemsByJohn.com (859) 539-2407



ROCK SHOP



I-44 Exit 189 11010 Dillon Outer Road Rolla, Missouri 65401 573.368.3737

Open seven days a week
Minerals-Fossils-Lapidary
~ Gem Sluice ~

Yard Rock to Museum Quality Specimens! route66rockshop.biz

METEORITES Rare Rocks From Space

I have many excellent specimens at great prices.
Send for a FREE paper list, OR sign-up for
FREE periodic e-lists at:.
brMeteorites_list under Yahoo-groups.
Blaine Reed - Meteorites

Blaine Reed - Meteorites P.O. Box 1141, Delta, CO 81416

PEWTER FIGURINES

100's OF STYLES
HIGH QUALITY WHOLESALE PRICES
FREE CATALOG
IMPERIAL MFG.
14502 Resort Ln., Lakewood, WI 54138
(715) 276-7865

The Mystique of FIRE AGATE!

From beginner to finished-product.

Three 8"x10" color-photos of FIRE AGATE included with the book!

Please send \$24.99 Money Order to: Joseph F. Maccarelli at 1143 E. 8th Pl., Mesa, AZ 85203

FREE CATALOG

THE #1 SOURCE to THE TRADE ALL TYPES ROUGH & CUT GEMS

KNIGHT'S BOX 411 WAITSFIELD VT 05673 FAX 1-802-496-5619 TEL 1-802-496-3707 e-mail - knights@madriver.com

FREE TREASURE RESEARCH CATALOG

VIDEOS - ALL SUBJECTS - LOW PRICES

1-800-345-8588 Research Unlimited, Oscoda, MI 48750

www.midlandgems.com

FINE GEMSTONES, GEM ROUGH, CRYSTALS, SPECIMENS & GEMSTONE CARVINGS CALL (888) 777-3148

CarTopCamper.com

Sleep comfortably above the rocks, mud & critters.

\$795 (plus shipping)

Mineral Specimens Cut & Uncut Gemstones New & Used Lapidary Equipment

CRYSTAL CAVE

6835 Stirling Rd., Davie, FL 33314 (954) 585-8988 FAX: (954) 585-8989

The Mineral Gallery Minerals and Crystals

Top Quality Cabinet Sizes Our Specialty



Visit Our Web site and Online Mineral Auction Complete with Color Photos at: http://www.themineralgallery.com PO Box 91448, Mobile, Alabama 36691

LJ

& Rock Shop

Premium Kentucky Agate

Slabs, Cabs, Beads and Rough. Lapidary & Jewelry services available.

www.johnnysrocks.com

108 East Main St. Richmond KY 40475 Office: 859.624.4200 or Cell: 859.582.7406

Kino Rocks & Minerals

Mineral Specimens • Bookends Jewelry Findings • Slabs & Rough Custom Sawing • Lapidary Supplies NO CATALOG

6756 S. NOGALES HWY., TUCSON, AZ 85756 (520) 294-0143

MarZee Lapidary Tutorial DVDs

BEGINNING CABOCHON. FLAT LAP. LAPIDARY DRILLING. SLOW WOOD LAP. CARVING A JADE BANGLE.

63 Park Hill Ave., San Francisco, CA 94117 email: marzeetutorials@znet.com web: http://marzeetutorials.com

GEMSTONE CARVING CLASSES

Taught by Ron Martinez

CUSTOM JEWELRY DESIGN & FABRICATION

By GIA Trained Carmen Martinez www.VisionsByRon.com 408-568-2015

In Metal Building H-6 at Prospectors

Personal collection of Lapis Lazuli and Star-Sapphires! Contact: June MacNeil 509-485-2472

www.finemineralshow.com Westward Look Show

Houston Fine Mineral Show San Francisco Fine Mineral Show info@finemineralshow.com Welcome to the ROCK&GEM Shopper, the one-stop shopping place for your rockhounding and lapidary needs. Every month many thousands of shoppers will browse through this convenient shopping section.

> To be part of the Shopper, call Brian Roberts at: 623-327-3525 or email: broberts@jmillermedia.com



rettyRock.com

Gemological Tools, Faceting Rough & Lapidary Supplies

704-299-2853 POB 38930 Charlotte NC 28278







100% Satisfaction Guarantee EMAIL: gemsnewd@gemsnewdirections.com WEB: http://gemsnewdirections.com PHONE: (866) 219-7727

Vragonsaye Auctions

An auction site dedicated solely to the lapidary trade. Find supplies, rock, slabs, handcrafted precious metal jewelry and equipment all in one place. Great seller perks! NO Final Value Fees, user-friendly

Paypal and Credit Cards. \$15.00 free-credit to early applicants. See more at

www.dragonsayeauctions.com Ask for Dragon 410-437-9695

LAPIDARY EQUIPMENT



Ameritool * Barranca * Diamond Pacific Covington Engineering Gryphon and Morell

JS GEMS

phone: (909) 519-1545; e-mail: jsgems@dslextreme.com www.jsgemslapidary.com

Our slogan is "Quality lapidary equipment at discount prices

Mineral Specimens: Agates & Mounts. Full color Catalog, 44 pages with over 150 color pictures. \$5.00 refund with order. PICKENS MINERALS

610 N. Martin Ave. Waukegan, Illinois 60085 email: picmin@sbcglobal.net Ph: 847-623-2823 www.pickensminerals.com

Dig Cuesta Fire-Apate

Oatman, AZ \$20.00 a day Don Nelson (928) 565-4145

between 8:00 am - 10:00 am PST

Poly-Metric Instruments, Inc. P.O. Box 400 Clayton, WA. 99110 Phone (509)276-5565 Fax (928)222-6731 www.PolyMetricInc.com info@polymetricinc.com

WAX PATTERNS AU-RUS Wax Patterns

5500+ Patterns Online 302 Main Street, Kellogg, Idaho 83837 (208) 786-9301 website: www.auruswaxpatterns.com The Mystique of FIRE AGATE! From beginner to finished-product.

Three 8"x10" color-photos of FIRE AGATE included with the book!

Please send \$24.99 Money Order to: Joseph F. Maccarelli at 1143 E. 8th Pl., Mesa, AZ 85203

B&I ENTERPRISE

Retirement Liquidation Sale 25 - 50% off EVERYTHING!!!

106 East "B" Street (Hwy 30) P.O. Box 84, Rainier, OR 97048 (503) 556-2543



Fort Worth's Newest Rock Shop and Artisan Gallery Located inside Ridgmar Mall (lower level)

CRYSTAL MOON GALLERY

cutting rough, mineral specimens, artistic creations 817-737-2244 www.crystalmoongallery.com

Diamond Compounds LAPERAN Lapcraft Inc. USA

195 W. Olentangy Street • Powell, OH 43065 Ph: (614) 764-8993 Fax: (614) 764-1860 www.lapcraft.com custservice@lapcraft.com

MINERAL AND GEM ID TOOLS

Mineralab

2860 W. Live Oak Dr. G, Prescott, AZ 86305

(800) 749-3766 (928) 442-1155

www.mineralab.com

MC/VISA/Amex/Disc Add \$8.00 S&H

Mineral Search Software v4



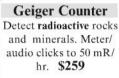
CD for Win XP or later. 700 minerals w/photos Identify/Catalog. \$69

Gem-n-Eye Digital

Refractometer

Measure RI

Gem Tester Colored Stone Estimator. Touch probe to rough, cab, faceted, or mounted stones. \$219





Raytector 5-2 **ÚV** Lamp Portable Combo SW LW Rechargeable, two 6 watt bulbs, w/ 110V adapter. \$289

Hardness **Picks**

Metal points Mohs' 2 thru 9 with Streak Plate, Magnet, Wood case. Excellent Gift!





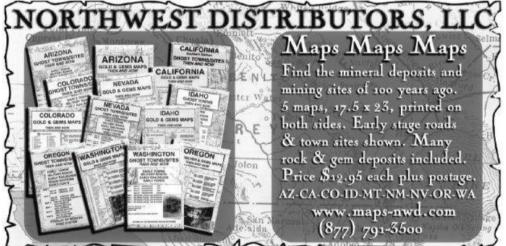
Specific Gravity Kit

For your Electronic Scale Measures Specific Gravity of



Gems and Minerals. Specify version either for Bench Scale or Pocket Carat Scale. Easy to use! \$79

to 2.700. Accurate to .01 Easy to read No toxic fluid. \$348



William Holland School of Lapidary Arts

Classes from April through first week of November

For Information, please visit us on-line at www.Lapidaryschool.org or e-mail us Lapidary@WindStream.net

(706) 379 - 2126P.O. Box 980, 230 Lapidary Ln., Young Harris, GA 30582 Classes Offered Include: Baskets

- Beading (seed & reg) Cabochons · Carving
- Casting · Chain Making
- Channel · Enameling
- · Faceting · Gem ID Gem Trees · Glass Fusing
- - Inlay · Intarsia
- Lampwork Beads Kids' Classes - Mineral ID
- · Opals · Photography for Jewelry PMC Silver · Polymer Clay
 - Scrimshaw · Silver
 - Stained Glass
 - Wire Wrapping
 - Wire Sculpture

Show Dates from page 58

MAY 2011

13-15-SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Cal Expo/Bldg. A, 1600 Exposition Blvd.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.

13-15—SARASOTA, FLORIDA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Municipal Auditorium, 801 N. Tamiami Tr. (Hwy. 41); Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frank cox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.

14-15—HAMILTON, MONTANA: Annual show; Bitterroot Gem & Mineral Society; First Interstate Events Center, Ravalli County Fair Grounds, 100 Old Corvallis Rd.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 9-4; contact Steve Vieth, (406) 369-5489; e-mail: vieth steve88@gmail.com; or Mike McConnell, (406) 360-4944; e-mail: micker1949@yahoo.com

14-15—WAUWATOSA, WISCONSIN: 54th annual show; Wisconsin Geological Society; Muellner Bldg., Hart Park, 72nd and W. State St.; Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$3 (2 for \$5), children under 16 free with adult; 22 Midwest dealers, lapidary supplies, tools, books, rough material, slabs, finished specimens, cabochons, jewelry, carvings, fossils, children's activities, exhibits, displays, presentations; contact Paul Schmidt, 8213 Red Arrow Ct., Wauwatosa, WI 53213, (414) 771-8668; e-mail: pvs@wi.rr.com

20-22—MARTINSVILLE, VIRGINIA: 21st annual show; Treasures Of The Earth Gem & Jewelry Shows; National Guard Armory, 315 Commonwealth Blvd W. (across from Liberty Fair Mall); Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-5; free admission; jewelry makers, goldsmiths and silversmiths, gem trees, wire wrap, wire sculpture, pearls, stone beads, stone setting, amber, opal, mineral and fossil dealers, door prizes, grand prize, classes, sluice; contact Van Wimmer Sr., 5273 Bradshaw Rd., Salem, VA 24153, (540) 384-6047; e-mail: van@toteshows.com; Web site: www.toteshows.com

20-22—SANTA ANA, CALIFORNIA: Wholesale/retail show. "Spring West Coast Gem & Mineral Show"; Martin Zinn Expositions; Holiday Inn-Orange County Airport, 2726 S. Grand Ave.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; free admission; open to the public, more than 80 wholesale and retail dealers, minerals, fossils, gems, jewelry, lapidary supplies; contact Martin Zinn Expositions LLC, P.O. Box 665, Bernalillo, NM 87004-0665, (505) 867-0425

20-22-SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Earl Warren Showgrounds/Exhibit Hall, 3400 Calle Real; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire. com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

20-22-SOUTHGATE, MICHIGAN: Show, "Southeastern Michigan Gem & Mineral Show"; Midwest Mineralogical & Lapidary Society of Michigan; Southgate Arena, 14700 Reaume Pkwy.; Fri. 2-7, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-5; contact Rich Williams, 15816 DuPage, Taylor, MI 48180, (734) 374-2279; e-mail: Richinmich53@aol.com

27-29-SALEM, VIRGINIA: 20th annual show, "Roanoke Valley Spring Gem & Mineral Show"; Treasures Of The Earth Gem & Jewelry Shows; Salem Civic Center, 1001 Boulevard; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-6; adults \$4 (3-day ticket), children under 16 free; jewelry makers, goldsmiths and silversmiths size, reconstruct, repair, design or make original jewelry from customer-selected gems, stones, opals and crystals, wire wrap, wire sculpture, stone beads, pearls, stone setting, dealers, amber, opal, fossils, minerals, door prizes, grand prize, children's gift; contact Van Wimmer Sr., 5273 Bradshaw Rd., Salem, VA 24153, (540) 384-6047; e-mail: van@toteshows.com; Web site: www.

28-29-WHEATON, ILLINOIS: 35th annual show and sale; Chicagoland Gems & Minerals Association; Dupage County Fairgrounds, 2015 W Manchester Rd.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; adults \$5, seniors and students \$3, service personnel with ID and children under 13 free; dealers, beads, books, equipment, fossils, gemstones, handcrafted jewelry, minerals, supplies, tools, demonstrations, cabochon cutting, faceting, fossil preparation, gem trees, glass fusing, glass marble making, intarsia, jewelry making, micro mounts, scrimshaw, silver smithing, opal cutting, wire wrapping, exhibits, minerals, fossils, lapidary, gems, silent auctions, door prizes, Kids' Corner; contact Rich Dillon, P.O. Box 360, Wasco, IL 60183-0360, (630) 377-0197; e-mail: cgma@sbcglobal.net; Web site: www. chicagolandgemshow.org

continued on page 64







4620 E. Speedway Tucson, AZ 85712 U.S.A.

Phone: 520-396-4469 Fax: 520-396-4618 Email: info@aggjs.com

January 31 - February 6, 2011

The Hotel Arizona 181 W. Broadway, Tucson, AZ 85701



Tucson Show

Complete show details for Buyers, Exhibitors and Press/Media can be found at:

www.AGGJS.com







TIRED OF HIGH TOOL COSTS? ME TO. SO I CALLED.

