

→ the 3 "Mother" letters =
 Aleph (0) - pre-creation stage
 Mem (11) - water
 Shin (20) - Fire

Planetary
 melothetic
 Disc of astro
 p. 241

Zodiacal signs go
 down the body
 see "melothetic man" Disc
 of astro. p. 197

DISTRIBUTIONS OF THE TAROT

Musical Note	Hebrew Letter	Letter Meaning	Letter Number	Key	Astrological	Alchemical	Intelligences	Other Attributions	Value of Letter regularly	Value of Letter (P. 68) Cube Directions
E Natural	Aleph	Ox	1	0	Uranus	Air	Fiery I.	Superconsciousness, Cultural Power	1	Above to Below
E Natural	Beth	House	2	1	Mercury	Mercury	Transparent I.	Attention, Life and Death	2	Above
G Sharp	Gimel	Camel	3	2	Moon	Silver	Uniting I.	Memory, Peace and Strife	3	Below
F Sharp	Daleth	Door	4	3	Venus	Copper	Luminous I.	Imagination, Wisdom and Folly	4	East
C Natural	Heh	Window	5	4	Aries	Fiery	Constituting I.	Reason, Sight	5	N-E
C Sharp	Vau	Nail or Hook	6	5	Taurus	Earthy	Triumphant and Eternal I.	Intuition, Hearing	6	S-E
D Natural	Zain	Sword	7	6	Gemini	Airy	Disposing I.	Discrimination, Smell	7	E-Above
D Sharp	Cheth	Fence	8	7	Cancer	Watery	I. of House of Influence	Receptivity-Will, Speech	8	E-Below
E Natural	Teth	Serpent	9	8	Leo	Fiery	I. of the Secret of All Spiritual Activities	Suggestion, Digestion, Taste	9	N-Above
F Natural	Yod	Hand (open)	10	9	Virgo	Earthy	I. of Will	Response, Union of opposites, Touch	10	N-Below
A Sharp	Kaph	Hand (closed)	20/500	10	Jupiter	Tin	Rewarding I.	Rotation, Wealth and Poverty	20/500	West
F Sharp	Lamed	Ox Goad	30	11	Libra	Airy	Faithful I.	Equilibration, Action Work	30	N-W
G Sharp	Mem	Water	40/600	12	Neptune	Water	Stable I.	Reversal, Suspended Mind	40/600	E to W axis line
G Natural	Nun	Fish	50/700	13	Scorpio	Watery	Imaginative I.	Transformation, Motion	50/700	S-W
G Sharp	Samekh	Prop	60	14	Sagittarius	Fiery	I. of Probation	Verification, Wrath	60	W-Above
A Natural	Ayin	Eye	70	15	Capricorn	Earthy	Renewing I.	Bondage, Mirth	70	W-Below
C Natural	Peh	Mouth	80/800	16	Mars	Iron	Exciting I.	Awakening, Grace and Sin	80/800	North
A Sharp	Tzaddi	Fish-hook	90/900	17	Aquarius	Airy	Natural I.	Revelation, Meditation	90/900	S-Above
B Natural	Qoph	Back of Head	100	18	Pisces	Watery	Corporeal I.	Organization, Sleep	100	S-Below
D Natural	Resh	Head	200	19	Sun	Gold	Collecting I.	Regeneration, Fertility and Sterility	200	South
C Natural	Shin	Tooth	300	20	Pluto	Fire	Perpetual I.	Realization, Decision	300	N to S axis line
A Natural	Tau	Mark (Tau)	400	21	Saturn	Lead	Administrative I.	Cosmic Consciousness, Dominion and Slavery	400	Central Point inside Cube

Planet Sephereth #
 (see Wang p. 130)

see the Esoteric Structure of the Alphabet p. 15-16
 → the 3 Mother Letters =
 Aleph (0) - pre-creation stage
 Mem (11) - Water
 Shin (20) - Fire

Planetary melothesia Disc of astro p. 241

Zodiacal signs go down the body see "Melothesic Man" Dic. of astro. p. 197

OCCULT ATTRIBUTIONS OF THE TAROT

Key	Title	Color	Musical Note	Hebrew Letter	Letter Meaning	Letter Number	Key	Astrological	Alchemical	Intelligences
0	The Fool	Yellow	E Natural	Aleph	Ox	1	0	Uranus	Air	Fiery I.
1	The Magician	Yellow	E Natural	Beth	House	2	1	Mercury 8	Mercury	Transparent I.
2	High Priestess	Blue	G Sharp	Gimel	Camel	3	2	Moon 9	Silver	Uniting I.
3	Empress	Green	F Sharp	Daleth	Door	4	3	Venus 7	Copper	Luminous I.
4	Emperor	Red	C Natural	Heh	Window	5	4	Aries	Fiery	Constituting I.
5	Hierophant	Red-Orange	C Sharp	Vau	Nail or Hook	6	5	Taurus	Earthy	Triumphant and Eternal I.
6	Lovers	Orange	D Natural	Zain	Sword	7	6	Gemini	Airy	Disposing I.
7	Chariot	Orange-Yellow	D Sharp	Cheth	Fence	8	7	Cancer	Watery	I. of House of Influence
8	Strength	Yellow	E Natural	Teth	Serpent	9	8	Leo	Fiery	I. of the Secret of All Spiritual Activities
9	Hermit	Yellow-Green	F Natural	Yod	Hand (open)	10	9	Virgo	Earthy	I. of Will
10	Wheel of Fortune	Violet	A Sharp	Kaph	Hand (closed)	20/300	10	Jupiter 4	Tin	Rewarding I.
11	Justice	Green	F Sharp	Lamed	Ox Goad	30	11	Libra	Airy	Faithful I.
12	Hanged Man	Blue	G Sharp	Mem	Water	40	12	Neptune	Water	Stable I.
13	Death	Blue-Green	G Natural	Nun	Fish	50	13	Scorpio	Watery	Imaginative I.
14	Temperance	Blue	G Sharp	Samekh	Prop	60	14	Sagittarius	Fiery	I. of Probation
15	Devil	Blue-Violet	A Natural	Ayin	Eye	70	15	Capricorn	Earthy	Renewing I.
16	Tower	Red	C Natural	Peh	Mouth	80	16	Mars 5	Iron	Exciting I.
17	Star	Violet	A Sharp	Tzaddi	Fish-hook	90	17	Aquarius	Airy	Natural I.
18	Moon	Violet-Red	B Natural	Qoph	Back of Head	100	18	Pisces	Watery	Corporeal I.
19	Sun	Orange	D Natural	Resh	Head	200	19	Sun 6	Gold	Collecting I.
20	Judgment	Red	C Natural	Shin	Tooth	300	20	Pluto	Fire	Perpetual I.
21	World	Blue-Violet	A Natural	Tau	Mark (Tau)	400	21	Saturn 3	Lead	Administrative I.

