

- Aberration, I-27-7, I-34-10
Absolute zero, I-1-5
Absorption, I-31-8 ff
 of light, III-9-14 f
Absorption coefficient, II-32-8
Acceleration, I-8-8 ff
 components of, I-9-3
 of gravity, I-9-4
Accelerator guide field, II-29-4 ff
Acceptor, III-14-5
Activation energy, I-42-7
Active circuit element, II-22-5
Adams, J. C., I-7-5
Adiabatic compression, I-39-5
Adiabatic demagnetization, II-35-9 f
Adiabatic expansion, I-44-5
Adjoint, III-11-22
Affective future, I-17-4
Aharonov, II-15-12
Air trough, I-10-5
Algebra, I-22-1 ff
Algebraic operator, III-20-6
Alternating-current circuits, II-22-1 ff
Alternating-current generator, II-17-6 ff
Alnico V, II-37-10
Amber, II-1-10
Ammeter, II-16-1
Ammonia maser, III-9-1 ff
Ammonia molecule, III-8-11 ff
 states of, III-9-1 ff
Ampere, A., II-13-3
Ampere's law, II-13-4
Amprian current, II-36-2
Amplitudes, III-8-1 f, III-2-1 ff
 interfering, III-5-10 ff
 of oscillation, I-21-3
 probability, III-3-1 ff
 space dependence of, III-54-1 ff,
 III-13-4
 time dependence of, III-7-1 ff
 transformation of, III-6-1 ff
Amplitude modulation, I-48-3
Analog computer, I-25-8
Anderson, C. D., I-52-10
Angle, of incidence, I-26-3
 of precession, II-34-4
 of reflection, I-26-3
Angstrom (unit), I-1-3
Angular frequency, I-21-3, I-29-2
Angular momentum, I-7-7, I-18-5 f,
 I-20-1, III-20-14 ff
 composition of, III-18-4 ff
 conservation of, I-4-7, I-18-6 ff,
 I-20-5
 of rigid body, I-20-8
Anomalous refraction, I-33-9 f
Antiferromagnetic material, II-37-11
Antimatter, I-52-10 f, III-11-16
Antiparticle, I-2-8, III-11-13
Antiproton, III-11-13
Argon, III-19-16
Aristotle, I-5-1
Atom, I-1-2
 metastable, I-42-10
 Rutherford-Bohr model, II-5-3
 stability of, II-5-3
 Thompson model, II-5-3
Atomic clock, I-5-5
Atomic currents, II-13-5 f
Atomic hypothesis, I-1-2
Atomic orbits, II-1-8
Atomic particles, I-2-9 f
Atomic polarizability, II-32-2
Atomic processes, I-1-5 f
Attenuation, I-31-8
Avogadro, A., I-39-2
Avogadro's number, I-41-10
Axial vector, I-52-6 f

Barkhausen effect, II-37-9
Baryons, III-11-13
Base states, III-5-8 ff, III-12-1 ff,
 of the world, III-8-5 ff
Battery, II-22-6
Becquerel, A. H., I-28-3
Bell, A. G., II-16-3
Benzene molecule, III-10-10 ff,
 III-15-7 ff
Bernoulli's theorem, II-40-6 ff
Bessel function, II-23-6
Betatron, II-17-5
Biot-Savart law, II-14-10
Birefringence, I-33-3 ff
Blackbody radiation, I-41-5 f
Blackbody spectrum, III-4-8 ff
Boehm, I-52-10
Bohm, II-7-7, II-15-12
Bohr, N., I-42-9, II-5-3
Bohr magneton, II-34-12
Bohr radius, I-38-6, III-2-6, III-19-3
Boltzmann, L., I-41-2
Boltzmann factor, III-14-4
Boltzmann's law, I-40-2 f
Bopp, II-28-8
Born, M., I-37-1, I-38-9, II-28-7,
 III-1-1, III-2-9, III-21-6
Boron, III-19-16
Bose particles, III-4-1 ff, III-15-6 f
Boundary layer, II-41-9
Boundary-value problems, II-7-1
Boyle's law, I-40-8
“Boys” camera, II-9-10
Bragg, L., II-30-9
Bragg-Nye crystal model, II-30-9 ff
Breaking-drop theory, II-9-9
Bremsstrahlung, I-34-6 f
Brewster's angle, I-33-6
Briggs, H., I-22-6
Brown, R., I-41-1
Brownian motion, I-1-8, I-6-5, I-41-1 ff
Brush discharge, II-9-9
Bulk modulus, II-38-3
Butadiene molecule, III-15-10

Calculus, differential, I-8-4, II-2-1 ff
 integral, II-3-1 ff
 of variations, II-19-3
Cantilever beam, II-38-10
Capacitance, I-23-5
 mutual, II-22-17
Capacitor, I-14-9, I-23-5, II-22-3 ff,
 II-23-2 ff
 parallel-plate, I-14-9, II-6-11 ff, II-8-3
Capacity, II-6-12
 of a condenser, II-8-2
Capillary action, I-51-8
Carnot, S., I-4-2, I-44-2 ff
Carnot cycle, I-44-5 f, I-45-2
Carrier signal, I-48-3
Carriers, negative, III-14-2
 positive, III-14-2
Catalyst, I-42-8
Cavendish, H., I-7-9
Cavendish's experiment, I-7-9
Cavity resonator, II-23-1 ff
Center of mass, I-18-1 f, I-19-1 ff
Centrifugal force, I-7-5, I-12-11
Cerenkov, P. A., I-51-2
Cerenkov radiation, I-51-2
Charge, conservation of, I-4-7, II-13-1 f
 on electron, I-12-7
 line of, II-5-3 f
 motion of, II-29-1 ff
 sheet of, II-5-4
 sphere of, II-5-4 f
Charge density, II-5-4
Charge separation, II-9-7 ff
Charged conductor, II-8-2 ff
Chemical energy, I-4-2
Chemical kinetics, I-42-7 f
Chemical reaction, I-1-6 ff
Chlorophyll molecule, III-15-11
Chromaticity, I-35-6 f
Circuits, alternating-current, II-22-1 ff
 equivalent, II-22-10 f
Circuit elements, II-23-1 f
 active, II-22-5
 passive, II-22-5
Circular motion, I-21-4

