

# Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Oregon

(excluding grasses and allies)

## ACERACEAE

*Acer circinatum* Pursh

vine maple

*Acer glabrum* Torr.

Rocky Mountain maple

*Acer glabrum* var. *douglasii* (Hook.) Dippel

Douglas maple

*Acer macrophyllum* Pursh

bigleaf maple

*Acer negundo* L.

boxelder

*Acer negundo* var. *negundo* L.

boxelder

## ACORACEAE

*Acorus americanus* (Raf.) Raf.

sweetflag

*Acorus calamus* auct. non L.

= *Acorus americanus*

*Acorus calamus* var. *americanus* (Raf.) H.D. Wulff.

= *Acorus americanus*

## AIZOACEAE

*Aptenia cordifolia* (L. f.) Schwant.

heartleaf iceplant

*Carpobrotus aequilateralis* (Haw.) N.E. Br.

baby sunrose

*Mesembryanthemum cordifolium* L. f.

= *Aptenia cordifolia*

*Sesuvium verrucosum* Raf.

verrucose seapurslane

## ALISMATACEAE

*Alisma geyeri* Torr.

= *Alisma gramineum*

*Alisma gramineum* Lej.

narrowleaf water plantain

*Alisma lanceolatum* Withering

lanceleaf water plantain

*Alisma plantago-aquatica*

= *Alisma triviale*

*Alisma triviale* Pursh

northern water plantain

*Machaerocarpus californicus* (Torr. ex Benth.) Small

California damsonium

*Sagittaria calycina* Engelm.

hooded arrowhead

*Sagittaria calycina* var. *calycina* Engelm.

hooded arrowhead

*Sagittaria cuneata* Sheldon

arumleaf arrowhead

*Sagittaria latifolia* Willd.

broadleaf arrowhead

*Sagittaria latifolia* var. *latifolia* Willd.

broadleaf arrowhead

## AMARANTHACEAE

*Amaranthus albus* L.

prostrate pigweed

*Amaranthus blitoides* S. Wats.

mat amaranth

*Amaranthus californicus* (Moq.) S. Wats.

California amaranth

*Amaranthus cruentus* L.

red amaranth

*Amaranthus deflexus* L.

largefruit amaranth

*Amaranthus retroflexus* L.

redroot amaranth

## ANACARDIACEAE

*Rhus diversiloba* Torr. & Gray

= *Toxicodendron diversilobum*

*Rhus glabra* L.

smooth sumac

*Rhus trilobata* Nutt.

skunkbush sumac

*Rhus trilobata* var. *simplicifolia* (Greene) Barkl.

skunkbush sumac

*Rhus trilobata* var. *trilobata* Nutt.

skunkbush sumac

*Toxicodendron diversilobum* (Torr. & Gray) Greene

Pacific poison oak

*Toxicodendron radicans* ssp. *diversilobum* (Torr. & Gray) Thorne

= *Toxicodendron diversilobum*

## APOCYNACEAE

*Apocynum X floribundum* Greene (pro sp.)

intermediate dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* L.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *androsaemifolium* L.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *androsaemifolium* var. *androsaemifolium* L.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ssp. *androsaemifolium* var. *incanum* A. DC.

spreading dogbane

*Apocynum cannabinum* L.

Indianhemp

*Apocynum medium* Greene

= *Apocynum X floribundum*

*Apocynum sibiricum* Jacq.

= *Apocynum cannabinum*

*Apocynum suksdorfii* Greene

= *Apocynum cannabinum*

*Vinca major* L.

bigleaf periwinkle

## ARACEAE

*Lysichiton americanus* Hulten & St. John

American skunkcabbage

*Lysichiton camtschatcensis* auct. non (L.) Schott

= *Lysichiton americanus*

## ARALIACEAE

*Aralia californica* S. Wats.

California spikenard

*Echinopanax horridus* (Sm.) Dcne. & Planch. ex H.A.T. Harms

= *Oplopanax horridus*

*Hedera helix* L.

English ivy

*Oplopanax horridus* Miq.

devilsclub

## ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

*Asarum caudatum* Lindl.

British Columbia wildginger

*Asarum caudatum* var. *caudatum* Lindl.

British Columbia wildginger

*Asarum caudatum* var. *viridiflorum* M.E. Peck

longtail wildginger

*Asarum hartwegii* S. Wats.

Hartweg's wildginger

## ASCLEPIADACEAE

*Asclepias cordifolia* (Benth.) Jepson

heartleaf milkweed

*Asclepias cryptoceras* S. Wats.

pallid milkweed

*Asclepias cryptoceras* ssp. *davisii* (Woods.) Woods.

Davis' milkweed

*Asclepias fascicularis* Dcne.

Mexican whorled milkweed

*Asclepias speciosa* Torr.

showy milkweed

*Asclepias syriaca* L.

common milkweed

## ASPLENIACEAE

*Asplenium septentrionale* (L.) Hoffmann

forked spleenwort

*Asplenium trichomanes* L.

maidenhair spleenwort

*Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum* L.

brightgreen spleenwort

## AZOLLACEAE

*Azolla filiculoides* Lam.

Pacific azolla

## BALSAMINACEAE

*Impatiens aurella* Rydb.

paleyellow touchmenot

*Impatiens capensis* Meerb.

jewelweed

*Impatiens ecalcarata* Blank.

spurless touchmenot

***Impatiens glandulifera* Royle**

ornamental jewelweed

***Impatiens noli-tangere* L.**

western touchmenot

**BERBERIDACEAE**

***Achlys triphylla* (Sm.) DC.**

sweet after death

*Berberis aquifolium* Pursh

= *Mahonia aquifolium*

*Berberis nervosa* Pursh

= *Mahonia nervosa* var. *nervosa*

*Berberis pinnata* Lag.

= *Mahonia pinnata* ssp. *pinnata*

*Berberis repens* Lindl.

= *Mahonia repens*

***Mahonia aquifolium* (Pursh) Nutt.**

hollyleaved barberry

***Mahonia nervosa* (Pursh) Nutt.**

Cascade Oregongrape

***Mahonia nervosa* var. *nervosa* (Pursh) Nutt.**

cascade Oregongrape

***Mahonia pinnata* (Lag.) Fedde**

wavyleaf Oregongrape

***Mahonia pinnata* ssp. *pinnata* (Lag.) Fedde**

California barberry

***Mahonia repens* (Lindl.) G. Don**

Oregongrape

***Vancouveria Morr. & Dcne.***

vancouveria

***Vancouveria chrysantha* Greene**

golden insideout flower

***Vancouveria hexandra* (Hook.) Morr. & Dcne.**

white insideout flower

***Vancouveria planipetala* Calloni**

redwood insideout flower

**BETULACEAE**

***Alnus incana* (L.) Moench**

mountain alder

***Alnus incana* ssp. *tenuifolia* (Nutt.) Breitung**

thinleaf alder

***Alnus rhombifolia* Nutt.**

white alder

***Alnus rubra* Bong.**

red alder

***Alnus viridis* (Vill.) Lam. & DC.**

sitka alder

***Alnus viridis* ssp. *sinuata* (Regel) A. & D. Love**

Sitka alder

***Betula X utahensis* Britt. (pro sp.)**

northwestern paper birch

***Betula nana* L.**

bog birch

***Betula occidentalis* Hook.**

water birch

***Betula papyrifera* Marsh.**

paper birch

***Betula papyrifera* var. *commutata* (Regel) Fern.**

western paper birch

***Betula pumila* L.**

swamp birch

***Betula pumila* var. *glandulifera* Regel**

glandulose birch

***Corylus cornuta* Marsh.**

beaked hazelnut

***Corylus cornuta* var. *californica* (A. DC.) Sharp**

California hazelnut

**BLECHNACEAE**

***Blechnum spicant* (L.) Roth**

deer fern

***Woodwardia fimbriata* Sm.**

giant chainfern

**BORAGINACEAE**

***Amsinckia carinata* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**

Malheur Valley fiddleneck

*Amsinckia intermedia* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

= *Amsinckia menziesii* var. *intermedia*

***Amsinckia lycopsoides* Lehm.**

tarweed fiddleneck

***Amsinckia menziesii* (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**

Menzies' fiddleneck

***Amsinckia menziesii* var. *intermedia* (Fisch & C.A. Mey.) Ganders**

***Amsinckia menziesii* var. *menziesii* (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**

***Amsinckia spectabilis* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.**

woolly breeches  
***Amsinckia tessellata* Gray**  
 bristly fiddleneck  
***Anchusa arvensis* (L.) Bieb.**  
 small bugloss  
***Anchusa azurea* P. Mill.**  
 Italian bugloss  
***Anchusa officinalis* L.**  
 common bugloss  
***Argusia Boehmer***  
 sea rosemary  
***Argusia sibirica* (L.) Dandy**  
 Siberian sea rosemary  
***Asperugo procumbens* L.**  
 madwort  
***Borago officinalis* L.**  
 common borage  
***Buglossoides arvensis* (L.) I.M. Johnston**  
 corn gromwell  
***Cryptantha Lehm. ex G. Don***  
 cryptantha  
***Cryptantha affinis* (Gray) Greene**  
 quill catseye  
***Cryptantha ambigua* (Gray) Greene**  
 basin catseye  
***Cryptantha celosioides* (Eastw.) Payson**  
 buttecandle  
***Cryptantha circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston**  
 cushion catseye  
***Cryptantha circumscissa* var. *circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston**  
 cushion catseye  
***Cryptantha echinella* Greene**  
 prickly catseye  
***Cryptantha fendleri* (Gray) Greene**  
 sanddune catseye  
***Cryptantha flaccida* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Greene**  
 weakstem catseye  
***Cryptantha gracilis* Osterhout**  
 narrowstem catseye  
***Cryptantha intermedia* (Gray) Greene**  
 Clearwater catseye  
***Cryptantha leiocarpa* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Greene**  
 coastal catseye  
***Cryptantha micrantha* (Torr.) I.M. Johnston**

redroot catseye  
***Cryptantha micrantha* var. *micrantha* (Torr.) I.M. Johnston**  
 redroot catseye  
***Cryptantha milo-bakeri* I.M. Johnston**  
 Milo Baker's catseye  
***Cryptantha propria* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Payson**  
 Malheur catseye  
***Cryptantha pterocarya* (Torr.) Greene**  
 wingnut catseye  
***Cryptantha pterocarya* var. *pterocarya* (Torr.) Greene**  
 wingnut catseye  
***Cryptantha recurvata* Coville**  
 curvenut catseye  
***Cryptantha rostellata* var. *rostellata* (Greene) Greene**  
 beaked catseye  
***Cryptantha scoparia* A. Nels.**  
 Pinyon Desert catseye  
***Cryptantha simulans* Greene**  
 pinewoods catseye  
***Cryptantha sobolifera* Payson**  
 Waterton Lakes catseye  
***Cryptantha spiculifera* (Piper) Payson**  
 Snake River catseye  
***Cryptantha thompsonii* I.M. Johnston**  
 Thompson's catseye  
***Cryptantha torreyana* (Gray) Greene**  
 Torrey's catseye  
***Cryptantha torreyana* var. *torreyana* (Gray) Greene**  
 Torrey's catseye  
***Cryptantha watsonii* (Gray) Greene**  
 Watson's catseye  
***Cynoglossum grande* Dougl. ex Lehm.**  
 Pacific hound's tongue  
***Cynoglossum occidentale* Gray**  
 western hound's tongue  
***Cynoglossum officinale* L.**  
 gypsyflower  
***Eritrichium nanum* (Vill.) Schrad. ex Gaudin**  
 arctic alpine forget me not  
***Eritrichium nanum* var. *aretioides* (Cham.) Herder**  
 alpine forget me not  
***Eritrichium nanum* var. *elongatum* (Rydb.) Cronq.**  
 arctic alpine forget me not  
***Hackelia californica* (Gray) I.M. Johnston**  
 California stickseed

- Hackelia cronquistii* J.L. Gentry  
Cronquist's stickseed
- Hackelia cusickii* (Piper) Brand  
Cusick's stickseed
- Hackelia diffusa* (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston  
spreading stickseed
- Hackelia diffusa* var. *cottonii* (Piper) R.L. Carr  
Cotton's stickseed
- Hackelia diffusa* var. *diffusa* (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston  
spreading stickseed
- Hackelia floribunda* (Lehm.) I.M. Johnston  
manyflower stickseed
- Hackelia hispida* (Gray) I.M. Johnston  
showy stickseed
- Hackelia hispida* var. *hispida* (Gray) I.M. Johnston  
showy stickseed
- Hackelia micrantha* (Eastw.) J.L. Gentry  
Jessica sticktight
- Hackelia ophiobia* R.L. Carr  
Owyhee River stickseed
- Hackelia patens* (Nutt.) I.M. Johnston  
common stickseed
- Hackelia patens* var. *patens* (Nutt.) I.M. Johnston  
spotted stickseed
- Hackelia setosa* (Piper) I.M. Johnston  
bristly stickseed
- Heliotropium curassavicum* L.  
salt heliotrope
- Heliotropium curassavicum* var. *obovatum* DC.  
seaside heliotrope
- Lappula occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Greene  
flatspine stickseed
- Lappula occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Greene  
desert stickseed
- Lappula squarrosa* (Retz.) Dumort.  
European stickseed
- Lithospermum californicum* Gray  
California gromwell
- Lithospermum ruderale* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
western gromwell
- Mertensia bella* Piper  
beautiful bluebells
- Mertensia ciliata* (James ex Torr.) G. Don  
mountain bluebells
- Mertensia ciliata* var. *ciliata* (James ex Torr.) G. Don  
tall fringe bluebells
- Mertensia ciliata* var. *stomatechoides* (Kellogg) Jepson  
tall fringe bluebells
- Mertensia cusickii* Piper  
Toiyabe bluebells
- Mertensia longiflora* Greene  
small bluebells
- Mertensia oblongifolia* (Nutt.) G. Don  
oblongleaf bluebells
- Mertensia paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don  
tall bluebells
- Mertensia paniculata* var. *borealis* (J.F. Macbr.) L.O. Williams  
northern bluebells
- Mertensia paniculata* var. *paniculata* (Ait.) G. Don  
tall bluebells
- Mertensia platyphylla* Heller  
broadleaf bluebells
- Mertensia platyphylla* var. *subcordata* (Greene) L.O. Williams  
broadleaf bluebells
- Mertensia umbratilis* Greenm.  
shade bluebells
- Myosotis arvensis* (L.) Hill  
field forget me not
- Myosotis discolor* Pers.  
changing forget me not
- Myosotis laxa* Lehm.  
bay forget me not
- Myosotis macrosperma* Engelm.  
largeseed forget me not
- Myosotis scorpioides* L.  
true forget me not
- Myosotis stricta* Link ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes  
strict forget me not
- Myosotis verna* Nutt.  
spring forget me not
- Omphalodes linifolia* (L.) Moench  
whiteflower navelwort
- Pectocarya penicillata* (Hook. & Arn.) A. DC.  
sleeping combseed
- Pectocarya pusilla* (A. DC.) Gray  
little combseed
- Pectocarya setosa* Gray  
moth combseed
- Plagiobothrys austiniiae* (Greene) I.M. Johnston  
Austin's popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys bracteatus* (T.J. Howell) I.M. Johnston  
bracted popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys figuratus* (Piper) I.M. Johnston ex M.E. Peck  
fragrant popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys figuratus* ssp. *figuratus* (Piper) I.M. Johnston ex M.E. Peck  
fragrant popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys fulvus* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston  
fulvous popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys fulvus* var. *campestris* (Greene) I.M. Johnston  
fulvous popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys glyptocarpus* (Piper) I.M. Johnston  
sculptured popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys glyptocarpus* var. *glyptocarpus* (Piper) I.M. Johnston  
sculptured popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys greenei* (Gray) I.M. Johnston  
Greene's popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys hirtus* (Greene) I.M. Johnston  
rough popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys hispidus* Gray  
Cascade popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys kingii* (S. Wats.) Gray  
Great Basin popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys kingii* var. *harknessii* (Greene) Jepson  
Harness' popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys leptocladus* (Greene) I.M. Johnston  
finebranched popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys mollis* (Gray) I.M. Johnston  
soft popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys mollis* var. *mollis* (Gray) I.M. Johnston  
soft popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys nothofulvus* (Gray) Gray  
rusty popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys reticulatus* (Piper) I.M. Johnston  
netted popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys salsus* (Brandeg.) I.M. Johnston  
salty popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston  
Scouler's popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* var. *cusickii* (Greene) Higgins  
Cusick's popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* var. *hispidulus* (Greene) Dorn  
sleeping popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* var. *scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston  
Scouler's popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys shastensis* Greene ex Gray  
Shasta popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys stipitatus* (Greene) I.M. Johnston  
slender popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys stipitatus* var. *micranthus* (Piper) I.M. Johnston  
stalked popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys stipitatus* var. *stipitatus* (Greene) I.M. Johnston  
slender popcornflower

*Plagiobothrys tenellus* (Nutt. ex Hook.) Gray  
Pacific popcornflower

*Pulmonaria ciliata* James ex Torr.  
= *Mertensia ciliata* var. *ciliata*

*Symphytum asperum* Lepechin  
prickly comfrey

*Symphytum officinale* L.  
common comfrey

*Tiquilia nuttallii* (Hook.) A. Richards.  
Nuttall's coldenia

## CABOMBACEAE

*Brasenia schreberi* J.F. Gmel.  
watershield

## CACTACEAE

*Echinocactus simpsonii* Engelm.  
= *Pediocactus simpsonii* var. *simpsonii*

*Escobaria vivipara* (Nutt.) Buxbaum  
spiny star

*Escobaria vivipara* var. *vivipara* (Nutt.) Buxbaum  
spiny star

*Mammillaria vivipara* (Nutt.) Haw.  
= *Escobaria vivipara* var. *vivipara*

*Opuntia erinacea* Engelm. & Bigelow ex Engelm.  
grizzlybear pricklypear

*Opuntia erinacea* var. *columbiana* (Griffiths) L. Benson  
grizzlybear pricklypear

*Opuntia fragilis* (Nutt.) Haw.  
brittle pricklypear

*Opuntia fragilis* var. *fragilis* (Nutt.) Haw.  
pygmy pricklypear

*Opuntia polyacantha* Haw.  
plains pricklypear

*Pediocactus Britt. & Rose*

hedgehog cactus  
*Pediocactus simpsonii* (Engelm.) Britt. & Rose  
Simpson hedgehog cactus  
*Pediocactus simpsonii* var. *robustior* (Coulter) L. Benson  
snowball cactus  
*Pediocactus simpsonii* var. *simpsonii* (Engelm.) Britt. & Rose  
Simpson hedgehog cactus

## CALLITRICHACEAE

*Callitriche fassettii* Schotsman  
Fassett's waterstarwort  
*Callitriche hermaphroditica* L.  
northern waterstarwort  
*Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh  
larger waterstarwort  
*Callitriche heterophylla* ssp. *bolanderi* (Hegelm.) Calder & Taylor  
Bolander's waterstarwort  
*Callitriche heterophylla* ssp. *heterophylla* Pursh  
twoheaded waterstarwort  
*Callitriche marginata* Torr.  
winged waterstarwort  
*Callitriche palustris* L.  
vernal waterstarwort  
*Callitriche stagnalis* Scop.  
pond waterstarwort  
*Callitriche trochlearis* Fassett  
effluent waterstarwort

## CAMPANULACEAE

*Asyneuma prenanthoides* (Dur.) McVaugh  
California harebell  
*Campanula medium* L.  
Canterbury bells  
*Campanula rapunculoides* L.  
rampion bellflower  
*Campanula rotundifolia* L.  
bluebell bellflower  
*Campanula scabrella* Engelm.  
rough bellflower  
*Campanula scouleri* Hook. ex A. DC.  
pale bellflower  
*Downingia bacigalupii* Weiler  
Bach's calicoflower

*Downingia bicornuta* Gray  
doublehorn calicoflower  
*Downingia bicornuta* var. *bicornuta* Gray  
doublehorn calicoflower  
*Downingia elegans* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Torr.  
elegant calicoflower  
*Downingia elegans* var. *brachypetala* (Gandog.) McVaugh  
elegant calicoflower  
*Downingia elegans* var. *elegans* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Torr.  
elegant calicoflower  
*Downingia insignis* Greene  
harlequin calicoflower  
*Downingia laeta* (Greene) Greene  
Great Basin calicoflower  
*Downingia montana* Greene  
Sierran calicoflower  
*Downingia pulchella* (Lindl.) Torr.  
flatface calicoflower  
*Downingia yina* Applegate  
cascade calicoflower  
*Githopsis specularioides* Nutt.  
common bluecup  
*Heterocodon rariflorum* Nutt.  
rareflower heterocodon  
*Howellia aquatilis* Gray  
water howellia  
*Lobelia erinus* L.  
edging lobelia  
*Nemacladus rigidus* Curran  
stoutstem threadplant  
*Porterella carnosula* (Hook. & Arn.) Torr.  
fleshy porterella  
*Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.  
clasping Venus' lookingglass  
*Triodanis perfoliata* var. *biflora* (Ruiz & Pavon) Bradley  
clasping Venus' lookingglass  
*Triodanis perfoliata* var. *perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.  
clasping Venus' lookingglass

## CAPPARACEAE

*Cleome lutea* Hook.  
yellow spiderflower  
*Cleome lutea* var. *lutea* Hook.  
yellow spiderflower