Planet Sophia (See Wang p. 130)

THE HEBREW ALPHABET

LETTER	NAME	LATIN & PHONETIC	NUMERICAL VALUE	WORD VALUE	EQUIVALENT	LETTER	NAME	LATIN & PHONETIC	NUMERICAL VALUE	WORD VALUE	EQUIVALENT
א	אֵלֶּף	ALEPH AH'LEFF	1 M	OX OR BULL	A	לָמֶד	LAMED	LAHM'ED	30	OXGOAD	L
ב	בֵּית	BETH BAY'TH	2 D	HOUSE	B H or V B	מַיִם	MEM	MĀM	40 M	WATER	M M
ג	גִּמְלָל	GIMEL GĒMĒL	3 D	CAMEL	G H G	נֶזֶן	NUN	NOON	50	FISH	N
ד	דַּלֶּת	DALETH DAHL'ETH	4 D	DOOR	D H D	סָמֶךְ	SAMECH	SAHM'EKH	60	A PROP	S
ה	הַי	HEH HAY	5	WINDOW	H	עֵינַי	AYIN	AH-YEEN'	70	EYE	O
ו	וָו	VAU WOW	6	NAIL	W	פֶּה	PEH	PAY	80 D	MOUTH	PH = F P
ז	זַיִן	ZAIN ZĀH'YEEN	7	SWORD	Z	צִדֵּי	TZADDI	TZAHDDI	90	FISH-HOOK	T S X
ח	חֵת	CETH KHA'TH	8	FIELD	C H	קֹפֶה	QOPH	KOFE	100	BACK OF HEAD	Q
ט	טֵת	TETH TĀTH	9	SERPENT	T	רֵאשׁ	RESH	RĀSH	200 D	HEAD OR FACE	R
י	יָד	YOD YŌDH	10	HAND	Y	שֵׁן	SHIN	SHEEN	300 M	TEETH	S H S C H S
כ	כַּף	KAPH KĀFF	20 D	CLOSED HAND	K H K	תָּו	TAU	TAH'OO	400 D	CROSS	T H T

FINAL LETTERS

}	ך	ם	ן	ף	ץ	}	א
	KAPH 500	MEM 600	NUN 700	PEH 800	TZADDI 900		1000

THE VOWEL SIGNS

שׁ = SEEN OR S

LONG				AS IN		SHORT				AS IN	
AH	אֶ	אֵ	אִ	QAMETS	FATHER	אַ	-	אָ	אֲ	PATTACH	FĀT
Ā	אַ	אֵי	אִי	TSERE	BĀY	עֵ	ֵ	אֵי	אִי	SEGHOL	MĒT
Ē	אֶ	חֵי	חִי	CHĒRĒQ	SEEN	יֵ	ֵ	חֵי	חִי	CHĒRĒQ	PĪN
Ō	אֶ	חֵי	חִי	CHOLEM	ŌLD	וֵ	ֵ	חֵי	חִי	QAMETS	ŌN
Ū	אֶ	שֵׁ	שִׁ	SHUREQ	TRŪE	וֵ	ֵ	חֵי	חִי	CHAHTUPH	
THE CHOLEM IS PLACED OVER RIGHT OF וָ, BUT OVER LEFT OF OTHER LETTERS AS וָ.						וֵ	ֵ	קֵ	קִ	QIBBUTS	FŪLL
						עֵ	ֵ	שֵׁ	שִׁ	SHEWA	Ē (VERY SOFT)

SHEWA MARKS DIVISION OF SYLLABLES; ALSO USED AS AN APOSTROPHE. FINAL ך TAKES VOWEL SIGNS IN BOSOM, AS ךָּ, ךֵּ, ךִּ.

DAGHESH-LENE (◌◌) IS A POINT PLACED IN CERTAIN ASPIRATED LETTERS TO TAKE AWAY THE 'H' SOUND, AS בּ=ב; גּ=ג; דּ=ד; כּ=כ, פּ=פ; תּ=ת, רּ=ר.

DAGHESH-FORTE (◌◌◌) IS A POINT PLACED IN A LETTER WHICH IS TO BE DOUBLED IN PRONUNCIATION; IT USUALLY FOLLOWS A SHORT VOWEL. WHEN USED IN THE SEVEN LETTERS ABOVE IT HARDENS AND DOUBLES THEM.

IN THE HEBREW THERE IS NO SOUND SIMILAR TO THE ENGLISH 'I'. THE LATIN VOWELS ARE PRONOUNCED: A, AS IN Ā OR AH; E, AS IN Ē; I, AS IN Ī; O, AS IN Ō; U, AS IN Ū.

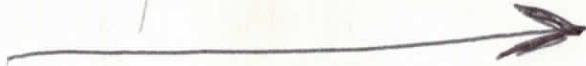
א, ה, י, ע, ARE AT TIMES SILENT FOLLOWING A VOWEL, AND AT THE END OF SYLLABLES; THEY DO NOT TAKE A DAGHESH-FORTE.

THE END OF A VERSE IS DENOTED BY A SŌPH PASUG(◌◌).

SYLLABLES BEGIN WITH A CONSONANT. THEY MAY END WITH A CONSONANT OR A VOWEL. IF WITH A CONSONANT, SYLLABLE IS TERMED CLOSED AND TAKES A SHORT VOWEL. SYLLABLE IS OPEN IF IT CONSISTS OF A CONSONANT AND A LONG VOWEL.

THE VOWEL SIGN IS QAMETS IN ALL ACCENTED AND OPEN SYLLABLES. IN CLOSED SYLLABLES, UNACCENTED, IT IS QAMETS CHAHTUPH.