- Circulation**, II-1–5, II-3–8 ff
Classical electron radius, II-28–3
Classical limit, III-7–10
Clausius, R., I-44–2, I-44–3
Clausius-Clapeyron equation,
I-45–6 ff
Clausius-Mossotti equation, II-11–6 f,
II-32–7
Cleavage plane, II-30–1
Coaxial line, II-24–1
Coefficient, absorption, II-32–8
of coupling, II-17–14
of friction, I-12–4
gravitational, I-7–9
of viscosity, II-41–2
Collision, I-16–6
elastic, I-10–7
Colloidal particles, II-7–8 ff
Color vision, I-35–1 ff
physiochemistry of, I-35–9 f
Commutation rule, III-20–15
Complex impedance, I-23–7
Complex numbers, I-22–7 ff, I-23–1 ff
Complex variable, II-7–2 ff
Compound eye, I-36–6 ff
Compression, adiabatic, I-39–5
isothermal, I-44–5
Condenser, parallel-plate, I-14–9,
II-6–11 ff, II-8–3
Conduction band, III-14–1
Conductivity, II-32–10
thermal, II-2–8, II-12–2
Conductor, II-1–2
Cones, I-35–1
Conservation, of angular momentum,
I-4–7, I-18–6 ff, I-20–5
of charge, I-4–7, II-13–1 f
of energy, I-3–2, I-4–1 ff, II-27–1 f,
II-42–10
of linear momentum, I-4–7, I-10–1 ff
of potential energy, III-7–6 ff
of strangeness, III-11–12
Contraction hypothesis, I-15–3
Copernicus, I-7–1
Coriolis force, I-19–8 f
Cornea, I-35–1
Cosmic rays, II-9–2
Couette flow, II-41–10 ff
Coulomb's law, I-28–2, II-4–2 ff,
II-5–6
Coupling, coefficient of, II-17–14
Covalent bond, II-30–2
Cross product, II-2–8, II-31–8
Cross section for scattering, I-32–7
Crystal, II-30–1 ff
geometry of, II-30–1 f
Crystal diffraction, I-38–4 f, III-2–4 f
Crystal lattice, II-30–3 f
propagation, III-13–1 ff
imperfections, III-13–10 f
Cubic cell, II-30–7
Curie law, II-11–5
Curie temperature, II-36–13
Curie-Weiss law, II-11–9
Curl operator, II-2–8, II-3–1
Current, Amperian, II-36–2
atomic, II-13–5 f
eddy, II-16–6
electric, II-13–1 f
induced, II-16–1 ff
Current density, II-13–1
Curvature, intrinsic, II-42–5
mean, II-42–6
negative, II-42–4
positive, II-42–4
in three-dimensional space, II-42–5 f
Curved space, II-42–1 ff
Cutoff frequency, II-22–14

D'Alembertian, II-25–8
Debye length, II-7–9
Dedekind, R., I-22–4
definite energy, states, III-13–3 ff
Degrees of freedom, I-25–2, I-39–12
Demagnetization, adiabatic, II-35–9 f
Density, I-1–4
Derivative, I-8–5 ff
partial, I-14–9
Diamagnetism, II-34–1 ff
diamond lattice, III-14–1
Dicke, R. H., I-7–11
Dielectric, II-10–1 ff, II-11–1 ff
Dielectric constant, II-10–1 f
Differential calculus, I-8–4, II-2–1 ff
Diffraction, I-30–1 ff
by screen, I-31–10 f
Diffraction grating, I-29–5, I-30–3 ff
Diffusion, I-43–1 ff
of neutrons, II-12–6 ff
Dipole, II-21–5 ff
electric, II-6–2 ff
magnetic, II-14–7 f
Dipole moment, I-12–6, II-6–7
Dipole potential, II-6–4 ff
Dipole radiator, I-28–5 f, I-29–3 ff
Dirac, P., I-52–10, II-2–1, II-28–7,
III-8–2, III-12–6
Dirac equation, I-20–6
Dislocation, II-30–8, II-30–9
Dispersion, I-31–6 ff
Distance, I-5–5 ff
Distance measurement, color brightness,
I-5–6
triangulation, I-5–6
Divergence, II-25–7
Divergence operator, II-2–7, II-3–1
Domain, II-37–6
Donor site, III-14–4
Doppler effect, I-17–8, I-23–9, I-34–7 f,
I-38–6, II-42–9, III-2–6, III-12–9
Dot product, II-2–4, II-25–3
Double stars, I-7–6
Drag coefficient, II-41–7
"Dry" water, II-40–1 ff
Dyes, III-10–12
Dynamical momentum, III-21–5
Dynamics, I-7–2 f, I-9–1 ff
relativistic, I-15–9 f

Eddy current, II-16–6
Effective mass, III-13–7
Efficiency of ideal engine, I-44–7 f
Eigenstates, III-11–22
Eigenvalues, III-11–21
Einstein, A., I-2–6, I-7–11, I-12–12,
I-15–1, I-16–1, I-41–8, I-42–8,
I-42–9, II-42–1, II-42–6, II-42–8,
II-42–13 f
Elastic collision, I-10–7
Elastic constants, II-39–6, II-39–10 f
Elastic energy, I-4–2, I-4–6
Elastic materials, II-39–1 ff
Elastica, II-38–12
Elasticity, II-38–1 ff
Elasticity tensor, II-39–4 ff
Electret, II-11–8
Electric charge density, II-2–8, II-4–3,
III-21–6
Electric current, II-13–1 f
in the atmosphere, II-9–2 f
Electric current density, II-2–8, III-21–6
Electric dipole, II-6–2 ff
Electric dipole matrix element, III-9–15
Electric field, I-2–4, I-12–7 f, II-1–2,
II-1–3, II-6–1 ff, II-7–1 ff
relativity of, II-13–6 ff
Electric flux, II-1–4
Electric force, I-2–3 ff, II-1–1 ff, II-13–1
Electric potential, II-4–4
Electric susceptibility, II-10–4
Electrical energy, I-4–2, II-15–3 ff
Electrical forces, II-1–1 ff, II-13–1
Electrodynamics, II-1–3
relativistic notation, II-25–1 ff
Electromagnet, II-36–9 ff
Electromagnetic energy, I-29–2
Electromagnetic field, I-2–2, I-2–5, I-10–9
Electromagnetic mass, II-28–3 f
Electromagnetic radiation, I-26–1,
I-28–1 ff
Electromagnetic waves, II-21–1 f
cosmic rays, I-2–5
gamma rays, I-2–5
infrared, I-2–5, I-23–8, I-26–1
light, I-2–5
ultraviolet, I-2–5, I-26–1
x-rays, I-2–5, I-26–1
Electromagnetism, II-1–1 ff
laws of, II-1–5 ff
Electromotive force, II-16–2
Electron, I-2–4, I-37–1, I-37–4 ff,
III-1–1, III-1–4 ff
charge on, I-12–7
radius of, classical, I-32–4
Electron cloud, I-6–11
Electron configuration, III-19–15
Electron-hole pairs, III-14–3
Electron microscope, II-29–3 f
Electron-ray tube, I-12–9
Electron volt (unit), I-34–4
Electronic polarization, II-11–1 ff
Electrostatic energy, II-8–1 ff
of charges, II-8–1 f
of ionic crystal, II-8–4 ff
in nuclei, II-8–6 ff
of a point charge, II-8–12
Electrostatic equations, II-10–6 f
Electrostatic field, II-5–1 ff, II-7–1 f
energy in, II-8–9 ff
of a grid, II-7–10 f
Electrostatic lens, II-29–2 f
Electrostatic potential, equations of, II-6–1
Electrostatics, II-4–1 ff, II-5–1
Ellipse, I-7–1
Emissivity, II-6–14
Energy, II-22–11 f
chemical, I-4–2
of a condenser, II-8–2 ff
conservation of, I-3–2, I-4–1 ff,
II-27–1 f
elastic, I-4–2, I-4–6