*Cleome platycarpa* Torr.  
golden spiderflower  
*Cleome serrulata* Pursh  
Rocky Mountain beeplant  
*Cleomella hillmanii* A. Nels.  
Hillman's stinkweed  
*Cleomella plocasperma* S. Wats.  
twisted cleomella  
*Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC.  
roughseed clammyweed  
*Polanisia dodecandra* ssp. *trachysperma* (Torr. & Gray) Iltis  
sandyseed clammyweed

## CAPRIFOLIACEAE

*Linnaea borealis* L.  
twinflower  
*Linnaea borealis* ssp. *longiflora* (Torr.) Hulten  
longtube twinflower  
*Lonicera caerulea* L.  
sweetberry honeysuckle  
*Lonicera caerulea* var. *cauriana* (Fern.) Boivin  
bluefly honeysuckle  
*Lonicera ciliosa* (Pursh) Poir. ex DC.  
orange honeysuckle  
*Lonicera conjugialis* Kellogg  
purpleflower honeysuckle  
*Lonicera etrusca* Santi  
Etruscan honeysuckle  
*Lonicera hispidula* (Lindl.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray  
California honeysuckle  
*Lonicera hispidula* var. *hispidula* (Lindl.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray  
pink honeysuckle  
*Lonicera hispidula* var. *vacillans* (Benth.) Gray  
pink honeysuckle  
*Lonicera interrupta* Benth.  
chaparral honeysuckle  
*Lonicera involucrata* Banks ex Spreng.  
twinberry honeysuckle  
*Lonicera involucrata* var. *ledebourii* (Eschsch.) Zabel  
*Lonicera utahensis* S. Wats.  
Utah honeysuckle  
*Lonicera xylosteum* L.  
dwarf honeysuckle  
*Sambucus cerulea* var. *cerulea* Raf.

blue elderberry  
*Sambucus mexicana* ssp. *cerulea* (Raf.) E. Murr.  
= *Sambucus nigra* ssp. *cerulea*  
*Sambucus nigra* L.  
European black elder  
*Sambucus nigra* ssp. *cerulea* (Raf.) R. Bolli  
*Sambucus racemosa* L.  
scarlet elderberry  
*Sambucus racemosa* ssp. *pubens* var. *arborescens* (Torr. & Gray) Gray  
Pacific red elder  
*Sambucus racemosa* ssp. *pubens* var. *melanocarpa* (Gray) McMinn  
black elderberry  
*Sambucus racemosa* var. *racemosa* L.  
*Symphoricarpos acutus* (Gray) Dieck  
sharpleaf snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos albus* (L.) Blake  
common snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos albus* var. *albus* (L.) Blake  
common snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos albus* var. *laevigatus* (Fern.) Blake  
common snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos hesperius* G.N. Jones  
trailing snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos longiflorus* Gray  
desert snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos occidentalis* Hook.  
western snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos oreophilus* Gray  
whortleleaf snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos oreophilus* var. *utahensis* (Rydb.) A. Nels.  
Utah snowberry  
*Symphoricarpos rotundifolius* Gray  
roundleaf snowberry  
*Viburnum edule* (Michx.) Raf.  
mooseberry viburnum  
*Viburnum ellipticum* Hook.  
common viburnum

## CARYOPHYLLACEAE

*Agrostemma githago* L.  
common corncockle  
*Arenaria aculeata* S. Wats.  
prickly sandwort

- Arenaria capillaris* Poir.  
mountain sandwort
- Arenaria capillaris* ssp. *americana* Maguire  
fescue sandwort
- Arenaria congesta* Nutt.  
ballhead sandwort
- Arenaria congesta* var. *cephaloidea* (Rydb.) Maguire  
sharptip sandwort
- Arenaria congesta* var. *congesta* Nutt.  
ballhead sandwort
- Arenaria congesta* var. *crassula* Maguire  
ballhead sandwort
- Arenaria congesta* var. *prolifera* Maguire  
ballhead sandwort
- Arenaria congesta* var. *subcongesta* (S. Wats.) S. Wats.  
subcongesta sandwort
- Arenaria congesta* var. *suffrutescens* (Gray) B.L. Robins.  
suffrutescent sandwort
- Arenaria franklinii* Dougl. ex Hook.  
Franklin's sandwort
- Arenaria franklinii* var. *franklinii* Dougl. ex Hook.  
Franklin's sandwort
- Arenaria kingii* (S. Wats.) M.E. Jones  
King's sandwort
- Arenaria kingii* ssp. *uintahensis* (A. Nels.) Maguire  
Uinta sandwort
- Arenaria lateriflora* L.  
= *Moehringia lateriflora*
- Arenaria paludicola* B.L. Robins.  
marsh sandwort
- Arenaria pumicola* Coville & Leib.  
Crater Lake sandwort
- Arenaria pumicola* var. *pumicola* Coville & Leib.  
Crater Lake sandwort
- Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.  
thymeleaf sandwort
- Cardionema ramosissimum* (Weinm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
sandcarpet
- Cerastium arvense* L.  
field chickweed
- Cerastium arvense* ssp. *maximum* (Hollick & Britt.) Ugborogho  
field chickweed
- Cerastium brachypodum* (Engelm. ex Gray) B.L. Robins.  
shortstalk chickweed
- Cerastium fontanum* Baumg.  
common chickweed
- Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare* (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet  
big chickweed
- Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill.  
sticky chickweed
- Cerastium nutans* Raf.  
nodding chickweed
- Cerastium semidecandrum* L.  
fivestamen chickweed
- Cerastium siculum* Guss.  
dry chickweed
- Corrigiola litoralis* L.  
strapwort
- Dianthus armeria* L.  
Deptford pink
- Dianthus barbatus* L.  
sweetwilliam
- Gypsophila paniculata* L.  
babysbreath gypsophila
- Holosteum umbellatum* L.  
jagged chickweed
- Honckenya peploides* (L.) Ehrh.  
seaside sandplant
- Honckenya peploides* ssp. *major* (Hook.) Hulten  
seaside sandplant
- Loeflingia squarrosa* Nutt.  
spreading pygmyleaf
- Loeflingia squarrosa* ssp. *artemisiarum* Barneby & Twisselmann  
spreading pygmyleaf
- Lychnis coronaria* (L.) Desr.  
rose campion
- Minuartia austromontana* S.J. Wolf & Packer  
Columbian stitchwort
- Minuartia californica* (Gray) Mattf.  
California sandwort
- Minuartia douglasii* (Fenzl ex Torr. & Gray) Mattf.  
Douglas' stitchwort
- Minuartia howellii* (S. Wats.) Mattf.  
Howell's stitchwort
- Minuartia michauxii* (Fenzl) Farw.  
Michaux's stitchwort
- Minuartia michauxii* var. *michauxii* (Fenzl) Farw.  
Michaux's stitchwort
- Minuartia nuttallii* (Pax) Briq.  
Nuttall's sandwort

*Minuartia nuttallii* ssp. *fragilis* (Maguire & A. Holmgren) McNeill  
 brittle sandwort  
*Minuartia nuttallii* ssp. *gracilis* (B.L. Robins.) McNeill  
 brittle sandwort  
*Minuartia nuttallii* ssp. *gregaria* (Heller) McNeill  
 brittle sandwort  
*Minuartia nuttallii* ssp. *nuttallii* (Pax) Briq.  
 Nuttall's sandwort  
*Minuartia obtusiloba* (Rydb.) House  
 twinflower sandwort  
*Minuartia pusilla* (S. Wats.) Mattf.  
 annual sandwort  
*Minuartia pusilla* var. *pusilla* (S. Wats.) Mattf.  
 annual sandwort  
*Minuartia rossii* (R. Br. ex Richards.) Graebn.  
 Ross' sandwort  
*Minuartia rubella* (Wahlenb.) Hiern  
 beautiful sandwort  
*Minuartia tenella* (Nutt.) Mattf.  
 slender stitchwort  
*Moehringia lateriflora* (L.) Fenzl  
 bluntleaf sandwort  
*Moehringia macrophylla* (Hook.) Fenzl  
 largeleaf sandwort  
*Moenchia erecta* (L.) P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.  
 upright chickweed  
*Pseudostellaria jamesiana* (Torr.) W.A. Weber & R.L. Hartman  
 tuber starwort  
*Sagina apetala* Ard.  
 annual pearlwort  
*Sagina decumbens* (Ell.) Torr. & Gray  
 beach pearlwort  
*Sagina decumbens* ssp. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Crow  
 western pearlwort  
*Sagina japonica* (Sw.) Ohwi  
 Japanese pearlwort  
*Sagina maxima* Gray  
 stickystem pearlwort  
*Sagina maxima* ssp. *crassicaulis* (S. Wats.) Crow  
 stickystem pearlwort  
*Sagina procumbens* L.  
 birdeye pearlwort  
*Sagina saginoides* (L.) Karst.  
 arctic pearlwort  
*Sagina subulata* (Sw.) K. Presl

awlleaf pearlwort  
*Saponaria officinalis* L.  
 bouncingbet  
*Scleranthus annuus* L.  
 German knotgrass  
*Silene acaulis* (L.) Jacq.  
 moss campion  
*Silene acaulis* var. *exscapa* (All.) DC.  
 moss campion  
*Silene antirrhina* L.  
 sleepy silene  
*Silene bernardina* S. Wats.  
 Palmer's catchfly  
*Silene bernardina* ssp. *maguirei* Bocquet  
 Maguire's catchfly  
*Silene bernardina* ssp. *maguirei* var. *rigidula* (B.L. Robins.) Tiehm  
 mountain silene  
*Silene californica* Dur.  
 Indian pink  
*Silene campanulata* S. Wats.  
 Red Mountain catchfly  
*Silene campanulata* ssp. *glandulosa* C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
 Red Mountain catchfly  
*Silene campanulata* ssp. *greenei* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
 Greene's catchfly  
*Silene conica* L.  
 striped corn catchfly  
*Silene conoidea* L.  
 weed silene  
*Silene dichotoma* Ehrh.  
 dichotoma silene  
*Silene dioica* (L.) Clairville  
 red catchfly  
*Silene douglasii* Hook.  
 Douglas's campion  
*Silene douglasii* var. *douglasii* Hook.  
 Douglas's campion  
*Silene douglasii* var. *oraria* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
 seabluft catchfly  
*Silene drummondii* Hook.  
 Drummond's campion  
*Silene drummondii* var. *drummondii* Hook.  
 Drummond's campion  
*Silene gallica* L.  
 common catchfly

*Silene grayi* S. Wats.  
Maui catchfly

*Silene hookeri* Nutt.  
Hooker's silene

*Silene hookeri* ssp. *hookeri* Nutt.  
Hooker's silene

*Silene hookeri* ssp. *pulverulenta* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
Hooker's silene

*Silene latifolia* Poir.  
bladder campion

*Silene latifolia* ssp. *alba* (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet  
bladder campion

*Silene lemmonii* S. Wats.  
Lemmon's catchfly

*Silene menziesii* Hook.  
Menzies' campion

*Silene menziesii* ssp. *menziesii* Hook.  
Menzies' campion

*Silene menziesii* ssp. *menziesii* var. *menziesii* Hook.  
Menzies' campion

*Silene menziesii* ssp. *menziesii* var. *viscosa* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
Menzies' campion

*Silene multinervia* S. Wats.  
manynerve catchfly

*Silene noctiflora* L.  
nightflowering silene

*Silene nuda* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
barestem silene

*Silene nuda* ssp. *insectivora* (Henderson) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
insecteating silene

*Silene oregana* S. Wats.  
Oregon silene

*Silene parryi* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
Parry's silene

*Silene pendula* L.  
nodding catchfly

*Silene scaposa* B.L. Robins.  
stem silene

*Silene scaposa* var. *lobata* C.L. Hitchc. & Maguire  
lostriver silene

*Silene scaposa* var. *scaposa* B.L. Robins.  
Blue Mountain catchfly

*Silene scouleri* Hook.  
Scouler's campion

*Silene scouleri* ssp. *scouleri* Hook.  
Scouler's campion

*Silene scouleri* ssp. *scouleri* var. *pacifica* (Eastw.) C.L. Hitchc.  
Scouler's campion

*Silene scouleri* ssp. *scouleri* var. *scouleri* Hook.  
Scouler's campion

*Silene spaldingii* S. Wats.  
Spalding's silene

*Silene suksdorfii* B.L. Robins.  
Suksdorf's silene

*Silene vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke  
maidenstears

*Spergula arvense* L.  
corn spurry

*Spergula arvense* var. *arvense* L.  
corn spurry

*Spergula arvense* var. *sativum* (Boenn.) Mert. & Koch  
corn spurry

*Spergularia bocconii* (Scheele) Foucaud ex Merino  
Boccone's sandspurry

*Spergularia canadensis* (Pers.) G. Don  
Canadian sandspurry

*Spergularia canadensis* var. *occidentalis* R.P. Rossb.  
western sandspurry

*Spergularia diandra* (Guss.) Held. & Sart.  
diandra sandspurry

*Spergularia macrotheca* (Hornem.) Heynh.  
sticky sandspurry

*Spergularia maritima* (All.) Chiov.  
media sandspurry

*Spergularia rubra* (L.) J.& K. Presl  
red sandspurry

*Spergularia salina* J.& K. Presl  
salt sandspurry

*Spergularia salina* var. *salina* J.& K. Presl  
salt sandspurry

*Spergularia villosa* (Pers.) Camb.  
hairy sandspurry

*Stellaria alsine* Grimm  
bog chickweed

*Stellaria borealis* Bigelow  
boreal starwort

*Stellaria borealis* ssp. *borealis* Bigelow  
boreal starwort

*Stellaria borealis* ssp. *sitchana* (Steud.) Piper

Sitka starwort  
*Stellaria calycantha* (Ledeb.) Bong.  
 northern starwort  
*Stellaria crispa* Cham. & Schlecht.  
 curled starwort  
*Stellaria graminea* L.  
 grasslike starwort  
*Stellaria humifusa* Rottb.  
 saltmarsh starwort  
*Stellaria longifolia* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 longleaf starwort  
*Stellaria longipes* Goldie  
 longstalk starwort  
*Stellaria longipes* ssp. *longipes* Goldie  
 longstalk starwort  
*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill.  
 common chickweed  
*Stellaria nitens* Nutt.  
 shiny chickweed  
*Stellaria obtusa* Engelm.  
 Rocky Mountain chickweed  
*Stellaria umbellata* Turcz. ex Kar. & Kir.  
 umbrella starwort  
*Vaccaria hispanica* (P. Mill.) Rauschert  
 cow soapwort  
*Vaccaria vulgaris* Host  
 = *Vaccaria hispanica*

## CELASTRACEAE

*Euonymus occidentalis* Nutt. ex Torr.  
 western wahoo  
*Euonymus occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* Nutt. ex Torr.  
 western wahoo  
*Paxistima myrsinites* (Pursh) Raf.  
 boxleaf myrtle

## CERATOPHYLLACEAE

*Ceratophyllum demersum* L.  
 coon's tail  
*Ceratophyllum echinatum* Gray  
 spineless hornwort

## CHENOPODIACEAE

*Allenrolfea occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Kuntze  
 iodinebush  
*Atriplex argentea* Nutt.  
 silverscale saltbush  
*Atriplex argentea* ssp. *argentea* Nutt.  
 silverscale saltbush  
*Atriplex argentea* ssp. *argentea* var. *hillmanii* M.E. Jones  
 Hillman's silverscale saltbush  
*Atriplex canescens* (Pursh) Nutt.  
 fourwing saltbush  
*Atriplex confertifolia* (Torr. & Frem.) S. Wats.  
 shadscale saltbush  
*Atriplex falcata* (M.E. Jones) Standl.  
 sickle saltbush  
*Atriplex gmelinii* C.A. Mey. ex Bong.  
 Gmelin's saltbush  
*Atriplex hortensis* L.  
 garden orache  
*Atriplex patula* L.  
 spear saltbush  
*Atriplex patula* ssp. *patula* L.  
 spear saltbush  
*Atriplex prostrata* Boucher ex DC.  
 triangle orache  
*Atriplex pusilla* (Torr. ex S. Wats.) S. Wats.  
 smooth saltbush  
*Atriplex rosea* L.  
 tumbling saltweed  
*Atriplex subspicata* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
 saline saltbush  
*Atriplex truncata* (Torr. ex S. Wats.) Gray  
 wedgescale saltbush  
*Bassia hyssopifolia* (Pallas) Kuntz  
 fivehorn smotherweed  
*Beta vulgaris* L.  
 common beet  
*Chenopodium album* L.  
 lambsquarters  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.  
 Mexican tea  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides* var. *ambrosioides* L.  
 Mexican tea  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides* var. *anthelminticum* (L.) Aellen

= *Chenopodium ambrosioides* var. *ambrosioides*

***Chenopodium atrovirens* Rydb.**

pinyon goosefoot

***Chenopodium berlandieri* Moq.**

pitseed goosefoot

***Chenopodium botrys* L.**

Jerusalem oak goosefoot

***Chenopodium capitatum* (L.) Ambrosi**

blite goosefoot

***Chenopodium carinatum* R. Br.**

Tasmanian goosefoot

***Chenopodium carnosulum* Moq.**

ridged goosefoot

***Chenopodium carnosulum* var. *carnosulum* Moq.**

ridged goosefoot

***Chenopodium chenopodioides* (L.) Aellen**

***Chenopodium desiccatum* A. Nels.**

aridland goosefoot

***Chenopodium foliosum* (Moench) Aschers.**

leafy goosefoot

***Chenopodium fremontii* S. Wats.**

Fremont's goosefoot

***Chenopodium fremontii* var. *fremontii* S. Wats.**

Fremont's goosefoot

***Chenopodium glaucum* L.**

oakleaf goosefoot

***Chenopodium hians* Standl.**

hians goosefoot

***Chenopodium humile* Hook.**

marshland goosefoot

***Chenopodium leptophyllum* (Moq.) Nutt. ex S. Wats.**

narrowleaf goosefoot

***Chenopodium multifidum* L.**

cutleaf goosefoot

***Chenopodium murale* L.**

nettleleaf goosefoot

***Chenopodium nevadense* Standl.**

Nevada goosefoot

***Chenopodium opulifolium* Schrad. ex Koch & Ziz**

seaport goosefoot

***Chenopodium overi* Aellen**

Over's goosefoot

***Chenopodium polyspermum* L.**

manyseed goosefoot

***Chenopodium polyspermum* var. *acutifolium* (Sm.) Gaud.**

manyseed goosefoot

***Chenopodium pumilio* R. Br.**

clammy goosefoot

***Chenopodium rubrum* L.**

red goosefoot

***Chenopodium salinum* Standl.**

Rocky Mountain goosefoot

***Chenopodium simplex* (Torr.) Raf.**

mapleleaf goosefoot

***Chenopodium subglabrum* (S. Wats.) A. Nels.**

smooth goosefoot

***Chenopodium urbicum* L.**

city goosefoot

***Corispermum hyssopifolium* L.**

common bugseed

***Corispermum orientale* Lam.**

oriental bugseed

*Eurotia lanata* (Pursh) Moq.