Key #	chakras	Key 21	Key 16	Key 10	Key 19	Key 3	Key 2	Key 1
		base of spine	over spleen	at navel	heart	throat	eyebrows	top of head
- Chakras	Muladhara Chakra	Svadhithana Chakra	Manipura Chakra	Anhata Chakra	Visuddhi Chakra	Ajna Chakra	Sahasrara Chakra	
+ placements	(dweller of Kundalini) Sacral plexus	Prostatic gland below Navel	Solar Plexus	cardiac Plexus	Pharyngeal Plexus	Pituitary or post-nasal ganglion	Pineal gland	
	Saturn ♄	Mars ♂	Jupiter ♃	Sun ☉	Venus ♀	Moon ☾	Mercury ☿	
- Esoteric Planets of Astronomy color tone	Indigo or blue Violet A-Natural	Scarlet C-Natural	Violet B-Flat A-Sharp	Orange D-Natural	Green F-sharp G-Flat	Blue G-Sharp A-Flat	pale yellow (Base II = Uranus) E-Natural	
- Alchemical metals	Lead	Iron	Tin	Gold (sol)	Copper or brass	Silver (Luna)	Quicksilver	
- modes of intelligence	Administrative intelligence	Exciting intelligence	Intelligence of conciliation	Collective intelligence	Luminous intelligence	Uniting intelligence	Intelligence of transparency (satta)	
- Chakra #	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
See Leadbeater	Root or Basic Chakra	spleen or splanchnic chakra (this chakra not in Indian books) 508	naval or umbilical chakra	Heart or cardiac chakra	throat or laryngeal chakra	Brow or Frontal chakra	Crown or Cerebral chakra	
40 = Anatomy illustra.								
p 41 = Forces chart								
p. 60-61 + 97 color chart								



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Key 10



The later cross is the unfolded cube of Earth's pillars Eagle to church design (Ezek 10:14 Chomb Bull "Left side" Ox)

(See also Ezek, 10:14 Cherub = Ox) P. Case follows Revd for order on Key Ezekiel (1-10) + Rev. (4-7) Tetramorphs (1=lion, 2= calf, 3=Man, 4=Eagle) Cross with the 4 Quarters "The Wheel Cross" Key 10 + 7 see: Ancient Egyptian Symbols by Jarman p. 134-5 Church Architecture

Elements	Earth ▽	Water ▽	Fire Δ	Air △	Ether (Aether) Quintessence - (AKasha + A. Records)
Chakra by H. Johari p. 72 + p. 97	chiral Japanese Buddhist p. 300 Jolac	cosmic mind stiff	Pure Ideas + Universal Radiant energy	Astral World of occult	a map or jewel of the lotus Empyrean
Worlds	material	Creative	Archetypal	Formative	Empyrean
Cardinal Direction	South	North	East	West	Zenith
Worlds Wheel Key 10	outer circle	inner circle	center point	middle circle	
alchemical signs on wheel Key 10	Q Salt (Cube) 1 ♀ Female "The Body" Tamias	♂ Quicksilver (Mercury) "The Soul" Sattwa	♂ Sulphur Male "The Spirit" Ragas	☿ alchem. "Dissolution" same as sep. ferrous acid. H. Azoth	T
Tetramorphs	Bull - Ox - calf	Eagle	Lion	Man	
Nature of a	Sacrifice + Affluence + Primitivity	Intelligence action	Strength + movement	Man + Nature of Christ	
4 Archangels	Uriel (Earthly)	Gabriel (Moon)	Michael (Sun)	Raphael (Mercury)	
4 Evangelists	Luke	John	Mark	Matthew	Christ in center
4 Fixed Signs + 2odiac #	♂ Taurus 2	♉ Scorpio 8	♌ Leo 5	aquarius 11	Total = 26
I HVH	H (Last)	H (First)	I	V	Total = 26
Letter = Value	5 Heh	5 Heh	10 Yod	6 Vav	Total = 26
Keys	5	13	8	17	21(?)
card suits	Pentacles (Diamonds)	cups (hearts)	wands (clubs)	swords (spades)	
alchemical metals	♂ Iron (Mars)	♁ Gold (Sun)	♀ Brass or Copper (Venus)	Silver (Moon) ← colored metal used here	
colors	black	yellow	red	white	
Chinese Tetramorphs	sheep	cock	horse	Man	
P. 25 of Right Hand of Devot	Physical Embodiment	imagination	will	action	
Tree of Life		Beauty 6		Foundation 9	
4 Cardinal Signs	Capricorn S	Cancer N	Aries E	Libra W	
4 Mutable "	Virgo	Pisces	Sagittarius	Gemini	
Egyptian forms of Horus	Mute (Annet) man headed stomach Large + snake + Si	Hapi baboon headed small intestine N.	Tuamutef Jacked headed Lung + Heart Apulea + Kaper of the Dead E	Qetsepsuf Hawk headed Liver + gaul bladder W.	
Ezek. 10:14	Cherub	Eagle	Lion	Man	
sovereign signs	rubies	Pearls	meteors	rainbows	
Planes of Humanity	Physical	Psychic	spiritual	Mental	
Cardinal Planetary points	Beauty	Darkness	wisdom	strength	
Ornament 2 p. 246	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	
INRI	Iesous	laminim	Nour	Rwach	
Halvanic elements	see Father of lies p. 224				

church Dome Arch

steple spire adapted by alchemists from Buddhist p. 269 Tibetan p. 269

(see p. 139. Burckhardt)

Mercury = consciousness
Sulphur = passion + activity
Salt = ignorance + inertia
Dissolution = fragmental process of the Great Work
Man + Eagle = Yin
Bull + Lion = Yang

Also
Cube of Space =
Square Face - 6
Keyle points - 8
Keyle ledges - 13
V. Same Total = 26
10 5 6 5
Total = 22
4 corners on square = 4
26

Addenda sheet-based mainly on P. Case

many discrepancies of attribution in the literature i.e. see Leadbeater, Chakra p. 106

4 guardians over internal organs on Copopoc jars (Funeral jars) around the wheel of Ezekiel

See 17 p. 162 another Full graph

cont. OVER

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GEMOLOGISTS

- Hotema's "Lost World" p. 46
 + Hotema's "The Hidden Creator" p. 62M-64B
 p. 49 →
 p. 50 →
 p. 51 →
 Man the King of the Earth with the 12 tribes of Israel Gen 49, Rev 21:10-13, 25
 Adam Qadmon Clark, Cross Symbolism p. 10
 (also 12 tribes of Israel)