- electrical, I-4-2, II-15-3 ff
 electromagnetic, I-29-2
 electrostatic, II-8-1 ff
 in electrostatic field, II-8-9 ff
 gravitational, I-4-2 ff
 heat, I-4-2, I-4-6, I-10-7, I-10-8
 kinetic, I-1-7, I-4-2, I-4-5 f, I-39-4
 magnetic, II-17-12 ff
 mass, I-4-2, I-4-7
 mechanical, II-15-3 ff
 nuclear, I-4-2
 potential, I-4-4, I-13-1 ff, I-14-1 ff
 radiant, I-4-2
 relativistic, I-16-1 ff
Energy density, II-27-2
Energy diagram, III-14-1
Energy flux, II-27-2
Energy level diagram, III-14-3
Energy levels, I-38-7 f, III-12-7 ff,
 III-2-7 f
Energy theorem, I-50-7 f
Enthalpy, I-45-5
Entropy, I-44-10 ff, I-46-7 ff
Eötvös, L., I-7-11
Equation of motion, II-42-14
Equilibrium, I-1-6
Equipotential surfaces, II-4-11 f
Equivalent circuits, II-22-10 f
Ethylene molecule, III-15-8
Euclid, I-5-6
Euclidean geometry, I-12-3
Euler force, II-38-11
Evaporation, I-1-5 f
 of a liquid, I-40-3 f, I-42-1 ff
Excess radius, II-42-4
Exchange force, II-37-2
Excited state, II-8-7, III-13-9
Exciton, III-13-9
Exclusion principle, III-4-12 ff
Expansion, adiabatic, I-44-5
 isothermal, I-44-5
Exponential atmosphere, I-40-1 f
Eye, compound, I-36-6 ff
 human, I-35-1 f, I-36-3 ff
- Farad (unit)**, I-25-7, II-6-13
Faraday, M., II-10-1
Faraday's law of induction, II-17-2
Fermat, P., I-26-3
Fermi (unit), I-5-10
Fermi, E., I-5-10
Fermi particles, III-4-1 ff, III-15-7 f
Ferrite, II-37-12
Ferroelectricity, II-11-8 ff
Ferromagnetic crystal, III-15-1
Ferromagnetic insulators, II-37-12
Ferromagnetism, II-34-1 f, II-36-1 ff,
 II-37-1 ff
- Feynman**, R., II-28-8
Fields, I-2-2, I-2-4, I-2-5, I-10-9,
 I-12-7 ff, I-13-8 f, I-14-7 ff
 in a cavity, II-5-8 f
 of a charged conductor, II-6-8
 of a conductor, II-5-7 f
 electric, I-2-4, I-12-7 f, II-1-2,
 II-1-3, II-6-1 ff, II-7-1 ff
 electrostatic, II-5-1 ff, II-7-1 f
 magnetic, II-1-2, II-1-3, II-13-1,
 II-14-1 ff
 magnetizing, II-36-7
- scalar, II-2-2 ff
 superposition of, I-12-9
 two-dimensional, II-7-2 ff
 vector, II-1-4 f, II-2-1 ff
Field energy, II-27-1 ff
 of a point charge, II-28-1 f
Field equation, II-42-14
Field index, II-29-5
Field-ion microscope, II-6-14
Field lines, II-4-11
Field momentum, II-27-9 ff
 of a moving charge, II-28-2 f
Field strength, II-1-4
Filter, II-22-14 ff
Flow, fluid, II-12-8 ff
 irrotational, II-40-5
 viscous, II-41-4 f
Fluid flow, II-12-8 ff
Fluorine, III-19-16
Flux, II-4-7 ff
 electric, II-1-4
 of a vector field, II-3-2 ff
Flux quantization, III-21-10
Flux rule, II-17-1 ff
Focal length, I-27-1 ff
Focus, I-26-5
Force, centrifugal, I-7-5, I-12-11
 components of, I-9-3
 conservative, I-14-3 ff
 Coriolis, I-19-8 f
 electrical, I-2-3 ff, II-1-1 ff, II-13-1
 electromotive, II-16-2
 gravitational, I-2-3
 Lorentz, II-13-1, II-15-14
 magnetic, II-1-2, II-13-1
 molecular, I-1-3, I-12-6 f
 moment of, I-18-5
 nonconservative, I-14-6 f
 nuclear, I-12-12, III-10-6 ff
 pseudo, I-12-10 ff
Fourier, J., I-50-2 f
Fourier analysis, I-50-2 ff
Fourier theorem, II-7-11
Fourier transform, I-25-4
Four-vectors, I-15-8 f, I-17-5 ff,
 II-25-1 ff
- Fovea**, I-35-1
Frank, I., I-51-2
Franklin, B., II-5-6
Frequency, angular, I-21-3, I-29-2
 of oscillation, I-2-5
 plasma, II-7-6, II-32-12
Fresnel's reflection formulas, I-33-8
Friction, I-10-5, I-12-3 ff
 coefficient of, I-12-4
- Galileo**, I-5-1, I-7-2, I-9-1, I-52-3
Galilean relativity, I-10-3
Galilean transformation, I-12-11
Gallium, III-19-17
Galvanometer, II-1-8, II-16-1
Garnet, II-37-12
Gauss (unit), I-34-4
Gauss, K., II-16-2
Gauss' law, II-4-9 f, II-5-1 ff
Gauss' theorem, II-3-5, III-21-4
Gaussian surface, II-10-1
Geiger, II-5-3
Gell-Mann, M., I-2-9
Generator, alternating-current, II-17-6 ff
- electric, II-16-1 ff, II-22-5 ff
 van de Graaff, II-5-9, II-8-7
Geometrical optics, I-26-1, I-27-1 f
Gerlach, II-35-3
Gradient operator, II-2-4, II-3-1
Gravitation, I-2-3, I-7-1 ff, I-12-2,
 II-42-1
Gravitational acceleration, I-9-4
Gravitational coefficient, I-7-9
Gravitational energy, I-4-2 ff
Gravitational field, I-12-8 ff, I-13-8 ff
Gravity, I-13-3 ff, II-42-8 ff
 acceleration of, I-9-4
Green's function, I-25-4
Ground state, II-8-7, III-7-2
Gyroscope, I-20-5 ff
- Hall effect**, III-14-7
Hamiltonian matrix, III-8-10 f
Hamilton's first principal function,
 II-19-8
Harmonic motion, I-21-4, I-23-1 ff
Harmonic oscillator, I-10-1, I-21-1 ff
 forced, I-21-5 f, I-23-3 ff
Harmonics, I-50-1 ff
Heat, I-1-3, I-13-3
Heat conduction, II-3-6 ff
Heat diffusion equation, II-3-8
Heat energy, I-4-2, I-4-6, I-10-7,
 I-10-8
Heat engines, I-44-1 ff
Heat flow, II-2-8 f, II-12-2 ff
Heisenberg, W., I-6-10, I-37-1, I-37-9,
 I-37-11, I-37-12, I-38-9, III-1-1,
 III-1-9, III-1-11, III-1-12,
 III-2-9, III-20-17
Helium, III-19-14
Helmholtz, H., I-35-7, II-40-10
Henry (unit), I-25-7
Hermitian adjoint, III-20-3
Hess, II-9-2
Hexagonal cell, II-30-7
High-voltage breakdown, II-6-13 f
Hooke's law, I-12-6, II-38-1 f
Huygens, C., I-15-2, I-26-2
Hydrodynamics, II-40-2 ff
Hydrogen, III-19-14
Hydrogen atom, III-19-1 ff
Hydrogen, hyperfine splitting in,
 III-12-1 ff
Hydrogen molecular ion, III-10-1 ff
Hydrogen molecule, III-10-8 ff
Hydrogen wave functions, III-19-12
Hydrostatics, II-40-1 ff
Hyperfine splitting in hydrogen,
 III-12-1 ff
- Hypocycloid**, I-34-3
Hysteresis curve, II-37-5 ff
Hysteresis loop, II-36-8
- Ideal gas law**, I-39-10 ff
Identical particles, III-3-9 ff, III-4-1 ff
Illumination, II-12-10 ff
Image charge, II-6-9
Impedance, I-25-8 f, II-22-1 ff
 complex, I-23-7
Impure semiconductors, III-14-4
Incidence, angle of, I-26-3
Inclined plane, I-4-4

