

Contents

Responsible Tourism 4

The Authors 19

Destination Europe 26

Itineraries 30

Getting Started 35

Snapshots 39

A Year in Europe 49

Albania 54

TRANSPORT	57
TIRANA	58
CENTRAL ALBANIA	62
SOUTHERN ALBANIA	63
ALBANIA DIRECTORY	63

Andorra 66

TRANSPORT	68
ANDORRA LA VELLA	69
AROUND ANDORRA	71
ANDORRA DIRECTORY	73

Austria 74

TRANSPORT	77
VIENNA	78
THE DANUBE VALLEY	87
Krems An Der Donau	87
Melk	87
Linz	88
THE SOUTH	89
Graz	89
Eating	91
Klagenfurt	91
SALZBURG	92
Information	92
Sights & Activities	92
Tours	93
Festivals & Events	93

AROUND SALZBURG	96
Hellbrunn	96
Werfen	96
SALZKAMMERGUT	96
Hallstatt	96
TIROL	97
Innsbruck	97
Kitzbühel	101
Lienz	101
Hohe Tauern National Park	101
AUSTRIA DIRECTORY	102

Belarus 105

TRANSPORT	107
MINSK	107
BREST	111
BELARUS DIRECTORY	112

Belgium 115

TRANSPORT	118
BRUSSELS (BRUSSEL, BRUXELLES)	119
AROUND BRUSSELS	123
Waterloo	123
FLANDERS	124
Antwerp (Antwerpen, Anvers)	124
Ghent (Gent, Gand)	126
Bruges (Brugge)	128
Ypres (Ieper)	131
WALLONIA	131
Liège (Luik)	131
Around Liège	132
Namur (Namen)	132
Rochefort & Han-Sur-Lesse	133
La Roche-En-Ardenne	133
Bastogne	134
BELGIUM DIRECTORY	134

Bosnia & Hercegovina 137

TRANSPORT	139
SARAJEVO	140
AROUND BOSNIA & HERCEGOVINA	145
BOSNIA & HERCEGOVINA DIRECTORY	147

Britain 149

TRANSPORT	153
ENGLAND	157
ENGLAND	157
LONDON	157
SOUTHEAST ENGLAND	176
Canterbury	176
Dover	177
Brighton & Hove	178
Portsmouth	180
Winchester	180
SOUTHWEST ENGLAND	181
Salisbury	181
Stonehenge & Avebury	182
Dartmoor National Park	182
Exmoor National Park	183
Cornwall	183
Bath	185
Glastonbury	186
Bristol	187
CENTRAL ENGLAND	188
Oxford	188
Stratford-Upon-Avon	190
Cotswolds	191
Birmingham	192
Peak District National Park	192
EAST ENGLAND	193
Cambridge	193
NORTHWEST ENGLAND	195
Manchester	195
Liverpool	196
Lake District	198
NORTHEAST ENGLAND	199
York	199
North York Moors National Park	201
Durham	201
Newcastle-Upon-Tyne	202
Northumberland	203
SCOTLAND	203
Edinburgh	203
Glasgow	208
Southwest Scotland	211
Central Scotland	212
Eastern Highlands	212
Western Highlands	213
Northern Highlands & Islands	214
WALES (CYMRU)	217
South Wales	217
Southwest Wales	219
Mid Wales	220
North Wales	220
BRITAIN DIRECTORY	221

Bulgaria 225

TRANSPORT	228
SOFIA	229
AROUND SOFIA	234
SOUTHERN BULGARIA	234
CENTRAL BULGARIA	237
BLACK SEA COAST	240
BULGARIA DIRECTORY	243

Croatia 246

TRANSPORT	250
ZAGREB	252
ISTRIA (ISTRA)	256
Pula	256
DALMATIA (DALMACIJA)	258
Split (Spalato)	258
Hvar Island	260
Korèula Island	261
DUBROVNIK	262
CROATIA DIRECTORY	266