Elements (cont)	Earth	Water	Fire	Air
* Sphinx facing East	rear legs & feet of a bull	head (Man)	forelegs & claws of a lion	2 wings (eagle)
4 Elements of Origination mystery of the Holy Trinity	Creation (result of Equilibrium)	Passive principle (reception)	Active Principle (initiative)	Equilibrium linking Active + Passive IH
4 Principle Organs of the microcosm + Brain area	Gonads Glands Seed Center Prostate Base of the Spine He (2nd)	Prostate Gland (water of Life Seman) Vau	Pineal Gland (Solar Center) top center of the Brain Yod	Pituitary Gland (Lungs Trachea) lower center of Brain He (1st)
12 Gates of the Great City - Jerusalem	Capricorn Taurus Virgo	Cancer Scorpio Pisces	Aries Leo Sagittarius	Libra Aquarius Gemini
4 properties of serpent fire for Kundalini	coagulating	dissolving	cooling	heating
Tetragrammaton of the Man	H (2nd) Legs Sensation	H (1st) Shoulders Emotion	Head Spirit	Body Mind
	Gonads	Prostate	Pineal	Pituitary

"The Red Sea" by A.B. Kuhn p. 56 M-1
 "the magic temple" by Hotema, p. 141

more Related notes
- Quaternion -

see ~~Sex~~
"Symbols, Sex & the Stars", p 256 The #26 & the pyramid + see fig 77

"the mystical Tower of the Tarot", p. 32B-34B

"the Perfect Way" by Kingsford, p 167 (#34) the Sphere + the Wheel

⊙ Salt = the symbol of wisdom, see "the Lost Language of Symbolism", p. 228 M → (sodium is yellow color) Vol. I
Mayas conceived Heaven to be a 8-spoked wheel (wheel of god law also seen in India, China, + Japan) "The Lost Language of Symbolism, Vol II, p. 200 B + Fig 374-378 + fig 1092

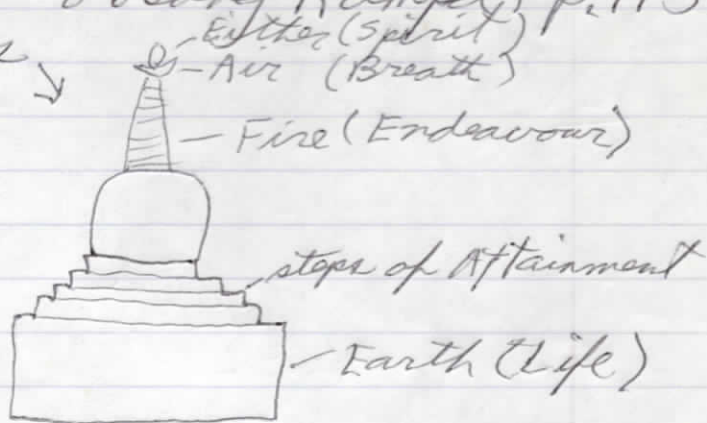
"The Secret Doctrine", Vol II, p. 114B

"Antiquities of Freemasonry" by George Oliver, p. 291 a chart of directions, tribes etc.

"The Secrets of the Tarot" by Barbara Walker, p. 33 a table of the 4 elements

"architecture: mysticism + myth", by W. Lethaby, p. 53-7, the 4 directions, colors animals etc

"The Third Eye" by Lobsang Rampa, p. 113, tibetan Chortens



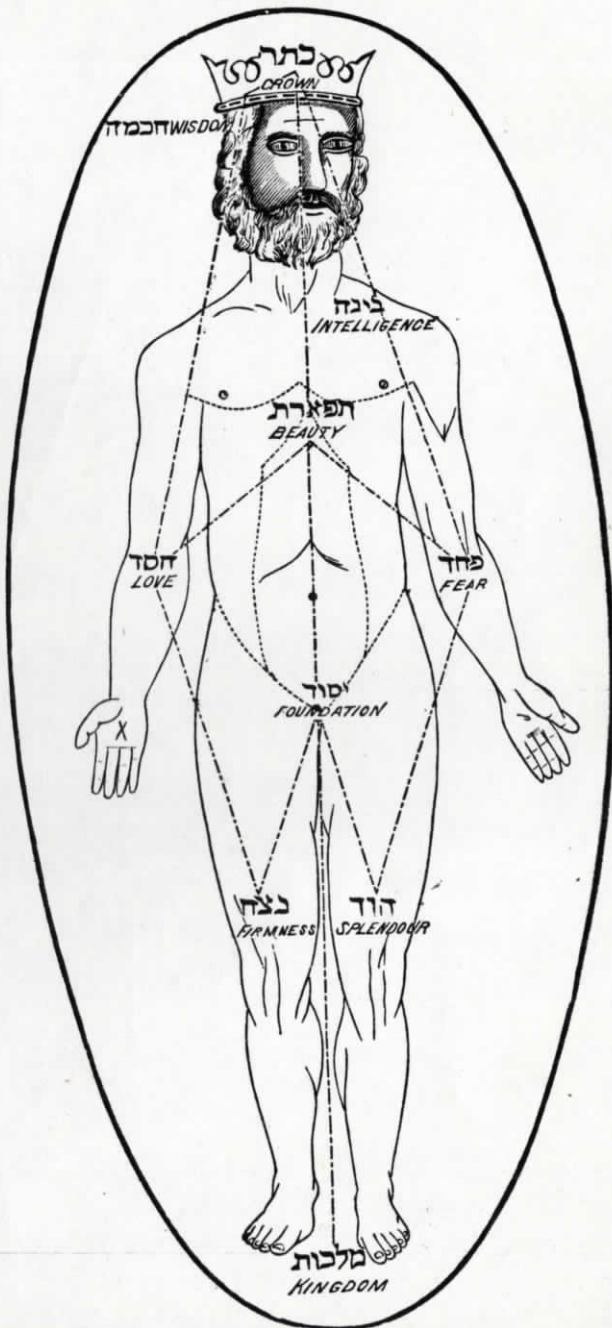
"Rivers of Life", Furlong, p. 235, Vol. I

"Psycho-cosmic Symbolism of the Buddhist Stupa", by Lama A. Govinda, p. 95-96

OVER

"Tree + Serpent Worship" by James Fergusson,
p. 106

אין סוף
THE ENDLESS



THE UPPER ADAM WITH AIN SOPH AND THE TEN SEPHIROTH.

אין סוף
Ain Soph.
THE WITHOUT END.