- Independent particle approximation,** III-15-1 ff
Index of refraction, I-31-1 ff
Induced currents, II-16-1 ff
Inductance, I-23-6, II-16-4 f, II-17-12 ff, II-22-2 f
 mutual, II-17-9 ff, II-22-16
 self-, II-16-4, II-17-11 f
Induction, laws of, II-17-1 ff
Inductor, I-23-6
Inertia, I-2-3, I-7-11
 moment of, I-18-7, I-19-5 ff
 principle of, I-9-1
Infeld, II-28-7
Infrared radiation, I-23-8, I-26-1
Integral, I-8-7 f
Integral calculus, II-3-1 ff
Insulator, II-1-2, II-10-1
Interference, I-28-6, I-29-1 ff
 two-slit, III-3-5 ff
Interfering amplitudes, III-5-10 ff
Interfering waves, I-37-4, III-1-4
Interferometer, I-15-5
Internal reflection, II-33-12
Ion, I-1-6
Ionic bond, II-30-2
Ionic conductivity, I-43-6 f
Ionic polarizability, II-11-8
Ionization energy, I-42-5
Ionosphere, II-7-5, II-9-3
Irrotational flow, II-40-5
Isotherm, II-2-3
Isothermal atmosphere, I-40-2
Isothermal compression, I-44-5
Isothermal expansion, I-44-5
Isothermal surfaces, II-2-3
Isotopes, I-3-4 ff
- Jeans, J.,** I-40-9, I-41-6 f, II-2-6
Johnson noise, I-41-2, I-41-8
Josephson junction, III-21-14 ff
Joule (unit), I-13-3
Joule heating, I-24-2
Junction, III-14-8 ff
- Kármán vortex street,** II-41-9
Kepler, J., I-7-1
Kepler's laws, I-7-1 f, I-9-1, I-18-6
Kerr cell, I-33-5
Kilocalorie (unit), II-8-5
Kinematic momentum, III-21-5
Kinetic energy, I-1-7, I-4-2, I-4-5 f, I-39-4
 rotational, I-19-7 ff
Kinetic theory, I-42-1 ff
 of gases, I-39-1 ff
Kirchhoff's laws, I-25-9, II-22-7 ff
Kronecker delta, II-31-6
Krypton, III-19-17
- Lamb,** II-5-6
Lamé elastic constants, II-39-6
Landé *g*-factor, II-34-4
Laplace, P., I-47-7
Laplace equation, II-6-1, II-7-1
Laplacian operator, II-2-10
Larmor frequency, II-34-7
Larmor's theorem, II-34-6 f
- Laser,** I-32-6, I-42-10, III-9-13
Laughton, II-5-6
Laws, of electromagnetism, II-1-5 ff
 of induction, II-17-1 ff
 of quantum mechanics, III-13-1
Least action, principle of, II-19-1 ff
Least time, principle of, I-26-3 ff, I-26-8
Legendre functions, III-19-9
Leibnitz, G. W., I-8-4
Lens formula, I-27-6
Lenz's rule, II-16-4, II-34-2
Leverrier, U., I-7-5
Liénard-Wiechert potentials, II-21-11
Light, II-21-1 f
 absorption of, III-9-14 f
 momentum of, I-34-10 f
 polarized, I-32-9
 scattering of, I-32-5 ff
 speed of, I-15-1, II-18-8 f
Light waves, I-48-1
Lightning, II-9-10 f
Line of charge, II-5-3 f
Line integral, II-3-1
Linear momentum, conservation of, I-4-7, I-10-1 ff
Linear systems, I-25-1 ff
Liquid helium, III-4-12
Lithium, III-19-14
Lodestone, II-1-10
Logarithms, I-22-4
Lorentz, H. A., I-15-3
Lorentz condition, II-25-9
Lorentz contraction, I-15-7
Lorentz force, II-13-1, II-15-14
Lorentz formula, II-21-12 f
Lorentz gauge, II-18-11
Lorentz transformation, I-15-3, I-17-1, I-34-8, I-52-2, II-25-1
 of fields, II-26-1 ff
- McCullough,** II-1-9
Mach number, II-41-6
Magenta, III-10-12
Magnetic dipole, II-14-7 f
Magnetic dipole moment, II-14-8
Magnetic energy, II-17-12 ff
Magnetic field, I-12-9 f, II-1-2, II-1-3, II-13-1, II-14-1 ff
 relativity of, II-13-6 ff
 of steady currents, II-13-3 f
Magnetic force, II-1-2, II-13-1
 on a current, II-13-2 f
Magnetic induction, I-12-10
Magnetic lens, II-29-3
Magnetic materials, II-37-1 ff
Magnetic moments, II-34-3 f, III-11-4
Magnetic resonance, II-35-1 ff
Magnetic susceptibility, II-35-7
Magnetism, I-2-4, II-34-1 ff
Magnetization currents, II-36-1 ff
Magnetizing fields, II-36-7
Magnetostatics, II-4-1, II-13-1 ff
Magnetostriction, II-37-6
Magnification, I-27-5
Magnons, III-15-4
Marsden, II-5-3
Maser, I-42-10
 ammonia, III-9-1 ff
Mass, I-9-1, I-15-1
 center of, I-18-1 f, I-19-1 ff
- electromagnetic,** II-28-3 f
relativistic, I-16-6 ff
Mass energy, I-4-2, I-4-7
Mass-energy equivalence, I-15-10 f
Matrix, III-5-5
Maxwell, J. C., I-6-1, I-6-9, I-28-1, I-40-8, I-41-7, I-46-5, II-1-8, II-1-11, II-5-6, II-18-1 ff
Maxwell's equations, I-15-2, I-25-3, I-47-7, II-2-1, II-2-8, II-4-1, II-6-1, II-18-1 ff, II-32-3 ff, II-42-14
 currents and charges, II-21-1 ff
 free space, II-20-1 ff
Mayer, J. R., I-3-2
Mean free path, I-43-3 f
Mean square distance, I-6-5, I-41-9
Mechanical energy, II-15-3 ff
Meissner effect, III-21-8 ff
Mendeléev, I-2-9
Metastable atom, I-42-10
Meter (unit), I-5-10
Mev (unit), I-2-9
Michelson-Morley experiment, I-15-3 ff
Miller, W. C., I-35-2
Minkowski, I-17-8
Minkowski space, II-31-12
Modes, I-49-1 ff
Mole (unit), I-39-10
Molecular attraction, I-1-3, I-12-6 f
Molecular crystal, II-30-2
Molecular diffusion, I-43-7 ff
Molecular dipole, II-11-1
Molecular motion, I-41-1
Molecule, I-1-3
Moment, dipole, I-12-6
 of force, I-18-5
 of inertia, I-18-7, I-19-5 ff
Momentum, I-9-1 f, I-38-2 ff, III-2-2 ff
 angular, I-7-7, I-18-5 ff, I-20-1, I-20-5, III-20-14 ff
 dynamical, III-21-5
 of light, I-34-10 f
 kinematic, III-21-5
 linear, I-4-7, I-10-1 ff
 relativistic, I-10-8 f, I-16-1 ff
Momentum operator, III-20-2, III-20-9 ff
Momentum spectrometer, II-29-1
Momentum spectrum, II-29-2
Monatomic gas, I-39-5
Monoclinic cell, II-30-7
Mössbauer, R., I-23-9
Mössbauer effect, II-42-11
Motion, I-5-1, I-8-1 ff
 of charge, II-29-1 ff
 circular, I-21-4
 constrained, I-14-3
 harmonic, I-21-4, I-23-1 ff
 parabolic, I-8-10
 planetary, I-7-1 ff, I-9-6 f, I-13-5
Motors, electric, II-16-1 ff
Moving charge, field momentum of, II-28-2 f
Music, I-50-1
Mutual inductance, II-17-9 ff, II-22-16
mv momentum, III-21-5
- Negative carriers,** III-14-2
Neon, III-19-16