= *Krascheninnikovia lanata*

***Grayia spinosa* (Hook.) Moq.**

spiny hopsage

***Halogeton glomeratus* (Bieb.) C.A. Mey.**

halogeton

***Kochia americana* S. Wats.**

greenmolly

***Kochia scoparia* (L.) Schrad.**

common kochia

***Krascheninnikovia Guldenstaedt***

winterfat

***Krascheninnikovia lanata* (Pursh) Guldenstaedt**

winterfat

***Monolepis nuttalliana* (J.A. Schultes) Greene**

Nuttall's povertyweed

***Monolepis pusilla* Torr. ex S. Wats.**

small monolepis

***Monolepis spathulata* Gray**

beaver monolepis

***Nitrophila occidentalis* (Moq.) S. Wats.**

western miterwort

***Salicornia maritima* Wolff & Jefferies**

slender grasswort

***Salicornia rubra* A. Nels.**

red swampfire

***Salicornia virginica* L.**

Virginia glasswort

*Salsola kali* L.  
prickly Russian thistle  
*Salsola kali* ssp. *tragus* (L.) Celak.  
prickly Russian thistle  
*Sarcobatus vermiculatus* (Hook.) Torr.  
greasewood  
*Sarcocornia pacifica* (Standl.) A.J. Scott  
Pacific swampfire  
*Sarcocornia perennis* (P. Mill.) A.J. Scott  
chickenclaws  
*Spinacia oleracea* L.  
spinach  
*Suaeda calceoliformis* (Hook.) Moq.  
Pursh seepweed  
*Suaeda moquinii* (Torr.) Greene  
Mojave seablite

## CLUSIACEAE

*Hypericum anagalloides* Cham. & Schlecht.  
trailing St. Johnswort  
*Hypericum calycinum* L.  
Aaron's beard  
*Hypericum formosum* ssp. *scouleri* (Hook.) C.L. Hitchc.  
= *Hypericum scouleri* ssp. *scouleri*  
*Hypericum perforatum* L.  
common St. Johnswort  
*Hypericum scouleri* Hook.  
Scouler's St. Johnswort  
*Hypericum scouleri* ssp. *nortoniae* (M.E. Jones) J. Gillett  
Norton's St. Johnswort  
*Hypericum scouleri* ssp. *scouleri* Hook.  
Scouler's St. Johnswort

## COMPOSITAE

*Achillea lanulosa* Nutt.  
= *Achillea millefolium* var. *occidentalis*  
*Achillea millefolium* L.  
common yarrow  
*Achillea millefolium* var. *californica* (Pollard) Jepson  
California yarrow  
*Achillea millefolium* var. *litoralis* Ehrend. ex Nobs  
coast yarrow  
*Achillea millefolium* var. *millefolium* L.  
common yarrow

*Achillea millefolium* var. *occidentalis* DC.  
western yarrow  
*Achillea millefolium* var. *pacifica* (Rydb.) G.N. Jones  
Pacific yarrow  
*Achyraea mollis* Schauer  
blow wives  
*Acroptilon repens* (L.) DC.  
hardheads  
*Adenocaulon bicolor* Hook.  
American trailplant  
*Ageratina occidentalis* (Hook.) King & H.E. Robins.  
western snakeroot  
*Agoseris apargioides* (Less.) Greene  
woolly goat chicory  
*Agoseris apargioides* var. *maritima* (Sheldon) Q. Jones  
*Agoseris aurantiaca* (Hook.) Greene  
orange agoseris  
*Agoseris aurantiaca* var. *aurantiaca* (Hook.) Greene  
orange agoseris  
*Agoseris elata* (Nutt.) Greene  
tall agoseris  
*Agoseris glauca* (Pursh) Raf.  
pale agoseris  
*Agoseris glauca* var. *agrestis* (Osterhout) Q. Jones ex Cronq.  
pale agoseris  
*Agoseris glauca* var. *dasycephala* (Torr. & Gray) Jepson  
pale agoseris  
*Agoseris glauca* var. *glauca* (Pursh) Raf.  
pale agoseris  
*Agoseris glauca* var. *laciniata* (D.C. Eat.) Smiley  
false agoseris  
*Agoseris glauca* var. *monticola* (Greene) Q. Jones ex Cronq.  
pale agoseris  
*Agoseris grandiflora* (Nutt.) Greene  
bigflower agoseris  
*Agoseris heterophylla* (Nutt.) Greene  
annual agoseris  
*Agoseris heterophylla* var. *crenulata* Jepson  
annual agoseris  
*Agoseris heterophylla* var. *heterophylla* (Nutt.) Greene  
annual agoseris  
*Agoseris heterophylla* var. *turgida* (Hall) Jepson  
annual agoseris  
*Agoseris retrorsa* (Benth.) Greene  
spearleaf agoseris

- Ambrosia acanthicarpa* Hook.  
flatspine burr ragweed
- Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L.  
annual ragweed
- Ambrosia chamissonis* (Less.) Greene  
silver burr ragweed
- Ambrosia psilostachya* DC.  
Cuman ragweed
- Ambrosia trifida* L.  
great ragweed
- Anaphalis margaritacea* (L.) Benth. & Hook. f.  
western pearlyeverlasting
- Ancistrocarphus filagineus* Gray  
false neststraw
- Antennaria anaphaloides* Rydb.  
pearly pussytoes
- Antennaria arcuata* Cronq.  
box pussytoes
- Antennaria argentea* Benth.  
silver pussytoes
- Antennaria aromatica* Evert  
scented pussytoes
- Antennaria corymbosa* E. Nels.  
flattop pussytoes
- Antennaria dimorpha* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
low pussytoes
- Antennaria flagellaris* (Gray) Gray  
whip pussytoes
- Antennaria geyeri* Gray  
pinewoods pussytoes
- Antennaria howellii* Greene  
Howell's pussytoes
- Antennaria howellii* ssp. *howellii* Greene  
Howell's pussytoes
- Antennaria lanata* (Hook.) Greene  
woolly pussytoes
- Antennaria luzuloides* Torr. & Gray  
rush pussytoes
- Antennaria media* Greene  
Rocky Mountain pussytoes
- Antennaria microphylla* Rydb.  
littleleaf pussytoes
- Antennaria racemosa* Hook.  
raceme pussytoes
- Antennaria rosea* Greene  
rosy pussytoes
- Antennaria stenophylla* (Gray) Gray  
narrowleaf pussytoes
- Antennaria suffrutescens* Greene  
evergreen everlasting
- Antennaria umbrinella* Rydb.  
umber pussytoes
- Anthemis altissima* L.  
tall chamomile
- Anthemis arvensis* L.  
corn chamomile
- Anthemis cotula* L.  
stinking chamomile
- Arctium lappa* L.  
greater burdock
- Arctium minus* Bernh.  
lesser burdock
- Arnica X diversifolia* Greene (pro sp.)  
rayless arnica
- Arnica amplexicaulis* Nutt.  
clasping arnica
- Arnica cernua* T.J. Howell  
serpentine arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* Less.  
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *foliosa* (Nutt.) Maguire  
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *foliosa* var. *andina* (Nutt.) Ediger & Barkl.  
chamisso arnica
- Arnica chamissonis* ssp. *foliosa* var. *incana* (Gray) Hulten  
chamisso arnica
- Arnica cordifolia* Hook.  
heartleaf arnica
- Arnica discoidea* Benth.  
rayless arnica
- Arnica fulgens* Pursh  
foothill arnica
- Arnica gracilis* Rydb.  
smallhead arnica
- Arnica latifolia* Bong.  
broadleaf arnica
- Arnica longifolia* D.C. Eat.  
spearleaf arnica
- Arnica mollis* Hook.  
hairy arnica



***Arnica nevadensis* Gray**

Nevada arnica

***Arnica parryi* Gray**

Parry's arnica

***Arnica parryi* ssp. *parryi* Gray**

Parry's arnica

***Arnica parryi* ssp. *sonnei* (Greene) Maguire**

Sonne's arnica

***Arnica rydbergii* Greene**

Rydberg's arnica

***Arnica sororia* Greene**

twin arnica

***Arnica spathulata* Greene**

Klamath arnica

***Arnica viscosa* Gray**

Mt. Shasta arnica

***Artemisia absinthium* L.**

European wormwood

***Artemisia annua* L.**

sweet annie

***Artemisia arbuscula* Nutt.**

low sagebrush

***Artemisia arbuscula* ssp. *arbuscula* Nutt.**

gray low sagebrush

***Artemisia arbuscula* ssp. *longiloba* (Osterhout) L. Shultz**

alkali sagebrush

***Artemisia arbuscula* ssp. *thermopola* Beetle**

hotsprings sagebrush

***Artemisia biennis* Willd.**

biennial wormwood

***Artemisia campestris* L.**

field sagewort

***Artemisia campestris* ssp. *borealis* (Pallas) Hall & Clements**

northern sagewort

***Artemisia campestris* ssp. *borealis* var. *scouleriana* (Hook.) Cronq.**

Scouler's wormwood

***Artemisia campestris* ssp. *borealis* var. *wormskioldii* (Bess. ex Hook.) Cronq.**

Wormskiold's wormwood

***Artemisia campestris* ssp. *pacifica* (Nutt.) Hall & Clements**

Pacific wormwood

***Artemisia cana* Pursh**

silver sagebrush

***Artemisia cana* ssp. *cana* Pursh**

silver sagebrush

***Artemisia douglasiana* Bess.**

Douglas' sagewort

***Artemisia dracunculoides* Pursh**

= *Artemisia dracunculus* ssp. *dracunculus*

***Artemisia dracunculus* L.**

Russian tarragon

***Artemisia dracunculus* ssp. *dracunculus* L.**

false tarragon

***Artemisia lindleyana* Bess.**

northwest sagebrush

***Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt.**

Louisiana sagewort

***Artemisia ludoviciana* ssp. *candicans* (Rydb.) Keck**

gray sagewort

***Artemisia ludoviciana* ssp. *estesii* Chambers**

Estes' sagebrush

***Artemisia ludoviciana* ssp. *incompta* (Nutt.) Keck**

mountain sagewort

***Artemisia michauxiana* Bess.**

Michaux's sagebrush

***Artemisia packardiae* J. Grimes & Ertter**

Packard's wormwood

***Artemisia papposa* Blake & Cronq.**

fuzzy sagebrush

***Artemisia pycnocephala* (Less.) DC.**

beach wormwood

***Artemisia rigida* (Nutt.) Gray**

stiff sagebrush

***Artemisia rothrockii* Gray**

timberline sagebrush

***Artemisia spinescens* D.C. Eat.**

bud sagebrush

***Artemisia suksdorfii* Piper**

coastal wormwood

***Artemisia tilesii* Ledeb.**

Tilesius' wormwood

***Artemisia tilesii* ssp. *unalaschcensis* (Bess.) Hulten**

Alaska sagebrush

***Artemisia tridentata* Nutt.**

big sagebrush

***Artemisia tridentata* ssp. *tridentata* Nutt.**

basin big sagebrush

***Artemisia tridentata* ssp. *vaseyana* (Rydb.) Beetle**

mountain big sagebrush

***Artemisia tripartita* Rydb.**

threetip sagebrush  
*Artemisia tripartita* ssp. *tripartita* Rydb.  
 Idaho threetip sagebrush  
*Artemisia vulgaris* L.  
 common wormwood  
*Artemisia vulgaris* var. *douglasiana* (Bess.) St. John  
 = *Artemisia douglasiana*  
*Aster alpigenus* ssp. *alpigenus* (Torr. & Gray) Gray  
 tundra aster  
*Aster ascendens* Lindl.  
 Chile aster  
*Aster borealis* (Torr. & Gray) Prov.  
 rush aster  
*Aster bracteolatus* Nutt. (pro sp.)  
 bract aster  
*Aster brickellioides* var. *brickellioides* Greene  
 brickellbush aster  
*Aster campestris* Nutt.  
 meadow aster  
*Aster campestris* var. *bloomeri* (Gray) Gray  
 Bloomer's aster  
*Aster campestris* var. *campestris* Nutt.  
 western meadow aster  
*Aster canescens* Pursh  
 = *Machaeranthera canescens* ssp. *canescens* var. *canescens*  
*Aster chilensis* Nees  
 creeping aster  
*Aster conspicuus* Lindl.  
 showy aster  
*Aster cusickii* Gray  
 Cusick's aster  
*Aster eatonii* (Gray) T.J. Howell  
 Eaton's aster  
*Aster ericoides* L.  
 heath aster  
*Aster ericoides* var. *pansus* (Blake) Boivin  
 manyflowered aster  
*Aster falcatus* Lindl.  
 cluster aster  
*Aster falcatus* var. *crassulus* (Rydb.) Cronq.  
 rough white prairie aster  
*Aster foliaceus* Lindl. ex DC.  
 alpine leafybract aster  
*Aster foliaceus* var. *apricus* Gray  
 leafybract aster

*Aster foliaceus* var. *canbyi* Gray  
 Canby's aster  
*Aster foliaceus* var. *parryi* (D.C. Eat.) Gray  
 Parry's aster  
*Aster hallii* Gray  
 Hall's aster  
*Aster hendersonii* Fern.  
 Lyaall aster  
*Aster integrifolius* Nutt.  
 thickstem aster  
*Aster ledophyllus* (Gray) Gray  
 Cascade aster  
*Aster ledophyllus* var. *ledophyllus* (Gray) Gray  
 Cascade aster  
*Aster meritus* A. Nels.  
*Aster occidentalis* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
 western aster  
*Aster occidentalis* var. *intermedius* Gray  
 intermediate aster  
*Aster occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
 western aster  
*Aster oregonensis* ssp. *oregonensis* (Nutt.) Cronq.  
 Oregon aster  
*Aster perelegans* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 elegant aster  
*Aster radulinus* Gray  
 roughleaf aster  
*Aster shastensis* (Gray) Gray  
 = *Machaeranthera canescens* ssp. *canescens* var. *shastensis*  
*Aster sibiricus* L.  
 Siberian aster  
*Aster subspicatus* Nees  
 Douglas aster  
*Aster subspicatus* var. *grayi* (Suksdorf) Cronq.  
 Gray's aster  
*Aster subspicatus* var. *subspicatus* Nees  
 leafybract aster  
*Baccharis douglasii* DC.  
 saltmarsh baccharis  
*Baccharis pilularis* DC.  
 coyotebrush  
*Balsamita major* Desf.  
 costmary  
*Balsamorhiza X terebinthacea* (Hook.) Nutt. (pro sp.)  
 balsamroot

- Balsamorhiza careyana* Gray**  
Carey's balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza careyana* var. *careyana* Gray**  
Carey's balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza careyana* var. *intermedia* Cronq.**  
intermediate balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza deltoidea* Nutt.**  
deltoid balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza hookeri* (Hook.) Nutt.**  
Hooker's balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza hookeri* var. *hirsuta* (Nutt.) A. Nels.**  
hairy balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza incana* Nutt.**  
hoary balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza macrolepis* Sharp**  
California balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza macrolepis* var. *platylepis* (Sharp) Ferris**  
California balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza sagittata* (Pursh) Nutt.**  
arrowleaf balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza sericea* W.A. Weber**  
silky balsamroot
- Balsamorhiza serrata* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**  
serrate balsamroot
- Bellis perennis* L.**  
lawndaisy
- Berkheya heterophylla* O. Hoffmann**  
prickly gousblom
- Bidens acuta* (Wieg.) Britt.**  
= *Bidens tripartita*
- Bidens beckii* Torr. ex Spreng.**  
= *Megalodonta beckii* var. *beckii*
- Bidens cernua* L.**  
nodding beggartick
- Bidens frondosa* L.**  
devil's beggartick
- Bidens tripartita* L.**  
threelobe beggarticks
- Bidens vulgata* Greene**  
big devils beggartick
- Blepharipappus scaber* Hook.**  
rough eyelashweed
- Blepharipappus scaber* ssp. *laevis* (Gray) Keck**  
rough eyelashweed
- Blepharipappus scaber* ssp. *scaber* Hook.**  
rough eyelashweed
- Boltonia asteroides* (L.) L'Her.**  
white doll's daisy
- Boltonia asteroides* var. *recognita* (Fern. & Grisc.) Cronq.**  
white doll's daisy
- Brachyactis frondosa* (Nutt.) Gray**  
leafy rayless aster
- Brickellia californica* (Torr. & Gray) Gray**  
California brickellbush
- Brickellia grandiflora* (Hook.) Nutt.**  
tasselflower brickellbush
- Brickellia greenei* Gray**  
Greene brickellbush
- Brickellia microphylla* (Nutt.) Gray**  
littleleaf brickellbush
- Brickellia microphylla* var. *microphylla* (Nutt.) Gray**  
littleleaf brickellbush
- Brickellia oblongifolia* Nutt.**  
Mojave brickellbush
- Brickellia oblongifolia* var. *linifolia* (D.C. Eat.) B.L. Robins.**  
narrowleaf brickellbush
- Brickellia oblongifolia* var. *oblongifolia* Nutt.**  
narrowleaf brickellbush
- Cacalia nardosmia* Gray**  
= *Cacaliopsis nardosmia*
- Cacaliopsis nardosmia* (Gray) Gray**  
silvercrown
- Calycadenia fremontii* Gray**  
Fremont's western rosinweed
- Calycadenia truncata* DC.**  
Oregon western rosinweed
- Calycadenia truncata* ssp. *scabrella* (E. Drew) Keck**  
Oregon western rosinweed
- Carduus nutans* L.**  
nodding plumeless thistle
- Carduus pycnocephalus* L.**  
Italian plumeless thistle
- Carduus tenuiflorus* W. Curtis**  
winged plumeless thistle
- Centaurea biebersteinii* DC.**  
spotted knapweed
- Centaurea calcitrapa* L.**  
red star thistle
- Centaurea cyanus* L.**  
garden cornflower

*Centaurea diffusa* Lam.  
white knapweed

*Centaurea jacea* L.  
brownray knapweed

*Centaurea melitensis* L.  
Maltese star thistle

*Centaurea nigra* L.  
lesser knapweed

*Centaurea nigrescens* Willd.  
Tyrol knapweed

*Centaurea repens* L.  
= *Acroptilon repens*

*Centaurea solstitialis* L.  
yellow star thistle

*Chaenactis cusickii* Gray  
Cusick's pincushion

*Chaenactis douglasii* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.  
Douglas' dustymaiden

*Chaenactis douglasii* var. *alpina* Gray  
alpine dustymaiden

*Chaenactis douglasii* var. *douglasii* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.  
Douglas' dustymaiden

*Chaenactis macrantha* D.C. Eat.  
bighead dustymaiden

*Chaenactis nevii* Gray  
John Day's pincushion

*Chaenactis stevioides* Hook. & Arn.  
Steve's dustymaiden

*Chaenactis xantiana* Gray  
fleshcolor pincushion

*Chaetadelpa wheeleri* Gray ex S. Wats.  
Wheeler's skeletonweed

*Chamaemelum mixtum* (L.) All.  
weedy dogfennel

*Chrysanthemum balsamita* (L.) Baill., non L.  
= *Balsamita major*

*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum* L.  
= *Leucanthemum vulgare*

*Chrysanthemum parthenium* (L.) Bernh.  
= *Tanacetum parthenium*

*Chrysothamnus frigidus* Greene  
= *Ericameria nauseosa* ssp. *nauseosa* var. *nauseosa*

*Chrysothamnus humilis* Greene  
Truckee rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus nauseosus*

= *Ericameria nauseosa*

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* (Hook.) Nutt.  
green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* (Hook.) Nutt.  
green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* var. *stenophyllus* (Gray) Hall  
green rabbitbrush

*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* var. *viscidiflorus* (Hook.) Nutt.  
green rabbitbrush

*Cichorium intybus* L.  
chicory

*Cirsium arvense* (L.) Scop.  
Canadian thistle

*Cirsium brevifolium* Nutt.  
Palouse thistle

*Cirsium brevistylum* Cronq.  
clustered thistle

*Cirsium canovirens* (Rydb.) Petrak  
graygreen thistle

*Cirsium ciliolatum* (Henderson) J.T. Howell  
Ashland thistle

*Cirsium cymosum* (Greene) J.T. Howell  
peregrine thistle

*Cirsium douglasii* DC.  
Douglas' thistle

*Cirsium douglasii* var. *breweri* (Petrak) Keil & C. Turner

*Cirsium edule* Nutt.  
edible thistle

*Cirsium foliosum* (Hook.) DC.  
elk thistle

*Cirsium hallii* (Gray) M.E. Jones  
Hall's thistle

*Cirsium neomexicanum* Gray  
New Mexico thistle

*Cirsium neomexicanum* var. *utahense* (Petrak) Welsh  
Utah thistle

*Cirsium pastoris* J.T. Howell  
snowy thistle

*Cirsium peckii* Henderson  
Steen Mountain thistle

*Cirsium remotifolium* (Hook.) DC.  
fewleaf thistle

*Cirsium remotifolium* ssp. *oregonense* Petrak

- Cirsium remotifolium* ssp. *pseudocarlinoides* Petrak  
*Cirsium remotifolium* ssp. *remotifolium* (Hook.) DC.  
*Cirsium remotifolium* var. *remotifolium* (Hook.) DC.  
 fewleaf thistle
- Cirsium scariosum* Nutt.  
 meadow thistle
- Cirsium scariosum* var. *scariosum* Nutt.  
 meadow thistle
- Cirsium subniveum* Rydb.  
 Jackson Hole thistle
- Cirsium undulatum* (Nutt.) Spreng.  
 wavyleaf thistle
- Cirsium undulatum* var. *undulatum* (Nutt.) Spreng.  
 wavyleaf thistle
- Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten.  
 bull thistle
- Cnicus benedictus* L.  
 blessed thistle
- Columbiadorea hallii* (Gray) Nesom  
 Hall's columbiadorea
- Conyza bonariensis* (L.) Cronq.  
 asthmaweed
- Conyza bonariensis* var. *leiotheca* (Blake) Cuatrec.  
 asthmaweed
- Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronq.  
 Canadian horseweed
- Conyza canadensis* var. *glabrata* (Gray) Cronq.  
 Canadian horseweed
- Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt.  
 golden tickseed
- Coreopsis tinctoria* var. *atkinsoniana* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) H.M. Parker  
 Atkinson's tickseed
- Coreopsis tinctoria* var. *tinctoria* Nutt.  
 golden tickseed
- Cotula australis* (Sieber) Hook. f.  
 Australian waterbuttons
- Cotula coronopifolia* L.  
 common brassbuttons
- Crepis acuminata* Nutt.  
 longleaf hawksbeard
- Crepis acuminata* ssp. *acuminata* Nutt.  
 longleaf hawksbeard
- Crepis atribarba* Heller  
 slender hawksbeard
- Crepis atribarba* ssp. *atriubarba* Heller  
 slender hawksbeard
- Crepis atribarba* ssp. *originalis* (Babcock & Stebbins) Babcock & Stebbins  
 slender hawksbeard
- Crepis bakeri* Greene  
 Baker's hawksbeard
- Crepis bakeri* ssp. *bakeri* Greene  
 Baker's hawksbeard
- Crepis bakeri* ssp. *cusickii* (Eastw.) Babcock & Stebbins  
 Cusick's hawksbeard
- Crepis capillaris* Wallr.  
 smooth hawksbeard
- Crepis intermedia* Gray  
 limestone hawksbeard
- Crepis modocensis* Greene  
 Siskiyou hawksbeard
- Crepis modocensis* ssp. *modocensis* Greene  
 Modoc hawksbeard
- Crepis modocensis* ssp. *subacaulis* (Kellogg) Babcock & Stebbins  
 Siskiyou hawksbeard
- Crepis monticola* Coville  
 mountain hawksbeard
- Crepis nana* Richards.  
 dwarf alpine hawksbeard
- Crepis nana* ssp. *nana* Richards.  
 dwarf alpine hawksbeard
- Crepis nana* ssp. *ramosa* Babcock  
 dwarf alpine hawksbeard
- Crepis occidentalis* Nutt.  
 largeflower hawksbeard
- Crepis occidentalis* ssp. *conjuncta* (Jepson) Babcock & Stebbins  
 largeflower hawksbeard
- Crepis occidentalis* ssp. *costata* (Gray) Babcock & Stebbins  
 largeflower hawksbeard
- Crepis occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* Nutt.  
 largeflower hawksbeard
- Crepis occidentalis* ssp. *pumila* (Rydb.) Babcock & Stebbins  
 largeflower hawksbeard
- Crepis pleurocarpa* Gray  
 nakedstem hawksbeard
- Crepis pulchra* L.  
 smallflower hawksbeard
- Crepis riparia* A. Nels.  
 = *Crepis runcinata* ssp. *hispidulosa*  
*Crepis runcinata* (James) Torr. & Gray

fiddleleaf hawksbeard  
***Crepis runcinata ssp. hispidulosa* (T.J. Howell ex Rydb.) Babcock & Stebbins**  
 fiddleleaf hawksbeard  
***Crepis runcinata ssp. imbricata* Babcock & Stebbins**  
 fiddleleaf hawksbeard  
***Crepis runcinata ssp. runcinata* (James) Torr. & Gray**  
 fiddleleaf hawksbeard  
***Crepis setosa* Haller f.**  
 bristly hawksbeard  
***Crocidium multicaule* Hook.**  
 common springgold  
***Dimeresia howellii* Gray**  
 doublet  
***Dugaldia hoopesii* (Gray) Rydb.**  
 = *Hymenoxys hoopesii*  
***Eatonella nivea* (D.C. Eat.) Gray**  
 white false tickhead  
***Erechtites glomerata* (Desf. ex Poir.) DC.**  
 cutleaf burnweed  
***Erechtites hieraciifolia* (L.) Raf. ex DC.**  
 American burnweed  
***Erechtites hieraciifolia* var. *hieraciifolia* (L.) Raf. ex DC.**  
 American burnweed  
***Erechtites minima* (Poir.) DC.**  
 coastal burnweed  
***Ericameria arborescens* (Gray) Greene**  
 goldenfleece  
***Ericameria bloomeri* (Gray) J.F. Macbr.**  
 rabbitbush heathgoldenrod  
***Ericameria discoidea* (Nutt.) Nesom**  
 whitestem heathgoldenrod  
***Ericameria discoidea* var. *discoidea* (Nutt.) Nesom**  
 whitestem heathgoldenrod  
***Ericameria greenei* (Gray) Nesom**  
 Greene's heathgoldenrod  
*Ericameria humilis* (Greene) L.C. Anders.  
 = *Chrysothamnus humilis*  
***Ericameria nauseosa* (Pallas ex Pursh) Nesom & Baird**  
***Ericameria nauseosa ssp. consimilis* (Greene) Nesom & Baird**  
***Ericameria nauseosa ssp. consimilis* var. *oreophila***  
***Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa* (Pallas ex Pursh) Nesom & Baird**  
***Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa* var. *nana***  
***Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa* var. *nauseosa***  
***Ericameria nauseosa ssp. nauseosa* var. *speciosa***