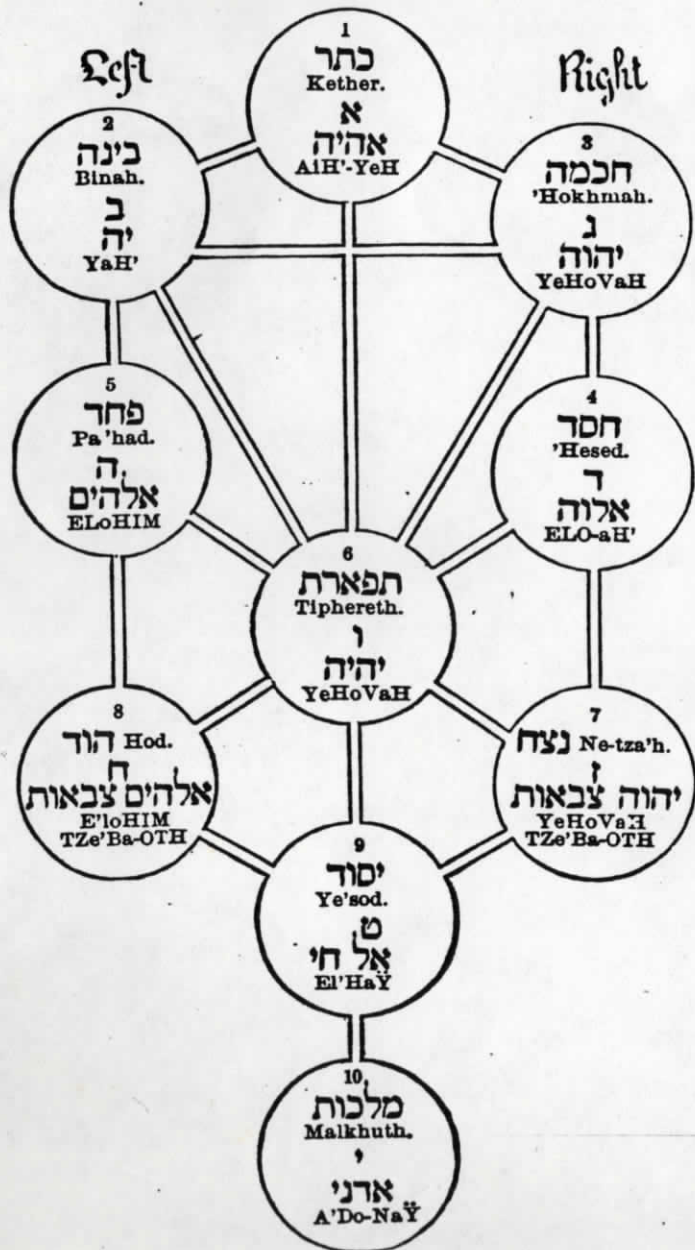


Diagram II. The Divine Names and the Sephiroth.

אין סוף
Ain Soph.
THE WITHOUT END.