Nernst heat theorem, I-44–11
 Neuman, J. von, II-12–9
 Neutral K-meson, III-11–12 ff
 Neutral pion, III-10–7
 Neutrons, I-2–4
 diffusion of, II-12–6 ff
 Neutron diffusion equation, II-12–7
 Newton, I., I-8–4, I-15–1, I-37–1,
 II-4–10, III-1–1
 Newton · meter (unit), I-13–3
 Newton's laws, I-2–6, I-7–3 ff, I-7–11,
 I-9–1 ff, I-10–1 ff, I-11–7 f, I-12–1,
 I-39–2, I-41–1, I-46–1, II-7–5,
 II-42–1, II-42–13
 Nishijima, I-2–9, III-11–12
 Nodes, I-49–2
 Noise, I-50–1
 Nonpolar molecule, II-11–1
 Nuclear cross section, I-5–9
 Nuclear energy, I-4–2
 Nuclear forces, I-12–12, III-10–6 ff
 Nuclear *g*-factor, II-34–4
 Nuclear interactions, II-8–7
 Nuclear magnetic resonance, II-35–10 ff
 Nucleon, III-11–3
 Nucleus, I-2–4, I-2–8 ff
 Numerical analysis, I-9–6
 Nutation, I-20–7
 Nye, J. F., II-30–9