Cyprus 269

TRANSPORT	272
THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS	272
NORTH CYPRUS	276
CYPRUS DIRECTORY	278

Czech Republic 279

TRANSPORT	281
PRAGUE	283
AROUND PRAGUE	292
Karlštejn	292
Kutná Hora	292
BOHEMIA	293
Karlovy Vary	293
Plzeň	294
České Budějovice	295
český Krumlov	296
MORAVIA	297
Brno	297
Telč	298
CZECH REPUBLIC DIRECTORY	298

Denmark 302

TRANSPORT	305
COPENHAGEN	306
ZEALAND	313
BORNHOLM	315

FUNEN	316
JUTLAND	316
DENMARK DIRECTORY	322

Estonia 325

TRANSPORT	327
TALLINN	329
AROUND TALLINN	334
SOUTHEASTERN ESTONIA	334
SOUTHWESTERN ESTONIA	337
ESTONIA DIRECTORY	338

Finland 341

TRANSPORT	344
HELSINKI	346
AROUND HELSINKI	353
SOUTHWESTERN FINLAND	354
ÅLAND	357
SOUTHEASTERN FINLAND	358
NORTHERN FINLAND	360
FINLAND DIRECTORY	362

France 365

TRANSPORT	369
PARIS	371
AROUND PARIS	388
Versailles	388
Chartres	388
ALSACE & LORRAINE	389
Strasbourg	389
NORTHERN FRANCE	393
Lille	393
Calais	394
NORMANDY (NORMANDIE)	395
Rouen	395
Bayeux	396
D-Day Beaches	397
Mont St-Michel	397
BRITTANY (BRETAGNE, BREIZH)	398
Quimper	398
St-Malo	399
THE LOIRE	400
Blois	400
Around Blois	401
Tours	401
Around Tours	403
Amboise	404
SOUTHWESTERN FRANCE	404

La Rochelle	404
Bordeaux	405
Bordeaux Vineyards	407
Bayonne	407
Biarritz	409
Lourdes	410
THE DORDOGNE	411
Sarlat-La-Canéda	411
BURGUNDY & THE RHÔNE	412
Dijon	412
Beaune	414
Lyon	415
THE FRENCH ALPS	418
Chamonix	418
LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON	420
Nîmes	420
Around Nîmes	421
Carcassonne	422
Toulouse	422
PROVENCE	423
Marseille	423
Aix-En-Provence	425
Avignon	426
CÔTE D'AZUR	429
Nice	429
Cannes	434
MONACO (PRINCIPAUTÉ DE MONACO)	434
CORSICA (CORSE)	435
Ajaccio (Ajacciu)	435
Bastia	436
Bonifacio (Bunifaziu)	436
FRANCE DIRECTORY	437

Germany **441**

TRANSPORT	444
BERLIN	446
AROUND BERLIN	457
Potsdam	457
Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp	458
EASTERN GERMANY	459
Dresden	459
Around Dresden	461
Leipzig	461
Erfurt	463
Around Erfurt	464
Weimar & Around	464
BAVARIA	465
Munich	466
Romantic Road	473
Würzburg	474
Bamberg	475

Rothenburg Ob Der Tauber	475
Nuremberg	476
Regensburg	477
Füssen	477
BAVARIAN ALPS	478
Berchtesgaden	478
BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	479
Stuttgart	479
Around Stuttgart	480
Heidelberg	481
Black Forest	482
Freiburg	484
LAKE CONSTANCE	485
WESTERN GERMANY	485
Moselle Valley	486
Trier	486
Rhine Valley – Koblenz to Mainz	487
Frankfurt-Am-Main	488
Cologne	492
Around Cologne	495
Düsseldorf	496
Aachen	497
LOWER SAXONY	498
Hanover	498
Around Hanover	499
BREMEN	500
NORTHERN GERMANY	501
Hamburg	501
Lübeck	507
GERMANY DIRECTORY	508