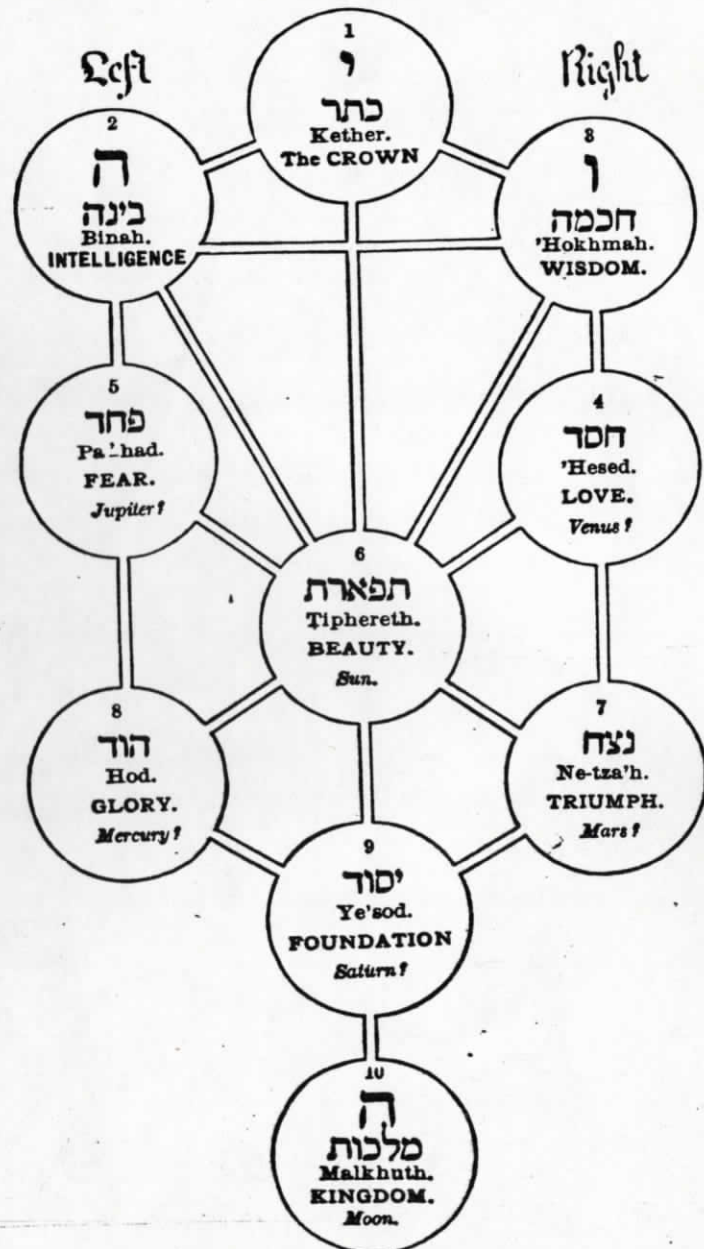
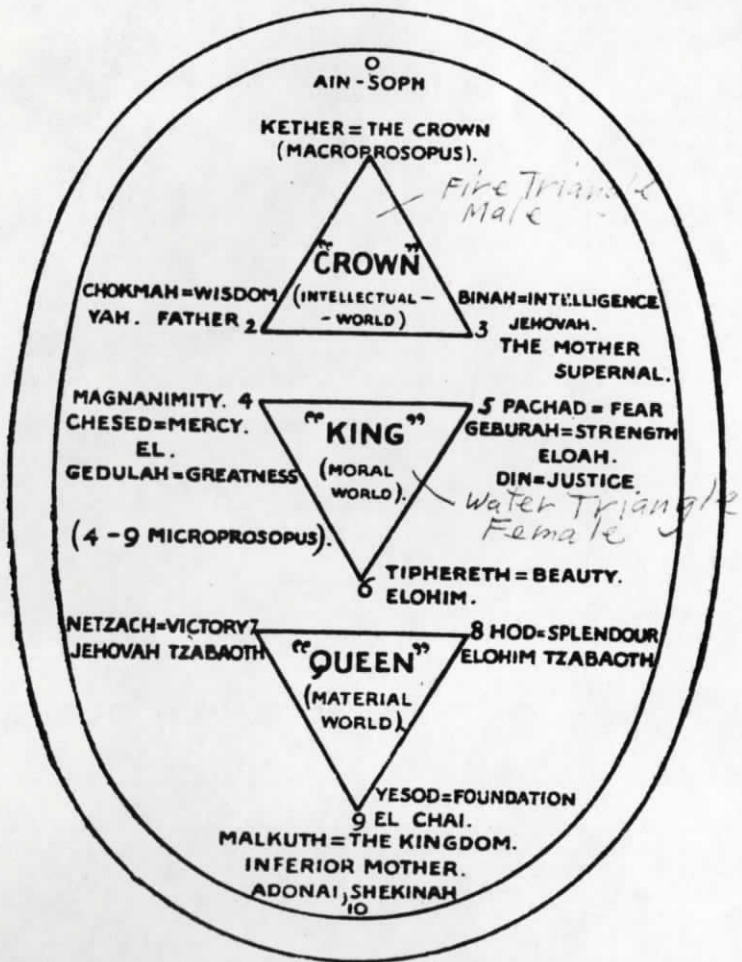
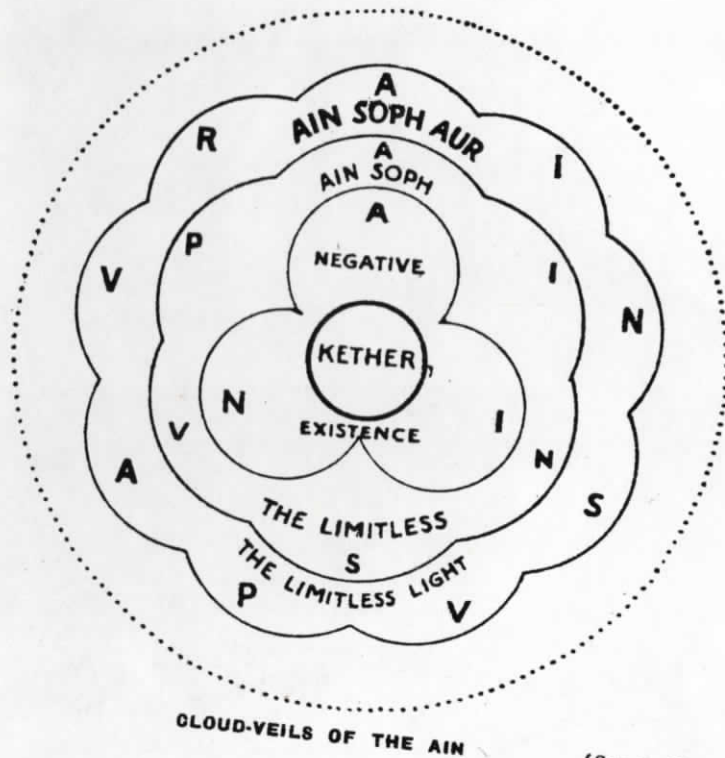


Diagram III.—The Sephirothic Tree of Life, the Ineffable Name, and the Orbits of the Planets.



THE SEPHIROTH

(See pp. 51-55).



(See p. 52).

roth," hence they "saw" them, and did not "hear" them. Note R. El-azar's words there. Philo says: "Likewise when the Thorah was promulgated on the Mount Sinaï, it is not said, that the voice had been 'heard,' but according to the text, it had been 'seen' by all the assembled people," in a spiritual way.*