Oersted (unit), II-36–6
 Ohm (unit), I-25–7
 Ohm's law, I-25–7, I-43–7
 One-dimensional lattice, III-13–1 ff
 Operator (*s*), III-8–5, III-20–1 ff
 curl, II-2–8, II-3–1
 divergence, II-2–7, II-3–1
 gradient, II-2–4, II-3–1
 Laplacian, II-2–10
 vector, II-2–6
 Operators, III-20–1 ff
 Optic axis, I-33–3
 Optic nerve, I-35–2
 Optics, I-26–1 ff
 geometrical, I-26–1, I-27–1 ff
 Orbital angular momentum, III-19–9
 Orbital motion, II-34–3
 Orientation polarization, II-11–3 ff
 Oriented magnetic moment, II-35–4
 Orthorhombic cell, II-30–7
 Oscillation, amplitude, of, I-21–3
 damped, I-24–3 f
 frequency of, I-2–5
 period of, I-21–3
 periodic, I-9–4
 phase of, I-21–3
 Oscillator, I-5–2
 harmonic, I-10–1, I-21–1, I-21–5 f,
 I-23–3 ff

Pais, III-11–12
 Pappus, theorem of, I-19–4
 Parabolic antenna, I-30–6 f
 Parabolic motion, I-8–10
 Parallel-axis theorem, I-19–6
 Parallel-plate capacitor, I-14–9,
 II-6–11 ff, II-8–3
 Paramagnetism, II-34–1 ff, II-35–1 ff
 Paraxial rays, I-27–2

Partial derivative, I-14–9
 Particles, Bose, III-4–1 ff
 Fermi, III-4–1 ff
 Identical, III-3–9 ff, III-4–1 ff
 spin-one, III-3–1 ff
 spin one-half, III-6–1 ff, III-12–1 ff
 “strange”, II-8–7
 Pauli spin exchange operator, III-12–7
 Pauli spin matrices, III-11–1 ff
 Permalloy, II-37–11
 Permeability, II-36–9
 Pascal's triangle, I-6–4
 Passive circuit element, II-22–5
 Pendulum, I-49–6 f
 Pendulum clock, I-5–2
 Period of oscillation, I-21–3
 Periodic table, III-19–13 ff
 Periodic time, I-5–1 f
 Perpetual motion, I-46–2
 Phase of oscillation, I-21–3
 Phase shift, I-21–3
 Phase velocity, I-48–6
 Photon, I-2–7, I-26–1, I-37–8, III-4–7 f
 III-1–8
 polarization states of, III-11–9 ff
 Physiochemistry of color vision, I-35–9 f
 Piezoelectricity, II-11–8
 Pines, II-7–7
 Planck, M., I-41–6, I-42–8, I-42–9
 Planck's constant, I-5–10, I-6–10,
 I-17–8, I-37–11, III-1–11
 Plane lattice, II-30–5
 Plane waves, II-20–1 ff
 Planetary motion, I-7–1 ff, I-9–6 f,
 I-13–5
 Plasma frequency, II-7–6, II-32–12
 Plasma oscillations, II-7–5 ff
 Plimpton, II-5–6
p-momentum, III-21–5
 Poincaré, H., I-15–3, I-15–5, I-16–1
 Poincaré stress, II-28–4
 Point charge, electrostatic energy of,
 II-8–12
 field energy of, II-28–1 f
 Poisson's ratio, II-38–2
 Polar molecule, II-11–1, II-11–3 ff
 Polarization, I-33–1 ff, II-32–1 ff
 Polarization charges, II-10–3 ff
 Polarization states of photon, III-11–9 ff
 Polarization vector, II-10–2 f
 Polarized light, I-32–9
 Positive carriers, III-14–2
 Potassium, III-19–16
 Potential energy, I-4–4, I-13–1 ff,
 I-14–1 ff
 conservation of, III-7–6 ff
 Potential gradient of the atmosphere,
 II-9–2 f
 Power, I-13–2
 Poynting, J., II-27–3
 Precession, angle of, II-34–4
 of atomic magnets, II-34–4 f
 Pressure, I-1–3
 Priestly, J., II-5–6
 Principle of equivalence, II-42–8 ff
 Principle of least action, II-19–1 ff
 Principle of superposition, II-1–3,
 II-4–2
 Probability, I-6–1 ff
 Probability amplitude (*s*), III-3–1 ff,
 III-16–1 ff

Probability density, I-6–8 f, III-16–6 ff
 Probability distribution, I-6–7 ff,
 III-16–6
 Propagation, in a crystal lattice,
 III-13–1 ff
 Propagation factor, II-22–14
 Proton, I-2–4
 Proton spin, II-8–7
 Pseudo force, I-12–10 ff
 Ptolemy, I-26–2
 Purkinje effect, I-35–2
 Pyroelectricity, II-11–8
 Pythagoras, III-11–1

Quadrupole lens, II-7–4, II-29–6
 Quadrupole potential, II-6–8
 Quantized magnetic states, II-35–1 ff
 Quantum electrodynamics, I-2–7, I-28–3
 Quantum mechanical resonance, III-10–4
 Quantum mechanics, I-2–2, I-2–6 ff,
 I-6–10, I-10–9, I-37–1 ff, I-38–1 ff,
 III-1–1 ff, III-2–1 ff, III-3–1 ff
 Quantum numbers, III-12–14