DANIEL LOPACINI CO

P. O. BOX 144 CLIFF, N. M. 88028
TOLL FREE 1-888-593-9462 INTERNATIONAL 575-535-2524

DIAMOND SAW		/E STOCK OVER 200 INDIVIDUAL CARVING BURRS			WHEELS		
4"X1/2"X.008"	CHI						
4"X1/2"X.024"	\$ 10.50	EASTWIND	DIAMOND	ABRASIVES	60MESH	\$162.00	
4"X5/8"X.008"	\$ 7.95			EXWHEELS	80 WEZH	\$144.00	
6"X1/2"X.012"	\$ 10.50	DELIZ G L	VISCS & FL	EVMUEER?	100 MESH	\$144.00	
6"X5/8"X.012"	\$ 10.50	DIGN	10ND FILE	CETC	180 MESH	\$120.00	
	경향하다고 있어 시간하면 하신.		LE OR RI	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	260 MESH	\$120.00	
6"X5/8"X.032"	\$ 22.00	5 PIECE		PIECE SET	360 MESH	\$120.00	
8"X5/8"X.032"	\$ 26.50				600 MESH	\$108.00	
10"X5/8"X.032"	\$ 36.00	\$10.9	> 1	16.95			
12"X5/8"X.040"	\$ 57.00	DIG	DIGHOUS SOURCE			AVAILABLE ONLY IN	
14"X3/4"X.040" \$ 64.00 DIAMOND POWDER		SATURD TO STATE OF	6" X 11/2"				
16"X3/4"X.040"	\$ 131.00	, ;	SCT \$8.5	0			
18"X3/4"X.040"	\$ 164.00	GREATA	SSORTME	DIAMOND	FILES ZOMM	DIAMOND	
20"X1"X.060"	\$ 257.00	0	UP TO	FILES ZOMM DIAMOND SLITTER			
LU AT A.UUU	•	dr 10 6 1/2			\$2.00		
DIAMOND COR	DIA	DIAMOND FLAT LAPS					
4MM TO 5	MESH	6"	8"	DIAMOND DRILLS			
DIAMOND POLISH	IING PAST	E 1200	\$24.00	\$36.00	ONE	.75 MM	
5 GRAM SY	600	\$27.00	\$39.00	\$1.40			
\$5.95	260	\$34.00	\$43.00	25 PACK	1 MM		
360, 600,	180	\$41.00	\$53.00		1.25 MM		
3000, 14000	100	\$47.00	\$59.00	\$30.00	1.5 MM		
				100 PACK	Z MM		
MESH	60	\$51.00	\$69.00	\$95.00	2.5 MM		

THERE HAS TO BE A REASON QUALITY LAPIDARY PRODUCTS AT DISCOUNT PRICES!

VISIT OUR WEB SITE AT WWW.LOPACKI.COM TO SEE OUR COMPLETE PRODUCT LINE

WE ARE ONE OF THE FASTEST GROWING DIAMOND TOOL COMPANIES.

Show Dates from page 62

JUNE 2011

3-5—TULSA, OKLAHOMA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Expo Square/Central Park Hall, 4145 E. 21st St.; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

4-5—SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA: Show, "San Francisco Crystal Fair"; Pacific Crystal Guild; Fort Mason Center, 99 Marina Blvd.; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-4; adults \$6, ages 12 and under free; 30 dealers, minerals, gems, crystals, beads, metaphysical healing tools; contact Jerry Tomlinson, P.O. Box 1371, Sausalito, CA 94966, (415) 383-7837; e-mail: jerry@crystalfair.com; Web site: www.crystalfair.com

10-12—ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; New Mexico State Fairgrounds, 300 San Pedro NE; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.qemfaire.com

10-12—RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; State Fairgrounds, 1025 Blue Ridge Rd.; Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

11-12—BUTTE, MONTANA: Show; Butte Mineral & Gem Club; Butte Civic Center Annex, 1340 Harrison Ave., exit 127 North; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-6; 15 dealers, minerals, gems, fossils, jewelry, silent auction, door prizes, kids' games; contact Pete Knudsen, P.O. Box 4492, Butte, MT 59702, (406) 496-4395

17-19—SANDY (SALT LAKE CITY), UTAH: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; South Towne Exposition Center/Exhibit Hall 5, 9575 S. State St.; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300 or e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

18-19—RAPID CITY, SOUTH DAKOTA: 31st annual show; Western Dakota Gem & Mineral Society; Central States Fairgrounds Event Center, 800 San Francisco St.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 9-4; adults \$3, children under 12 free with adult; dealers, Fairburn agates, door prizes, silent auction, demonstrations, tailgate sales, kids' activities; contact Mike, (605) 391-1518; e-mail: mjbchc@hotmail.com; Web site: www.WDGMS.org

24-26—SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA: Show; Gem Faire Inc.; Scottish Rite Event Center, 1895 Camino del Rio S; Fri. 12-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-5; \$7 weekend pass; contact Yooy Nelson, (503) 252-8300; e-mail: info@gemfaire.com; Web site: www.gemfaire.com

JULY 2011

1-3—FISHERSVILLE, VIRGINIA: 24th annual show, "Fishersville/Waynesboro Area Gem, Mineral & Jewelry Show"; Treasures Of The Earth Gem & Jewelry Shows; Augusta Expoland, 277 Expo Rd., 164 Exit 91; Fri. 10-6, Sat. 10-6, Sun. 11-5; adults \$3 (3-day ticket), children under 16 free; jewelry makers, goldsmiths, silversmiths, gem trees, wire wrap, wire sculpture, pearls, stone beads, stone setting, dealers, amber, opal, minerals, fossils, door prizes, classes; contact Van Wimmer Sr., 5273 Bradshaw Rd., Salem, VA 24153, (540) 384-6047; e-mail: van@toteshows.com; Web site: www.toteshows.com

1-3—RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; State Fairgrounds, 1025 Blue Ridge Rd.; Fri. 10-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

8-10—MARIETTA (ATLANTA), GEORGIA: Show; Frank Cox Productions; Cobb County Civic Center, 548 S. Marietta Pkwy.; Fri. 1-5, Sat. 10-5, Sun. 10-5; gems, jewelry, beads; contact Frank Cox Productions, 755 S. Palm Ave. #203, Sarasota, FL 34236, (941) 954-0202; e-mail: frankcox@comcast.net; Web site: www.frankcoxproductions.com

9-10—SYRACUSE, NEW YORK: 45th annual show, "Gems Along the Erie Canal: A Diamond Celebration"; Gem & Mineral Society of Syracuse; New York State Fairgrounds, Center of Progress Bldg., I-690; Sat. 10-6, Sun. 10-4; competitive exhibits, lectures, workshops, demonstrations, kids' activities, minerals, fossils, beads, metaphysical stones, AMFS and EFMLS Convention meetings July 6-8; contact Cathy Patterson, (315) 638-8817; e-mail: cathypatterson@verizon.net; Web site: www.gmss.us

For more Show Dates, go to www.rockngem.com.



TYSON WELLS

Arizona's Largest Winter Attraction!



TYSON WELLS

Rock-Gem-Mineral Show

Quartzsite, Arizona

JAN. 7 - 16, 2011 A 10-DAY SHOW

- · Gems · Rocks · Minerals · Jewelry ·
- · Silver & Goldsmithing · Faceting ·
 - · Precious Metals ·

Lapidary Tools, Equipment & Supplies

FREE ADMISSION · FREE PARKING

LOCATION AND DETAILS: S.W. Corner of I-10 Freeway and Highway 95, Quartzsite, Arizona, home of the largest show of its kind. • Takes days to see it all. • A buyers' and sellers' market of the world. • Smooth, fine graveled, dust controlled, packed surface for selling, parking and camping in the beautiful desert setting of Arizona's La Posa Valley. • Live on your show spaces or in our on-premises no-hookup campground with water and dump station. • Honey wagon available. • Easy access in and out of show. • Over 850 selling spaces on 25 acres. • This is a must see event.

TYSON WELLS 33rd ANNUAL

SELL-A-RAMA

Rock-Gems-Arts-Crafts Show

JAN. 21 - 30, 2011, A 10-DAY SHOW A 25-ACRE OUTDOOR SPECTACULAR

An Unbelievable Variety Displayed on 2.2 Miles of Aisle Frontage

- · Gems · Rocks · Minerals · Arts ·
 - Crafts Hobbies Jewelry -
- Silver & Goldsmithing Faceting -
- · Precious Metals · Antiques · Coins ·

TYSON WELLS

P.O. Box 60, Quartzsite, AZ 85346

Show Office Phone: (928) 927-6364 • For R.V. Office: (928) 927-6365

E-mail: tysonwells@tds.net www.tvsonwells.com

We will
BEAT any
advertised
price
ANYTIME
on Czech
Fire Polished
beads*

The World's Largest Selection!

*Visit our website for full details and information!

Open 9am to 6pm 7 days a week!

Visit our showroom for wholesale or retail! Sales (800)950-4232 Info (360)754-2323

8560 Commerce PI Dr NE Dept RG Lacey, Wa 98516

www.shipwreckbeads.com







FF THE DOP

Wax Dopping

When I'm preparing to dop a stone for faceting, I find where the culet and table will be and grind a flat spot for the table. Then I clean the stone with alcohol and place it on my Teflon®-coated cookie sheet. Using a Blazer torch with a low-temperature flame (lots of yellow color), I warm the stone so wax will stick to it easily. I'm careful not to overheat the stone, as stones will crack if they are heated too much, too quickly. Then I dribble a little wax onto the stone.

I use a dop handle to keep from burning my fingers on hot dop wax. I made one from an X-Acto brand miter saw handle by reaming out the collet with a drill so that it will hold a dop stick. I heat the dop stick so wax will stick to it easily, then dribble wax around the side and on the end of the stick. I join the dop stick wax and the wax on the stone by heating it gently until it is in a plastic state, but not too liquid.

Once the two pieces are joined, I hold the stone up and-with my fingers wet so they won't burn as easily-I form the wax and center the stone by eve. Then I look to see if the edges of the wax are feathered out to a fine edge. If not, the joint is weak and must be reheated. When it is critical to center the rough exactly, I place the stick with the dopped stone in the quill and set the angle of inclination to 90 degrees. I lower the stone to the master lap and, using the dial indicator, check the opposite sides of the rough to find the high side. Then I heat the wax just enough to make the stone moveable and split the difference of the indicator reading so both sides read the same +/- .001 inch. I repeat this procedure for the ends so that the dop axis and stone are centered in both directions.

Wax transferring is usually intimidating for the beginner. Simply melt some wax in a cone dop and place it in the fixed end of the transfer fixture. Place the completed pavilion in the moveable side. Carefully heat the cone dop so the wax is in a near-liquid state, then move the stone into the wax and let it cool. If the wax edge is rolled, heat it again briefly until the edge feathers out. Allow the wax to cool for five or 10 minutes, using this time to clean up your work bench.

Cut a strip of paper towel, fold it and wet it, then wrap it around the stone. Move the dops out of the transfer fixture and hold the cone dop in one end of the transfer fixture so that the flat dop hangs out in midair. Carefully heat the flat dop, not the stone. The metal dop will absorb the heat



and, when the dop is hot enough to melt it, the wax will fall off the stone. The wet paper towel will protect the stone from the majority of the heat.

If you can remove excess wax from the stone without damaging the stone, do so. If not, grind it off and clean the wax off the wheel with denatured alcohol. Before you grind the crown, be sure to align the girdle facets parallel to the master lap so that you cut a straight crown girdle line. (I'll discuss this another month.)

Once the crown is cut and polished, wrap a wet strip of paper towel around the stone again and place the dop in one end of the transfer fixture. Heat the dop, not the stone, until the wax releases the stone. Do not pull and force the stone out of the dop, as you can break it. When the stone is off the dop and cooled to room temperature, soak it in an old jelly jar filled with denatured alcohol or acetone. Make sure the jar has a lid that seals so the liquid doesn't spill and the fumes don't overwhelm you.

Today, many faceters use superglue or epoxy as part of the dopping process. I do so on occasion, but I find that superglue fails often and I don't like using it other than on heat-sensitive stones. Epoxy can be good for the transfer dopping, but it slows you down and requires acetone soaking overnight to remove the epoxy. Dop pots are great for dopping cabochons, but I find them of little use in faceting. Wax dopping is the traditional, time-tested method, and has been proved effective. In my opinion, it is a mandatory step in learning to facet.

Send your comments and questions about any of my columns to Off the Dop, P.O. Box 1041, Medina, OH 44258, or e-mail me at jimperkins@zoom internet.net.