***Ericameria resinosa* Nutt.**  
 Columbian heathgoldenrod  
***Ericameria suffruticosa* (Nutt.) Nesom**  
 singlehead heathgoldenrod  
*Ericameria viscidiflora* (Hook.) L.C. Anders.  
 = *Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus* ssp. *viscidiflorus* var. *viscidiflorus*  
***Erigeron acris* L.**  
***Erigeron acris ssp. acris* L.**  
***Erigeron acris ssp. acris* var. *debilis***  
***Erigeron acris ssp. politus* (Fries) Schinz & R. Keller**  
***Erigeron aliciae* T.J. Howell**  
 Alice Eastwood's fleabane  
***Erigeron annuus* (L.) Pers.**  
 eastern daisy fleabane  
***Erigeron aphanactis* (Gray) Greene**  
 rayless shaggy fleabane  
***Erigeron aphanactis* var. *aphanactis* (Gray) Greene**  
 rayless shaggy fleabane  
***Erigeron austiniae* Greene**  
 dwarf yellow fleabane  
***Erigeron bloomeri* Gray**  
 scabland fleabane  
***Erigeron bloomeri* var. *bloomeri* Gray**  
 scabland fleabane  
***Erigeron bloomeri* var. *nudatus* (Gray) Cronq.**  
 scabland fleabane  
*Erigeron canadensis*  
 = *Conyza canadensis*  
***Erigeron cascadiensis* Heller**  
 Cascade fleabane  
***Erigeron cervinus* Greene**  
 Siskiyou fleabane  
***Erigeron chrysopsidis* Gray**  
 dwarf yellow fleabane  
***Erigeron chrysopsidis ssp. chrysopsidis* Gray**  
 dwarf yellow fleabane  
***Erigeron compositus* Pursh**  
 cutleaf daisy  
***Erigeron compositus* var. *compositus* Pursh**  
 dwarf mountain fleabane  
***Erigeron corymbosus* Nutt.**  
 longleaf fleabane  
***Erigeron coulteri* Porter**  
 large mountain fleabane  
***Erigeron decumbens* Nutt.**

Willamette fleabane  
*Erigeron decumbens* var. *decumbens* Nutt.  
 Willamette fleabane  
*Erigeron disparipilus* Cronq.  
 white cushion fleabane  
*Erigeron divergens* Torr. & Gray  
 spreading fleabane  
*Erigeron eatonii* Gray  
 Eaton's fleabane  
*Erigeron eatonii* var. *lavandulus* Strother & Ferlatte  
 Eaton's fleabane  
*Erigeron eatonii* var. *plantagineus* (Greene) Cronq.  
 Eaton's fleabane  
*Erigeron eatonii* var. *villosus* (Cronq.) Cronq.  
 Eaton's fleabane  
*Erigeron elegantulus* Greene  
 blue dwarf fleabane  
*Erigeron engelmannii* A. Nels.  
 Engelmann's fleabane  
*Erigeron engelmannii* var. *davisii* (Cronq.) Cronq.  
 Davis' fleabane  
*Erigeron filifolius* (Hook.) Nutt.  
 threadleaf fleabane  
*Erigeron filifolius* var. *filifolius* (Hook.) Nutt.  
 threadleaf fleabane  
*Erigeron filifolius* var. *robustior* M.E. Peck  
 threadleaf fleabane  
*Erigeron foliosus* Nutt.  
 leafy fleabane  
*Erigeron foliosus* var. *confinis* (T.J. Howell) Jepson  
 leafy fleabane  
*Erigeron foliosus* var. *foliosus* Nutt.  
 leafy fleabane  
*Erigeron foliosus* var. *hartwegii* (Greene) Jepson  
 Hartweg's fleabane  
*Erigeron glaucus* Ker-Gawl.  
 seaside fleabane  
*Erigeron howellii* Gray  
 Howell's fleabane  
*Erigeron inornatus* (Gray) Gray  
 California rayless fleabane  
*Erigeron inornatus* var. *inornatus* (Gray) Gray  
 California rayless fleabane  
*Erigeron linearis* (Hook.) Piper  
 desert yellow fleabane

*Erigeron lonchophyllus* Hook.  
*Erigeron oreganus* Gray  
 gorge fleabane  
*Erigeron peregrinus* (Banks ex Pursh) Greene  
 subalpine fleabane  
*Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* (Greene) Cronq.  
 subalpine fleabane  
*Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *angustifolius* (Gray) Cronq.  
 subalpine fleabane  
*Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *callianthemus* (Greene) Cronq.  
 subalpine fleabane  
*Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *callianthemus* var. *scaposus* (Torr. & Gray) Cronq.  
 subalpine fleabane  
*Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *peregrinus* (Banks ex Pursh) Greene  
 subalpine fleabane  
*Erigeron peregrinus* ssp. *peregrinus* var. *peregrinus* (Banks ex Pursh) Greene  
 subalpine fleabane  
*Erigeron petrophilus* Greene  
 cliff fleabane  
*Erigeron philadelphicus* L.  
 Philadelphia fleabane  
*Erigeron poliospermus* Gray  
 purple cushion fleabane  
*Erigeron poliospermus* var. *poliospermus* Gray  
 purple cushion fleabane  
*Erigeron pumilus* Nutt.  
 shaggy fleabane  
*Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* Cronq.  
 shaggy fleabane  
*Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* var. *gracilior* Cronq.  
 shaggy fleabane  
*Erigeron pumilus* ssp. *intermedius* var. *intermedius* (Cronq.) Cronq.  
 shaggy fleabane  
*Erigeron simplex* Greene  
 onestem fleabane  
*Erigeron speciosus* (Lindl.) DC.  
 aspen fleabane  
*Erigeron speciosus* var. *macranthus* (Nutt.) Cronq.  
 aspen fleabane  
*Erigeron speciosus* var. *speciosus* (Lindl.) DC.  
 aspen fleabane

*Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
prairie fleabane  
*Erigeron tener* (Gray) Gray  
slender fleabane  
*Erigeron vagus* Payson  
rambling fleabane  
*Eriophyllum lanatum* (Pursh) Forbes  
woolly eriophyllum  
*Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *achillaeoides* (DC.) Jepson  
common woollysunflower  
*Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *integrifolium* (Hook.) Smiley  
common woollysunflower  
*Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *lanatum* (Pursh) Forbes  
common woollysunflower  
*Eriophyllum lanatum* var. *lanceolatum* (T.J. Howell) Jepson  
common woollysunflower  
*Eriophyllum stoechadifolium* Lag.  
seaside woollysunflower  
*Eucephalus brickellioides* (Greene) Nesom  
*Eucephalus glabratus* (Greene) Greene  
*Eucephalus glaucescens* (Gray) Greene  
*Eucephalus gormanii* Piper  
*Eucephalus ledophyllus* (Gray) Greene  
*Eucephalus ledophyllus* var. *covillei* (Greene) Nesom  
*Eucephalus perelegans* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) W.A. Weber  
= *Aster perelegans*  
*Eucephalus vialis* Bradshaw  
*Euchiton gymnocephalus* (DC.) A. Anderb.  
*Euchiton japonicus* (Thunb.) A. Anderb.  
*Eupatorium occidentale* Hook.  
= *Ageratina occidentalis*  
*Euthamia occidentalis* Nutt.  
western goldentop  
*Filago vulgaris* Lam.  
common cottonrose  
*Franseria*  
= *Ambrosia*  
*Gaillardia aristata* Pursh  
common gaillardia  
*Gamochaeta purpurea* (L.) Cabrera  
spoonleaf purple everlasting  
*Glyptopleura marginata* D.C. Eat.  
carveseed  
*Gnaphalium californicum* DC.  
= *Pseudognaphalium californicum*

*Gnaphalium margaritaceum* L.  
= *Anaphalis margaritacea*  
*Gnaphalium microcephalum* Nutt.  
= *Pseudognaphalium canescens* ssp. *microcephalum*  
*Gnaphalium palustre* Nutt.  
western marsh cudweed  
*Gnaphalium uliginosum* L.  
marsh cudweed  
*Gnaphalium viscosum* Kunth  
= *Pseudognaphalium viscosum*  
*Grindelia columbiana* (Piper) Rydb.  
Columbia River gumweed  
*Grindelia integrifolia* DC.  
Puget Sound gumweed  
*Grindelia integrifolia* var. *integrifolia* DC.  
Puget Sound gumweed  
*Grindelia nana* Nutt.  
Idaho gumweed  
*Grindelia nana* var. *integerrima* (Rydb.) Steyermark  
Idaho gumweed  
*Grindelia nana* var. *nana* Nutt.  
Idaho gumweed  
*Grindelia squarrosa* var. *integrifolia* (Nutt.) Boivin  
= *Grindelia nana* var. *nana*  
*Grindelia stricta* DC.  
*Grindelia stricta* var. *stricta* DC.  
*Gutierrezia microcephala* (DC.) Gray  
threadleaf snakeweed  
*Gutierrezia sarothrae* (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby  
broom snakeweed  
*Haplopappus acaulis* (Nutt.) Gray  
= *Stenotus acaulis* var. *acaulis*  
*Haplopappus alpigenus* Torr. & Gray  
= *Oreostemma alpigenum* var. *alpigenum*  
*Haplopappus arborescens* (Gray) Hall  
= *Ericameria arborescens*  
*Haplopappus bloomeri* Gray  
= *Ericameria bloomeri*  
*Haplopappus carthamoides* (Hook.) Gray  
= *Pyrrocoma carthamoides* var. *carthamoides*  
*Haplopappus contractus* Hall  
= *Pyrrocoma uniflora* var. *uniflora*  
*Haplopappus greenei* Gray  
= *Ericameria greenei*  
*Haplopappus greenei* var. *mollis* Gray



= *Ericameria greenei*  
*Haplopappus hallii* Gray  
 = *Columbiadoria hallii*  
*Haplopappus hirtus* Gray  
 = *Pyrrocoma hirta* var. *hirta*  
*Haplopappus lanuginosus* Gray  
 = *Stenotus lanuginosus* var. *lanuginosus*  
*Haplopappus lyallii* Gray  
 = *Tonestus lyallii*  
*Haplopappus macronema* (Nutt.) Gray  
 = *Ericameria discoidea* var. *discoidea*  
*Haplopappus racemosus* (Nutt.) Torr.  
 = *Pyrrocoma racemosa* var. *racemosa*  
*Haplopappus radiatus* (Nutt.) Cronq.  
 = *Pyrrocoma radiata*  
*Haplopappus resinosus* (Nutt.) Gray  
 = *Ericameria resinosa*  
*Haplopappus stenophyllus* Gray  
 = *Stenotus stenophyllus*  
*Haplopappus suffruticosus* (Nutt.) Gray  
 = *Ericameria suffruticosa*  
*Haplopappus uniflorus* (Hook.) Torr. & Gray  
 = *Pyrrocoma uniflora* var. *uniflora*  
*Haplopappus whitneyi* Gray  
 = *Hazardia whitneyi* var. *whitneyi*  
*Hazardia whitneyi* (Gray) Greene  
 Whitney's bristleweed  
*Hazardia whitneyi* var. *discoidea* (J.T. Howell) W.D. Clark  
 Whitney's bristleweed  
*Hazardia whitneyi* var. *whitneyi* (Gray) Greene  
 Whitney's bristleweed  
*Helenium autumnale* L.  
 common sneezeweed  
*Helenium autumnale* var. *autumnale* L.  
 common sneezeweed  
*Helenium autumnale* var. *grandiflorum* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
 fall sneezeweed  
*Helenium autumnale* var. *montanum* (Nutt.) Fern.  
 mountain sneezeweed  
*Helenium bigelovii* Gray  
 Bigelow's sneezeweed  
*Helenium bolanderi* Gray  
 coastal sneezeweed  
*Helenium hoopesii* Gray  
 = *Hymenoxys hoopesii*

*Helenium puberulum* DC.  
 rosilla  
*Helianthella californica* Gray  
 California helianthella  
*Helianthella californica* var. *nevadensis* (Greene) Jepson  
 Nevada helianthella  
*Helianthella quinquenervis* (Hook.) Gray  
 five-nerve helianthella  
*Helianthella uniflora* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
 one-flower helianthella  
*Helianthella uniflora* var. *douglasii* (Torr. & Gray) W.A. Weber  
 Douglas' helianthella  
*Helianthella uniflora* var. *uniflora* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
 one-flower helianthella  
*Helianthus X laetiflorus* Pers. (pro sp.)  
 mountain sunflower  
*Helianthus annuus* L.  
 common sunflower  
*Helianthus bolanderi* Gray  
 serpentine sunflower  
*Helianthus cusickii* Gray  
 Cusick's sunflower  
*Helianthus nuttallii* Torr. & Gray  
 Nuttall's sunflower  
*Helianthus nuttallii* ssp. *nuttallii* Torr. & Gray  
 Nuttall's sunflower  
*Helianthus petiolaris* Nutt.  
 prairie sunflower  
*Helianthus petiolaris* ssp. *petiolaris* Nutt.  
 prairie sunflower  
*Hemizonia congesta* DC.  
 hayfield tarweed  
*Hemizonia congesta* ssp. *clevelandii* (Greene) Babcock & Hall  
*Hemizonia fitchii* Gray  
 Fitch's tarweed  
*Hemizonia pungens* (Hook. & Arn.) Torr. & Gray  
 common spikeweed  
*Hemizonia pungens* ssp. *pungens* (Hook. & Arn.) Torr. & Gray  
 common tarweed  
*Hemizonia pungens* ssp. *septentrionalis* Keck  
 common tarweed  
*Hesperevax sparsiflora* (Gray) Greene  
 few-flower hesperevax  
*Hesperevax sparsiflora* var. *sparsiflora* (Gray) Greene  
 few-flower hesperevax

***Heterotheca oregona* (Nutt.) Shinners**  
Oregon goldenaster

***Heterotheca oregona* var. *oregona* (Nutt.) Shinners**  
Oregon goldenaster

***Heterotheca oregona* var. *rudis* (Greene) Semple**  
Oregon goldenaster

***Heterotheca villosa* (Pursh) Shinners**  
hairy goldenaster

***Heterotheca villosa* var. *hispida* (Hook.) Harms**  
bristly hairy goldaster

***Heterotheca villosa* var. *villosa* (Pursh) Shinners**  
hairy goldenaster

***Heterotheca viscida* (Gray) Harms**  
cliff falsegoldenaster

***Hieracium albiflorum* Hook.**  
white hawkweed

***Hieracium aurantiacum* L.**  
orange hawkweed

***Hieracium bolanderi* Gray**  
Bolander's hawkweed

***Hieracium canadense* Michx.**  
Canadian hawkweed

***Hieracium canadense* var. *canadense* Michx.**  
Canadian hawkweed

***Hieracium cynoglossoides* Arv.-Touv.**  
houndstongue hawkweed

***Hieracium gracile* Hook.**  
slender hawkweed

***Hieracium gracile* var. *gracile* Hook.**  
slender hawkweed

***Hieracium greenei* Gray**  
Greene's hawkweed

***Hieracium horridum* Fries**  
prickly hawkweed

***Hieracium longiberbe* T.J. Howell**  
longbeard hawkweed

***Hieracium pilosella* L.**  
mouseear hawkweed

***Hieracium scouleri* Hook.**  
woollyweed

***Hieracium scouleri* var. *nudicaule* (Gray) Cronq.**  
woollyweed

***Hieracium scouleri* var. *scouleri* Hook.**  
Scouler's woollyweed

***Hieracium umbellatum* L.**

narrowleaf hawkweed

***Hulsea algida* Gray**  
pain hulsea

***Hulsea nana* Gray**  
dwarf alpinegold

***Hymenopappus filifolius* Hook.**  
fineleaf hymenopappus

***Hymenopappus filifolius* var. *filifolius* Hook.**  
fineleaf hymenopappus

***Hymenoxys cooperi* (Gray) Cockerell**  
Cooper's hymenoxys

***Hymenoxys cooperi* var. *canescens* (D.C. Eat.) Parker**  
Cooper's hymenoxys

***Hymenoxys hoopesii* (Gray) Bierner**  
orange sneezeweed

***Hypochaeris glabra* L.**  
smooth catsear

***Hypochaeris radicata* L.**  
hairy catsear

***Inula helenium* L.**  
elecampane inula

***Ionactis alpina* (Nutt.) Greene**  
alpine ionactis

***Iva axillaris* Pursh**  
povertyweed

***Iva xanthifolia* Nutt.**  
giant sumpweed

***Jaumea carnosa* (Less.) Gray**  
marsh jaumea

***Lactuca biennis* (Moench) Fern.**  
tall blue lettuce

***Lactuca canadensis* L.**  
Canada lettuce

***Lactuca ludoviciana* (Nutt.) Riddell**  
biannual lettuce

*Lactuca pulchella* (Pursh) DC.  
= *Lactuca tatarica* var. *pulchella*

***Lactuca saligna* L.**  
willowleaf lettuce

***Lactuca sativa* L.**  
garden lettuce

*Lactuca scariola* L.  
= *Lactuca serriola*

***Lactuca serriola* L.**  
prickly lettuce

*Lactuca tatarica* (L.) C.A. Mey.  
blue lettuce

*Lagophylla ramosissima* Nutt.  
branched lagophylla

*Lapsana apogonoides* Maxim.  
Japanese nipplewort

*Lapsana communis* L.  
common nipplewort

*Lasthenia californica* DC. ex Lindl.  
California goldfields

*Lasthenia glaberrima* DC.  
smooth goldfields

*Lasthenia macrantha* (Gray) Greene  
pickleweed

*Lasthenia macrantha* ssp. *macrantha* (Gray) Greene  
perennial goldfields

*Lasthenia macrantha* ssp. *prisca* Ornduff  
perennial goldfields

*Lasthenia maritima* (Gray) Ornduff  
seaside goldfields

*Layia glandulosa* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.  
whitedaisy tidytips

*Layia glandulosa* ssp. *glandulosa* (Hook.) Hook. & Arn.  
whitedaisy tidytips

*Leontodon hirtus* L.  
rough hawkbit

*Leontodon hispidus* L.  
bristly hawkbit

*Leontodon hispidus* ssp. *hispidus* L.  
bristly hawkbit

*Leontodon taraxacoides* (Vill.) Merat  
lesser hawkbit

*Lessingia filaginifolia* (Hook. & Arn.) M.A. Lane  
*Lessingia filaginifolia* var. *californica* (DC.) M.A. Lane  
Leucanthemum leucanthemum (L.) Rydb.  
= Leucanthemum vulgare

*Leucanthemum maximum* (Ramond) DC.  
Shasta daisy

*Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam.  
oxeyedaisy

*Luina hypoleuca* Benth.  
littleleaf silverback

*Luina serpentina* Cronq.  
creeping silverback

Lygodesmia .