Rabi, I. I., II-35–4
 Rabi molecular-beam method, II-35–4 ff
 Radiant energy, I-4–2
 Radiation, infrared, I-23–8, I-26–1
 relativistic effects, I-35–1 ff
 synchrotron, I-34–3 ff, I-34–6
 ultraviolet, I-26–1
 Radiation damping, I-32–3 f
 Radiation resistance, I-32–1 ff
 Radioactive clock I-5–3 ff
 Radius excess, II-42–6
 Radius of electron, I-32–4
 Ramsey, N., I-5–5
 Random walk, I-6–5 ff, I-41–8 ff
 Ratchet and pawl machine, I-46–1 ff
 Rayleigh's criterion, I-30–6
 Rayleigh's law, I-41–6
 Rayleigh waves, II-38–8
 Reactance, II-22–11
 Reciprocity principle, I-30–7
 Rectification, I-50–9
 Rectifier, II-22–15
 Rectifying function, III-14–11
 Reflected waves, II-33–7 ff
 Reflection, I-26–2 f
 angle of, I-26–3
 internal, II-33–12
 of light, II-33–1 ff
 Refraction, I-26–2 f
 anomalous, I-33–9 f
 index of, I-31–1 ff
 of light, II-33–1 ff
 Refractive index, II-32–1 ff
 Relative permeability, II-36–9
 Relativistic dynamics, I-15–9 f
 Relativistic energy, I-16–1 ff
 Relativistic mass, I-16–1 ff
 Relativistic momentum, I-10–8 f,
 I-16–1 ff
 Relativity, of electric field, II-13–6 ff
 Galilean, I-10–3
 of magnetic field, II-13–6 ff
 special theory of, I-15–1 ff
 theory of, I-7–11, I-17–11
 Resistance, I-23–5

- Resistor, I-23-5, II-22-4
 Resonant cavity, II-23-6 ff
 Resonant circuits, II-23-10 f
 Resonant mode, II-23-10
 Resonator, cavity, II-23-1 ff
 Resolving power, I-27-7 f, I-30-5 f
 Resonance, I-23-1 ff
 electrical, I-23-5 ff
 in nature, I-23-7 ff
 Resonance interaction, I-2-9
 Retarded time, I-28-2
 Rutherford, II-5-6
 Retina, I-35-1
 Reynolds' number, II-41-5 f
 Rigid body, I-18-1
 angular momentum of, I-20-8
 rotation of, I-18-2 ff
 Ritz combination principle, I-38-8, II-2-8
 Rods, I-35-1, I-36-6
 Roemer, O., I-7-5
 Root-mean-square distance, I-6-6
 Rotation, of axes, I-11-3 f
 plane, I-18-1
 of a rigid body, I-18-2 ff
 in space, I-20-1 ff
 in two dimensions, I-18-1 ff
 Rotation matrix, III-6-4
 Rushton, I-35-9
 Rutherford, II-5-3
 Rutherford-Bohr atomic model, II-5-3
 Rydberg (unit), I-38-6, III-2-6
 Rydberg energy, III-10-4, III-19-3
- Scalar, I-11-5
 Scalar field, II-2-2 ff
 Scalar product, II-25-3 ff
 Scattered amplitude, III-13-13
 Scattering of light, I-32-5 ff
 Schrödinger, E., I-35-6, I-37-1, I-38-9,
 III-1-1, III-2-9, III-20-17,
 III-21-1 ff, III-3-1
 Schrödinger equation, II-15-12,
 III-16-4, III-16-11 ff, III-19-1 f,
 III-21-1 ff
 Scientific method, I-2-1 f
 Screw dislocation, II-30-9
 Screw jack, I-4-5
 Second (unit), I-5-5
 Second (unit), I-5-5
- Resistor, I-23-5, II-22-4
 Resonant cavity, II-23-6 ff
 Resonant circuits, II-23-10 f
 Resonant mode, II-23-10
 Resonator, cavity, II-23-1 ff
 Resolving power, I-27-7 f, I-30-5 f
 Resonance, I-23-1 ff
 electrical, I-23-5 ff
 in nature, I-23-7 ff
 Resonance interaction, I-2-9
 Retarded time, I-28-2
 Rutherford, II-5-6
 Retina, I-35-1
 Reynolds' number, II-41-5 f
 Rigid body, I-18-1
 angular momentum of, I-20-8
 rotation of, I-18-2 ff
 Ritz combination principle, I-38-8, II-2-8
 Rods, I-35-1, I-36-6
 Roemer, O., I-7-5
- Smooth muscle, I-14-2
 Snell, W., I-26-3
 Snell's law, I-26-3, I-31-2, II-33-1
 Sodium, III-19-16
 Solenoid, II-13-5
 Solid-state physics, II-8-6
 Sound, I-2-3, I-47-1 ff, I-50-1
 speed of, I-47-7 f
 Space, I-8-2
 Space-time, I-2-6, I-17-1 ff, II-26-12
 Special theory of relativity, I-15-1 ff
 Specific heat, I-40-7 f, I-45-2, II-37-4
 Speed, I-8-2 ff, I-9-2
 of light, I-15-1, II-18-8 f
 of sound, I-47-7 f
 Sphere of charge, II-5-4 f
 Spherically symmetric solution, III-19-2 f
 Spherical harmonics, III-19-1
 Spherical waves, II-20-12 ff, II-21-2 ff
 Spinel, II-37-12
 Spin one-half particles, III-6-1 ff, III-12-1 ff
 precession of, III-7-10 ff
 Spin-one particles, III-5-1 ff
 Spin orbit, II-8-7
 Spin-orbit interaction, III-15-13
 Spin waves, III-15-1 ff
 Spontaneous emission, I-42-9
 Standard deviation, I-6-9
 State vector, III-8-1
 resolution of, III-8-3 ff
 States of definition energy, III-13-3 ff
 Statics, II-4-1 f
 Stationary state, III-7-2, III-11-22
 Statistical fluctuations, I-6-3 ff
 Statistical mechanics, I-3-1, I-40-1 ff
 Steady flow, II-40-6 ff
 Step leader, II-9-10
 Stern, II-35-3
 Stern-Gerlach apparatus, III-5-1 ff
 Stern-Gerlach experiment, II-35-3 ff
 Stevinus, S., I-4-5
 Stokes' theorem, II-3-10
 Strain, II-38-2
 Strain tensor, II-31-11, II-39-1 ff
 "Strange" particles, II-8-7
 Strangeness, III-11-12
 conservation of, III-11-12
 "Strangeness" number, I-2-9
 Streamlines, II-40-6
 Streamunes, II-40-6
- Smooth muscle, I-14-2
 Snell, W., I-26-3
 Snell's law, I-26-3, I-31-2, II-33-1
 Sodium, III-19-16
 Solenoid, II-13-5
 Solid-state physics, II-8-6
 Sound, I-2-3, I-47-1 ff, I-50-1
 speed of, I-47-7 f
 Space, I-8-2
 Space-time, I-2-6, I-17-1 ff, II-26-12
 Special theory of relativity, I-15-1 ff
 Specific heat, I-40-7 f, I-45-2, II-37-4
 Speed, I-8-2 ff, I-9-2
 of light, I-15-1, II-18-8 f
 of sound, I-47-7 f
 Sphere of charge, II-5-4 f
 Spherically symmetric solution, III-19-2 f
 Spherical harmonics, III-19-1
 Spherical waves, II-20-12 ff, II-21-2 ff
 Spinel, II-37-12
 Spin one-half particles, III-6-1 ff,
- Tensor, II-26-7, II-31-1 ff
 Tensor field, II-31-11
 Tetragonal cell, II-30-7
 Theory of gravitation, II-42-13 f
 Thermal conductivity, II-2-8, II-12-2
 of a gas, I-43-9 f
 Thermal equilibrium, I-41-3 ff
 Thermal ionization, I-42-5 ff
 Thermodynamics, I-39-2, I-45-1 ff, II-37-4 f
 laws of, I-44-1 ff
 Thompson, II-5-3
 Thompson atomic model, II-5-3
 Thompson scattering cross section, II-5-3
- Three-body problem, I-10-1
 Three-dimensional waves, II-20-8 f
 Three-dimensional lattice, III-13-7 f
 Thunderstorms, II-9-5 ff
 Tides, I-7-4 f
 Time, I-2-3, I-5-1 ff, I-8-1, I-8-2
 retarded, I-28-2
 standard of, I-5-5
 transformation of, I-15-5 ff
 Time-dependent states, III-13-6 f
 Torque, I-18-4, I-20-1 ff
 Torsion bar, II-38-5 ff
 Total internal reflection, II-33-12 f
 Transformation, Fourier, I-25-4
 Galilean, I-12-11
 linear, I-11-6
 Lorentz, I-15-3, I-17-1, I-34-8,
 I-52-2, II-25-1, II-26-1 ff
 of time, I-15-5 ff
 of velocity, I-16-4 ff
 Transformer, II-16-4 f
 Transforming amplitudes, III-6-1 ff
 Transient, I-24-1 ff
 electrical, I-24-5 f
 Transient response, I-21-6
 Transistor, III-14-11 ff
 Translation of axes, I-11-1 ff
 Transmission line, II-24-1 ff
 Transmitted waves, II-35-7 ff
 Travelling field, II-18-5 ff
 Triclinic lattice, II-30-7
 Trigonal lattice, II-30-7
 Triphenyl cyclopropenyl, III-15-13
 Twenty-one centimeter line, III-12-9
 Twin paradox, I-16-3 f
 twin paradox, I-10-3 i
- Tensor, II-26-7, II-31-1 ff
 Tensor field, II-31-11
 Tetragonal cell, II-30-7
 Theory of gravitation, II-42-13 f
 Thermal conductivity, II-2-8, II-12-2
 of a gas, I-43-9 f
 Thermal equilibrium, I-41-3 ff
 Thermal ionization, I-42-5 ff
 Thermodynamics, I-39-2, I-45-1 ff, II-37-4 f
 laws of, I-44-1 ff
 Thompson, II-5-3
 Thompson atomic model, II-5-3
 Thompson scattering cross section, II-5-3
- Three-body problem, I-10-1
 Three-dimensional waves, II-20-8 f
 Three-dimensional lattice, III-13-7 f
 Thunderstorms, II-9-5 ff
 Tides, I-7-4 f
 Time, I-2-3, I-5-1 ff, I-8-1, I-8-2

