

**Crystal Data:** Hexagonal. *Point Group:* 6/m 2/m 2/m. As a crystal fragment 5.8 × 5.7 × 5.5 mm.

**Physical Properties:** *Cleavage:* None. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Fracture:* Conchoidal. Hardness = ~7.5  
D(meas.) = 3.01(10) D(calc.) = 3.157 Nonfluorescent.

**Optical Properties:** Translucent. *Color:* Grayish violet. *Streak:* White. *Luster:* Vitreous.  
*Optical Class:* Uniaxial (-).  $\omega = 1.607(1)$   $\varepsilon = 1.605(1)$  *Pleochroism:* Strong, colorless with  $E \perp c$ , dark bluish violet with  $E \parallel c$ .

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:* P6/mmc.  $a = 9.469(2)$   $c = 9.033(2)$   $Z = 2$

**X-ray Powder Pattern:** Pein Pyit area of the Mogok region, Myanmar.  
3.272 (100), 2.940 (85), 3.064 (82), 1.744 (40), 1.5444 (30), 1.7939 (29), 2.274 (27)

<b>Chemistry:</b>	(1)
BeO	[7.25]
B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	5.99
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.04
MgO	10.34
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.38
SiO <sub>2</sub>	55.36
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.71
MnO	0.10
FeO	2.98
<u>Cs<sub>2</sub>O</u>	<u>18.36</u>
Total	101.51

(1) Pein Pyit area of the Mogok region, Myanmar; average electron microprobe analysis, BeO calculated from stoichiometry and confirmed by LA-ICP-MS measurements; corresponding to (Cs<sub>0.85</sub>K<sub>0.10</sub>Na<sub>0.01</sub>)(Be<sub>1.88</sub>B<sub>1.12</sub>)(Mg<sub>1.66</sub>Fe<sub>0.27</sub>Mn<sub>0.01</sub>Al<sub>0.05</sub>)(Si<sub>5.98</sub>)O<sub>18</sub>.

**Mineral Group:** Beryl group.

**Occurrence:** In an alluvial gravel deposit mined for gemstones.

**Association:** Unknown.

**Distribution:** From the Pein Pyit area of the Mogok region, Myanmar.

**Name:** Honors gemologist *John Koivula* for his contributions to mineralogy and gemology.

**Type Material:** Gemological Institute of America Museum, Carlsbad (41653) and the Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, Los Angeles, California, USA (75133).

**References:** (1) Palke, A.C., L.M. Henling, C. Ma, G.R. Rossman, Z. Sun, N. Renfro, A.R. Kampf, K. Thu, N. Myo, P. Wongrawang, and V. Weeramonkhonlert (2021) Johnkoivulaite, Cs(Be<sub>2</sub>B)Mg<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>6</sub>O<sub>18</sub>, a new mineral of the beryl group from the gem deposits of Mogok, Myanmar. *Amer. Mineral.*, 106, 1844-1851.