= Stephanomeria

*Machaeranthera canescens* (Pursh) Gray  
hoary aster

*Machaeranthera canescens* ssp. *canescens* (Pursh) Gray  
hoary aster

*Machaeranthera canescens* ssp. *canescens* var. *canescens* (Pursh) Gray  
cutleaf goldenweed

*Machaeranthera canescens* ssp. *canescens* var. *incana* (Lindl.) Gray  
cutleaf goldenweed

*Machaeranthera canescens* ssp. *canescens* var. *leucanthemifolia* (Greene) Welsh  
whiteflower machaeranthera

*Machaeranthera canescens* ssp. *canescens* var. *shastensis* (Gray) B.L. Turner  
Shasta machaeranthera

*Madia bolanderi* (Gray) Gray  
Bolander's madia

*Madia citriodora* Greene  
lemonscented madia

*Madia elegans* D. Don ex Lindl.  
common madia

*Madia elegans* ssp. *densifolia* (Greene) Keck  
showy tarweed

*Madia elegans* ssp. *elegans* D. Don ex Lindl.  
common madia

*Madia elegans* ssp. *vernalis* Keck  
spring madia

*Madia exigua* (Sm.) Gray  
small tarweed

*Madia glomerata* Hook.  
mountain tarweed

*Madia gracilis* (Sm.) Keck & J. Clausen ex Applegate  
grassy tarweed

*Madia gracilis* ssp. *gracilis* (Sm.) Keck & J. Clausen ex Applegate  
grassy tarweed

*Madia madioides* (Nutt.) Greene  
woodland madia

*Madia minima* (Gray) Keck  
oppositeleaved tarweed

*Madia sativa* Molina  
coast tarweed

*Malacothrix glabrata* (Gray ex D.C. Eat.) Gray  
smooth desertydandelion

*Malacothrix torreyi* Gray

Torrey's desertdandelion  
 Matricaria chamomilla L. 1755 & 1763, non 1753  
 = Matricaria recutita  
**Matricaria discoidea DC.**  
 disc mayweed  
 Matricaria matricarioides (Less.) Porter  
 = Matricaria discoidea  
**Matricaria occidentalis Greene**  
 valley mayweed  
**Matricaria perforata Merat**  
 scentless mayweed  
**Matricaria recutita L.**  
 mayweed  
 Matricaria suaveolens (Pursh) Buch., non L.  
 = Matricaria discoidea  
 Matricaria suaveolens L.  
 = Matricaria recutita  
**Matricaria suffruticosa (L.) Druce**  
 shrubby mayweed  
**Megalodonta beckii (Torr. ex Spreng.) Greene**  
 aquatic beggartick  
**Megalodonta beckii var. beckii (Torr. ex Spreng.) Greene**  
 Beck's watermarigold  
**Micropus californicus Fisch. & C.A. Mey.**  
 q tips  
**Micropus californicus var. californicus Fisch. & C.A. Mey.**  
 slender cottonweed  
**Microseris acuminata Greene**  
 Sierran foothill silverpuffs  
**Microseris bigelovii (Gray) Schultz-Bip.**  
 coastal silverpuffs  
**Microseris borealis (Bong.) Schultz-Bip.**  
 apargidium  
**Microseris howellii Gray**  
 Howell's silverpuffs  
**Microseris laciniata (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.**  
 cutleaf silverpuffs  
**Microseris laciniata ssp. detlingii Chambers**  
 Detling's silverpuffs  
**Microseris laciniata ssp. laciniata (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.**  
 cutleaf silverpuffs  
**Microseris laciniata ssp. leptosepala (Nutt.) Chambers**  
 cutleaf silverpuffs  
**Microseris laciniata var. siskiyouensis Chambers**  
**Microseris nutans (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.**  
 nodding microceris  
**Microseris nutans ssp. nutans (Hook.) Schultz-Bip.**  
 nodding silverpuffs  
**Mycelis muralis (L.) Dumort.**  
 walllettuce  
**Nothocalais alpestris (Gray) Chambers**  
 alpine lake prairiedandelion  
**Nothocalais troximoides (Gray) Greene**  
 weevil microseris  
**Onopordum acanthium L.**  
 Scotch cottonthistle  
**Oreostemma Greene**  
**Oreostemma alpigenum (Torr. & Gray) Nesom**  
**Oreostemma alpigenum var. alpigenum (Torr. & Gray) Nesom**  
**Oreostemma alpigenum var. andersonii (Gray) Nesom**  
**Oreostemma alpigenum var. haydenii (Porter) Nesom**  
**Petasites frigidus (L.) Fries**  
 Arctic sweet coltsfoot  
**Petasites frigidus var. palmatus (Ait.) Cronq.**  
 Arctic sweet coltsfoot  
 Petasites palmatus (Ait.) Gray  
 = Petasites frigidus var. palmatus  
**Prenanthes alata (Hook.) D. Dietr.**  
 western rattlesnakeroot  
**Pseudognaphalium californicum (DC.) A. Anderb.**  
**Pseudognaphalium canescens (DC.) W.A. Weber**  
**Pseudognaphalium canescens ssp. microcephalum (Nutt.) Kartesz,**  
**comb. nov. ined.**  
**Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum (L.) Hilliard & Burt**  
**Pseudognaphalium stramineum (Kunth) W.A. Weber**  
**Pseudognaphalium viscosum (Kunth) W.A. Weber**  
**Psilocarphus brevissimus Nutt.**  
 short woollyheads  
**Psilocarphus brevissimus var. brevissimus Nutt.**  
 short woollyheads  
**Psilocarphus elatior (Gray) Gray**  
 meadow woollyheads  
**Psilocarphus oregonus Nutt.**  
 Oregon woollyheads  
**Psilocarphus tenellus Nutt.**  
 slender woollyheads  
**Psilocarphus tenellus var. tenellus Nutt.**  
 slender woollyheads  
**Pyrrocoma carthamoides Hook.**  
 largeflower goldenweed

*Pyrrocoma carthamoides* var. *carthamoides* Hook.  
 loved goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma carthamoides* var. *cusickii* (Gray) Kartesz & Gandhi  
 narrowhead goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma hirta* (Gray) Greene  
 tacky goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma hirta* var. *hirta* (Gray) Greene  
 hairy goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma hirta* var. *sonchifolia* (Greene) Kartesz & Gandhi  
 tacky goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma lanceolata* (Hook.) Greene  
 lanceleaf goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma linearis* (Keck) Kartesz & Gandhi  
 thinleaf goldenhead  
*Pyrrocoma racemosa* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
 clustered goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma racemosa* var. *paniculata* (Nutt.) Kartesz & Gandhi  
 clustered goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma racemosa* var. *racemosa* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
 clustered goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma radiata* Nutt.  
 ray goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma uniflora* (Hook.) Greene  
 plantain goldenweed  
*Pyrrocoma uniflora* var. *uniflora* (Hook.) Greene  
 plantain goldenweed  
*Rafinesquia californica* Nutt.  
 California plumseed  
*Raillardella argentea* (Gray) Gray  
 silky raillardella  
*Raillardella scaposa* (Gray) Gray  
 stem raillardella  
*Rainiera stricta* (Greene) Greene  
 false silverback  
*Rigiopappus leptocladus* Gray  
 wireweed  
*Rudbeckia californica* Gray  
 California coneflower  
*Rudbeckia glaucescens* Eastw.  
*Rudbeckia montana* Gray  
*Rudbeckia occidentalis* Nutt.  
 western coneflower  
*Rudbeckia occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* Nutt.  
 western coneflower  
*Saussurea americana* D.C. Eat.

American saussurea  
*Senecio bicolor* (Willd.) Todaro  
 silver ragwort  
*Senecio bicolor* ssp. *cineraria* (DC.) Chater  
 silver ragwort  
*Senecio bolanderi* Gray  
 Bolander's ragwort  
*Senecio bolanderi* var. *bolanderi* Gray  
 Bolander's ragwort  
*Senecio bolanderi* var. *harfordii* (Greenm.) T.M. Barkl.  
 Harford's ragwort  
*Senecio canus* Hook.  
 woolly groundsel  
*Senecio crassulus* Gray  
 thickleaf groundsel  
*Senecio cymbalarioides* Buek  
 cleftleaf groundsel  
*Senecio dimorphophyllus* Greene  
 splitleaf groundsel  
*Senecio ertterae* T.M. Barkl.  
 Ertter's ragwort  
*Senecio eurycephalus* Torr. & Gray ex Gray  
 widehead groundsel  
*Senecio eurycephalus* var. *eurycephalus* Torr. & Gray ex Gray  
 Siskiyou ragwort  
*Senecio flettii* Wieg.  
 Flett's ragwort  
*Senecio fremontii* Torr. & Gray  
 Fremont's groundsel  
*Senecio fremontii* var. *fremontii* Torr. & Gray  
 Fremont's groundsel  
*Senecio hesperius* Greene  
 western ragwort  
*Senecio hydrophiloides* Rydb.  
 tall groundwel  
*Senecio hydrophilus* Nutt.  
 water groundsel  
*Senecio indecorus* Greene  
 elegant groundsel  
*Senecio integerrimus* Nutt.  
 lambstongue groundsel  
*Senecio integerrimus* var. *exaltatus* (Nutt.) Cronq.  
 Columbia groundsel  
*Senecio integerrimus* var. *ochroleucus* (Gray) Cronq.  
 paleyellow groundsel

*Senecio jacobaea* L.  
stinking willie

*Senecio macounii* Greene  
Siskiyou Mountain ragwort

*Senecio multilobatus* Torr. & Gray ex Gray  
lobeleaf groundsel

*Senecio pauciflorus* Pursh  
alpine groundsel

*Senecio pauperculus* Michx.  
balsam groundsel

*Senecio pseud aureus* Rydb.  
falsegold groundsel

*Senecio pseud aureus* var. *pseud aureus* Rydb.  
falsegold groundsel

*Senecio serra* Hook.  
butterweed groundsel

*Senecio serra* var. *serra* Hook.  
tall ragwort

*Senecio sphaerocephalus* Greene  
ballhead groundsel

*Senecio streptanthifolius* Greene  
cleftleaf groundsel

*Senecio streptanthifolius* var. *oodes* (Rydb.) J.F. Bain  
Rocky Mountain groundsel

*Senecio streptanthifolius* var. *streptanthifolius* Greene  
cleftleaf groundsel

*Senecio sylvaticus* L.  
woodland ragwort

*Senecio triangularis* Hook.  
arrowleaf groundsel

*Senecio vulgaris* L.  
common groundsel

*Sericocarpus oregonensis* Nutt.  
*Sericocarpus oregonensis* var. *oregonensis* Nutt.  
*Sericocarpus rigidus* Lindl.  
*Silybum marianum* (L.) Gaertn.  
blessed milkthistle

*Solidago californica* Nutt.  
California goldenrod

*Solidago canadensis* L.  
Canada goldenrod

*Solidago canadensis* var. *salebrosa* (Piper) M.E. Jones  
salebrosa goldenrod

*Solidago gigantea* Ait.  
giant goldenrod

*Solidago missouriensis* Nutt.  
Missouri goldenrod

*Solidago missouriensis* var. *missouriensis* Nutt.  
Missouri goldenrod

*Solidago missouriensis* var. *tolmieana* (Gray) Cronq.  
Tolmies' goldenrod

*Solidago multiradiata* Ait.  
mountain goldenrod

*Solidago simplex* Kunth  
Mt. Albert goldenrod

*Solidago simplex* ssp. *simplex* Kunth  
Mt. Albert goldenrod

*Solidago simplex* ssp. *simplex* var. *nana* (Gray) Ringius  
dwarf goldenrod

*Solidago simplex* ssp. *simplex* var. *simplex* Kunth  
Mt. Albert goldenrod

*Solidago simplex* ssp. *simplex* var. *spathulata*  
*Solidago spathulata* var. *spathulata* DC.  
coastaldune goldenrod

*Solidago spectabilis* (D.C. Eat.) Gray  
Nevada goldenrod

*Soliva Ruiz & Pavon*  
soliva

*Soliva sessilis* Ruiz & Pavon  
field soliva

*Sonchus arvensis* L.  
field sowthistle

*Sonchus arvensis* ssp. *arvensis* L.  
field sowthistle

*Sonchus arvensis* ssp. *uliginosus* (Bieb.) Nyman  
moist sowthistle

*Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill  
spiny sowthistle

*Sonchus oleraceus* L.  
common sowthistle

*Sphaeromeria cana* (D.C. Eat.) Heller  
rod tansy

*Sphaeromeria potentilloides* (Gray) Heller  
powerful tansy

*Sphaeromeria potentilloides* var. *potentilloides* (Gray) Heller  
fivefinger chickensage

*Stenotus acaulis* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
stemless mock goldenweed

*Stenotus acaulis* var. *acaulis* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
stemless goldenweed

- Stenotus lanuginosus* (Gray) Greene  
woolly mock goldenweed
- Stenotus lanuginosus* var. *lanuginosus* (Gray) Greene  
cespitose goldenweed
- Stenotus stenophyllus* (Gray) Greene  
narrowleaf goldenweed
- Stephanomeria elata* Nutt.  
Santa Barbara wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria exigua* Nutt.  
small wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria exigua* ssp. *coronaria* (Greene) Gottlieb  
whiteplume wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria lactucina* Gray  
lettuce wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria malheurensis* Gottlieb  
Malheur wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria paniculata* Nutt.  
tufted wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria spinosa* (Nutt.) S. Tomb  
thorn skeletonweed
- Stephanomeria tenuifolia* (Raf.) Hall  
narrowleaf wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria tenuifolia* var. *myrioclada* (D.C. Eat.) Cronq.  
narrowleaf wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria tenuifolia* var. *tenuifolia* (Raf.) Hall  
narrowleaf wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria virgata* Benth.  
rod wirelettuce
- Stephanomeria virgata* ssp. *pleurocarpa* (Greene) Gottlieb  
wand wirelettuce
- Stylocline psilocarphoides* M.E. Peck  
baretwig stylocline
- Tanacetum balsamita* L.  
= Balsamita major
- Tanacetum camphoratum* Less.  
camphor tansy
- Tanacetum parthenium* (L.) Schultz-Bip.  
feverfew
- Tanacetum vulgare* L.  
common tansy
- Taraxacum laevigatum* (Willd.) DC.  
rock dandelion
- Taraxacum officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers  
common dandelion
- Taraxacum officinale* ssp. *ceratophorum* (Ledeb.) Schinz ex Thellung  
fleshy dandelion
- Taraxacum officinale* ssp. *officinale* G.H. Weber ex Wiggers  
wandering dandelion
- Tetradymia axillaris* A. Nels.  
longspine horsebrush
- Tetradymia canescens* DC.  
spineless horsebrush
- Tetradymia glabrata* Torr. & Gray  
littleleaf horsebrush
- Tetradymia spinosa* Hook. & Arn.  
shortspine horsebrush
- Tonestus lyallii* (Gray) A. Nels.  
Lyall's goldenweed
- Townsendia alpigena* Piper  
Wyoming townsendia
- Townsendia alpigena* var. *alpigena* Piper  
mountain townsendia
- Townsendia florifer* (Hook.) Gray  
showy townsendia
- Townsendia parryi* D.C. Eat.  
Parry's townsend daisy
- Townsendia scapigera* D.C. Eat.  
tufted townsend daisy
- Tragopogon dubius* Scop.  
yellow salsify
- Tragopogon porrifolius* L.  
salsify
- Tragopogon pratensis* L.  
meadow salsify
- Trimorpha acris* (L.) Nesom  
bitter boreal daisy
- Trimorpha lonchophylla* var. *lonchophylla* (Hook.) Nesom  
spearleaf fleabane
- Tripleurospermum maritima* (L.) W.D.J. Koch  
*Tripleurospermum maritima* ssp. *maritima* (L.) W.D.J. Koch
- Uropappus linearifolius* Nutt.
- Wyethia X cusickii* Piper (pro sp.)  
Cusick's mulesears
- Wyethia amplexicaulis* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
mulesears wyethia
- Wyethia angustifolia* (DC.) Nutt.  
California compassplant
- Wyethia helianthoides* Nutt.  
sunflower wyethia
- Wyethia mollis* Gray

woolly wyethia  
*Xanthium spinosum* L.  
 spiny cockleburr  
*Xanthium strumarium* L.  
 rough cockleburr  
*Xanthium strumarium* var. *canadense* (P. Mill.) Torr. & Gray  
 Canada cockleburr  
*Xanthium strumarium* var. *glabratum* (DC.) Cronq.  
 rough cockleburr  
*Xanthium strumarium* var. *strumarium* L.  
 rough cockleburr

## CONVOLVULACEAE

*Calystegia atriplicifolia* Hallier f.  
 nightblooming false bindweed  
*Calystegia atriplicifolia* ssp. *atriplicifolia* Hallier f.  
 nightblooming false bindweed  
*Calystegia occidentalis* (Gray) Brummitt  
 chaparral false bindweed  
*Calystegia occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* (Gray) Brummitt  
 chaparral false bindweed  
*Calystegia occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* (Gray)  
 Brummitt  
 chaparral false bindweed  
*Calystegia sepium* (L.) R. Br.  
 hedge false bindweed  
*Calystegia sepium* ssp. *sepium* (L.) R. Br.  
 hedge false bindweed  
*Calystegia soldanella* (L.) R. Br. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes  
 seashore false bindweed  
*Convolvulus arvensis* L.  
 field bindweed  
*Cressa truxillensis* Kunth  
 spreading alkaliweed  
*Cuscuta approximata* Bab.  
 alfalfa dodder  
*Cuscuta approximata* var. *urceolata* (Kunze) Yuncker  
 alfalfa dodder  
*Cuscuta californica* Hook. & Arn.  
 chaparral dodder  
*Cuscuta californica* var. *breviflora* Engelm.  
 California dodder  
*Cuscuta californica* var. *californica* Hook. & Arn.  
 California dodder

*Cuscuta ceanothi* Behr  
 canyon dodder  
*Cuscuta cephalanthi* Engelm.  
 buttonbush dodder  
*Cuscuta epithymum* L.  
 clover dodder  
*Cuscuta gronovii* Willd. ex J.A. Schultes  
 scaldweed  
*Cuscuta pentagona* Engelm.  
 fiveangled dodder  
*Cuscuta pentagona* var. *pentagona* Engelm.  
 fiveangled dodder  
*Cuscuta salina* Engelm.  
 saltmarsh dodder  
*Cuscuta salina* var. *major* Yuncker  
 goldenthread  
*Cuscuta suksdorfii* Yuncker  
 mountain dodder  
*Cuscuta suksdorfii* var. *suksdorfii* Yuncker  
 Suksdorf's dodder  
*Dichondra occidentalis* House  
 western ponysfoot

## CORNACEAE

*Cornus alba* var. *californica* (C.A. Mey.) Boivin  
 = *Cornus sericea* ssp. *occidentalis*  
*Cornus canadensis* L.  
 bunchberry dogwood  
*Cornus glabrata* Benth.  
 brown dogwood  
*Cornus nuttallii* Audubon ex Torr. & Gray  
 Pacific dogwood  
*Cornus sericea* L.  
 redosier dogwood  
*Cornus sericea* ssp. *occidentalis* (Torr. & Gray) Fosberg  
 western dogwood  
*Cornus stolonifera* var. *occidentalis* (Torr. & Gray) C.L. Hitchc.  
 = *Cornus sericea* ssp. *occidentalis*

## CRASSULACEAE

*Crassula aquatica* (L.) Schoenl.  
 water pygmyweed  
*Crassula connata* (Ruiz & Pavon) Berger  
 sand pygmyweed



*Crassula connata* var. *connata* (Ruiz & Pavon) Berger  
sand pygmyweed

*Crassula connata* var. *subsimplex* (S. Wats.) Bywater & Wickens  
sand pygmyweed

*Crassula saginoides* (Maxim.) Bywater & Wickens  
wrinkleseed pygmyweed

*Crassula solierii* (Gray) Meigen  
smoothseed pygmyweed

*Dudleya farinosa* (Lindl.) Britt. & Rose  
powdery liveforever

Rhodiola  
= Sedum

*Sedum acre* L.  
goldmoss stonecrop

*Sedum borschii* (Clausen) Clausen  
Leiberg stonecrop

*Sedum debile* S. Wats.  
orpine stonecrop

*Sedum divergens* S. Wats.  
Pacific stonecrop

*Sedum integrifolium* (Raf.) A. Nels.  
ledge stonecrop

*Sedum integrifolium* ssp. *integrifolium* (Raf.) A. Nels.  
entireleaf stonecrop

*Sedum lanceolatum* Torr.  
spearleaf stonecrop

*Sedum lanceolatum* ssp. *lanceolatum* Torr.  
spearleaf stonecrop

*Sedum laxum* (Britt.) Berger  
roseflower stonecrop

*Sedum laxum* ssp. *heckneri* (M.E. Peck) Clausen  
Heckner's stonecrop

*Sedum laxum* ssp. *laxum* (Britt.) Berger  
roseflower stonecrop

*Sedum moranii* Clausen  
Rogue River stonecrop

*Sedum oblanceolatum* Clausen  
oblongleaf stonecrop

*Sedum obtusatum* Gray  
Sierran stonecrop

*Sedum obtusatum* ssp. *retusum* (Rose) Clausen  
Sierran stonecrop

*Sedum oregonum* Nutt.  
kings crown

*Sedum oregonum* ssp. *oreganum* Nutt.