RocknGem.com

World Wide Web Sites

for Rockhound and Lapidary Hobbyists

www.kristalle.com

Laguna Beach, California. Specializing in fine mineral and gold specimens for collectors and museums. Booths at major shows around the world.

www.themineralgallery.com

Offering a large assortment of quality mineral specimens in varying sizes. We also feature a bi-weekly rock and gem auction. Cabinet size specimens our specialty. e-mail: kward@themineralgallery.com

www.thegemshop.com

Online since 1998, offering rough rock, designer cabochons, fine agate and jasper specimens, beads, publications, lapidary equipment, monthly specials. Mining reports, rock location information and galleries. Order securely online, MC/Visa/PayPal, Toll Free (866) 377-4666. e-mail: mail@thegemshop.com

www.azTimelessTreasures.com

Collector items from the USA, fossils, finished or rough lapidary material and equipment, brilliant fluorescents and petrified wood slabs at bargain pricing. New items added regularly. Call (928) 775-9595. Ask about Free U.S. Shipping, our catalog and 50% off coupons.

www.minertown.com

Worldwide mineral specimens, quartz and gem crystals featuring U.S., Africa, Pakistan and Minas Gerais, Brazil. Cut and polished stone eggs, spheres, bookends, tumbled stones and carvings. Cutting rock and fossils. Madagascar quartz page reduced prices 25% until November 30. Individual photographs and detailed descriptions. Secure online shopping cart and credit card form.

www.gia.edu

Learn from the World's Foremost Authority in Gemology™ online! Find out about the Gemological Institute of America's courses and programs, browse and shop for gemology instruments and books. Stay up-to-date on diamond and gemstone news and research.

www.lehighmineralauction.com

Weekly auction of 50 specimens with an assortment of quality but affordable worldwide minerals. Don't miss the bargain prices. e-mail: jim@lehiqhminerals.com

www.wrightsrockshop.com

Minerals, rare minerals, fossils, cutting rough, lapidary and rockhounding equipment, metaphysical minerals, supplies, wholesale and retail, tourmaline, fluorite, quartz, calcite. Over 3,000 mineral specimens photographed on-line. with over 750.000 mineral specimens in stock.

www.CrystalGrove.com

Herkimer "Diamond" Gem Mining, camping on site, cabins, RV & tent sites. Rock Shop. Nature and mining — it's all here in the foothills of the Adirondacks in upstate NY.

www.rocksandminerals.org

Published since 1926. The Magazine for everyone Interested in Minerals, Rocks and Fossils. e-mail: subscribe@heldref.org

www.beautifulagates.com

Bringing you the best in the world of exceptional agates. We specialize in Mexican, Lake Superior and other world-wide agates. We also carry many fine books about agates.

e-mail: agatemike@msn.com

www.mineralman.net

Large selection of worldwide mineral specimens from thumbnail to cabinet at affordable prices. Fluorescent minerals, "WAY TOO COOL" Ultraviolet lamps, beginner mineral collections, decorative mineral carvings, fossils, custom jewelry, antique documents and other collectibles. Secure online ordering with Paypal or major credit card. Free shipping on mineral orders over \$150.00 in the USA.

www.superagates.com

Offering exceptional agate specimens including Botswana, Laguna, Fairburn Condor, Argentine agates, Dryhead, Crazy Lace and others. We also offer a wide variety of rough cutting nodules and fine tumbling rough at reasonable prices. (402) 992-2935.
e-mail: sales@superagates.com

www.sapphiremining.com

Montana Sapphire Gravel concentrate and jewelry. From Rock Creek
Deposit near Philipsburg. Ship up to 4 bags for \$10 shipping. 406-

www.CapistranoMining.com

We sell Mineral Specimens, Home Mining Gravel and Ore packages of Rare Benitoite from California, Sapphire from Montana's El Dorado Bar and Philipsburg Regions, and Tourmaline from San Diego County, California, Faceted gemstones and much more. Check out our Ebay auctions and feedback, ID capistranomining. R&G readers get a 10% discount on orders of \$100 or more. Must use Discount Coupon Code RG20101 at check out. Order Now!

www.naturesoutback.com

Offering rough agates and jaspers from around the world, books, designer cabochons, slabs, wire wrapped pendants and more. New items are added monthly. Major credit cards, money orders, checks and Paypal accepted. email: jeyewal@aol.com

www.rockawayopals.com

Buy Exquisite Black Opal Gems. Prime selection of cut solid opals from Lightning Ridge, Coober Pedy, Queensland, Mexico & Ethiopia. Unique and custom opal jewelry. e-mail: Scott@rockawayopals.com.

www.katyrockshop.com

Offering exciting rocks, minerals and fossils from all over the world. We have everything from small miniature to large cabinet specimens. You will find items for all collectors priced to fit your budget.

www.oakrocks.net

We sell rough rock, decorator polished pieces, eggs, spheres, animal carvings, cabochons, mineral specimens, slabs, fossils, jewelry, beads & more! For designer cabochons visit www.barlowsgems.net!

www.deepakgems.com

Order online from 30,000 facetted gemstones, carved, cabochons, necklaces individually listed with shapes, sizes, weights, prices. Another 10,000 listed for US\$0.95 each. Jewellers tools, rough gemstones, jewellery available. Credit cards accepted. Free gemstone with catalog. e-mail: deeprok@vsnl.com

www.Amber-Werx.com

ez-kutter six wheel all diamond 4" \$500. Resurface your soft wheels 6" \$40, 4" \$30. Rough Colombian amber 1 Kilo \$80, 1/2 Kilo \$50. Used equipment as good as new. PO Box 999. Trinidad. CA 95570

www.optimagem.com

We have the most accurate colored stone grading in the industry. Our free monthly newsletters include unenhanced color photos of every gem we sell. We provide consistent fine quality calibrated gems with free color matching. In addition we have a huge selection of unique cuts, unusual gem types, crystals and bargain closeouts. Have fun with our monthly gem quiz and enter to win free gems. Call our USA based customer service team today for honest and friendly service. (800)543-5563 support@optimagem.com

www.worldofrocks.com

We are celebrating our 25 year—spend \$25.00 and receive a FREE gift! We carry crystals, rocks, fossils and meteorites from all corners of the world. FREE shipping! Order on-line or visit our shop in Michigan. 734-481-9981.

www.rockstarjewelrydesign.com

Designer cabochons, unusual gemstone bead strands, gemstone intarsia, lapidary services, slabbing, custom sterling silver findings. Visit our online store at www.rockstarjewelrydesign.com/store, Enter promo code RGM for 10% discount off first order. 619-889-2472.

www.phoenixorion.com

100's of metaphysical and gem stone collectibles at rock bottom prices! Crystal and Feng Shui gifts, gem spheres, eggs, hearts, carvings & more. Free shipping and 2 gift wraps w/\$50.00 order! Easy ordering w/same day shipping, online or toll free (866) 720-4174.

ROCKNGEM.COM for as little as \$35 per insertion. Contact ads4miller@jmillermedia.com Phone: (805) 644-3824 x127; Fax: (805) 644-3875; Rock & Gem, 290 Maple Court, Suite 232, Ventura, CA 93003

In Memory of HARRISON YOCUM: 1923-2010

Story by Kitty Williams Fisher

A Student's Memories Are His Legacy

or many years, Harrison Yocum led a merry band of rockhounders in Tucson. He was quite a character, to say the least. I'm sure that everyone who knew him had a favorite story or stories about Harrison and how he touched their lives. This is ours.

Is there a parent out there who can't relate to the morning struggle of trying to get the kids clean, fed, dressed, and out the door in time for school? At our house, we're late more often than not, but on this particular morning, we had a shot at being on time. We just might have made it, too, but on the way out I heard my daughter Mariah calling for me.

"Hurry up, Honey," I told her, "whatever it is, we can talk about it in the car."

But she was adamant. "No, Mom," she insisted, "You need to come here now."

It was quicker and easier to comply than to argue. I

found her standing in the living room and she directed my attention to a glass display case that holds the prize specimens from her rock collection. Rays of sun streaming through our east window were landing right on them, and their facets shone and glowed brightly.

"Just look," she sighed. "Aren't they pretty?" I had to agree, they were beautiful.

Now, there are all sorts of acceptable excuses for a tardy—a doctor's appointment,



Harrison Yocum was known far and wide for his love of ice cream!

a car that won't start, etc.—but I'm pretty sure that "stopping to admire crystals on a sunny morning" does not fall into one of the approved categories. Oh well, it was worth it.

You see, my daughter and I are rock-hounds. I don't know exactly what I was looking for when I signed the two of us up for the class at our local community college several years ago. Certainly, I was not expecting the instructor. Harrison Yocum, 82

years young at the time, was a classical pianist, the founder of the Tucson Botanical Gardens, and a rockhound extraordinaire.

Inconspicuous he was not. Wearing a coonskin cap, sturdy leather gaiters (he'd never been bitten by a rattlesnake and did not intend to be), and occasionally a six-shooter in a holster, the weight of which threatened to pull his pants right off his slight frame, he rounded up his disciples with a few toots of what sounded suspiciously like a train whistle. In addition to passing on a wealth of geologic knowledge, he taught us that every worthwhile endeavor should begin with a hearty breakfastand conclude, ideally, with ice cream.

I can't explain how we got so hooked on this; I'm not sure I understand it myself. Finding really cool rocks was part of it, of course, but there was more. Not long before we started rockhounding, I'd

gotten a camper van, which we put to good use. I found I loved the road trips. I loved the fiery Arizona sunrises, the backlit cacti with their golden halos, spring wildflowers, and fall colors. En route to the next rockhounding destination, with steaming coffee in my travel mug, classic rock coming through the speakers, and my child fast asleep in the backseat, everyday worries would fade away and I was filled with a deep sense of contentment.

GP8 SUPER CAB MAKER

GRINDER • SANDER • POLISHER



GP8 with Basic Accessories Package:

- 1/2 HP thermal protected 1,725 RPM direct drive motor
- 80 & 170 grit 8" x 1-1/2" brazed metal-bond diamond wheels
- 400, 600, 1,200 & 3,000 grit 8" x 3" mesh resin-bond diamond belts
- 8,000, 14,000 & 50,000 grit polishing compound
- . 8" x 3" rubber expandable drum
- . Three 8" Polytex polishing pads
- . 8" leather polishing disc
- · 8" convex polishing hub

List Price: \$2,673 **SALE PRICE: \$1,625**



GP6 CAB MAKER

GRINDER • SANDER • POLISHER



GP6 Cab Maker Features:

- 1/3 HP thermal protected 1,725 RPM motor
- 80 & 170 grit 6" x 1-1/2" brazed metal-bond diamond wheels
- 400, 600, 1,200 & 3,000 grit 6" x 1-1/2" mesh resin-bond diamond belt
- 8,000, 14,000 & 50,000 grit diamond paste syringes
- 6" x 1-1/2" rubber expandable drum
- Three Polytex polishing pads
- 6" convex polishing hub
- . 6" leather polishing disc
- 3MTM feathering disc adhesive

List Price: \$1,395 SALE PRICE: \$1,195

Visit us at The Tucson Electric Park Show Tent # 20, January 29-February 13, 2011

GREAT SOUTH COLLECTOR'S BAG

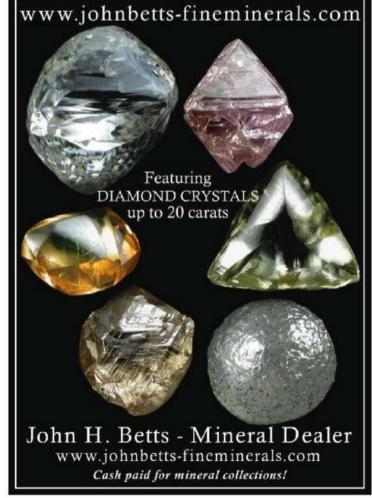
Extra Heavy-Duty military-style Canvas Bag with adjustable shoulder strap. Just right for rock collecting field trips.



38 Bond Drive, Ellenwood, GA 30294

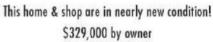
www.greatsouth.net

1-888-933-4367



Log Home & Log Faced Large Rock Shop

- o 2 Acres
- Beautifully Landscaped
- Custom Cabinetry
- a All appliances stay
- o 3 Bedrooms
- 2.5 Baths
- O XL Whirlpool Tub
- Oversized 2 Car Garage w/Htd Cold workshop
- Custom stone fireplace w/hand-carved mantle
- · Rock Shop has:
 - Showroom
 - · Lapidary room
 - Storage
 - · Bathroom
 - o Garage



Dave & Georgia Hoggatt 24945 Spring Creek Rd. Washington, IL 61571

NaturesDrift@comcast.net

Lamberton Rake

Use our Versatile Combination Rake / Hoe in the field, at home and for

Hunting Gold!



For more information or to order see our website at HYPERLINK "http://www.lambertonrake.com"

www.lambertonrake.com



Professional stained glass supplies, tools, books, kits, patterns, jewels, mosaic and etching supplies, and things you never knew you needed until now. Oh, and glass. Lots of glass.

Send \$3 for our catalog and receive free bonus coupons and "Getting Started in Stained Glas:

Whittemore-Durgin Glass Co. P.O. Box 305, Rockland MA 02370

Visit our fun store: 825 Market St., Rockland, Mass. (800)262-1790 www.whittemoredurgin.com

In Memory of HARRISON YOCUM from page 68

Mariah and I made it through the class, graduating from "pebble pups" to official "rockhounds" and we have the certificates, duly signed by Harrison, to prove it. After that, we simply tagged along, as did many other former students, on whatever excursions looked interesting. And most did. It was fascinating to learn about the minerals that were worth collecting, as well as those that weren't.

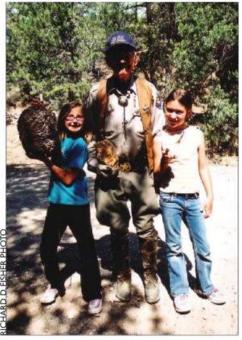
That's a leaverite," Harrison told me, when I asked about a particular specimen. "Yeah," he continued in response to my questioning look, "leave 'er right there."