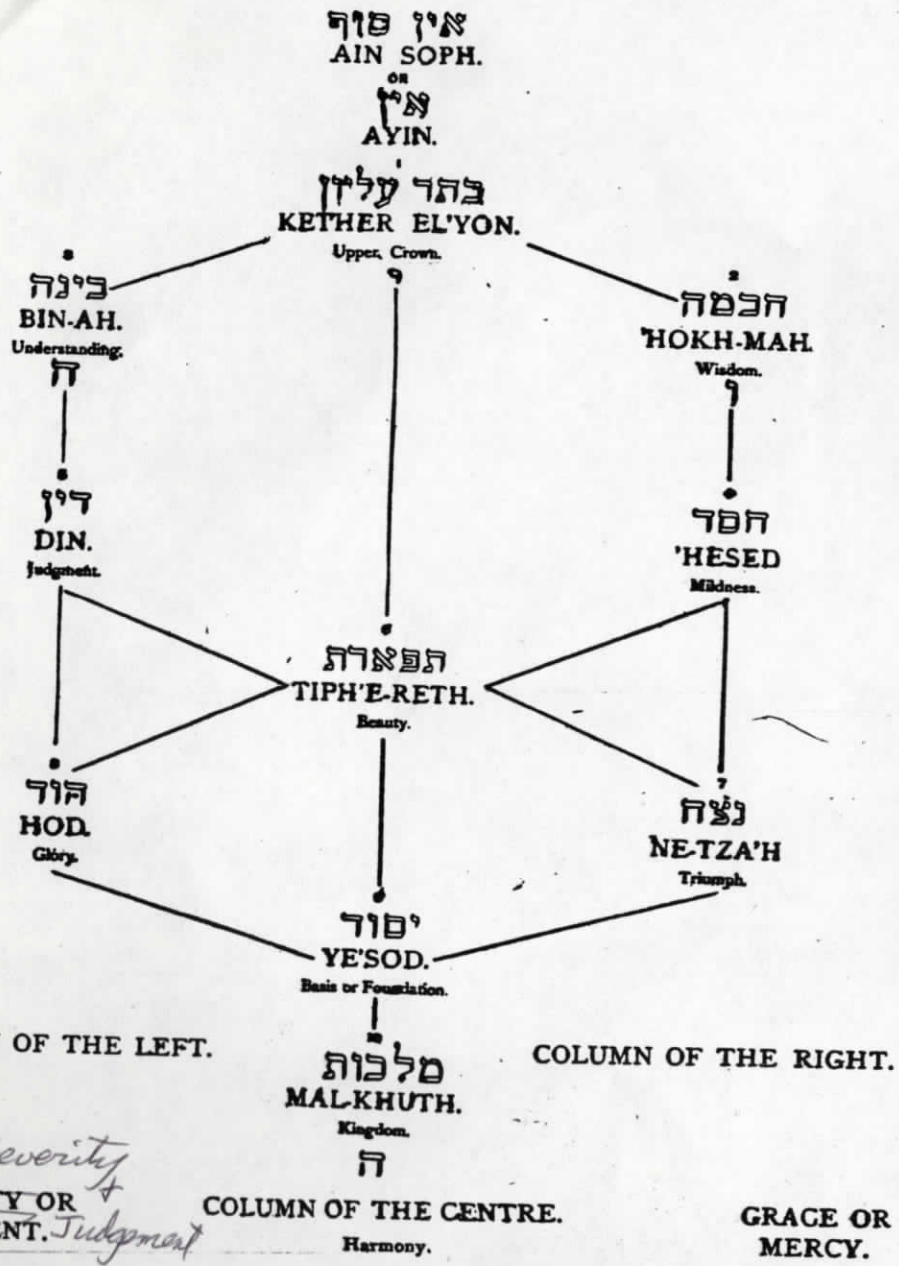


Table of the **SEPHIROTH**, in Circles.



Diagram I.

The above diagram will give the reader, some idea of the arrangement and names, of the intermediaries between the Upper and Lower worlds, termed by the Qabbalists, Sephiroth. We shall explain them more fully hereafter.

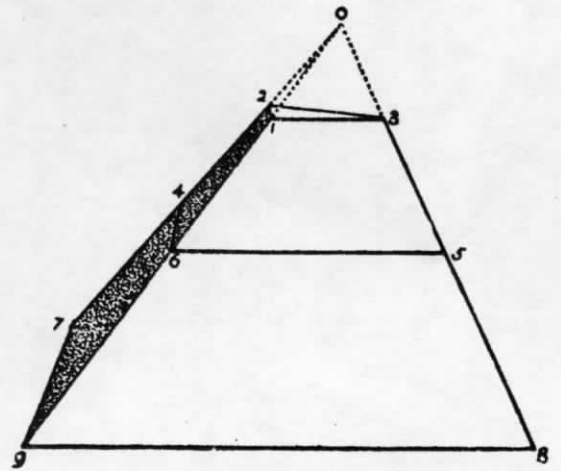
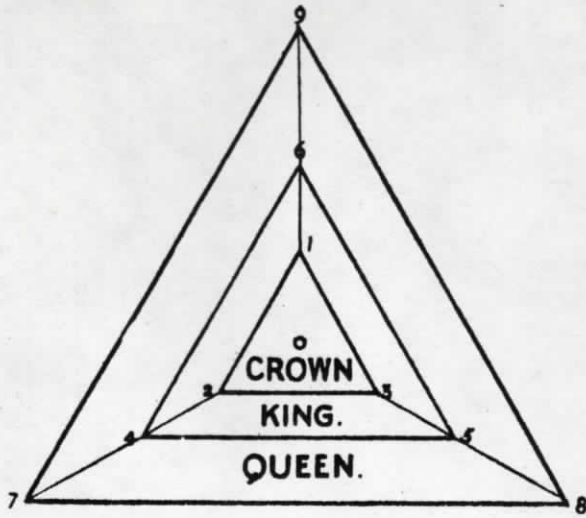
* Comp. Philo. Of the Migration of Abraham, Bohn's Ed., Vol. ii, p. 53 et seq.: Franck, *La Kabbale*, p. 314, 315.

The Sephirothic Tree of Life viewed from the Back.

SEVERITY OR JUDGMENT.

COLUMN OF THE CENTRE.
HARMONY.

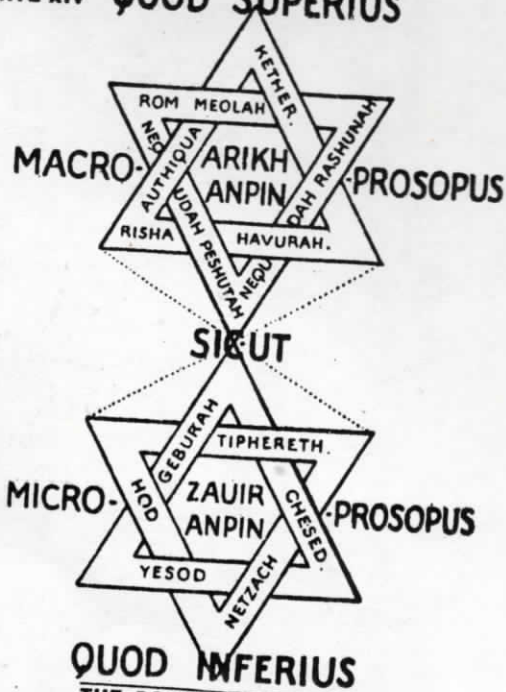
GRACE OR MERCY.



PYRAMID, SYMBOL OF "TREE OF LIFE"

(See pp. 55-56).

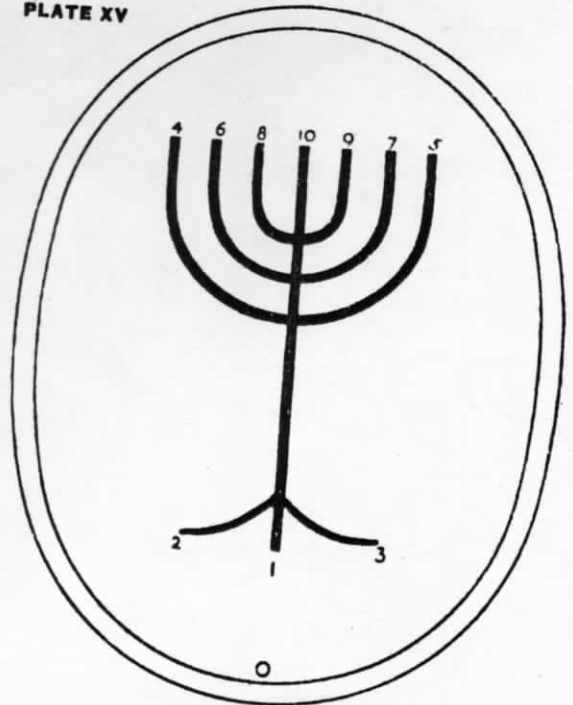
PLATE XIV QUOD SUPERIUS



QUOD INFERIUS

THE DOUBLE HEXAGRAM
The Two Faces of Zohar (See pp. 64-65).