Oregon stonecrop

*Sedum oregonum* ssp. *tenuis* Clausen  
Oregon stonecrop

*Sedum oregonense* (S. Wats.) M.E. Peck  
cream stonecrop

*Sedum radiatum* S. Wats.  
Coast Range stonecrop

*Sedum radiatum* ssp. *ciliolum* (T.J. Howell) Clausen  
Coast Range stonecrop

*Sedum radiatum* ssp. *depauperatum* Clausen  
Coast Range stonecrop

*Sedum radiatum* ssp. *radiatum* S. Wats.  
Coast Range stonecrop

*Sedum rosea* (L.) Scop.  
roseroot stonecrop

*Sedum spathulifolium* Hook.  
broadleaf stonecrop

*Sedum spathulifolium* ssp. *pruinatum* (Britt.) Clausen & Uhl  
broadleaf stonecrop

*Sedum spathulifolium* ssp. *purdyi* (Jepson) Clausen  
Purdy's stonecrop

*Sedum spathulifolium* ssp. *spathulifolium* Hook.  
broadleaf stonecrop

*Sedum stenopetalum* Pursh  
wormleaf stonecrop

*Sedum stenopetalum* ssp. *monanthum* (Suksdorf) Clausen  
wormleaf stonecrop

*Sedum stenopetalum* ssp. *stenopetalum* Pursh  
wormleaf stonecrop

Tillaea  
= Crassula

## CROSSOSOMATACEAE

*Glossopetalon spinescens* Gray  
spiny greasebush

*Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *aridum* M.E. Jones  
spiny greasebush

## CRUCIFERAE

*Alliaria petiolata* (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande  
garlic mustard

*Alyssum alyssoides* (L.) L.  
pale madwort

*Alyssum desertorum* Stapf  
 desert madwort  
*Arabidopsis thaliana* (L.) Heynh.  
 mouseear cress  
*Arabis X divaricarpa* A. Nels. (pro sp.)  
 spreadingpod rockcress  
*Arabis aculeolata* Greene  
 Waldo rockcress  
*Arabis breweri* S. Wats.  
 Brewer's rockcress  
*Arabis cobrensis* M.E. Jones  
 sagebrush rockcress  
*Arabis crucisetosa* Constance & Rollins  
 wetsoil rockcress  
*Arabis cusickii* S. Wats.  
 Cusick's rockcress  
*Arabis davidsonii* Greene  
 Davidson's rockcress  
*Arabis drummondii* Gray  
 Drummond's rockcress  
*Arabis furcata* S. Wats.  
 Columbia Gorge rockcress  
*Arabis furcata* var. *furcata* S. Wats.  
 Columbia Gorge rockcress  
*Arabis glabra* (L.) Bernh.  
 tower rockcress  
*Arabis glabra* var. *glabra* (L.) Bernh.  
 tower rockcress  
*Arabis hirsuta* (L.) Scop.  
 hairy rockcress  
*Arabis hirsuta* var. *eschscholtziana* (Andrz.) Rollins  
 Eschscholtz's hairy rockcress  
*Arabis hirsuta* var. *glabrata* Torr. & Gray  
 mountain rockcress  
*Arabis holboellii* Hornem.  
 Holboell's rockcress  
*Arabis holboellii* var. *pendulocarpa* (A. Nels.) Rollins  
 dropseed rockcress  
*Arabis holboellii* var. *pinetorum* (Tidestrom) Rollins  
 Holboell's rockcress  
*Arabis holboellii* var. *retrofracta* (Graham) Rydb.  
 second rockcress  
*Arabis koehleri* T.J. Howell  
 Koehler's rockcress  
*Arabis koehleri* var. *koehleri* T.J. Howell  
 Koehler's rockcress  
*Arabis koehleri* var. *stipitata* Rollins  
 Koehler's rockcress  
*Arabis lemmonii* S. Wats.  
 Lemmon's rockcress  
*Arabis lemmonii* var. *lemmonii* S. Wats.  
 Lemmon's rockcress  
*Arabis lyallii* S. Wats.  
 Lyall's rockcress  
*Arabis macdonaldiana* Eastw.  
 MacDonald rockcress  
*Arabis microphylla* Nutt.  
 littleleaf rockcress  
*Arabis microphylla* var. *microphylla* Nutt.  
 smallleaf rockcress  
*Arabis modesta* Rollins  
 Rouge Canyon rockcress  
*Arabis nuttallii* B.L. Robins.  
 Nuttall's rockcress  
*Arabis oregana* Rollins  
 Oregon rockcress  
*Arabis platysperma* Gray  
 pioneer rockcress  
*Arabis platysperma* var. *howellii* (S. Wats.) Jepson  
 Howell's pioneer rockcress  
*Arabis puberula* Nutt.  
 silver rockcress  
*Arabis rectissima* Greene  
 bristlyleaf rockcress  
*Arabis sparsiflora* Nutt.  
 sicklepod rockcress  
*Arabis sparsiflora* var. *atrorubens* (Suksdorf ex Greene) Rollins  
 elegant rockcress  
*Arabis sparsiflora* var. *sparsiflora* Nutt.  
 sicklepod rockcress  
*Arabis sparsiflora* var. *subvillosa* (S. Wats.) Rollins  
 hairystem rockcress  
*Arabis subpinnatifida* S. Wats.  
 Klamath rockcress  
*Arabis suffrutescens* S. Wats.  
 woody rockcress  
*Arabis suffrutescens* var. *horizontalis* (Greene) Rollins  
 horizontal woody rockcress  
*Arabis suffrutescens* var. *suffrutescens* S. Wats.  
 woody rockcress

- Armoracia armoracia* (L.) Britt.  
 = *Armoracia rusticana*  
*Armoracia rusticana* P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.  
 horseradish  
*Athysanus pusillus* (Hook.) Greene  
 common sandweed  
*Barbarea orthoceras* Ledeb.  
 American yellowrocket  
*Barbarea verna* (P. Mill.) Aschers.  
 early yellowrocket  
*Barbarea vulgaris* Ait. f.  
 garden yellowrocket  
*Brassica alba* Rabenh., non L.  
 = *Sinapis alba*  
*Brassica arvensis* (L.) Rabenh.  
 = *Sinapis arvensis*  
*Brassica campestris* L.  
 = *Brassica rapa* var. *rapa*  
*Brassica elongata* Ehrh.  
 elongated mustard  
*Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern.  
 India mustard  
*Brassica nigra* (L.) W.D.J. Koch  
 black mustard  
*Brassica rapa* L.  
 rape mustard  
*Brassica rapa* var. *rapa* L.  
 birdrape  
*Cakile edentula* (Bigelow) Hook.  
 American searocket  
*Cakile edentula* ssp. *edentula* (Bigelow) Hook.  
 American searocket  
*Cakile maritima* Scop.  
 European searocket  
*Camelina microcarpa* DC.  
 littlepod falseflax  
*Camelina rumelica* Velen.  
 graceful falseflax  
*Camelina sativa* (L.) Crantz  
 gold-of-pleasure  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik.  
 shepherd's purse  
*Cardamine angulata* Hook.  
 seaside bittercress  
*Cardamine bellidifolia* L.  
 alpine bittercress  
*Cardamine bellidifolia* var. *pachyphylla* Coville & Leib.  
 alpine bittercress  
*Cardamine breweri* S. Wats.  
 Brewer's bittercress  
*Cardamine breweri* var. *breweri* S. Wats.  
 Brewer's bittercress  
*Cardamine breweri* var. *orbicularis* (Greene) Detling  
 Sierran bittercress  
*Cardamine californica* (Nutt.) Greene  
 milkmaids  
*Cardamine californica* var. *californica* (Nutt.) Greene  
 milkmaids  
*Cardamine californica* var. *sinuata* (Greene) O.E. Schulz  
 milkmaids  
*Cardamine cordifolia* Gray  
 heartleaf bittercress  
*Cardamine cordifolia* var. *lyallii* (S. Wats.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
*Cardamine nuttallii* Greene  
 Nuttall's toothwort  
*Cardamine nuttallii* var. *gemmata* (Greene) Rollins  
*Cardamine nuttallii* var. *nuttallii* Greene  
 palmate toothwort  
*Cardamine occidentalis* (S. Wats. ex B.L. Robins.) T.J. Howell  
 big western bittercress  
*Cardamine oligosperma* Nutt.  
 Idaho bittercress  
*Cardamine oligosperma* var. *kamtschatica* (Regel) Detling  
 umbel bittercress  
*Cardamine oligosperma* var. *oligosperma* Nutt.  
 little western bittercress  
*Cardamine parviflora* L.  
 sand bittercress  
*Cardamine parviflora* var. *arenicola* (Britt.) O.E. Schulz  
 sand bittercress  
*Cardamine pattersonii* Henderson  
 Saddle Mountain bittercress  
*Cardamine penduliflora* O.E. Schulz  
 Willamette Valley bittercress  
*Cardamine pensylvanica* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 Pennsylvania bittercress  
*Cardaria draba* (L.) Desv.  
 pepperweed whitetop  
*Cardaria pubescens* (C.A. Mey.) Jarmolenko  
 hairy whitetop

- Caulanthus crassicaulis* (Torr.) S. Wats.  
thickstem wild cabbage
- Caulanthus crassicaulis* var. *crassicaulis* (Torr.) S. Wats.  
thickstem wild cabbage
- Caulanthus glaucus* S. Wats.  
glaucous wild cabbage
- Caulanthus lasiophyllus* var. *lasiophyllus* (Hook. & Arn.) Payson  
coast range wild cabbage
- Caulanthus pilosus* S. Wats.  
hairy wild cabbage
- Chlorocrambe hastata* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
spearhead
- Chorispora tenella* (Pallas) DC.  
crossflower
- Cochlearia armoracia* L.  
= *Armoracia rusticana*
- Cochlearia groenlandica* L.  
Danish scurvygrass
- Conringia orientalis* (L.) Dumort.  
hare's ear mustard
- Coronopus didymus* (L.) Sm.  
lesser swinecress
- Coronopus squamatus* (Forsk.) Aschers.  
greater swinecress
- Crambe maritima* L.  
sea kale
- Cusickiella Rollins*  
false whitlowgrass
- Cusickiella douglasii* (Gray) Rollins  
alkali false whitlowgrass
- Descurainia californica* (Gray) O.E. Schulz  
Sierran tansymustard
- Descurainia incana* (Bernh. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Dorn  
mountain tansymustard
- Descurainia incana* ssp. *incisa* (Engelm.) Kartesz & Gandhi  
mountain tansymustard
- Descurainia incana* ssp. *viscosa* (Rydb.) Kartesz & Gandhi  
mountain tansymustard
- Descurainia paradisa* (A. Nels. & Kennedy) O.E. Schulz  
paradise tansymustard
- Descurainia pinnata* (Walt.) Britt.  
western tansymustard
- Descurainia pinnata* ssp. *filipes* (Gray) Detling  
western tansymustard
- Descurainia pinnata* ssp. *halictorum* (Cockerell) Detling  
western tansymustard
- Descurainia pinnata* ssp. *nelsonii* (Rydb.) Detling  
Nelson's tansymustard
- Diplotaxis muralis* (L.) DC.  
annual wallrocket
- Draba albertina* Greene  
slender whitlowgrass
- Draba aureola* S. Wats.  
Mt. Lassen whitlowgrass
- Draba brachycarpa* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
shortpod whitlowgrass
- Draba crassifolia* Graham  
snowbed whitlowgrass
- Draba crassifolia* var. *crassifolia* Graham  
snowbed whitlowgrass
- Draba cuneifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
wedgeleaf whitlowgrass
- Draba cusickii* B.L. Robins. ex O.E. Schulz  
Cusick's whitlowgrass
- Draba densifolia* Nutt.  
denseleaf whitlowgrass
- Draba howellii* S. Wats.  
rosette whitlowgrass
- Draba incerta* Payson  
Yellowstone whitlowgrass
- Draba lemmonii* S. Wats.  
granite whitlowgrass
- Draba lemmonii* var. *cyclomorpha* (Payson) O.E. Schulz  
granite whitlowgrass
- Draba lonchocarpa* Rydb.  
lancepod whitlowgrass
- Draba lonchocarpa* var. *lonchocarpa* Rydb.  
lancepod whitlowgrass
- Draba nemorosa* L.  
woodland whitlowgrass
- Draba oligosperma* Hook.  
fewseed whitlowgrass
- Draba paysonii* J.F. Macbr.  
Payson's whitlowgrass
- Draba paysonii* var. *treleaseii* (O.E. Schulz) C.L. Hitchc.  
Trelease's whitlowgrass
- Draba platycarpa* Torr. & Gray  
broadpod whitlowgrass
- Draba praealta* Greene  
tall whitlowgrass

*Draba reptans* (Lam.) Fern.  
Carolina whitlowgrass

*Draba verna* L.  
spring whitlowgrass

*Erucastrum gallicum* (Willd.) O.E. Schulz  
common dogmustard

*Erysimum arenicola* S. Wats.  
cascade wallflower

*Erysimum arenicola* var. *torulosum* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.  
cascade wallflower

*Erysimum capitatum* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene  
sanddune wallflower

*Erysimum capitatum* var. *capitatum* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene  
sanddune wallflower

*Erysimum cheiranthoides* L.  
wormseed wallflower

*Erysimum franciscanum* G. Rossb.  
San Francisco wallflower

*Erysimum franciscanum* var. *franciscanum* G. Rossb.  
San Francisco wallflower

*Erysimum inconspicuum* (S. Wats.) MacM.  
shy wallflower

*Erysimum inconspicuum* var. *inconspicuum* (S. Wats.) MacM.  
shy wallflower

*Erysimum menziesii* (Hook.) Wettst.  
Menzies' wallflower

*Erysimum menziesii* ssp. *concinnum* (Eastw.) Price

*Erysimum occidentale* (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.  
pale wallflower

*Erysimum repandum* L.  
spreading wallflower

*Guillenia lasiophylla* (Hook. & Arn.) Greene

*Hesperis matronalis* L.  
dames rocket

*Heterodraba unilateralis* (M.E. Jones) Greene  
ladiestongue mustard

*Hirschfeldia incana* (L.) Lagreze-Fossat  
shortpod mustard

*Hutchinsia procumbens* (L.) Desv.  
prostrate hutchinsia

*Iberis amara* L.  
annual candytuft

*Idahoia scapigera* (Hook.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
oldstem idahoia

*Ionopsidium acaule* (Desf.) Reichenb.

false diamondflower

*Lepidium bourgeauanum* Thellung  
Bourgeau's pepperweed

*Lepidium campestre* (L.) Ait. f.  
field pepperweed

*Lepidium davisii* Rollins  
Davis' pepperweed

*Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad.  
common pepperweed

*Lepidium densiflorum* var. *densiflorum* Schrad.  
common pepperweed

*Lepidium densiflorum* var. *elongatum* (Rydb.) Thellung  
tall pepperweed

*Lepidium densiflorum* var. *macrocarpum* Mulligan  
bigseed pepperweed

*Lepidium densiflorum* var. *pubecarpum* (A. Nels.) Thellung  
babyseed pepperweed

*Lepidium dictyotum* Gray  
net pepperweed

*Lepidium dictyotum* var. *acutidens* Gray  
alkali pepperwort

*Lepidium dictyotum* var. *dictyotum* Gray  
alkali pepperweed

*Lepidium graminifolium* L.  
grassleaf pepperweed

*Lepidium latifolium* L.  
broadleaved pepperweed

*Lepidium montanum* Nutt.  
mountain pepperweed

*Lepidium montanum* var. *canescens* (Thellung) C.L. Hitchc.  
mountain pepperweed

*Lepidium montanum* var. *montanum* Nutt.  
mountain pepperweed

*Lepidium nitidum* Nutt.  
shining pepperweed

*Lepidium nitidum* var. *nitidum* Nutt.  
shining pepperweed

*Lepidium oblongum* Small  
veiny pepperweed

*Lepidium perfoliatum* L.  
clasping pepperweed

*Lepidium ruderale* L.  
roadside pepperweed

*Lepidium sativum* L.  
gardencress pepperweed

- Lepidium strictum* (S. Wats.) Rattan  
upright pepperweed
- Lepidium virginicum* L.  
Virginia pepperweed
- Lepidium virginicum* var. *medium* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.  
medium pepperweed
- Lepidium virginicum* var. *pubescens* (Greene) Thellung  
hairy pepperweed
- Lesquerella douglasii* S. Wats.  
Douglas' bladderpod
- Lesquerella kingii* S. Wats.  
King bladderpod
- Lesquerella kingii* ssp. *diversifolia* (Greene) Rollins & Shaw  
Wallowa bladderpod
- Lesquerella occidentalis* S. Wats.  
western bladderpod
- Lesquerella occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* S. Wats.  
western bladderpod
- Lobularia maritima* (L.) Desv.  
seaside lobularia
- Lunaria annua* L.  
annual honesty
- Malcolmia africana* (L.) Ait. f.  
African mustard
- Malcolmia maritima* (L.) Ait. f.  
Virginia stock
- Nasturtium armoracia* (L.) Fries  
= *Armoracia rusticana*
- Nasturtium nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Karsten  
= *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*
- Phoenicaulis cheiranthoides* Nutt.  
wallflower phoenicaulis
- Physaria chambersii* Rollins  
Chambers' twinpod
- Physaria didymocarpa* (Hook.) Gray  
common twinpod
- Physaria didymocarpa* var. *didymocarpa* (Hook.) Gray  
common twinpod
- Physaria oregona* S. Wats.  
Oregon twinpod
- Polyctenium fremontii* (S. Wats.) Greene  
Fremont's polyctenium
- Polyctenium fremontii* var. *bisulcatum* (Greene) Rollins  
desert combleaf
- Polyctenium fremontii* var. *fremontii* (S. Wats.) Greene  
Fremont's combleaf
- Radicula armoracia* (L.) B.L. Robins.  
= *Armoracia rusticana*
- Raphanus raphanistrum* L.  
wild radish
- Raphanus sativus* L.  
wild radish
- Rorippa columbiana* (Suksdorf ex B.L. Robins.) Suksdorf ex T.J. Howell  
Columbian yellowcress
- Rorippa curvipes* Greene  
bluntleaf yellowcress
- Rorippa curvipes* var. *curvipes* Greene  
bluntleaf yellowcress
- Rorippa curvipes* var. *truncata* (Jepson) Rollins
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* (Hook.) Bess. ex Britt.  
curvepod yellowcress
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *curvisiliqua* (Hook.) Bess. ex Britt.  
curvepod yellowcress
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *lyrata* (Nutt.) M.E. Peck ex C.L. Hitchc.  
lyrateleaf yellowcress
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *nuttallii* (S. Wats.) R. Stuckey  
Nuttall's yellowcress
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *occidentalis* (Greene) R. Stuckey  
western yellowcress
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *orientalis* R. Stuckey  
oriental yellowcress
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *procumbens* R. Stuckey  
curvepod yellowcress
- Rorippa curvisiliqua* var. *spatulata* R. Stuckey  
curvepod yellowcress
- Rorippa indica* (L.) Hiern  
variableleaf yellowcress
- Rorippa indica* var. *indica* (L.) Hiern  
variableleaf yellowcress
- Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek  
watercress
- Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess.  
bog yellowcress
- Rorippa palustris* ssp. *fernaldiana* (Butters & Abbe) Jonsell  
Fernald's yellowcress
- Rorippa palustris* ssp. *hispida* (Desv.) Jonsell  
hispid yellowcress
- Rorippa palustris* ssp. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Abrams  
western bog yellowcress

- Rorippa sinuata* (Nutt.) A.S. Hitchc.  
spreading yellowcress
- Rorippa sylvestris* (L.) Bess.  
creeping yellowcress
- Rorippa tenerrima* Greene  
Modoc yellowcress
- Rorippa teres* (Michx.) R. Stuckey  
southern marsh yellowcress
- Schoenocrambe linifolia* (Nutt.) Greene  
flaxleaf plainsmustard
- Sinapis alba* L.  
white mustard
- Sinapis arvensis* L.  
charlock mustard
- Sinapis nigra* L.  
= *Brassica nigra*
- Sisymbrium altissimum* L.  
tall tumbledustard
- Sisymbrium loeselii* L.  
small tumbleweed mustard
- Sisymbrium nasturtium-aquaticum* L.  
= *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*
- Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop.  
hedgemustard
- Smelowskia calycina* (Steph. ex Willd.) C.A. Mey.  
alpine smelowskia
- Smelowskia ovalis* M.E. Jones  
alpine false candytuft
- Smelowskia ovalis* var. *ovalis* M.E. Jones  
alpine false candytuft
- Stanleya confertiflora* (B.L. Robins.) T.J. Howell  
Oregon princesplume
- Stanleya pinnata* (Pursh) Britt.  
desert princesplume
- Stanleya pinnata* var. *pinnata* (Pursh) Britt.  
pinnate princesplume
- Stanleya viridiflora* Nutt.  
green princesplume
- Streptanthella longirostris* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
longbeak streptanthella
- Streptanthus cordatus* Nutt.  
heartleaf twistflower
- Streptanthus glandulosus* Hook.  
bristly jewelflower
- Streptanthus howellii* S. Wats.  
Howell's jewelflower
- Streptanthus tortuosus* Kellogg  
shieldplant
- Streptanthus tortuosus* var. *orbiculatus* (Greene) Hall  
shieldplant
- Subularia aquatica* L.  
waterawlwort
- Subularia aquatica* var. *americana* (Mulligan & Calder) Boivin  
American waterawlwort
- Teesdalia nudicaulis* (L.) Ait. f.  
barestem teesdalia
- Thelypodium brachycarpum* Torr.  
shortpod thelypody
- Thelypodium eucosmum* B.L. Robins.  
world thelypody
- Thelypodium flexuosum* B.L. Robins.  
nodding thelypody
- Thelypodium howellii* S. Wats.  
Howell's thelypody
- Thelypodium howellii* ssp. *howellii* S. Wats.  
Howell's thelypody
- Thelypodium howellii* ssp. *spectabilis* (M.E. Peck) Al-Shehbaz  
Howell's thelypody
- Thelypodium integrifolium* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp.  
entireleaved thelypody
- Thelypodium integrifolium* ssp. *complanatum* Al-Shehbaz  
entireleaved thelypody
- Thelypodium integrifolium* ssp. *integrifolium* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp.  
entireleaved thelypody
- Thelypodium laciniatum* (Hook.) Endl. ex Walp.  
cutleaf thelypody
- Thelypodium milleflorum* A. Nels.  
manyflower thelypody
- Thelypodium sagittatum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Endl. ex Walp.  
arrow thelypody
- Thlaspi arvense* L.  
field pennycress
- Thlaspi montanum* L.  
alpine pennycress
- Thlaspi montanum* var. *montanum* L.  
alpine pennycress
- Thlaspi montanum* var. *siskiyouense* P. Holmgren  
Siskiyou pennycress
- Thysanocarpus curvipes* Hook.  
sand fringe-pod