Greece **513**

TRANSPORT	517
ATHENS	520
AROUND ATHENS	528
Piraeus	528
Delphi	530
THE PELOPONNESE	530
Patra	530
Corinth	531
Nafplio	531
Mycenae	532
Sparta	532
Mystras	532
Gefyra & Monemvasia	532
Gythio	533
The Mani	533
Olympia	534
NORTHERN GREECE	534
Igoumenitsa	534
Ioannina	534

Zagoria Villages & Vikos Gorge	534
Meteora	535
Thessaloniki	535
Mt Olympus	537
CYCLADES	538
Mykonos	538
Paros	539
Naxos	540
Ios	541
Santorini (Thira)	542
CRETE	543
Iraklio	543
Knossos	544
Rethymno	545
Hania	545
Samaria Gorge	546
DODECANESE	547
Rhodes	547
Kos	548
NORTHEASTERN AEGEAN ISLANDS	549
Lesvos (Mytilini)	549
SPORADES	550
Skiathos	550
Skopelos	551
Alonnisos	551
IONIAN ISLANDS	552
Corfu	552
Ithaki	553
Kefallonia	553
GREECE DIRECTORY	553

Hungary **556**

TRANSPORT	559
BUDAPEST	560
AROUND BUDAPEST	569
WESTERN HUNGARY	570
SOUTH HUNGARY	571
GREAT PLAIN	572
NORTHEASTERN HUNGARY	574
HUNGARY DIRECTORY	574

Iceland **577**

TRANSPORT	579
REYKJAVÍK	580
AROUND REYKJAVÍK	587
ICELAND DIRECTORY	588

Ireland **590**

TRANSPORT	594
DUBLIN	595

THE SOUTHEAST	604
Wexford	604
Kilkenny	605
Around Kilkenny	606
THE SOUTHWEST	606
Cork	606
Around Cork	609
Killarney	610
The Ring Of Kerry	611
THE WEST COAST	611
The Burren	611
Galway	612
Aran Islands	614
THE NORTHWEST	615
Sligo	615
Donegal	615
NORTHERN IRELAND	616
Belfast	616
The Belfast–Derry Coastal Road	620
Derry	621
IRELAND DIRECTORY	623

Italy **626**

TRANSPORT	630
ROME (ROMA)	632
NORTHERN ITALY	648
Genoa (Genova)	648
Riviera Di Levante	649
Turin (Torino)	650
Milan (Milano)	653
Verona	655
Mantua (Mantova)	656
Padua (Padova)	656
Venice (Venezia)	657
Ferrara	666
Bologna	666
Ravenna	668
THE DOLOMITES	669
Canazei	669
Val Gardena	669
San Martino Di Castrozza	670
CENTRAL ITALY	670
Florence (Firenze)	670
Pisa	676
Siena	677
San Gimignano	679
Perugia	680
Assisi	681
Ancona	681
Urbino	682
SOUTHERN ITALY	682
Naples (Napoli)	682

Pompeii	686
Sorrento	688
Amalfi Coast	688
Matera	689
Brindisi	690
Lecce	690
SICILY	691
Palermo	691
Aeolian Islands	693
Taormina	694
Mt Etna	695
Syracuse	695
Agrigento	696
SARDINIA	697
Cagliari	697
Alghero	698
ITALY DIRECTORY	699