- Vector analysis, I-11-5, I-52-2
 Vector field, II-1-4 f, II-2-1 ff
 flux of, II-3-2 ff
 Vector integrals, II-3-1 f
 Vector operator, II-2-6
 Vector potential, II-14-1 ff, II-15-1 ff
 Vector product, I-20-4
 Velocity, I-8-3, I-9-2 f
 components of, I-9-3
 transformation of, I-16-4 ff
 Velocity potential, II-12-9
 Vinci, Leonardo da, I-36-2
 Virtual work, principle of, I-4-5
 Viscosity, II-41-1 ff
 coefficient of, II-41-2
 Viscous flow, II-41-4 ff
 Vision, I-36-1 ff
 binocular, I-36-4
 color, I-35-1 ff
 Visual cortex, I-36-4
 Visual purple, I-35-9
 Voltmeter, II-16-1
 Volume strain, II-38-3
 Volume stress, II-38-3
 von Neumann, J., II-40-3
 Vortex lines, II-40-10 ff
 Vorticity, II-40-5
- Wall energy, II-37-6
 Wapstra, I-52-10
 Watt (unit), I-13-3
 Wave, I-51-1 ff, II-20-1 ff
 electromagnetic, II-21-1 f
 light, I-48-1
 packet, III-13-6
 plane, II-20-1 ff
 reflected, II-33-7 ff
 shear, I-51-4, II-38-8
 sinusoidal, I-29-2 f
 spherical, II-20-12 ff, II-21-2 ff
 three-dimensional, II-20-8 f
 transmitted, II-33-7 ff
 Wave equation, I-47-1 ff, II-18-9 ff
 Wavefront, I-47-3
 Wave function, III-16-5 ff
 meaning, III-21-6
 Waveguides, II-24-1 ff
 Wavelength, I-19-3, I-26-1
 Wave nodes, III-7-9
 Wave number, I-29-2
 Weber, II-16-2
 Weber (unit), II-13-1
 "Wet" water, II-14-1 ff
 Weyl, H., I-11-1
 Wheeler, II-28-8
- Wilson, C. T. R., II-9-9
 Work, I-13-1 ff, I-14-1 ff
- X-rays, I-2-5, I-26-1
 X-ray diffraction, II-30-1
- Young, I-35-7
 Young's modulus, II-38-2
 Yukawa, H., I-2-8, II-28-13
 Yukawa potential, II-28-13, III-10-7
 Yustova, I-35-8
- Zeeman splitting, III-12-9 ff
 Zeno, I-8-3
 Zero, absolute, I-1-5
 Zero curl, II-3-10 f, II-4-1
 Zero divergence, II-3-10 f, II-4-1
 Zero mass, I-2-10
 Zinc, III-19-16