*Thysanocarpus radicans* Benth.  
ribbed fringe-pod

## CUCURBITACEAE

*Echinocystis lobata* (Michx.) Torr. & Gray  
wild cucumber

*Marah oreganus* (Torr. ex S. Wats.) T.J. Howell  
coastal manroot

## CUPRESSACEAE

*Calocedrus decurrens* (Torr.) Florin  
incense cedar

*Chamaecyparis lawsoniana* (A. Murr.) Parl.  
Port Orford cedar

*Chamaecyparis nootkatensis* (D. Don) Spach  
Alaska cedar

*Cupressus bakeri* Jepson  
Modoc cypress

*Juniperus communis* L.  
common juniper

*Juniperus communis* var. *montana* Ait.  
common juniper

*Juniperus occidentalis* Hook.  
western juniper

*Juniperus occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* Hook.  
western juniper

*Juniperus scopulorum* Sarg.  
Rocky Mountain juniper

*Libocedrus decurrens* Torr.  
= *Calocedrus decurrens*

*Thuja plicata* Donn ex D. Don  
western redcedar

## DIPSACACEAE

*Dipsacus fullonum* L.  
Fuller's teasel

## DROSERACEAE

*Drosera anglica* Huds.  
English sundew

*Drosera rotundifolia* L.  
roundleaf sundew

## DRYOPTERIDACEAE

*Athyrium alpestre* (Hoppe) Milde  
= *Athyrium americanum*

*Athyrium americanum* (Butters) Maxon  
alpine ladyfern

*Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Roth  
common ladyfern

*Athyrium filix-femina* ssp. *cyclosorum* (Rupr.) C. Christens.  
subarctic ladyfern

*Cystopteris fragilis* (L.) Bernh.  
brittle bladderfern

*Dryopteris arguta* (Kaulfuss) Watt  
coastal woodfern

*Dryopteris campyloptera* Clarkson  
mountain woodfern

*Dryopteris carthusiana* (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs  
spinulose woodfern

*Dryopteris expansa* (K. Presl) Fraser-Jenkins & Jermy  
spreading woodfern

*Dryopteris filix-mas* (L.) Schott  
male fern

*Gymnocarpium disjunctum* (Rupr.) Ching  
Pacific oakfern

*Polystichum andersonii* Hopkins  
Anderson's hollyfern

*Polystichum californicum* (D.C. Eat.) Diels  
California swordfern

*Polystichum imbricans* (D.C. Eat.) D.H. Wagner  
narrowleaf swordfern

*Polystichum imbricans* ssp. *imbricans* (D.C. Eat.) D.H. Wagner  
narrowleaf swordfern

*Polystichum kruckebergii* W.H. Wagner  
Kruckeberg's hollyfern

*Polystichum lemmonii* Underwood  
Lemmon's hollyfern

*Polystichum lonchitis* (L.) Roth  
northern hollyfern

*Polystichum munitum* (Kaulfuss) K. Presl  
western swordfern

*Polystichum scopulinum* (D.C. Eat.) Maxon  
mountain hollyfern

*Woodsia oregana* D.C. Eat.  
Oregon woodsia



*Woodsia oregana ssp. oregana* D.C. Eat.

Oregon cliff fern

*Woodsia scopulina* D.C. Eat.

Rocky Mountain woodsia

## ELAEAGNACEAE

*Elaeagnus angustifolia* L.

Russian olive

*Shepherdia argentea* (Pursh) Nutt.

silver buffaloberry

*Shepherdia canadensis* (L.) Nutt.

russet buffaloberry

## ELATINACEAE

*Bergia texana* (Hook.) Seub. ex Walp.

Texas bergia

*Elatine americana* (Pursh) Arn.

American waterwort

*Elatine brachysperma* Gray

shortseed waterwort

*Elatine californica* Gray

California waterwort

*Elatine triandra* Schkuhr

threestamen waterwort

## EMPETRACEAE

*Empetrum nigrum* L.

black crowberry

*Empetrum nigrum ssp. hermaphroditum* (Lange ex Hagerup) Bocher

black crowberry

## EPHEDRACEAE

*Ephedra nevadensis* S. Wats.

Nevada jointfir

*Ephedra nevadensis var. nevadensis* S. Wats.

Nevada jointfir

*Ephedra viridis* Coville

mormon tea

*Ephedra viridis var. viridis* Coville

mormon tea

## EQUISETACEAE

*Equisetum X ferrissii* Clute (pro sp.)

Ferriss' horsetail

*Equisetum X mackaii* (Newm.) Brichan

MacKai's horsetail

*Equisetum arvense* L.

field horsetail

*Equisetum fluviatile* L.

water horsetail

*Equisetum hyemale* L.

scouringrush horsetail

*Equisetum hyemale var. affine* (Engelm.) A.A. Eat.

scouringrush horsetail

*Equisetum palustre* L.

marsh horsetail

*Equisetum telmateia* Ehrh.

giant horsetail

*Equisetum telmateia var. braunii* (Milde) Milde

giant horsetail

*Equisetum variegatum* Schleich. ex F. Weber & D.M.H. Mohr

variegated scouringrush

*Equisetum variegatum var. variegatum* Schleich. ex F. Weber & D.M.H. Mohr

variegated scouringrush

## ERICACEAE

*Arbutus menziesii* Pursh

Pacific madrone

*Arctostaphylos X cinerea* T.J. Howell (pro sp.)

Del Norte manzanita

*Arctostaphylos X parvifolia* T.J. Howell (pro sp.)

gravel manzanita

*Arctostaphylos canescens* Eastw.

hoary manzanita

*Arctostaphylos canescens ssp. canescens* Eastw.

hoary manzanita

*Arctostaphylos columbiana* Piper

hairy manzanita

*Arctostaphylos glandulosa* Eastw.

Eastwood's manzanita

*Arctostaphylos glandulosa ssp. glandulosa* Eastw.

black manzanita

*Arctostaphylos hispidula* T.J. Howell

Gasquet manzanita

*Arctostaphylos nevadensis* Gray  
pinemat manzanita

*Arctostaphylos nevadensis* ssp. *nevadensis* Gray  
pinemat manzanita

*Arctostaphylos patula* Greene  
greenleaf manzanita

*Arctostaphylos pungens* ssp. *hispidula* (T.J. Howell) J.B. Roof  
= *Arctostaphylos hispidula*

*Arctostaphylos pungens* ssp. *nevadensis* (Gray) J.B. Roof  
= *Arctostaphylos nevadensis*

*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (L.) Spreng.  
kinnikinnick

*Arctostaphylos viscida* Parry  
sticky whiteleaf manzanita

*Arctostaphylos viscida* ssp. *pulchella* (T.J. Howell) P.V. Wells  
whiteleaf manzanita

*Arctostaphylos viscida* ssp. *viscida* Parry  
sticky whiteleaf manzanita

*Cassiope mertensiana* (Bong.) D. Don  
western moss heather

*Cassiope mertensiana* var. *gracilis* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.  
western moss heather

*Cassiope mertensiana* var. *mertensiana* (Bong.) D. Don  
western moss heather

*Chimaphila menziesii* (R. Br. ex D. Don) Spreng.  
little prince's pine

*Chimaphila umbellata* (L.) W. Bart.  
pipsissewa

*Chimaphila umbellata* ssp. *occidentalis* (Rydb.) Hulten  
pipsissewa

*Elliottia pyroliflorus* (Bong.) S.W. Brim & P.F. Stevens  
copperbush

*Gaultheria humifusa* (Graham) Rydb.  
alpine spicywintergreen

*Gaultheria ovatifolia* Gray  
western teaberry

*Gaultheria shallon* Pursh  
salal

*Kalmia microphylla* (Hook.) Heller  
alpine laurel

*Kalmia polifolia* Wangenh.  
bog laurel

*Kalmia polifolia* ssp. *microphylla* (Hook.) Calder & Taylor  
= *Kalmia microphylla*

*Kalmiopsis leachiana* (Henderson) Rehd.

North Umpqua *kalmiopsis*

*Ledum X columbianum* Piper (pro sp.)  
coast Labrador tea

*Ledum glandulosum* Nutt.  
Western Labrador tea

*Ledum groenlandicum* Oeder  
bog Labrador tea

*Ledum palustre* ssp. *groenlandicum* (Oeder) Hulten  
= *Ledum groenlandicum*

*Ledum palustre* var. *latifolium* (Jacq.) Michx.  
= *Ledum groenlandicum*

*Leucothoe davisiae* Torr. ex Gray  
Sierra laurel

*Menziesia ferruginea* Sm.  
rusty menziesia

*Moneses uniflora* (L.) Gray  
single delight

*Moneses uniflora* ssp. *reticulata* (Nutt.) Calder & Taylor  
single delight

*Orthilia secunda* (L.) House  
sidebells wintergreen

Oxycoccus  
= *Vaccinium oxycoccus*

*Phyllodoce X intermedia* (Hook.) Rydb. (pro sp.)  
hybrid mountainheath

*Phyllodoce empetriformis* (Sm.) D. Don  
pink mountainheath

*Phyllodoce glanduliflora* (Hook.) Coville  
yellow mountainheath

*Pyrola asarifolia* Michx.  
liverleaf wintergreen

*Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia* Michx.  
liverleaf wintergreen

*Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *bracteata* (Hook.) Haber  
pink wintergreen

*Pyrola chlorantha* Sw.  
greenflowered wintergreen

*Pyrola minor* L.  
snowline wintergreen

*Pyrola pallida* Greene  
= *Pyrola picta*

*Pyrola picta* Sm.  
whiteveined wintergreen

*Pyrola rotundifolia* ssp. *asarifolia* (Michx.) A. & D. Love  
= *Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia*

Pyrola secunda L.  
 = Orthilia secunda  
*Pyrola septentrionalis* Andres  
 = Pyrola picta  
*Rhododendron albiflorum* Hook.  
 Cascade azalea  
*Rhododendron macrophyllum* D. Don ex G. Don  
 Pacific rhododendron  
*Rhododendron occidentale* (Torr. & Gray ex Torr.) Gray  
 western azalea  
*Rhododendron occidentale* var. *occidentale* (Torr. & Gray ex Torr.) Gray  
 western azalea  
*Vaccinium X nubigenum* Fern. (pro sp.)  
 vaccinium  
*Vaccinium cespitosum* Michx.  
 dwarf blueberry  
*Vaccinium deliciosum* Piper  
 blueleaved huckleberry  
*Vaccinium membranaceum* Dougl. ex Torr.  
 blue huckleberry  
*Vaccinium ovalifolium* Sm.  
 ovalleaf blueberry  
*Vaccinium ovatum* Pursh  
 evergreen huckleberry  
*Vaccinium ovatum* var. *ovatum* Pursh  
 evergreen huckleberry  
*Vaccinium oxycoccos* L.  
 small cranberry  
*Vaccinium parvifolium* Sm.  
 red huckleberry  
*Vaccinium scoparium* Leib. ex Coville  
 grouse whortleberry  
*Vaccinium uliginosum* L.  
 bog blueberry

## EUPHORBIACEAE

*Chamaesyce glyptosperma* (Engelm.) Small  
 ribseed sandmat  
*Chamaesyce maculata* (L.) Small  
 spotted sandmat  
*Chamaesyce serpyllifolia* (Pers.) Small  
 thymeleaf sandmat  
*Chamaesyce serpyllifolia* ssp. *serpyllifolia* (Pers.) Small

thymeleaf sandmat  
*Croton setigerus* Hook.  
 turkey mullein  
*Eremocarpus setigerus* (Hook.) Benth.  
 = *Croton setigerus*  
*Euphorbia crenulata* Engelm.  
 Chinese caps  
*Euphorbia cyparissias* L.  
 cypress spurge  
*Euphorbia esula* L.  
 wolf's milk  
*Euphorbia helioscopia* L.  
 madwoman's milk  
*Euphorbia lathyris* L.  
 moleplant  
*Euphorbia maculata* L.  
 = *Chamaesyce maculata*  
*Euphorbia peplus* L.  
 petty spurge  
*Euphorbia serpyllifolia* Pers.  
 = *Chamaesyce serpyllifolia* ssp. *serpyllifolia*  
*Euphorbia spathulata* Lam.  
 warty spurge  
*Euphorbia supina* Raf.  
 = *Chamaesyce maculata*

## FAGACEAE

*Chrysolepis Hjelmquist*  
*Chrysolepis chrysophylla* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Hjelmqvist  
*Chrysolepis chrysophylla* var. *chrysophylla* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Hjelmqvist  
*Chrysolepis sempervirens* (Kellogg) Hjelmqvist  
*Lithocarpus densiflorus* (Hook. & Arn.) Rehd.  
 tanoak  
*Lithocarpus densiflorus* var. *densiflorus* (Hook. & Arn.) Rehd.  
 tanoak  
*Lithocarpus densiflorus* var. *echinoides* (R. Br.) Abrams  
 tanoak  
*Quercus X moreha* Kellogg (pro sp.)  
 oracle oak  
*Quercus chrysolepis* Liebm.  
 canyon live oak  
*Quercus chrysolepis* var. *chrysolepis* Liebm.  
 canyon live oak

*Quercus garryana* Dougl. ex Hook.

Oregon white oak

*Quercus garryana* var. *breweri* (Engelm.) Jepson

Brewer's oak

*Quercus garryana* var. *garryana* Dougl. ex Hook.

Oregon white oak

*Quercus kelloggii* Newberry

California black oak

*Quercus sadleriana* R. Br. Campst.

deer oak

*Quercus vacciniifolia* Kellogg

huckleberry oak

## FRANKENIACEAE

*Frankenia pulverulenta* L.

European seaheath

## FUMARIACEAE

*Corydalis aquae-gelidae* M.E. Peck & Wilson

coldwater fumewort

*Corydalis aurea* Willd.

scrambledeggs

*Corydalis aurea* ssp. *occidentalis* (Engelm. ex Gray) G.B. Ownbey

scrambledeggs

*Corydalis caseana* Gray

Sierran fumewort

*Corydalis caseana* ssp. *cusickii* (S. Wats.) G.B. Ownbey

Cusick's fumewort

*Corydalis lutea* (L.) DC.

= *Pseudofumaria lutea*

*Corydalis scouleri* Hook.

Scouler's fumewort

*Dicentra cucullaria* (L.) Bernh.

dutchman's breeches

*Dicentra formosa* (Haw.) Walp.

Pacific bleedinghearts

*Dicentra formosa* ssp. *formosa* (Haw.) Walp.

Pacific bleedinghearts

*Dicentra formosa* ssp. *oregona* (Eastw.) Munz

Oregon bleedinghearts

*Dicentra pauciflora* S. Wats.

shorthorn steershead

*Dicentra uniflora* Kellogg

longhorn steershead

*Fumaria officinalis* L.

drug fumitory

*Pseudofumaria Medik.*

pseudofumaria

*Pseudofumaria lutea* (L.) Borkh.

rock fumewort

## GARRYACEAE

*Garrya buxifolia* Gray

dwarf silktassel

*Garrya elliptica* Dougl. ex Lindl.

wavyleaf silktassel

*Garrya fremontii* Torr.

bearbrush

## GENTIANACEAE

*Centaurium erythraea* Rafn

European centaury

*Centaurium exaltatum* (Griseb.) W. Wight ex Piper

desert centaury

*Centaurium muehlenbergii* (Griseb.) W. Wight ex Piper

Muhlenberg's centaury

*Cicendia quadrangularis* (Lam.) Griseb.

Oregon timwort

*Erythraea centaurium* of authors

= *Centaurium erythraea*

*Frasera albicaulis* Dougl. ex Griseb.

whitestem elkweed

*Frasera albicaulis* var. *albicaulis* Dougl. ex Griseb.

whitestem elkweed

*Frasera albicaulis* var. *columbiana* (St. John) C.L. Hitchc.

whitestem elkweed

*Frasera albicaulis* var. *cusickii* (Gray) C.L. Hitchc.

Cusick's elkweed

*Frasera albicaulis* var. *idahoensis* (St. John) C.L. Hitchc.

Idaho elkweed

*Frasera albicaulis* var. *modocensis* (St. John) N. Holmgren

Modoc elkweed

*Frasera albicaulis* var. *nitida* (Benth.) C.L. Hitchc.

whitestem elkweed

*Frasera fastigiata* (Pursh) Heller

clustered elkweed

*Frasera speciosa* Dougl. ex Griseb.  
showy frasera

*Gentiana affinis* Griseb.  
pleated gentian

*Gentiana amarella* L. auct. p.p.  
= *Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta*

*Gentiana calycosa* Griseb.  
Rainier pleated gentian

*Gentiana holopetala* (Gray) Holm  
= *Gentianopsis holopetala*

*Gentiana newberryi* Gray  
alpine gentian

*Gentiana newberryi* var. *newberryi* Gray  
Newberry's alpine gentian

*Gentiana plurisetosa* C.T. Mason  
bristly gentian

*Gentiana prostrata* Haenke  
pygmy gentian

*Gentiana rusbyi* Greene  
= *Gentiana affinis*

*Gentiana sceptrum* Griseb.  
king's scepter gentian

*Gentiana setigera* Gray  
Mendocino gentian

*Gentiana simplex* Gray  
= *Gentianopsis simplex*

*Gentiana tenella* Rottb.  
= *Gentianella tenella* ssp. *tenella*

*Gentianella amarella* (L.) Boerner  
autumn dwarfgentian

*Gentianella amarella* ssp. *acuta* (Michx.) J. Gillett  
autumn dwarfgentian

*Gentianella propinqua* (Richards.) J. Gillett  
fourpart dwarfgentian

*Gentianella tenella* (Rottb.) Boerner  
Dane's dwarfgentian

*Gentianella tenella* ssp. *tenella* (Rottb.) Boerner  
Dane's dwarfgentian

*Gentianopsis holopetala* (Gray) Iltis  
Sierran fringedgentian

*Gentianopsis simplex* (Gray) Iltis  
oneflower fringedgentian

*Swertia albicaulis* (Dougl. ex Griseb.) Kuntze  
= *Frasera albicaulis* var. *albicaulis*

*Swertia radiata* (Kellogg) Kuntze

= *Frasera speciosa*

## GERANIACEAE

*Erodium botrys* (Cav.) Bertol.  
longbeak stork's bill

*Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Her. ex Ait.  
redstem stork's bill

*Erodium cicutarium* ssp. *cuticularium* (L.) L'Her. ex Ait.  
redstem stork's bill

*Erodium cicutarium* ssp. *jacquinianum* (Fisch., C.A. Mey. & Ave-Lall.) Briq.  
redstem stork's bill

*Erodium macrophyllum* Hook. & Arn.  
roundleaf stork's bill

*Erodium macrophyllum* var. *macrophyllum* Hook. & Arn.  
roundleaf stork's bill

*Erodium moschatum* (L.) L'Her. ex Ait.  
musky stork's bill

*Geranium bicknellii* Britt.  
Bicknell's cranesbill

*Geranium bicknellii* var. *longipes* (S. Wats.) Fern.  
northern cranesbill

*Geranium carolinianum* L.  
Carolina geranium

*Geranium carolinianum* var. *carolinianum* L.  
Carolina geranium

*Geranium columbinum* L.  
longstalk cranesbill

*Geranium dissectum* L.  
cutleaf geranium

*Geranium lucidum* L.  
shining geranium

*Geranium molle* L.  
dovefoot geranium

*Geranium oreganum* T.J. Howell  
Oregon geranium

*Geranium pusillum* L.  
small geranium

*Geranium richardsonii* Fisch. & Trautv.  
Richardson's geranium

*Geranium robertianum* L.  
Robert geranium

*Geranium viscosissimum* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex C.A. Mey.  
sticky geranium

*Geranium viscosissimum* var. *nervosum* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.

sticky purple geranium

*Geranium viscosissimum* var. *viscosissimum* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex C.A. Mey.

sticky purple geranium

## GROSSULARIACEAE

Grossularia

= Ribes

*Ribes acerifolium* T.J. Howell

mapleleaf currant

*Ribes aureum* Pursh

golden currant

*Ribes aureum* var. *aureum* Pursh

golden currant

*Ribes binominatum* Heller

ground gooseberry

*Ribes bracteosum* Dougl. ex Hook.

stink currant

*Ribes cereum* Dougl.

wax currant

*Ribes cereum* var. *cereum* Dougl.

wax currant

*Ribes cereum* var. *colubrinum* C.L. Hitchc.

wax currant

*Ribes cruentum* Greene

shinyleaf currant

*Ribes cruentum* var. *cruentum* Greene

shinyleaf currant

*Ribes cruentum* var. *oregonense* Berger

Oregon currant

*Ribes divaricatum* Dougl.

spreading gooseberry

*Ribes divaricatum* var. *divaricatum* Dougl.

coastal black gooseberry

*Ribes erythrocarpum* Coville & Leib.