PLATE XV



THE MENORAH or Seven Branched
Candlestick

(See p. 57).

THE HEBREW ALPHABET

LETTER	NAME	LATIN & PHONETIC	NUMERICAL VALUE	WORD VALUE	EQUIVALENT	LETTER	NAME	LATIN & PHONETIC	NUMERICAL VALUE	WORD VALUE	EQUIVALENT
א	אֵלֶף	ALEPH AH'LEFF	1 M	OX OR BULL	A	לָמַד	לָמַד	LAMED LAHM'ED	30	OXGOAD	L
ב	בַּיִת	BETH BAY'TH	2 D	HOUSE	B H OR V B	מַיִם	מַיִם	MEM MAM	40 M	WATER	M M
ג	גִּמְלָה	GIMEL GEMĒL	3 D	CAMEL	G H G	נֶזֶן	נֶזֶן	NUN NOON	50	FISH	N
ד	דַּלְת	DALETH DAHL'ETH	4 D	DOOR	D H D	שָׁמַיִם	שָׁמַיִם	SAMECH SAHM'EKH	60	A PROP	S
ה	חַלּוֹן	HEH HAY	5	WINDOW	H	עֵינַי	עֵינַי	AYIN AH-YEEN'	70	EYE	O
ו	וַיִּזְוֶה	VAU WOW	6	NAIL	W	פִּי	פִּי	PEH PAY	80 D	MOUTH	P H = F P
ז	זַיִן	ZAIN ZAH'YEEH	7	SWORD	Z	צֶדֶק	צֶדֶק	TZADDI TZAHDDI	90	FISH-HOOK	T S X
ח	חֵט	CHETH K'A'TH	8	FIELD	C H	קוֹפֵה	קוֹפֵה	QOPH KOFE	100	BACK OF HEAD	Q
ט	תַּיִת	TETH TĀTH	9	SERPENT	T	רֶשֶׁת	רֶשֶׁת	RESH RĀSH	200 D	HEAD OR FACE	R
י	יָד	YOD YŌDH	10	HAND	Y	שֵׁן	שֵׁן	SHIN SHEEN	300 M	TEETH	S H S C H S
כ	כַּף	KAPH KĀFF	20 D	CLOSED HAND	K H K	תַּו	תַּו	TAU TAH'OO	400 D	CROSS	T H T

FINAL LETTERS

}	ך	KAPH 500	ם	MEM 600	ן	NUN- 700	ף	PEH 800	ץ	TZADDI 900	}	ל	1000
---	---	-------------	---	------------	---	-------------	---	------------	---	---------------	---	---	------

THE VOWEL SIGNS

◌ֵ = SEEN OR S

LONG				AS IN				SHORT				AS IN	
AH	ד	צ	ק	QAMETS	FATHER	אֵ	-	ה	ת	פ	PATTACH	פֵּאָת	FĀT
Ā	ֵ	ֵ	ֵ	TSERE	BĀY	ֵ	ֵ	ג	וֹל	ק	SEGHOL	מֵת	MĒT
Ē	ֵ	ֵ	ֵ	CHĒRĒQ	SEEN	ֵ	ֵ	ח	ה	ח	CHĒRĒQ	פִּין	PĪN
Ō	וֹ	וֹ	וֹ	CHOLEM	ŌLD	וֹ	וֹ	ז	ז	ז	QAMETS	וֹן	ŌN
Ū	וֹ	וֹ	וֹ	SHUREQ	TRŪE	וֹ	וֹ	ט	ט	ט	CHAHTUPH		
THE CHOLEM IS PLACED OVER RIGHT OF וֹ; BUT OVER LEFT OF OTHER LETTERS AS וֹ.						וֹ	וֹ	ק	ק	ק	QIBBUTS	פֹּלל	FŪLL
						ֵ	ֵ	וֹ	וֹ	וֹ	SHEWA	שֵׁ	Ē (VERY SOFT)

SHEWA MARKS DIVISION OF SYLLABLES; ALSO USED AS AN APOSTROPHE. FINAL ך TAKES VOWEL SIGNS IN BOSOM, AS ךֵּ, ךֶּ, ךֶּ.

DAGHESH-LENE (◌ֵ) IS A POINT PLACED IN CERTAIN ASPIRATED LETTERS TO TAKE AWAY THE 'H' SOUND, AS בֵּ=B; גֵּ=G; דֵּ=D; כֵּ=K, פֵּ=P; תֵּ=T; רֵ=R.

DAGHESH-FORTE (◌ֵ) IS A POINT PLACED IN A LETTER WHICH IS TO BE DOUBLED IN PRONUNCIATION; IT USUALLY FOLLOWS A SHORT VOWEL. WHEN USED IN THE SEVEN LETTERS ABOVE IT HARDENS AND DOUBLES THEM.

IN THE HEBREW THERE IS NO SOUND SIMILAR TO THE ENGLISH 'I'. THE LATIN VOWELS ARE PRONOUNCED: A, AS IN Ā OR AH; E, AS IN Ē; I, AS IN Ī; O, AS IN Ō; U, AS IN Ū.

ח, ה, י, ך, ARE AT TIMES SILENT FOLLOWING A VOWEL, AND AT THE END OF SYLLABLES; THEY DO NOT TAKE A DAGHESH-FORTE.

THE END OF A VERSE IS DENOTED BY A SŌPH PASUG(:).

SYLLABLES BEGIN WITH A CONSONANT. THEY MAY END WITH A CONSONANT OR A VOWEL. IF WITH A CONSONANT, SYLLABLE IS TERMED CLOSED AND TAKES A SHORT VOWEL. SYLLABLE IS OPEN IF IT CONSISTS OF A CONSONANT AND A LONG VOWEL.

THE VOWEL SIGN IS QAMETS IN ALL ACCENTED AND OPEN SYLLABLES. IN CLOSED SYLLABLES, UNACCENTED, IT IS QAMETS CHATUPH.