But it wasn't only rocks that we were collecting. Just as the specimens we gathered had been formed and transformed by the forces of the earth, we, too, grew and were changed through our interactions and experiences. This was brought home to us very clearly when one of the interns at my office needed to interview a family for her consumer behavior class and asked if we'd help her out. I agreed, and one evening she and her group came to talk to Mariah and me. They asked lots of questions about what items we purchased and why. Then they asked Mariah what her favorite possession was. She thought for only a moment and ran to get it. And what did she bring back? Not a video game (which she didn't even own) or a Barbie (which she did). No, Mariah's prized possession was her rock collection. She got out a favorite specimen to show our visitors.

I imagine what those college kids saw was a rock with some pretty (okay, to be honest, really quite spectacular) crystals. But when Mariah and I look at it, we see more. For us, every specimen has a story-a shared story.

When we look at this one, we see high desert chaparral and the ranch on which we found the rock, and remember the dust we had to eat to get there. We feel the warmth of the sun on our backs and the ache in our muscles. To us, that rock conjures up the memory of the campsite where we stayed the night before we found it, and how we woke snug in our down bags to the chill of a desert dawn. Reflected in the facets of its crystals are visions of a tailgate feast of ham and cheese shared with Harrison and fellow rockhounds after a couple hours of serious collecting and the warm apple crisp with cinnamon ice cream we enjoyed at Stout's Cider Mill on the way home. In these and other strata of accumulated experiences, my daughter's childhood is being formed and preserved.

The last rockhounding trip that season was a weekend excursion to western New Mexico. It was not yet 6 o'clock on Saturday morning, but I had the van all



Harrison always had a special way with kids.

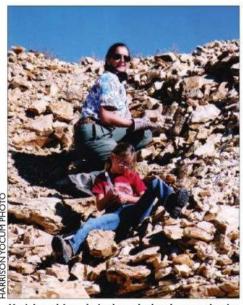
packed and ready to go. The only thing that remained was to carry my sleeping. but already dressed, child to the van. (She would sleep in her clothes the night before, a neat little trick we picked up along the way.)

Mariah stirred and lifted her head from my shoulder just long enough to ask, "What are we looking for?

"Geodes," I told her.

Curiosity satisfied, she let her head fall back heavily. It didn't matter anyway. Our collection is always growing. With every outing, we add a new layer to the geologic record of our lives, and what we find is another facet of ourselves. Harrison taught us that too

Thank you, Harrison, for all the good times and the lessons learned. You shared so much with so many. You will be missed.



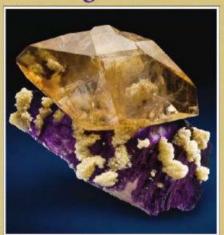
Mariah and I made it through the class, graduating from "pebble pups" to official "rockhounds", and have signed certificates to prove it.

70 www.rockngem.com

The Frugal Collector, Volume 1 by Bob Jones, Senior Consulting Editor, Rock & Gem

Coming Soon. Reserve your copy today!

The Frugal Collector



by Robert Jones
From the Publishers of Ruch & Gern Magazine

A fabulously revised and expanded compilation of the many articles Bob Jones has written under the same title for *Rock & Gem* magazine.

Each chapter features a popular mineral or group of minerals, complemented with an abundance of beautiful photographs and a generous sprinkling of anecdotal adventures drawn from Bob's seven decades of world travels in search of minerals and their stories.

Wonderfully illustrated with over 200 color photos.

Hardbound. \$48.95 (includes S&H). Canadian/Foreign orders, please add \$10.00. CA residents, please add \$3.54 sales tax.

Order online www.RocknGem.com/shop or send check or money order along with your name and mailing address to: The Frugal Collector Vol. 1, P.O. Box 6925, Ventura, CA 93006



One of the Largest Collections of FIRE AGATE IN THE WORLD

Can be seen at
DESERT GARDEN'S
SPACE J-20

Gold and Silver Jewelry of all kinds.

Thousands of Finished Stones!

Also Coins of all kinds from around the world.

A VIDEO on **FIRE AGATE CUTTING**WILL BE SHOWN AT 1:00 p.m. EACH DAY

COME SEE US!

Also at the Q.I.A. SPACES 251 – 252

(928) 277-9802, (928) 757-2275 ArizonaFireGems@Yahoo.com



Faceters are welcome to submit their original designs for publi-cation. Mail materials to Many Facets Submissions, Rock & Gem magazine, 290 Maple Ct., Ste. 232, Ventura, CA 93003.

R obusto Brilliant is one of those designs that doesn't follow the tradition of even symmetry in gem design; however, it has such outstanding optical performance that many people like it. While even-symmetry gems look balanced, I learned that an odd number of mains and rotational angles produces a livelier and brighter-looking gem, which I attribute to light ray splitting.

My original odd-symmetry designs were good but, based on more experience and knowledge, I recently decided to revisit Robusto and make some improvements I had found in later years. The revised design incorporates a deeper pavilion, so it has better tilt angle performance, and the crown angles are matched to work in conjunction with the pavilion angles, so it has better proportions, brightness and contrast and limited extinction.

I cut the revised Robusto Brilliant from a piece of citrine with a beautiful golden color from a long-closed mine in Brazil. Most citrine has been treated to create the color. Since I don't know whether this old material was treated or not, I assume that it was. There are beautiful colors of citrine available today that you can use to create a similar-looking stone.

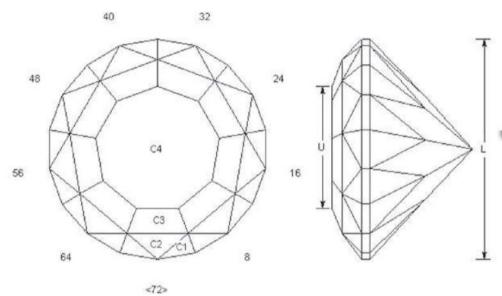


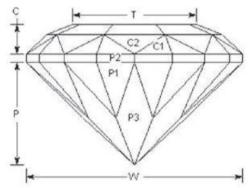
-Jim Perkins

ROBUSTO BRILLIANT REVISED

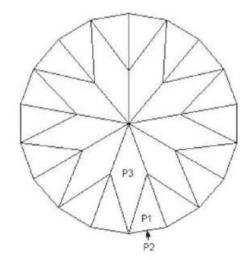
C.A.D. by Jim Perkins, jimperkins@zoom internet.net © October 2010 Original design July 4, 2004, J.Perkins Angles for R.I. = 1.55064 + 18 girdles = 82 facets 9-fold, mirror-image symmetry 72 index L/W = 1.015 T/W = 0.571 U/W = 0.563P/W = 0.473 C/W = 0.137

 $Vol./W^3 = 0.233$





PAVI	ILION			
P1 45.00°		02-06-10-14-18-22-26-30-34-	Create a center point	
		38-42-46-50-54-58-62-66-70		
P2 90.00°		02-06-10-14-18-22-26-30-34-	Set size; polish girdle facets	
		38-42-46-50-54-58-62-66-70		
Р3	43.00°	72-08-16-24-32-40-48-56-64	PCP; GMP	
CRO	WN			
C1 44.00°		02-06-10-14-18-22-26-30-34-	Set girdle height	
		38-42-46-50-54-58-62-66-70		
C2	37.00°	72-08-16-24-32-40-48-56-64	GMP	
C3	22.00°	72-08-16-24-32-40-48-56-64	MP @ C1 - C1	
C4	0.00°	Table	Cut to size, polish table and	
crow	'n			



Two formats - One great magazine.

You can now enjoy your monthly edition of

Rock & Gem

Online or in Traditional Print



ONLINE Just click and read—
no download or software required.
Same great magazine
plus HOT LINKS and more!

You'll get the exact issue you'd receive in the mail while saving resources and reducing our environmental footprint.

Our digital magazines feature live links in every issue, permanent access to your electronic back issues, all in an easy-to-use format.

PRINT To receive our traditional, full-color print edition in your mailbox each month, complete and return the subscription card inserted in every issue of *Rock & Gem* or go to our website and click "subscribe."



www.rockngem.com

Facet Shoppe

LAPIDARY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

Custom Faceting Service. Your One-of-a-Kind Specialist!

FACET ROUGH & CUSTOM CUT GEMSTONES

PO Box 534, Burley, WA 98322 or e-mail: facet@gemcutter.com

(360) 443-6313 www.gemcutter.com

Easy Steps Video

Step-by-Step Method

Jewelry Design Jewelry Crafting Gem Cutting.

Includes: Lapidary, Faceting, Carving, Wire Work, Bead Stringing & Knotting, Soldering, Repair, Wax Casting, and more. One of the most extensive VHS tape and DVD libraries by master designers and master craftsman.

For a free Catalog call 800.382.3237 www.EasyStepsVideo.com

FREE 64 PAGE CATALOG

TOP "AAA" Quality, Precision Cut and Polished GEMSTONES

For:

Gem Collectors, Hobbyist Jewelers Wirewrappers, Retailers Manufacturing Jewelers

1,000's of different varieties and sizes



Pioneer Gem Corporation

Dr. Edward J. Nowak, Jr. PO Box 1513 RG Auburn, WA 98071-1513 Phone: 253.833.2760 FAX: 253.833.1418

Website: www.pioneergem.com email: pioneergem@seanet.com



P.O. Box M, 726 Durham St. Hellertown, PA 18055

PHONE (610) 838-8767 FAX (610) 838-2961

ROCK & GEM BACK ISSUES NOW AVAILABLE

Here is a partial list of issues featuring articles on Opals Check out our extensive archives at www.rockngem.com

HONDURAS OPAL

A Gem-Buying

Adventure

FIELD TRIP

October 2008, Vol.38 Num.10

Make an Opal Pendant

Blue topaz complements blue-green opal - Diane Prokop

October 2007, Vol.37 Num.10

The Myth of Opal's Curse

A beautiful gem gets a bad rap - Bob Jones

Opal Mining in Australia

Everything you need to get started - Jordan Clary

Colorful "Common" Opal

An endless variety of color, clarity and quality
- James A. Miller

Idaho Precious Opal

Collecting opportunities at the Spencer Mine - Kenneth H. Rohn

Make an Opal Pendant

Add fire to sterling silver jewelry - Diane Prokop

October 2005, Vol.35 Num.10

Ethiopian Opal

Gems from an unexpected source - Patrick Tucci

The 2005 Wyoming Opal Rush

Claims are staked on a new discovery

- Steve Newstrom

Virgin Valley Opal

Digging at the Royal Peacock Opal Mine - Robert Clark

Opal Carving and Contouring

Can't cab it? Carve it! - Steve Newstrom

October 2004, Vol.34 Num.10

Precious Opal

Its beauty is unpredictable - Bob Jones

The Boi Morto Mine

This Brazilian opal deposit may be the world's richest - Bob Farrar

Create a Precious Opal Pendant

Show off your favorite stones - Diane Prokop

February 2004, Vol.34 Num.2

Lightning Ridge Opal Carves a New Niche

Carving saves precious material and looks cool!

- Jenni Brammall and Joan Millton

Egyptian Fan Carving Sequence

See how opal is carved - Jenni Brammall

October 2003, Vol.33 Num.10

Opal in Intarsia

Adding sparkle to lapidary work - Bob Jones

Beautiful British Columbian Opal

There's opal in them thar hills!

- Paul B. Downing, PhD

Make a Peruvian Opal Necklace

This cool blue gem is jewelry's hottest item

- Diane Prokop

Dig Your Own Opal

Five places you'll find gems in North America

- Paul B. Downing, PhD

Hobby Mining in Andamooka

Rockhounds get hooked on opal hunting

- Robert Mannelle

April 2003, Vol.33 Num.4

Visiting the Yowah Opal Festival

Go outback to celebrate opal - Joan Millton

December 2002 , Vol.32 Num.12

Healing Crazed Opal

Fascinating developments bring hope to opal lovers - Barbara McCondra

October 2002 , Vol.32 Num.10

Precious Opal, Precious Fossils

Every detail preserved with a play of color - Bob Jones

Royal Rainbow Opal

Digging gemstones in Nevada's Black Rock Desert - Elselil Philipps

A Pendant with Pizzaz

Bring it to life with Mexican opal - Diane Prokop

Confetti Opal

Matrix opal material from Mexico - Liz McKay

Adventures in Opal Mining

Working claims on British Columbia's Whitesail peninsula - Randy Lord

December 2001, Vol.31 Num.12

A Day at the Spencer Opal Mines

Precious opal from the Gem State

- Robert Murphy

October 1998, Vol.28 Num.10

Romancing the Opal

There's no need to go to Australia to get in on the adventure - James E. Mulkey

The OPAL Challenge

The stuff of which lapidaries' dreams are made

- Barbara McCondra

Queretaro Opal

Add some "sun-on-raindrops" stones to your collection - Bob Jones

Potch

Common opal with colors whose names whet the appetite - Barbara McCondra

Saving the Honduras Black-Matrix Opal

Special handling and patience enable you to polish this material - Tony Dabdoub

To order any of these great issues, go to **www.rockngem.com**. or use the order coupon on page 79.

Availability limited to supply on hand.



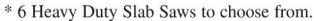
Rociprolap

- * 16 Different horizontal machines to choose from.
- * From 8" Maxi-Laps to 16" production, one & two speed lapidary units.
- * 3 Automatic Vibra-Laps from 10" to 16" takes the work out of lapping.
- * Now proud manufacturer of the Rociprolap, 20", 24", 30" & 36", all models machined cast iron.
- * Maxi-Laps and Vibra-Laps made with heavy cast aluminum.

Covington Engineering Corp. P.O. Box 35 - 715 West Colton Ave.

Redlands, CA 92373

Covington Lapidary
Machines Quality Built
Since 1848



* High performance slab saws for superior cutting, from 16" to 36". Blade is Included.

