

**Crystal Data:** Monoclinic. *Point Group:* 2/m. Poorly-terminated prisms along [001], to 3 mm, display {100} and {110}; also in small aggregates and as inclusions in cámarite.

**Physical Properties:** *Cleavage:* Perfect on {110}, intersecting at ~56°. *Fracture:* Splintery. *Tenacity:* Brittle. *Hardness* = ~ 6 D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 3.245

**Optical Properties:** Transparent. *Color:* Black. *Streak:* Light gray to colorless. *Luster:* Vitreous. *Optical Class:* Biaxial (-).  $\alpha = 1.663(2)$   $\beta = 1.673(2)$   $\gamma = 1.680(2)$   $2V(\text{meas.}) = 80.9(6)^\circ$   $2V(\text{calc.}) = 79.4^\circ$  *Orientation:*  $X \wedge a = 14.1^\circ$  (in  $\beta$  obtuse),  $Y \parallel b$ ,  $Z \wedge c = 75.9^\circ$  (in  $\beta$  acute). *Pleochroism:*  $X =$  pale gray-green,  $Y =$  medium gray,  $Z =$  gray-brown.

**Cell Data:** *Space Group:* C2/m.  $a = 9.8297(3)$   $b = 17.9257(6)$   $c = 5.2969$   $\beta = 103.990(1)^\circ$   $Z = 2$

**X-ray Powder Pattern:** Verknee Espe deposit, Akjailyautas Mountains, Kazakhstan. 2.718 (100), 8.434 (40), 4.464 (30), 3.405 (30), 3.137 (20), 2.541 (20), 2.166 (20)

| Chemistry:                     | (1)     | (2)    |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|
| SiO <sub>2</sub>               | 53.34   | 55.52  |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 1.27    |        |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 0.62    |        |
| V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>  | 0.05    |        |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | [15.10] | 18.44  |
| FeO                            | [6.00]  |        |
| MnO                            | 2.04    |        |
| ZnO                            | 0.18    |        |
| MgO                            | 6.40    | 9.31   |
| CaO                            | 0.13    |        |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 9.08    | 10.74  |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.98    |        |
| Li <sub>2</sub> O              | [1.10]  | 3.45   |
| H <sub>2</sub> O               | [0.16]  |        |
| F                              | 3.33    | 4.39   |
| -O=F                           | 1.40    |        |
| Total                          | 99.39   | 100.00 |

(1) Verknee Espe deposit, Kazakhstan; average of 10 electron microprobe analyses, Li and Fe<sup>2+</sup>/Fe<sup>3+</sup> from structure analysis; corresponds to (Na<sub>0.64</sub>K<sub>0.38</sub>)(Na<sub>1.98</sub>Ca<sub>0.02</sub>)(Li<sub>0.66</sub>Mg<sub>1.42</sub>Fe<sup>2+</sup><sub>0.75</sub>Mn<sup>2+</sup><sub>0.26</sub>Zn<sub>0.02</sub>Fe<sup>3+</sup><sub>1.69</sub>V<sup>3+</sup><sub>0.01</sub>Ti<sup>4+</sup><sub>0.14</sub>Al<sub>0.03</sub>)(Si<sub>7.93</sub>Al<sub>0.07</sub>)O<sub>22</sub>(F<sub>1.57</sub>OH<sub>0.16</sub>O<sub>0.27</sub>). (2) NaNa<sub>2</sub>(Mg<sub>2</sub>Fe<sup>3+</sup><sub>2</sub>Li)Si<sub>8</sub>O<sub>22</sub>F<sub>2</sub>.

**Mineral Group:** Amphibole supergroup, sodium amphibole group.

**Occurrence:** By the reaction of alkaline granite with post-magmatic fluids rich in Li and F.

**Association:** Cámarite, Li-bearing riebeckite, aegirine, astrophyllite.

**Distribution:** From the Verknee Espe rare-element deposit, Akjailyautas mountains, Eastern Kazakhstan District, Kazakhstan.

**Name:** As the *fluorine-dominant analogue of leakeite*.

**Type Material:** A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia (#3828/1).

**References:** (1) Cámara, F., F.C. Hawthorne, N.A. Ball, G. Bekenova, A.V. Stepanov, and P.E. Kotelnikov (2010) Fluoroleakeite, NaNa<sub>2</sub>(Mg<sub>2</sub>Fe<sup>3+</sup><sub>2</sub>Li)Si<sub>8</sub>O<sub>22</sub>F<sub>2</sub>, a new mineral of the amphibole group from the Verknee Espe deposit, Akjailyautas Mountains, Eastern Kazakhstan District, Kazakhstan: description and crystal structure. *Mineral. Mag.*, 74(3), 521-528. (2) (2011) *Amer. Mineral.*, 96, 1910 (abs. ref. 1).