Latvia **703**

TRANSPORT	706
RĪGA	707
EASTERN LATVIA	713
WESTERN LATVIA	715
LATVIA DIRECTORY	715

Liechtenstein **717**

TRANSPORT	718
VADUZ	719
AROUND VADUZ	721

Lithuania **722**

TRANSPORT	724
VILNIUS	726
AROUND VILNIUS	730
CENTRAL LITHUANIA	731
WESTERN LITHUANIA	732
LITHUANIA DIRECTORY	733

Luxembourg **735**

TRANSPORT	737
LUXEMBOURG CITY	738
AROUND LUXEMBOURG	741
LUXEMBOURG DIRECTORY	742

Macedonia **744**

TRANSPORT	746
SKOPJE	746
MACEDONIA DIRECTORY	751

Malta **754**

TRANSPORT	756
VALLETTA	757
AROUND MALTA	759
COMINO	763
MALTA DIRECTORY	763

Moldova **765**

TRANSPORT	766
CHIȘINĂU	768
AROUND CHIȘINĂU	771
TRANSDNIESTR	772
MOLDOVA DIRECTORY	773

Montenegro **775**

TRANSPORT	777
COASTAL MONTENEGRO	778
CENTRAL MONTENEGRO	781
MONTENEGRO DIRECTORY	782

Morocco **784**

TRANSPORT	787
MEDITERRANEAN COAST & THE RIF	788
Tangier	789
Ceuta (Sebta)	792
Chefchaouen (Chaouen)	792
NORTH ATLANTIC COAST	793
Casablanca	793
Rabat	796
Around Rabat	798
Asilah	798
Essaouira	799
IMPERIAL CITIES	800
Marrakesh	800
Around Marrakesh	805
Fès	805
Meknès	810
Around Meknès	812

The Netherlands **815**

TRANSPORT	817
AMSTERDAM	819
THE RANDSTAD	826
THE NORTH & EAST	833
THE SOUTHEAST	835
THE NETHERLANDS DIRECTORY	836

Norway 839

TRANSPORT	842
OSLO	844
SOUTHERN NORWAY	852
BERGEN & THE WESTERN FJORDS	854
NORTHERN NORWAY	860
NORWAY DIRECTORY	865

Poland 868

TRANSPORT	870
WARSAW (WARSZAWA)	872
MAŁOPOLSKA	877
SILESIA (ŚLĄSK)	886
WIELKOPOLSKA	888
POMERANIA (POMORZE)	889
WARMIA & MASURIA	894
POLAND DIRECTORY	894

Portugal 897

TRANSPORT	900
LISBON	901
AROUND LISBON	910
Sintra	910
Cascais	911
Setúbal	912
THE ALGARVE	912
Faro	913
Tavira	913
Lagos	913
Silves	914
Sagres	914
CENTRAL PORTUGAL	915
Évora	915
Monsaraz	916
Castelo de Vide & Marvão	916
Óbidos	917
Nazaré	917
Tomar	917
Coimbra	918
Luso & The Buçaco Forest	919
Serra da Estrela	919
NORTHERN PORTUGAL	919
Porto	921
Along The Douro	923
Viana do Castelo	923
Braga	924
Parque Natural da Peneda-Gerês	924
PORTUGAL DIRECTORY	925

Romania 928

TRANSPORT	931
BUCHAREST	932
TRANSYLVANIA	938
CRIŞANA & BANAT	944
ROMANIA DIRECTORY	947

Russia 950

TRANSPORT	953
MOSCOW	954
ST PETERSBURG	961
KALININGRADREGION	968
RUSSIA DIRECTORY	970

Serbia 973

TRANSPORT	976
BELGRADE	976
VOJVODINA	981
SERBIA DIRECTORY	983

Slovakia 985

TRANSPORT	988
BRATISLAVA	989
WEST & CENTRAL SLOVAKIA	993
EAST SLOVAKIA	994
SLOVAKIA DIRECTORY	998

Slovenia 1001

TRANSPORT	1004
LJUBLJANA	1005
JULIAN ALPS	1012
SLOVENIA DIRECTORY	1017

Spain 1020

TRANSPORT	1023
MADRID	1025
CASTILLA Y LEÓN	1035
Ávila	1035
Salamanca	1036
Segovia	1038
León	1039
Burgos	1040
CASTILLA-LA MANCHA	1040
Toledo	1040
Cuenca	1042
CATALONIA	1043
Barcelona	1043
Girona	1052
Tarragona	1053