* Six speed power feed with auto shut off.

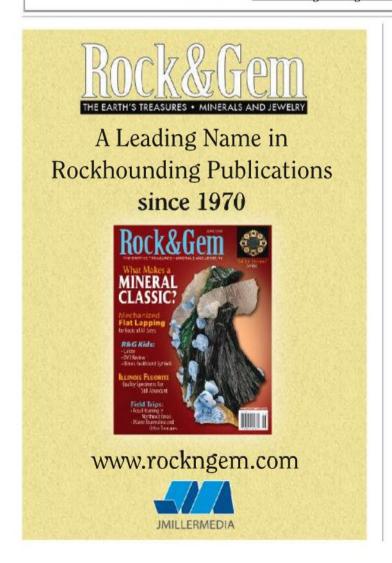
* Cross feed permits up to 8" of material to be slabbed without reclamping.

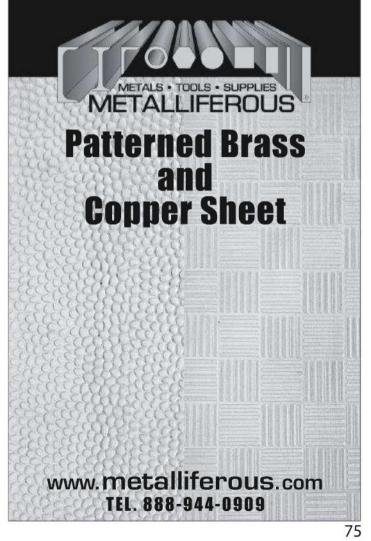
* Completely assembled ready to plug in, add coolant, and operate.



CALL US TOLL FREE (877)-793-6636 Outside U.S. (909)-793-6636 FAX (909)-793-7641

Visit us online at www.covington-engineering.com or www.covington-engineering.us





BOOKS & VIDEOS

Book "The Rockhound" Humorous anecdotes of 50 years of collecting. Send \$14.00 each, check or money order (includes shippping) to Ed Martinek, 15674 Indiana Gulch, Jamestown, CO 80455. (303) 459-3333 LE11

BUSINESS OPORTUNITIES

Wanted: Jewelry Artist. Veronique of Santa Cruz is an artist networking gallery with limited number of artists and items, giving the artist control over their product. Contact and view site at http://veroniqueosc.com

CABOCHONS

Lapidary artist offering high quality cabochons at affordable prices. Specializes in agates and jaspers. Visit our website: www.caution-rocks. com

Astounding Cabochons and More. Amber, ammonite, chrysocolla, chrysoprase, druzy, eilat, fire agate, unusual garnets, jades jaspers. Orbicular, picture, Montana, Mexican agates, labradorite, moonstones, opals, parrot wing, spectrolite, sugilite, sunstone, tabu, thulite, variscite, many more! Also cut gems, crystals, minerals, meteorites, slabs, cab and facet rough, supplies. Color Catalog \$3.00. Riviera Lapidary, Box 40, Riviera, TX 78379-0040. rivlap@yahoo.com. CB11

Free Catalog. All types of Facet, Star of Cabochon rough and cut gems. The Source. KNIGHTS, Box 411, Waitsfield, VT 05673. (802) 496-3707. E-mail: knights@madriver.com XX

My Old Collection Needs You! Includes: Minerals & fluorescents, fossils, lapidary equipment, polished petrified wood, agate & spheres. FREE shipping. Call Ed at (928) 775-9595 for a FREE list with photos. KD11

FINISHED GEMS

Fire Agate for Sale. Large inventory of rough, cut and windows (all qualities) from Deer Creek and Slaughter Mountain. Ryszard (604) 947-9004. ryszardk@shaw.ca, www.fireagateartstudio.com A11

FOSSILS

Giant Size Utah Cambrian Trilobite: \$25.00. Jewelry-Grade Trilobites: 10 for \$40.00. Utah Cambrian Trilobite Assortment: 25 for \$50.00. Plates with Multiple Trilobites: 3 for \$25.00. Assorted Blind Trilobites on Matrix: 10 for \$25.00. Utah Cambrian Brachiopods: 10 for \$25.00. Utah Cambrian Fossil Algae, Large Sizes: 3 for \$15.00. Red Trilobites on Matrix: 10 for \$25.00. Giant Utah Cretaceous Gastropods and Oysters: 4 for \$15.00. Utah Permian Brachiopods: Two for \$12.50. Utah Triassic Brachiopods: 25 for \$10.00. Fossil Dinosaur Corprolites: 3 for \$25.00. Ornamented Cretaceous Utah Gastropods: 10 for \$7.50. Giant Devil's Toenails: 10 for \$7.50. Fossil Dinosaur Bones: 4 for \$10.00. Polished Ammonite Assortments: 4 for \$25.00. Utah Fossil Crystal Petrified Wood: 3 for \$15.00. Jewelry-Polished Ammonites: 10 for \$30.00. Fossil Dinosaur Teeth: 4 for \$15.00. Red and Black Dendrite Ferns: 3 for \$15.00. Beautiful Giant Fossil Oysters: 4 for \$15.00. Large Fossil Clams: 5 for \$15.00. Black Coiled Ammonites: 3 for \$17.50. Polished Orthocerous (Beautiful Specimens): 4 for \$25.00. Identified Assorted Utah Fossils: 100 for \$35.00. Shipping extra. FAWCETT HOBBIES, 320 S. 300 W., Hurricane, UT 84737. (435) 635-2980. www. fawcetthobbies.com

PaleoImages™: museum quality fossil replicas. Fossil sets, ammonites, trilobites, wood, etc.; fossil jewelry. Lithocanis™ americanus: clothing items, selected with the rockhound in mind. Fluorescent minerals and UV lights. www.tlzenterprises.com. FE11

Wholesale Utah Cambrian Trilobites: 25 hites Assortment: 25 for \$75.00. Blind Trilobites on Matrix: 25 for \$30.00. Large Coiled Utah Gastropods: 10 for \$25.00. Giant Fossil Oysters: 10 for \$25.00. Large Clam Fossil Clusters: 10 for \$25.00. Ornamented Gastropods: 100 for \$25.00. Large Size Devil's Toenails: 100 for \$25.00. Horn Corals: 100 for \$25.00. Star Crinoid Stems: 100 for \$7.50. Triassic Brachiopods: 100 for \$15.00. Fossil Dinosaur Bone: 100 for \$25.00 Fossil Petrified Wood: 100 for \$25.00. Crystallized Fossil Petrified Wood Sections: 100 for \$30.00. Assorted Identified Utah Fossils: 100 for \$35.00. Shipping extra. FAWCETT HOBBIES, 320 S. 300 W., Hurricane, UT 84737. (435) 635-2980. www.fawcetthobbies.com

Georgia Petrified Wood. Good for specimens, tumbling, and cabbing. Only \$2.00 per pound + shipping. Great South Gems & Minerals, Inc. 38 Bond Drive, Ellenwood, GA 30294 (888) 933-4367 www.greatsouth.net X

GEMSTONES

New Source! Jet rough for sale. Excellent for all lapidary projects. For more information visit: http://jet4sale.wordpress.com AF11

JEWELRY & SUPPLIES

Ammolite Luxury Gems. We carry a great selection of Ammolite Gemstones and hand crafted Ammolite Gemstone Jewelry. www. ammoliteluxurygems.com A11

LAPIDARY EQUIPMENT

Huge website for jewelers, rockhounds, and goldbugs! Over 5,000 items that can ship right to your door. Tech support, too.www. deltaonelapidary.com. AB11

New and Used: Barranca, Covington, Diamond Pacific, Inland, Lortone, Raytech, tools, supplies: shipping available; see website lists; Hwy 50-95 Rock Shop, 4261 Reno Hwy, Fallon, NV 89406; (775) 867-2144; www.fallonrockshop. com C11

LAPIDARY SUPPLIES

Colorado Springs. Ackley's carries an extensive line of lapidary and silversmithing supplies, rough rock and mineral specimens. Also jewelry findings, such as French earwires, beads, chains and mountings. ACKLEY'S, 3230 N. Stone, Colorado Springs, CO 80907. JI11

Tools, supplies, equipment, rough rock; shipping available; see website lists; Hwy 50-95 Rock Shop, 4261 Reno Hwy, Fallon, NV 89406; (775) 867-2144; www.fallonrockshop. com C11

MACHINERY

Nelson Lapidary Equipment Owners. If your equipment needs repair or if you need parts, contact Ray Nelson, PO box 716, Salome, AZ 85348. (928) 859-3493. ncm1tds.net HA11

MINERALS

Over 400 identified minerals, fossils, gems and educational rocks, \$100.00. Large Mogui marbles 5 for \$25.00. Medium moquis 10 for \$25.00. Moqui marble attached groups 5 for \$25.00. Moqui marbles hollow center halves 10 for \$15.00. Lodestone 100 for \$60.00. Petrified wood crystals 10 for \$25.00. 100 white floating pumice 100 for \$35.00. Rainbow wonderstone slabs 100 for \$35.00. 300 identified Utah fossils \$100.00. Polished banded agate slabs 10 for \$25.00. Bag of polished worldwide gems 2 for \$25.00. Large white calcite clam fossils 20 for \$25.00. Clam clusters

5 for \$30.00. Fossil fish 3 for \$20.00. Fossil Fish multiple plates \$25.00 each.5 different identified Utah Cambrian Trilobites \$25.00. Shipping extra. Fawcett Hobbies, 320 S. 300 W. Hurricane, Utah 84734. Phone (635) 435-2980.

Orlando, FL, Mineral, Fossil and Artifacts store. Many different fossils and minerals, including Florida material, Tampa Bay coral rough. Ancient Artifacts & Treasures, 1999 West Fairbanks Ave., Winter Park, Florida, (407) 678-9300, www.mcintosh55.com KJ11

Pink Fedspar from Georgia. Pretty pink glossy color. Good for specimens, tumbling or lapidary work. Nice. Limited quantity. Chunks from egg to baseball size. \$4.00 pd plus postage. Great South Gems & Minerals, Inc. 38 Bond Drive, Ellenwood, GA 30294. www.greatsouth.net Toll Free: 888-933-4367

Pala Mining Adventure: Screen for tourmaline, beryl, spodumene and associated pegmatite minerals. Tables, tools and mine tour included. Day trips \$60 per person most Sundays. Reservations required. (760) 415-9143. More information at www. digforgems.com

Collect Minerals in Maine. We have exclusive access to private and closed locations like Mount Mica, Mount Apatite and more! A unique and complete vacation opportunity. POLAND MINING CAMPS, Dudy and Mary Groves, P.O. Box 26, Poland, ME 04274. (207) 998-2350. www.polandminingcamps.com

MISCELLANEOUS

Colored glass chunks, assorted sizes and colors. By the piece or by the ton, great attention getter. www.amersonfarms.com. (502) 863-3799 FL10

Rock and Mineral T-Shirts. Beautiful, original designs. First quality, 100 percent cotton. New designs added regularly. www. sherryamitcham.com KJ11

NUGGETS

QC Turquoise carries drilled & undrilled nuggets, crushed turquoise for inlaying, buttons, rough, slabs, cabochons & 16" strands of American turquiose. Post Office Box 6801, Apache Junction, AZ 85278-6801. (480) 626-7233. patriciagc@mchsi.com AL10

OPAL

Virgin Valley, NV. Bonanza Opal Mine Share for Sale for \$8000. Contact John (360) 249-5443 HA11

Lightning Ridge, Coober Pedy, Andamooka, Mintabie, Mexican. We're the largest and most consistent Opal suppliers in the industry. Free Catalog. KNIGHTS, Box 411, Waitsfield, VT 05673. (802) 496-3707. E-mail: knights@madriver.com

Australian Opal Imports. Fine black opal, rough and cut stones. Ph 562-208-7494 www.australianopalimports.com. Business is for sale: name, website & inventory. IG11

The RocDoc For Opal you can afford. We stock: African Brown, Wello, Australian White, Blue Azure, Honduran Black, Japanese Kyrocera, Larima, Blue Amber. Call: (870) 867-4625, (985) 790-0861(c), or email at therockdoc@windstream.net CB11

Top-Quality Genuine Black Opal Triplets. All grades and sizes. Geoff Hutchinson, Opal Cutter. 4 Hartley Street, Riverton, South Australia 5412. Phone and fax: 61-888472097. E-mail: hutchopals@dodo.com.au L10

Swordfish Mining: Virgin Valley Opal Claim sales, guided tours, E-Store: Specimens,

Gemstones, Parcels, Wire Wrapped Pendants, Beads, Pine Cones, Crystals, Fulgurites, and more. www.virginvalleyopal.com 1-866-698-5666. L10

PROSPECTING

Mine Sapphires and Pan Gold at Home. Mine run sapphire concentrates and panning gravel with nuggets. Write DreaMail RG, P.O. 1790, Fairview. NC 28730 AL11

Explore the Mekong River Valley in Thailand for rare minerals and metals millions of years old. Purchase 18 karat gold. Also diamonds, rubies, sapphires, emeralds, in 18 karat gold. Sell for 60% less than U.S. retail prices! Invest in Thai quality jewellery. Travel first class air to Thailand and save - save - save! Contact: Orasi Duangkeaw for further details! Email: 0606@hotmail.com / fax: (045)312-714 / Cell phone: (045) 312-714. AC11

ROCK SHOPS

Rocks, rocks, and more rocks! Obsidian, Kay counties, pedernales, pedernales tabs, novaculite, Burlington, dacite, jaspers, Georgetown, Peoria and Ft. Hood. Bulk, sawed or preformed. Heated or raw. Call or write Vyrl Keeter 918-453-7709 or 918 687-8449. 2419 Hilltop Ave., Muskogee OK 74403 AX11

CENTER OF NEW ENGLAND: The Quartz Source located 503 Nashua Street (101A) Milford, NH is never far away. Tons of rough, crystals, fossils, mineral specimens, jewelry, finished pieces and tumble. We only sell rocks. Come visit us Tuesday through Saturday 9-5. 603-673-0481. quartzsource@comcast.net. JL10

earths.ancient.gifts. http://stores.ebay.com/ Earths-Ancient-Gifts. Your eBay online Rock Shop. We have Sikhote Alin meteorites, meteorite display stands and labels, Green River Fish Fossils, Utah Trilobites, Dinosaur Gem Bone, Dinosaur Coprolite, Utah Septarian Nodules, Moqui Marbles and Pop Rocks, Petrified Wood, Fossils and Minerals, Davis Creek Obsidian Rainbow & Tri-Flow rough and slabs, Fossil and Meteorite Jewelry, Geodes, Specimen stands and more. Please email with inquiries and questions clbge comcast.net. eBay seller ID earths.ancient. gifts

WWW.CJPGEMS.COM: Northeastern Ohio. Finished Gems, facet and cab rough, slabs, rough rocks, minerals, crystals, tektites, geodes, nodules. 330-878-7295 - Check website for show schedule! IB11

Davis Creek Rainbow Obsidian \$2.00 and up per pound, plus shipping. By the ton or pound. Top quality knapping obsidian. Wide range of material for cabbing/lapidary. Call (541) 947-0282 or email outbackrocks@gooselake.com HA11

Keokuk Geodes, Agates, Fossils and more. Polished geodes and stones, cracked and unopened. Access to 6 geode mines. Custom cracking, sawing and guided hunts available Woodies Rock Shop. Hamilton IL. www.woodiesrockshop.com

Marbleton, Wyoming. Rock and sagebrush jewelry and gifts. Rough rock for tumbling and slabs. Specimens. Equipment. 614 E. 3rd St. (307) 276-3448. www.graysrocksandgifts. com. graysrocks@wyoming.com AL11

Central Indiana: Spencer Lapidary, Home of "Spheres by Spencer." Rough rock, slabs, fossils, minerals, specimens, tumblers, cabochons, books, unique jewelry, custom rock cutting. Tuesday to Saturday - Noon to 6 p.m. 9033 W 1000 N, Elwood, IN. (765) 552-0784. Shop on-line at: www.spencerlapidary.com. Grants Pass Oregon Rock Shop. Full of Beautiful polished rock; Book ends, thunder eggs, obsidian, Petrified wood, jasper, etc. Tumbled Rocks. Tons of rough rock. Lortone Tumblers. www. hopperrockshop.com; email: hopper@budget. net; (541) 479-6343

Asheville, North Carolina: Area's premier showroom of minerals, jewelry, fossils, lapidary and rockhound equipment. Large selection of beads and jewelry-making supplies. SILVER ARMADILLO INC., 52 Westgate Parkway, Asheville, NC 28806. (828) 253-3020. Web site: www.silverarmadillo.com

Worldofrocks.com. Crystals, minerals, fossils, arrowheads, meteorites, specialties of the month, beads and classes. Open every day except Tues. I-94 exit 183 (go N.), 42 N. Huron St., Ypsilanti, MI 48197. (734) 481-

Indianapolis Area (Lawrence). Findings, supplies, minerals, fossils, equipment, rough and finished stones. No list. JOX ROX. 4825 N. Franklin Road, Indianapolis, IN 46226. Hours: 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., Monday through Saturday. (317) 542-8855.

Philadelphia / Delaware Valley. Come See The Largest Complete Rock Shop in the East. Gems, Minerals, Fossils, Equipment, Meteorites, Artifacts, Gifts, Custom Jewelry and Repairs. GARY'S GEM GARDEN. Sawmill Village Center, Boute 70 (1 mile west of I-295). Cherry Hill, NJ 08034-2412. (856) 795-5077 Visit us at: garysgemgarden.com AL11

Herb's Lapidary Shop - Route 1, Box 29, South 81 Hwy., Comanche, OK 73529. Southwest Oklahoma's largest! Tons of rough agate, fossils, onyx and finished product. Wednesday through Saturday, 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. (580) 439-4186 or (580) 439-5347.

Montrose, Colorado: That-Little-Shop Worldwide selection of minerals and fossils. plus a full line of beads and a gift shop. 17656 Hwy. 550 South of Montrose. 16years. (970) 240-8527. Closed on Mondays.

Ellenwood (Atlanta), Georgia. Great South Gems & Minerals, Inc. Minerals, fossils, eggs, spheres, cutting material, tumblers & grits. Books. 38 Bond Drive, Ellenwood, GA 30294 (770) 507-7113 www.greatsouth.net

Exeter, New Hampshire: Santerre's Stones 'n Stuff. Minerals, fossils, cabbing and faceting rough, carvings, beads, bead supplies, gemstones, jewelry, and gifts. 42 Water St., Exeter, NH 03833, (603) 773-9393 www.SanterresStones.com

Reno, NV area: 59 Year Old Rock Shop! Huge Inventory! See website lists, Pictures! BEADS, Findings, Jewelry Supplies, Gift items, specimens, minerals, fossils, jewelry, crystals, books, equipment, tools, supplies, tons!!! of rough rock; Hwy 50-95 Rock Shop, 4261 Reno Hwy, Fallon, NV 89406; (775) 867-2144; www. fallonrockshop.com

Austin, Texas: Tons of Rough Rock, carving and cabbing material starting at \$2 per pound. Huge crystals and minerals, fossils, meteorites, fluorescent rocks, rare crystals, mineral specimens, turquoise and natural stone jewel-

ry/beads, equipment. Three locations catering to lapidary, collector and metaphysical needs. Nature's Treasures, 4103 N. IH35, (512) 472-5015: 2307 Kramer Ln. (512) 833-7760: 4300 S. IH35 Georgetown. (512) 864-7319. AL11

ROUGH FOR CABBING

380 lb Arizona Agate, top quality. Call for price. Smaller pieces of many kinds also available. 928-776-0440 http://sites.google.com/site/ craftsbyearl/

Texas / Mexico Agate, Jasper, Wood. Old collection from private ranches and mining areas. Over 25 tons rough and slabs. Pictures/contact information at www.corecraft.net, (432) 687-1631

Turquoise: Many varieties natural and stabilized all price ranges. Also available: cabochons, coral, fire agate, opal, sugilite, wildhorse and facet rough. Oro Valley Gems. 9755 N. Calle Buena Vista, Oro Valley, AZ (520) 544-0295. www. orovallevgems.com

Idaho Willow Creek Jasper Rough. \$20.00 per lb., plus postage. No shop. For more info, write LARRY'S ROCK & GEMS, 5810 S. Bogart Lane, Boise, ID 83714.

Slabs, rocks, boulders; Huge inventory including exotics; see website lists; Hwy 50-95 Rock Shop, 4261 Reno Hwy, Fallon, NV 89406; (775) 867-2144; www.fallonrockshop.com

ROUGH FOR FACETING

Free Catalog. The largest and most competitive selection facet or cabochon rough in the indus-

try. "The Source." KNIGHT'S HOUSE OF FINE GEMS, Box 411, Waitsfield, VT 05673, (802) 496-3707. E-mail: knights@madriver.com XX

SERVICES

Lambert Industries, Americans in Bangkok! Superior faceting: \$1.20 per finished carat for most stones, corundum \$2.50 per finished carat, less if smaller. Cabbing is cheaper. Deal with English, German speaking professionals. Skilled Thai cutters, reliable American/Swiss management. Lambert Industries, 807-809 Silom Road, Bangkok 10500, Thailand. Phone (66)2 236 4343. Email Lambertind@gmail. com Web site: www.lambertgems.com ED11

SPHERES

Spherefactor: Your Gemstone and Mineral Sphere Store: Sugilite, Emerald, Ruby, Sapphire, Tourmaline, Lapis, Opal, Marcasite, Turquoise, Aquamarine, Kyanite, Llanoite. Lodolite Quartz, American Jaspers, Jade. Coprolite, Dinosaur, Metaphysical, Australia, Russian, SO MUCH MORE! www.spherefactor.com. E-bay store: SPHEREFACTOR. (210) 257-6070

WANTED TO BUY

AGATES, JASPERS, WOODS. Specimens and Fossils for wholesale business, also Rock Shop and Estate Collections. JAYHAWK ROCK SHOP, PO Box 296, Hill City, KS 67642, E-mail peggysue@ruraltel.net, ph. 785-421-2333.

Now you can reach Thousands of Readers Worldwide who want to Buy and Sell.

1. Write Your Ad On a separate piece of paper, print or type your ad with a minimum of 25 words. Each word, abbreviation or initial counts as one word. Rates are as follows:

No. of Issues Rates (per issue) 12 (1 year) .90 per word 6-11 1.00 per word 1.10 per word

All-bold type: Add \$15 per issue

Standard type + background color: Add \$20 per issue

2. Choose A Category Use the following list to determine under which classification you would like your ad to run:

- ☐ Auction ☐ Beads & Supplies ☐ Books & Videos
- ☐ Business Opportunities □ Cabochons
- ☐ Catalogs ☐ Collections ☐ Fossils
- ☐ Finished Gems
- ☐ Gemological Instruments
- ☐ Jewelry & Supplies ☐ Lapidary Equipment
- ☐ Lapidary Supplies ☐ Minerals ☐ Miscellaneous
- □ Nuggets Opals
- ☐ Preforms & Slabs
- ☐ Prospecting
- Rock Shops ☐ Rough For Cabbing
- ☐ Rough For Faceting ☐ Rough For Tumbling
- ☐ Services ☐ Wanted to Buy
- ☐ Other

3. Choose Number of Insertions Decide how many issues you want your ad to

run in, and when you want your ad to start and stop. Deadlines for ad copy are as follows:

ISSUE:	ADS IN BY:
March	January 15
April	February 15
May	March 15
June	April 15
July	May 15
August	June 15

Please email your ad along with the following information to: ads4miller@jmillermedia.com

All late ads received after the deadline date will be used in the next issue.	

Company Name		Contact I	Name	
Address				
City		State		Zip
Phone		E-mail		
Category Heading		Number of Words		Cents per Word
Number of Issues	Beginning with the			issue. Bold: ☐ Yes ☐ NO
Fotal Enclosed (Minimum cl	narge of 25 words per ad, per issue.)	☐ Check (payable to Rock & Gem)	□ MC	□ Visa Color Highlight: □ Yes □ NO
Account Number		CW#_	igits of code on bad	Exp. Date

Signature _____

4. Fill Out The Form

ALL ADS MUST BE PAID IN FULL, IN ADVANCE.

(Minimum charge of 25 words per ad, per issue.)

Submit your ad and credit card payment to:

ads4miller@jmillermedia.com

Subject line:

ROCK & GEM CLASSIFIEDS

If you are not paying with a credit card,

you may mail your order form, ad and payment to: Rock & Gem Classifieds

290 Maple Court, Suite 232, Ventura, CA 93003

Fax: (805) 644-3875 Phone: (805) 644-3824 ext.127

Index to Advertisers

22nd Street Show	11	Daniel Lopacki Co	64
A2Z Corp		Lortone, Inc.	
Ackley's Rocks	29	Joseph Maccarelli	61
Amateur Geologist		June MacNeil	60
Amberwerx		Majestic Press, Inc	56
Arizona Global Gem & Jewelry	69	MarZee Lapidary Tutorial DVDs	60
Arrowhead Lapidary & Supply	36		75
Au-Rus Wax Patterns	61	Midland Gems	60
AZ Timeless Treasures		The Mineral Gallery	60, 67
B&J Enterprise/Joyce Emerson		Mineral of the Month Club	45
Barranca Diamond		Mineralab	
Beautiful Agates	67	Mineralman	67
John Betts — Fine Minerals			63
Capistrano Mining			48
CarTopCampers.com			67
Collectorscabz.com			66
J S Copti	61		70
Covington Engineering			67
Craftstones			61
C - R.A.M. Associates		New Lia dellis	28
Crystal Cave		, Northwest distributors	62
Crystal Moon Gallery		Uakrocks.net	
Cuesta Fire Agate			61
Darcorp			37, 67
Deepak Gems	67	7 Oxy Rocks	60
Denver Coliseum Show			37
Desert Gardens			67
Diamond Pacific Tool Corp.			61
Dragonsaye Auctions Earthworks		, Ploneer Gern Corp	
Easy Steps Video		Polaris Tool & Machine	
Bill Egleston			61
Eloxite Corp.		Pretty Rock	61
Facet Shoppe			57
Fac-Ette Manufacturing, Inc.	C2	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Fall Creek Rock Shop	60		
Fine Mineral ShowFire Mountain Gems		1103001011 01111111100	
The Foothills, Inc.			67
The Frugal Collector		Rocks & Minerals	
John E. Garsow Gems & Minerals	45	Rockstar Jewelry Design	
Gem & Lapidary Wholesalers, Inc 10,	23, 41, 63	Ross Metals	
Gem Center USA Inc.			
Gem Faire, Inc		Ouppinio mining	
Gem-Fare The Gem Shop		Ompwicok beads	
Gemological Institute of America		, South Facilic Wholesale Co	
Gems by John, LLC		Spencer Opai Mines	
The Geode Gallery		Joseph P. Stachura Co., Inc	
Gilman's			
Gitchie Gumee Museum			
Great South Gem & Minerals, Inc		•	
William Holland School of Lapidary Arts Hughes Associates			
Imperial Manufacturing		114 Oquare Wictar Froducts	
Indian Jeweler Supply		1 ucson Licetile raik ity delli silow	
Inland Lapidary	.32, 48, 64	Twisted Jeweler	
JS Gems Lapidary			49, 65
Jarvi Tool Co			
Jesco Products, Inc.			
Katy Rock Shop Kingsley North, Inc.			dc
Kino Rocks & Minerals			
Knight's	4.1	VII Golli Outtolo	
Kristalle	49, 67	Wasatch Com Society	
Lamberton Rake		Whittmore Durgin Clace Co	
Laperaft, Inc			
Lasco Diamond Products	31		
Leed's Lapidary Rock Shop Lehigh Mineral Auction			15 32
Lonign willeral Auction	0/	ייומדמוז בווווז באףטטומטווס, בבט	10, 33

ROCK & GEM **Customer Service**

TO ORDER A SUBSCRIPTION: For faster service, subscribe online using our secure server at www.rockngem. com, or send a check or money order for \$24.00 for 12 monthly issues to Rock & Gem, P.O. Box 469113, Escondido, CA 92046-9113.