BALEARIC ISLANDS 1054

Transport	1054
Ibiza	1055
Mallorca	1056
Menorca	1058

VALENCIA & MURCIA 1058

Valencia	1059
Alicante	1060
Murcia	1061

ANDALUCÍA 1061

Seville	1061
Córdoba	1065
Granada	1068
Costa De Almería	1070
Málaga	1071
Algeciras	1072
Cádiz	1073
Tarifa	1073

GIBRALTAR 1074**EXTREMADURA** 1075

Trujillo	1075
Cáceres	1076
Mérida	1076

ARAGÓN, BASQUE COUNTRY & NAVARRA 1077

Zaragoza	1077
San Sebastián	1078
Bilbao	1080
Pamplona	1081

CANTABRIA, ASTURIAS & GALICIA 1082

Santiago De Compostela	1082
Santander	1083

SPAIN DIRECTORY 1084**Sweden** 1088

TRANSPORT	1091
STOCKHOLM	1094
AROUND STOCKHOLM	1106
GOTLAND	1107
SOUTHERN SWEDEN	1108
NORTHERN SWEDEN	1115
SWEDEN DIRECTORY	1116

Switzerland 1119

TRANSPORT	1122
BERN	1123
FRIBOURG, NEUCHÂTEL & THE JURA	1126
LAKE GENEVA REGION	1127
Geneva (Genève, Genf, Ginevra)	1127
Lausanne	1129
Montreux	1130

Gryon & Leysin	1130
VALAIS (WALLIS)	1131
Zermatt	1131
TICINO (TESSIN)	1131
Locarno	1132
Lugano	1132
St Moritz	1132
Flims-Laax	1133
ZÜRICH	1133
CENTRAL SWITZERLAND & BERNER OBERLAND	1137
Lucerne	1137
Interlaken	1137
Jungfrau Region	1139
NORTHERN SWITZERLAND	1140
Basel (Bâle)	1140
SWITZERLAND DIRECTORY	1141

Turkey **1144**

TRANSPORT	1147
İSTANBUL	1149
AEGEAN COAST	1157
Gallipoli (Gelibolu)	1157
Çanakkale	1158
Troy	1158
Bergama	1158
İzmir	1159
Selçuk	1159
Kuşadası	1160
Pamukkale	1160
Bodrum	1161
MEDITERRANEAN COAST	1162
Marmaris	1162
Dalyan	1162
Fethiye	1163
Patara	1164

Kaş	1164
Olympos	1164
Antalya	1165
CENTRAL ANATOLIA	1166
Ankara	1166
Konya	1167
CAPPADOCIA	1168
Göreme	1168
Ihlara Valley	1169
Kayseri	1169
EASTERN TURKEY	1170
Mt Nemrut National Park	1170
Van	1170
Kars	1170
TURKEY DIRECTORY	1171

Ukraine **1174**

TRANSPORT	1176
KYIV	1177
LVIV	1181
UKRAINE DIRECTORY	1182

Europe Directory **1184**

TRANSPORT	1202
GETTING THERE & AWAY	1202
GETTING AROUND	1205

Health **1216**

BEFORE YOU GO	1216
IN TRANSIT	1217
IN EUROPE	1217

Language **1221**

ALBANIAN	1221
BULGARIAN	1222

CROATIAN & SERBIAN	1223
CZECH	1225
DANISH	1226
DUTCH	1227
ESTONIAN	1228
FINNISH	1229
FRENCH	1230
GERMAN	1232
GREEK	1233
HUNGARIAN	1234
ICELANDIC	1236
ITALIAN	1237
LATVIAN	1238
LITHUANIAN	1239
MACEDONIAN	1240
MALTESE	1241
MOROCCAN ARABIC	1242
NORWEGIAN	1243
POLISH	1244
PORTUGUESE	1246
ROMANIAN	1247
RUSSIAN	1249
SLOVAK	1250
SLOVENE	1252
SPANISH	1253
SWEDISH	1254
TURKISH	1255

Behind the Scenes **1257**

Index **1267**

World Time Zones **1282**