WHAT TO DO IF YOU HAVE PAID FOR YOUR SUBSCRIPTION BUT STILL RECEIVE A BILL: The check and the invoice may have crossed in the mail. You can check your order online at www.rockngem.com. It may take up to four weeks to process your check, so if you wrote the check less than four weeks ago, disregard the bill you received. If you paid for your subscription more than four weeks before you received another bill, send a copy of your cancelled check along with your bill to Rock & Gem, P.O. Box 469113, Escondido, CA 92046-9113.

TO SOLVE A SUBSCRIPTION PROBLEM: You can check the status of your subscription online at www. rockngem.com. Remember, it may take up to eight weeks to change an address and 6-8 weeks to start a new subscription. Please give us time to get your magazine to you, and if it still doesn't arrive, please e-mail us at rockngem @ pcspublink.com or call 1-760-291-1549. If your subscription has already started, or you receive a damaged copy, please email us, and we will send you a replacement copy.

RENEWALS: It can take up to 6-8 weeks to process your renewal, so don't wait! Renew early so you don't miss an issue. You can renew online at www.rockngem.com using the Inet number listed on the address label of your magazine, or just return the renewal form with your check or money order. Please do not send cash! If you renew your subscription before your expiration date, we'll add on the new issues at the beginning of your expiration issue. You won't lose any issues by renewing early, and you'll guarantee you won't miss any!

TO GET ANOTHER COPY OF THE ISSUE: Additional copies are available at the newsstand, or you may order them online at www.rockngem.com.

BACK ISSUES: Back issues are available online at www. rockngem.com.

MOVING? You can change your address online at www. rockngem.com using the Inet number listed on your magazine label, or call 1-760-291-1549. It can take 6-8 weeks to get an address change processed, so make sure you contact your local post office and ask them to forward all of your

HOW TO PLACE AN AD IN Rock & Gem: Please contact Brian Roberts via email at broberts@jmillermedia. com or call him at 623-327-3525.

HOW TO SELL Rock & Gem IN YOUR STORE: Please contact us at ttrimbach@jmillermedia.com or call 805-644-3824 Ext. 120.

VISIT US AT www.rockngem.com.

Contact Brian Roberts, Advertising Director:

BRoberts@JMillerMedia.com (623) 327-3525

FIELD TRIPS

Lucas Creek Camelian	Mar.
Zuni Mountains Fluorite	Mar.
Indiana Archimedes	Apr.
North Sulphur River Fossils	Jun.
Tourmaline and Other Treasures	Jun.
DoBell Ranch Collecting	Aug.
Red River Feldspar	Sep.
Sacramento Mountains Azurite	Oct.

GOLD PROSPECTING

The "Ferrari" Pans.	Jan
Power Sluicing for 0	GoldJul

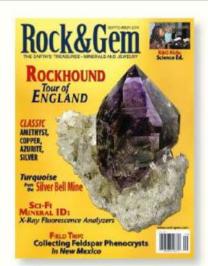
MINERAL COLLECTING

A New Prospecting Tool:	
The BLM GeoCommunicator	Jan.
NEW FIND! Rhode Island Beryl	Feb.
Téa's First Rockhounding Adventure	Mar.
My Quest for Keswick Agate	Apr.
Prospecting Nebraska's "Sewer Trap"	Мау
Wisconsin's Red Tourmaline	Мау
Rockhounding and Radioactivity	Jul.
X-Ray Fluorescence Analyzers	Sep.
Collecting Utah's Red Beryl	Oct.
Bancroft's Lesser-Known Collecting Spots	Oct.
Collecting Fluorescent Minerals	Nov.
Take the Grandkids Rockhounding	Nov.
Climbing for Crystals	Nov.

MINERALS IN DEPTH

Classic Minerals of Great Britain.	Jan
Zambia's Gem Emeralds	Feb
The Minerals of China	Mar
Collecting "Old Classic" Minerals	Mar
Modern Mineral Classics, Part 1.	Apr
Mexico's Malachite after Azurite .	Apr
The Minerals of Naica, Mexico	May
Modern Mineral Classics, Part 2.	May
Modern Mineral Classics, Part 3.	Jun
Illinois Fluorite	Jun
The Trap Rocks of New Jersey	Jul
Petrified Wood: A Natural Enigma	aAug
India's Zeolites (and Non-Zeolites	s)Aug
Modern Mineral Classics	
Modern Mineral Classics	Oct
Gemstones of the Zodiac	Nov
How Did Agates Form?	Nov
Charoite: Russia's Royal Gem	
#####################################	

Southern Arizona's Mines
Aspen's Silver Lining







FOSSILS

walking with Dinosaurs	Apr.
In Pursuit of Nebraska Mammal Fossils	Aug.
LADIDADY	

LAPIDARY

The "American Woman" Comes to Tucson	-eb
Ohio Flint and its Master Knapper	Apr
A Mechanized System of Flat Lapping	Jun
Cire Perdue	.Jul
Dangerous Dust	Aug
Slab Saw Blade Repair	Oct
The Master Works of Harold Van Pelt	Dec

PROJECTS

ast	a	Hollow	Filigree	BeadF	eb.	
-----	---	--------	----------	-------	-----	--

ARTIST PROFILES

Perry Brent Davis, Master Carver	Feb.
Pippa Small	Mar.
Helen Serras-Herman	Nov.

PEOPLE

A Tribute to a Legend	Jan.
Rock Pioneer Darrell "Jake" Jacobitz	Mav

CHILDREN

Rock &	Gem	Kids	Jan.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Feb.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Mar.
		Kids	
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Мау
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Jun.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Jul.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Aug.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Sep.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Oct.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Nov.
Rock &	Gem	Kids	Dec.

MISCELLANEOUS

The 2010 Tucson Shows	Jan
Build a Mineral Reference Library	Jan
GIA Special Article: How Green Are We?	Mar
Shadow Boxes	Apr
A Great Find in Gaithersburg	Jul
"Chalcedony Park"	Aug
Evolution of a Museum	Aug
A Unique Mineral Tour of England	Ѕер
Silver Bell Turquoise	Sep
Colorado Yule Marble	Oct
Chrysanthemum Stones	Dec
The Many Facets of Rockhounding	Dec

To order back issues, send coupon and payment to:

Rock&Gem Back Issues, 290 Maple Court, Suite 232, Ventura, CA 93003

 $Rock\&Gem\ back\ issues\ are\ \$10.94\ each,\ which\ includes\ shipping\ and\ handling.$

Or order back issues online at **www.rockngem.com/shop.** Supplies are limited. Back issues can also be purchased by credit card by calling (805) 644-3824 ext. 117.

Month/Yr	price \$	NAME	
Month/Yr	price \$	STREET	<u> </u>
Month/Yr	price \$	CITY	
	Total Enclosed \$	STATE	ZIP



Tucson Shows Approach

The great annual mineral event in Tucson, Arizona, will soon be upon us. To whet our appetites for the 2011 show season, let's take a look back at the shows that were held there in 2010.

The many shows of 2010 in Tucson started off a bit wet, thanks to an uncommon rain. The weather soon turned superb, as it is wont to do during Arizona's winter. After all, that was one important reason Tucson developed into the greatest of all mineral events. Folks were eager to escape the harsh northern winter and bask in the glory of Arizona's sun. The delightful specimens that could be seen and purchased at the famous Tucson Gem & Mineral Show™, better known as the Main Show, as well as the numerous small shows scattered around town, were just one more reason for snowbirds and visitors from other countries to visit our great state.

It is impossible to visit each one of the 40-plus shows that are held in Tucson beginning in late January and culminating with the Main Show in mid-February. So as a mineral aficionado who was under time constraints, I stuck to those shows that touted mineral specimens, giving the general rock and lapidary shows just a quick look.

Keep in mind that, of the many shows going on in this two-month period, only a handful are strong retail mineral shows. Leading the pack is the Inn Suites Hotel show, followed by the Westward Look Hotel show and the Main Show, which is held in the Tucson Convention Center. These three are the most significant mineral shows.

A trip to the Westward Look, with its relaxed setting, is well worth the time and effort to drive there. It is situated some 10 miles north of the City Center. This is where I started my mineral immersion. There were 50 or so of the top mineral dealers in the business featuring some of the finest specimens you'll want to see. The setting is lovely, with finely kept grounds, impressive Western-style buildings, and a nice restaurant.

The Zambian emeralds featured on the cover of the February 2010 issue of *Rock & Gem* were there in The Collectors Edge's dealer room. That same room also held choice, new, pink Afghanistan elbaites with quartz. These lovely specimens suggest that



Zambian emeralds, which were featured in the February 2010 issue of *Rock & Gem*, were available in Tucson.

the war-torn country is still producing superb specimens, though I have to wonder what dealer is brave enough to risk a trip into that mountainous realm.

Morocco is well known for superb red vanadinite and bright blue azurite. It has also come on strong as a major source of fossils, as evidenced by remarkable slabs of grayish limestone replete with ammonites, nautiloids, and the like. Now we can add another dimension to Morocco's mineral heritage: rare silver minerals featured by The Collector's Edge.

A large number of fine acanthites have now come from Morocco. They are a brilliantly lustrous blackish gray and consist of small clusters of sharp crystals that tend to be under ¼ inch, but occur in groups that are impressive. Now that same locality, the Bouismas mine, is producing silver rarities. The specimens I saw have three intergrown silver species on them: dyscrasite, a silver antimony; allargentum, an amalgam of silver and antimony; and schachnerite, an even rarer silver mercury amalgam. This last has yet to be completely verified in the specimens I saw, but final studies will probably prove the earlier ones to be accurate.

While at the Westward Look, I participated in a video shoot. BlueCap Productions, run by Bryan Swoboda, produces a fine DVD called "What's Hot in Tucson" that gives an insider's look at the newest and

best specimens for sale at the shows. Each year's DVD gives an excellent overview of new and classic minerals in Tucson and are a ready reference of years past.

The "What's Hot" DVDs have always been hosted by Dave Wilber. He has vast experience in selling, collecting and exhibiting some of the finest and better-known specimens. Dave's health has become uncertain, so Bryan invited me to co-host in case Dave had to take a break. One of the scenes we shot involved a recently found kunzite from the Oceanview mine in San Diego County, California.

Dave also spent time interviewing my son Evan and his associate, Mark Miterman. These fellows had caused a huge stir among collectors when they brought spectacular azurites from the Milpillas mine in Sonora, Mexico, to the Main Show. The guys followed these winners with even more spectacular malachite pseudomorphs from the same mine. These specimens are certainly the best ever to come from Mexico and may well be the world's finest malachite pseudomorphs after azurite. You probably read about these amazing malachites in the April 2010 *Rock & Gem.*

The Inn Suites seems to be the anchor show in Tucson until the Main Show opens. This motel event opens in late January and holds well over 100 dealers, who offer just about everything related to rocks and minerals. Displayed for sale in an open-air setting are huge, amethyst-lined geodes from southern Brazil and Uruguay. Monster Moroccan fossil slabs are there in abundance. There are so many tents, motel rooms, and ballrooms stuffed with fossils and minerals the place seems more like a mineral bazaar than a mineral show! For mineral collectors, it is a great place to ferret out fine minerals in a full range of values. I like to search here for "sleepers", specimens that are either mislabeled or priced well below their actual value.

One of the specimens I saw at the Inn Suites was in the booth run by my friend Benny Fenn. I have written about several of Benny's major finds in past years, including the superb, very colorful Sierra Madre Occidental jasper and brilliant canary-yellow mimetite from San Pedro Corralitos, Chihuahua, Mexico. The one specimen Benny had at the 2010 show that surprised me is

also from Mexico: a glass-clear selenite crystal full of water bubbles that measures 3 feet long!

Clear selenite crystals with water bubbles are very common in Mexico. Cave after cave, vug after vug, yields such crystals simply because the mineral is one of the more common species formed from mineral-rich solutions in Mexican silver mines. What made Benny's selenite crystal significant were neither the water bubbles nor its size, but its famous source,

one this magazine has revealed twice in special articles. The selenite is from the Naica mine, where a cavern of giant selenite crystals was found. We featured a photo of the cavern on the cover of our September 2007 issue. The cave was later written up in *National Geographic* (November 2008). I was actually inside that 149-degree F. cave twice, albeit briefly. I could only stay in it for six to eight minutes before bailing out to the relatively cool 95-degree F. tunnel!

One minor problem with all the shows in Tucson is parking. Every collector wants to be the first to get started hunting for those special rocks, so opening day at all the shows is really something. Some visitors use the available shuttle system, but parking is still a perennial problem. With construction seeming to be an ongoing

event at the Convention Center, even the Main Show is suffering a parking problem. Use the shuttle if possible!

Of course, everyone waits in anticipation for the great Main Show to open. They want to see the amazing special exhibits that make this show a cut above all the other Tucson shows. Some visitors, especially buyers from overseas, stay in Tucson only long enough to visit the Main Show on opening day, the second Thursday of February. By then, they have often been in Tucson for a week or more, so they visit the Main Show for one day, then leave for home.

In my opinion, the main reason this amazing show is still the best in the world is the dozens of special exhibits! The Main Show actually turns Tucson's Convention Center into a four-day mineral museum with its special exhibits, many of which are brought to the show by museums from the world over. The museum exhibits are supplemented by privately owned exhibits that contain of many of the world's finest minerals. Together, these exhibits form the vital core of the Main Show.

In 2010, one important exhibit consisted of a crown that had belonged to Queen Antoinette of France and is now part of the gem collection of the Smithsonian Institution. The crown, now rich in turquoise



Bryan Swoboda handles the camera while Dave Wilber interviews a miner about new finds at California's Oceanview mine for "What's Hot in Tucson: 2010".

cabochons, was once encrusted with emeralds! As singularly beautiful as the crown is, it almost paled in comparison to the exhibits of gem crystals and their faceted companions. These brilliant and colorful exhibits reflected the show theme, Gems and Gem Crystals.

Speaking of spectacular faceted gems, the exhibit placed by the Gemological Institute of America (GIA) was a stunner. Several dozen superbly colored faceted gems—including amethyst, aquamarine, peridot, and rare species—were eye-catching indeed.

Not surprisingly, the privately owned special exhibits tended to exceed those from the museums. Many museums these days are virtually penniless and can't compete with private investors for the treasures that are currently coming from the earth.



The Inn Suites parking area was well stocked with Moroccan fossils and quartz crystals.

Museums tend more often to display choice, classic species, which are always a delight to see and study.

A few collectors eschewed the show theme and simply showed their best specimens, sometimes from one locality. A case in point was the colorful display of classic and rare Tiger mine minerals by my son Evan. This breathtaking display reflected the show theme of 2008, "America's Finest Minerals, Revisited".

For the first time, the Tucson Show Committee chose to feature the superb mineral artwork of several talented folks. While shooting for "What's Hot in Tucson: 2010", I interviewed Eberhardt Equit, a very talent-

ed German artist whose mineral artwork is now available in book form. Each drawing is accurate and stunningly beautiful. Equit's style hearkens back to famous European artists of yesteryear by employing similar techniques. He often uses powdered minerals to enhance the colors of his paints. I was particularly taken by a superb rendition of a crystallized gold because Equit actually used powdered gold in his paint. He told me that, once the gold-acrylic

painting was finished, he used an agate to polish it. This highlighted the yellow metal suspended in the paint.

The Main Show as it exists today is a far cry from the show that was held in the old Quonset hut on the county fairgrounds back in the 1960s. In those early days, dealers simply lined up flats of minerals on tables. Now, the major dealers actually create a jewelry store atmosphere with carpeting, specially lighted cases, and lovely art and photographic works decorating their booths. Each of these major booths should really be thought of as a mineral gallery, in my opinion!

Joining the mineral dealers at the Main Show is an even greater number of jewelry, gem and general retail dealers. These hardworking folks offer just about everything

you can imagine that is related to gems, jewelry and minerals. There is something for everyone, even low-cost mineral items for the more than 5,000 students who come to the show on Friday for school field trips.

All in all, the Main Show is still the place to visit and shop. The spectacular exhibits and the minerals, jewelry, and related goods that are offered for sale by well over 150 dealers keep this show the premier event that the City of Tucson calls its Mineral, Gem and Fossil Showcase!

Those who are interested in obtaining a "What's Hot in Tucson" DVD for 2010 or any other

year, turn to your computer and dial in www.whatshotintucson.com. Another "hot" item we hope will be available is my new book, *The Frugal Collector*, Vol. I. Come by the *Rock & Gem* booth and pick up a copy, and I'll be happy to sign it for you.

Bob Jones holds the Carnegie Mineralogical Award, is a member of the

Rockhound Hall of Fame, and has been writing for *Rock & Gem* since its inception. He lectures about minerals, and has written several books and video scripts.



January 2011 81

IELD NOTES

Field Notes submissions are subject to editing. Address questions to "Editor" for a private response or to "Readers" and provide the contact information you'd like published. Send to Field Notes, *Rock & Gem* magazine, 290 Maple Ct., Ste. 232, Ventura, CA 93003.

Lapidary Article Contest Winner

Congratulations to Lucy Groenke, the winner of *Rock & Gem*'s 2010 Lapidary Article of the Year contest. Lucy's project, "Cast a Hollow Filigree Bead" (February 2010), took the reader through the steps of carving water-soluble wax into a pattern for a mold. Clear, close-up photos illustrate the steps to finishing this attractive project. Lucy wins the faceting lap and saw blade package donated by Lapcraft Inc (www. lapcraft.com).



The Bucket's Half Full

Shimmering micaceous inclusions beckon: another rock for the collection, I reckon. Along with twenty thousand more—all unique finds, personal scores. Long miles stretch past me leaving cities behind

I'm searching the log roads for a mineral find!

Elevation gained, clouds now at my feet even with chill winds carrying rain and sleet

I'm looking for more, none may be missed! My bucket's half-empty; I'm a rock pessimist.

What's this? An old quarry strewn with tumbled boulder?

A treasure trove indeed to the eye of the beholder!

Pockets with calcites and crystals with

tempt my rock hammer and chisel within.
As light starts to wane and the heater now calls—

the bucket is full! I'm an optimist after all.
—Aaron Wiltsey
Willamette Agate & Mineral Society
Salem, OR

Garnet Grime

I have been looking at the *Rock & Gem* Web site and others, but cannot find what I need to know. My wife and I have returned home with a load of dodecahedral almandine garnets. Most are ½ inch to ½ inch, with some larger and some smaller. Many are in matrix and many are loose crystals. Many seem of possible gem quality and are very dark.

I have separated the loose ones into two types, those that show mostly clean surfaces with only a little matrix and mica attached and the others, which seem to have a rind or brown coating on them. These ones are much more weathered.

I have tried to remove the coating with oxalic acid without luck, and have even put a few in muriatic acid to soak with no change. I do have a tumbler, but I would like to retain the crystal shape, if possible. What would be the normal method for cleaning these? I would like to determine their color and clarity. (The coated garnets are in the left of the photo below.) Any advice your readers can give would be appreciated.

-Jim and Mary Oswald West Newton, PA twotravln@yahoo.com



Club Subscriptions

I have some forms for *Rock & Gem*'s club subscription program, but I don't know how old they are. Is the club subscription program still going and are these forms still valid?

–J.M. Barry Los Angeles, CA Yes, Rock & Gem is still running its club subscription program. Club members can get their subscriptions at a discount and their club's treasury gets money back from Miller Magazines. Older subscription offers, however, have expired. For our current club subscription offer, mail your request to Club Subscription Program, Rock & Gem magazine, 290 Maple Ct., Ste. 232, Ventura, CA 93003 or e-mail editor@rockn gem.com.

-Editor

Fluorescent Fix

As a "glowhound", I was excited to see Bob Jones' article on collecting fluorescent minerals in the November issue of Rock & Gem. Savoring the colorful photos over my morning coffee, I was intrigued to see that the first photo featured a display case attributed to Greg Anderson, a friend and fellow collector, with rocks that looked amazingly like mine. It was only after my brain fully responded to that first cup of coffee that I realized it really was my case, probably photographed by Bob Jones during his annual trip to the Motherload Mineral Society's show in Turlock, California, where he is an honored speaker each year. Mike Whittier deserves credit for organizing the fluorescent display at this show, in which I am only one of several contributors.

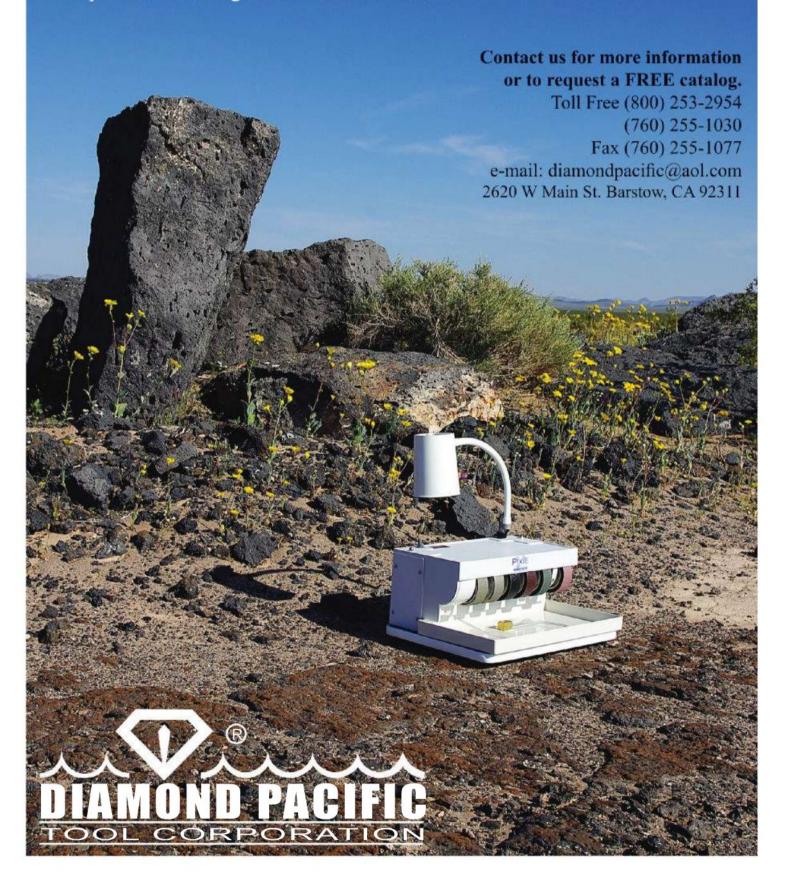
Should Mr. Jones or any readers have an interest in seeing another superb display of fluorescent rocks and minerals, I would recommend a visit to the Mineral & Gem Society of Castro Valley's show in Newark, California, in late February (www.mgscv.org). In cooperation with the club, the Northern California chapter of the Fluorescent Mineral Society puts on a display of fluorescent minerals that I believe to be the largest on the West Coast, featuring rare and world class specimens from all over the planet. Unlike most club shows, this "West Coast Glow" also features dealers dedicated to fluorescent minerals.

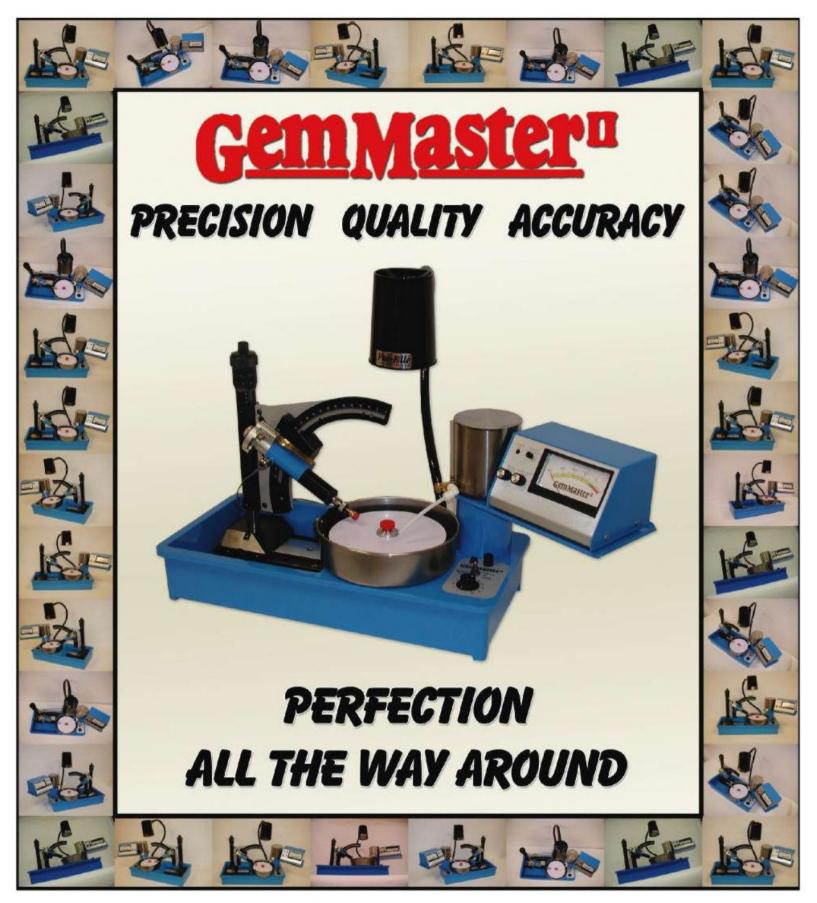
Lastly, the Fluorescent Mineral Society (www.uvminerals.org) is an excellent resource for readers interested in learning more about this fascinating niche within the world of rock collecting.

-Mark N. Isaacs Regional VP, Northern California Chapter Fluorescent Mineral Society

Just add water

Just like the California desert where they are made, our Gem-Makers are ready to blossom with just the addition of a little water. Everything you need to grind and polish beautiful gemstones is included.







VIAIGOFACTORTIES,

www.fac-ette.com



9545 Ploof Road, Leland, NC 28451 • 910.371.3776 • 800.336.9248