Crater Lake currant

*Ribes hudsonianum* Richards.

northern black currant

*Ribes hudsonianum* var. *petiolare* (Dougl.) Jancz.

western black currant

*Ribes inerme* Rydb.

whitestem gooseberry

*Ribes inerme* var. *inerme* Rydb.

whitestem gooseberry

*Ribes inerme* var. *klamathense* (Coville) Jepson

Klamath gooseberry

*Ribes lacustre* (Pers.) Poir.

prickly currant

*Ribes laxiflorum* Pursh

trailing black currant

*Ribes lobbii* Gray

gummy gooseberry

*Ribes marshallii* Greene

Hupa gooseberry

*Ribes menziesii* Pursh

canyon gooseberry

*Ribes menziesii* var. *menziesii* Pursh

Menzies' gooseberry

*Ribes montigenum* McClatchie

gooseberry currant

*Ribes nevadense* Kellogg

Sierran currant

*Ribes niveum* Lindl.

snow currant

*Ribes oxycanthoides* L.

Canadian gooseberry

*Ribes oxycanthoides* ssp. *cognatum* (Greene) Sinnott

stream currant

*Ribes oxycanthoides* ssp. *irriguum* (Dougl.) Sinnott

Idaho gooseberry

*Ribes rubrum* L.

cultivated currant

*Ribes sanguineum* Pursh

redflower currant

*Ribes sanguineum* var. *glutinosum* (Benth.) Loud.

blood currant

*Ribes sanguineum* var. *sanguineum* Pursh

redflower currant

*Ribes triste* Pallas

red currant

*Ribes velutinum* Greene

desert gooseberry

*Ribes velutinum* var. *gooddingii* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.

Gooding's gooseberry

*Ribes velutinum* var. *velutinum* Greene

desert gooseberry

*Ribes viscosissimum* Pursh

sticky currant

*Ribes viscosissimum* var. *viscosissimum* Pursh  
sticky currant  
*Ribes watsonianum* Koehne  
spring gooseberry  
*Ribes wolfii* Rothrock  
Wolf's currant

## HALORAGACEAE

*Myriophyllum aquaticum* (Vell.) Verdc.  
parrot feather watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum hippuroides* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
western watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum quitense* Kunth  
Andean watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum sibiricum* Komarov  
shortspike watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum verticillatum* L.  
whorlleaf watermilfoil

## HIPPURIDACEAE

*Hippuris vulgaris* L.  
common marestalk

## HYDRANGEACEAE

*Philadelphus californicus* Benth.  
California mockorange  
*Philadelphus insignis* Carr.  
summer mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* Pursh  
Lewis' mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *ellipticus* Hu  
Lewis' mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *gordonianus* (Lindl.) Jepson  
Gordon's mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *helleri* (Rydb.) Hu  
Heller's mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *intermedius* (A. Nels.) Hu  
intermediate mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *lewisii* Pursh  
Lewis' mockorange  
*Philadelphus lewisii* var. *oblongifolius* Hu  
Lewis' mockorange  
*Philadelphus oregonus* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray

Oregon mockorange  
*Philadelphus trichothecus* Hu  
Columbian mockorange  
*Whipplea modesta* Torr.  
common whipplea

## HYDROCHARITACEAE

*Egeria densa* Planch.  
Brazilian waterweed  
*Elodea canadensis* Michx.  
Canadian waterweed  
*Elodea nuttallii* (Planch.) St. John  
western waterweed  
*Vallisneria americana* Michx.  
American eelgrass

## HYDROPHYLLACEAE

*Eriodictyon californicum* (Hook. & Arn.) Torr.  
California yerbasanta  
*Hesperochiron californicus* (Benth.) S. Wats.  
California hesperochiron  
*Hesperochiron pumilus* (Dougl. ex Griseb.) Porter  
dwarf hesperochiron  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
ballhead waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum* var. *alpinum* S. Wats.  
alpine waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum* var. *capitatum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
ballhead waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum* var. *thompsonii* (M.E. Peck) Constance  
Thompson's waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum fendleri* (Gray) Heller  
Fendler's waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum fendleri* var. *albifrons* (Heller) J.F. Macbr.  
white waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum fendleri* var. *fendleri* (Gray) Heller  
Fendler's waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum occidentale* (S. Wats.) Gray  
western waterleaf  
*Hydrophyllum tenuipes* Heller  
Pacific waterleaf  
*Nama aretioides* (Hook. & Arn.) Brand  
ground nama

*Nama densum* J.G. Lemmon  
 leafy nama  
*Nama densum* var. *densum* J.G. Lemmon  
 leafy fiddleleaf  
*Nama densum* var. *parviflorum* (Greenm.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 leafy fiddleleaf  
*Nama lobbii* Gray  
 Lobb's fiddleleaf  
*Nemophila breviflora* Gray  
 basin nemophila  
*Nemophila heterophylla* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
 small baby blue eyes  
*Nemophila kirtleyi* Henderson  
 Kirtley's nemophila  
*Nemophila menziesii* Hook. & Arn.  
 Menzies' baby blue eyes  
*Nemophila menziesii* var. *atomaria* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Chandler  
 Menzies' baby blue eyes  
*Nemophila parviflora* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 smallflower nemophila  
*Nemophila parviflora* var. *austiniae* (Eastw.) Brand  
 groovelover  
*Nemophila parviflora* var. *parviflora* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 groovelover  
*Nemophila pedunculata* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 littlefoot nemophila  
*Phacelia adenophora* J.T. Howell  
 glandular yellow scorpionweed  
*Phacelia argentea* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 sanddune scorpionweed  
*Phacelia bicolor* Torr. ex S. Wats.  
 twocolor phacelia  
*Phacelia bolanderi* Gray  
 Bolander's scorpionweed  
*Phacelia californica* Cham.  
 California scorpionweed  
*Phacelia capitata* Kruckeberg  
 clustered scorpionweed  
*Phacelia corymbosa* Jepson  
 serpentine scorpionweed  
*Phacelia glandulifera* Piper  
*Phacelia gymnoclada* Torr. ex S. Wats.  
 nakedstem scorpionweed  
*Phacelia hastata* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
 silverleaf phacelia  
*Phacelia hastata* var. *compacta* (Brand) Cronq.  
 compact phacelia  
*Phacelia hastata* var. *hastata* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
 silverleaf phacelia  
*Phacelia heterophylla* Pursh  
 varileaf phacelia  
*Phacelia heterophylla* ssp. *heterophylla* Pursh  
 varileaf phacelia  
*Phacelia heterophylla* ssp. *virgata* (Greene) Heckard  
 varileaf phacelia  
*Phacelia humilis* Torr. & Gray  
 low scorpionweed  
*Phacelia humilis* var. *humilis* Torr. & Gray  
 low scorpionweed  
*Phacelia hydrophylloides* Torr. ex Gray  
 waterleaf phacelia  
*Phacelia inundata* J.T. Howell  
 playa yellow scorpionweed  
*Phacelia ivesiana* Torr.  
 Ives' phacelia  
*Phacelia leibergii* Brand  
 Leiberg's scorpionweed  
*Phacelia leptosepala* Rydb.  
 narrowsepal scorpionweed  
*Phacelia linearis* (Pursh) Holz.  
 threadleaf phacelia  
*Phacelia lutea* (Hook. & Arn.) J.T. Howell  
 yellow phacelia  
*Phacelia lutea* var. *calva* Cronq.  
 Owyhee phacelia  
*Phacelia lutea* var. *lutea* (Hook. & Arn.) J.T. Howell  
 yellow phacelia  
*Phacelia lutea* var. *mackenzieorum* J. Grimes & Packard  
 MacKenzie's phacelia  
*Phacelia mutabilis* Greene  
 changeable scorpionweed  
*Phacelia nemoralis* Greene  
 shade scorpionweed  
*Phacelia nemoralis* ssp. *nemoralis* Greene  
 shade scorpionweed  
*Phacelia nemoralis* ssp. *oregonensis* Heckard  
 Oregon scorpionweed  
*Phacelia peckii* J.T. Howell  
 Peck's scorpionweed  
*Phacelia procera* Gray



mountain phacelia  
***Phacelia ramosissima* Dougl. ex Lehm.**  
 branching phacelia  
***Phacelia ramosissima* var. *eremophila* (Greene) J.F. Macbr.**  
 branching phacelia  
***Phacelia ramosissima* var. *ramosissima* Dougl. ex Lehm.**  
 branching phacelia  
***Phacelia ramosissima* var. *subglabra* M.E. Peck**  
 branching phacelia  
***Phacelia rattanii* Gray**  
 Rattan's phacelia  
***Phacelia scopulina* (A. Nels.) J.T. Howell**  
 Debeque phacelia  
***Phacelia scopulina* var. *scopulina* (A. Nels.) J.T. Howell**  
 Debeque phacelia  
***Phacelia sericea* (Graham) Gray**  
 silky phacelia  
***Phacelia sericea* ssp. *ciliosa* (Rydb.) Gillett**  
 purplefringe  
***Phacelia sericea* ssp. *sericea* (Graham) Gray**  
 purplefringe  
***Phacelia tetramera* J.T. Howell**  
 fourpart scorpionweed  
***Phacelia thermalis* Greene**  
 heated phacelia  
***Phacelia verna* T.J. Howell**  
 spring scorpionweed  
***Romanzoffia californica* Greene**  
 California mistmaiden  
***Romanzoffia sitchensis* Bong.**  
 Sitka mistmaiden  
***Romanzoffia tracyi* Jepson**  
 Tracy's mistmaiden

## IRIDACEAE

***Iris bracteata* S. Wats.**  
 Siskiyou iris  
***Iris chrysophylla* T.J. Howell**  
 yellowleaf iris  
***Iris douglasiana* Herbert**  
 Douglas iris  
***Iris innominata* Henderson**  
 Del Norte County iris  
***Iris missouriensis* Nutt.**

Rocky Mountain iris  
***Iris pseudacorus* L.**  
 paleyellow iris  
***Iris purdyi* Eastw.**  
 Purdy's iris  
***Iris tenax* Dougl. ex Lindl.**  
 toughleaf iris  
***Iris tenax* ssp. *tenax* Dougl. ex Lindl.**  
 toughleaf iris  
***Iris tenuis* S. Wats.**  
 Clackamas iris  
***Iris thompsonii* R.C. Foster**  
 Thompson's iris  
***Olsynium douglasii* (A. Dietr.) Bickn.**  
 Douglas' olsynium  
***Olsynium douglasii* var. *douglasii* (A. Dietr.) Bickn.**  
 Douglas' olsynium  
***Olsynium douglasii* var. *inflatum* (Suksdorf) Cholewa & D. Henderson**  
 inflated olsynium  
***Sisyrinchium angustifolium* P. Mill.**  
 narrowleaf blueeyed grass  
***Sisyrinchium bellum* S. Wats.**  
 western blueeyed grass  
***Sisyrinchium californicum* (Ker-Gawl. ex Sims) Ait.**  
 golden blueeyed grass  
***Sisyrinchium hitchcockii* D. Henderson**  
 Hitchcock's blueeyed grass  
***Sisyrinchium idahoense* Bickn.**  
 Idaho blueeyed grass  
***Sisyrinchium idahoense* var. *idahoense* Bickn.**  
 Idaho blueeyed grass  
***Sisyrinchium idahoense* var. *segetum* (Bickn.) D. Henderson**  
 Idaho blueeyed grass  
***Sisyrinchium sarmentosum* Suksdorf ex Greene**  
 mountain blueeyed grass

## ISOETACEAE

***Isoetes bolanderi* Engelm.**  
 Bolander's quillwort  
***Isoetes bolanderi* var. *bolanderi* Engelm.**  
 Bolander's quillwort  
***Isoetes howellii* Engelm.**  
 Howell's quillwort

*Isoetes lacustris* L.  
lake quillwort  
*Isoetes nuttallii* A. Braun ex Engelm.  
Nuttall's quillwort  
*Isoetes occidentalis* Henderson  
western quillwort  
*Isoetes tenella* LÇman

## LABIATAE

*Agastache cusickii* (Greenm.) Heller  
Cusick's giant hyssop  
*Agastache occidentalis* (Piper) Heller  
western giant hyssop  
*Agastache urticifolia* (Benth.) Kuntze  
nettleleaf giant hyssop  
*Agastache urticifolia* var. *glaucifolia* (Heller) Cronq.  
nettleleaf giant hyssop  
*Agastache urticifolia* var. *urticifolia* (Benth.) Kuntze  
nettleleaf giant hyssop  
*Ajuga reptans* L.  
common bugle  
*Dracocephalum parviflorum* Nutt.  
American dragonhead  
*Glechoma hederacea* L.  
groundivy  
*Lamium amplexicaule* L.  
henbit deadnettle  
*Lamium maculatum* L.  
spotted henbit  
*Lamium purpureum* L.  
purple deadnettle  
*Lycopus americanus* Muhl. ex W. Bart.  
American waterhorehound  
*Lycopus asper* Greene  
rough bugleweed  
*Lycopus rubellus* Moench  
taperleaf waterhorehound  
*Lycopus uniflorus* Michx.  
northern bugleweed  
*Marrubium vulgare* L.  
horehound  
*Melissa officinalis* L.  
common balm  
*Mentha X piperita* L. (pro sp.)

peppermint  
*Mentha X rotundifolia* (L.) Huds. (pro sp.)  
mint  
*Mentha X villosa* Huds. (pro sp.)  
hairy mint  
*Mentha aquatica* L.  
water mint  
*Mentha arvensis* L.  
wild mint  
*Mentha arvensis* auct. non L.  
= *Mentha canadensis*  
*Mentha canadensis* L. (??)  
Canadian mint  
*Mentha citrata* Ehrh.  
= *Mentha aquatica*  
*Mentha crispa* L.  
= *Mentha X piperita*  
*Mentha pulegium* L.  
pennyroyal  
*Mentha spicata* L.  
spearmint  
*Mentha viridis* L.  
= *Mentha spicata*  
*Micromeria chamissonis* (Benth.) Greene  
= *Satureja douglasii*  
*Moldavica parviflora* (Nutt.) Britt.  
= *Dracocephalum parviflorum*  
*Moluccella laevis* L.  
shellflower  
*Monarda didyma* L.  
scarlet beebalm  
*Monardella glauca* Greene  
*Monardella odoratissima* Benth.  
Pacific monardella  
*Monardella odoratissima* ssp. *discolor* (Greene) Epling  
alpine mountainbalm  
*Monardella odoratissima* ssp. *odoratissima* Benth.  
alpine mountainbalm  
*Monardella odoratissima* ssp. *pallida* (Heller) Epling  
alpine mountainbalm  
*Monardella sheltonii* (Torr.) T.J. Howell  
*Monardella villosa* Benth.  
coyote mint  
*Monardella villosa* ssp. *villosa* Benth.  
coyote mountainbalm

*Nepeta cataria* L.  
catnip

*Origanum vulgare* L.  
wild marjoram

*Physostegia parviflora* Nutt. ex Gray  
western false dragonhead

*Pogogyne ziziphoroides* Benth.  
Sacramento mesamint

*Prunella vulgaris* L.  
common selfheal

*Prunella vulgaris* ssp. *lanceolata* (W. Bart.) Hulten  
lance selfheal

*Prunella vulgaris* ssp. *vulgaris* L.  
common selfheal

*Rosmarinus officinalis* L.  
rosemary

*Salvia aethiopsis* L.  
Mediterranean sage

*Salvia carnososa* Dougl. ex Greene  
= *Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* var. *incana*

*Salvia dorrii* (Kellogg) Abrams  
grayball sage

*Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* (Kellogg) Abrams  
Dorr's sage

*Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* var. *dorrii* (Kellogg) Abrams  
Dorr's sage

*Salvia dorrii* ssp. *dorrii* var. *incana* (Benth.) Strachan  
purple sage

*Satureja chamissonis* (Benth.) Briq.  
= *Satureja douglasii*

*Satureja douglasii* (Benth.) Briq.  
yerba buena

*Scutellaria angustifolia* Pursh  
narrowleaf skullcap

*Scutellaria antirrhinoides* Benth.  
nose skullcap

*Scutellaria austiniiae* Eastw.  
= *Scutellaria siphocampyloides*

*Scutellaria epilobiifolia* A. Hamilton  
= *Scutellaria galericulata*

*Scutellaria galericulata* L.  
marsh skullcap

*Scutellaria lateriflora* L.  
blue skullcap

*Scutellaria lateriflora* var. *lateriflora* L.

blue skullcap

*Scutellaria nana* Gray  
dwarf skullcap

*Scutellaria siphocampyloides* Vatke  
grayleaf skullcap

*Scutellaria tuberosa* Benth.  
Danny's skullcap

*Stachys ajugoides* Benth.  
bugle hedgenettle

*Stachys ajugoides* var. *rigida* Jepson & Hoover

*Stachys cooleyae* Heller

*Stachys palustris* L.  
marsh hedgenettle

*Stachys palustris* ssp. *pilosa* (Nutt.) Epling  
marsh hedgenettle

*Stachys rigida* Nutt. ex Benth.  
= *Stachys palustris* ssp. *pilosa*

*Teucrium canadense* L.  
Canada germander

*Teucrium canadense* var. *occidentale* (Gray) McClintock & Epling  
western germander

*Thymus praecox* Opiz  
mother of thyme

*Thymus praecox* ssp. *arcticus* (Dur.) Jalas  
creeping thyme

*Thymus pulegioides* L.  
lemon thyme

*Thymus serpyllum* auct. non L.  
= *Thymus praecox* ssp. *arcticus*

*Trichostema lanceolatum* Benth.  
vinegarweed

*Trichostema laxum* Gray  
turpentine weed

*Trichostema oblongum* Benth.  
oblong bluecurls

*Trichostema simulatum* Jepson  
Siskiyou bluecurls

## LAURACEAE

*Umbellularia californica* (Hook. & Arn.) Nutt.  
California laurel

*Umbellularia californica* var. *californica* (Hook. & Arn.) Nutt.  
California laurel

## LEGUMINOSAE

*Astragalus aboriginorum* Richards.

= *Astragalus australis*

*Astragalus accidens* S. Wats.

Rogue River milkvetch

*Astragalus accidens* var. *accidens* S. Wats.

Rogue River milkvetch

*Astragalus accidens* var. *hendersonii* M.E. Jones

Henderson's milkvetch

*Astragalus agrestis* Dougl. ex G. Don

purple milkvetch

*Astragalus alpinus* L.

alpine milkvetch

*Astragalus alpinus* var. *alpinus* L.

alpine milkvetch

*Astragalus alvordensis* M.E. Jones

Alvord milkvetch

*Astragalus applegatei* M.E. Peck

Applegate's milkvetch

*Astragalus arrectus* Gray

Palouse milkvetch

*Astragalus arthurii* M.E. Jones

waha milkvetch

*Astragalus atratus* S. Wats.

mourning milkvetch

*Astragalus atratus* var. *owyheensis* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) M.E. Jones

Owyhee milkvetch

*Astragalus australis* (L.) Lam.

Indian milkvetch

*Astragalus beckwithii* Torr. & Gray

Beckwith's milkvetch

*Astragalus beckwithii* var. *weiserensis* M.E. Jones

Weiser's milkvetch

*Astragalus californicus* (Gray) Greene

Klamath Basin milkvetch

*Astragalus calycosus* Torr. ex S. Wats.

matted poison milkvetch

*Astragalus calycosus* var. *calycosus* Torr. ex S. Wats.

Torrey's milk-vetch

*Astragalus camptopus* Barneby

Bruneau milkvetch

*Astragalus canadensis* L.

Canadian milkvetch

*Astragalus canadensis* var. *brevidens* (Gandog.) Barneby

shorttooth Canadian milkvetch

*Astragalus canadensis* var. *mortonii* (Nutt.) S. Wats.

Morton's Canadian milkvetch

*Astragalus caricinus* (M.E. Jones) Barneby

buckwheat milkvetch

*Astragalus collinus* (Hook.) Dougl. ex G. Don

hillside milkvetch

*Astragalus collinus* var. *collinus* (Hook.) Dougl. ex G. Don

hillside milkvetch

*Astragalus collinus* var. *laurentii* (Rydb.) Barneby

Laurent's milkvetch

*Astragalus conjunctus* S. Wats.

Idaho milkvetch

*Astragalus curvicaupus* (Heller) J.F. Macbr.

curvepod milkvetch

*Astragalus curvicaupus* var. *brachycodon* (Barneby) Barneby

curvepod milkvetch

*Astragalus curvicaupus* var. *curvicaupus* (Heller) J.F. Macbr.

curvepod milkvetch

*Astragalus curvicaupus* var. *subglaber* (Rydb.) Barneby

smooth loco milkvetch

*Astragalus cusickii* Gray

Cusick's milkvetch

*Astragalus cusickii* var. *cusickii* Gray

Cusick's milkvetch

*Astragalus cusickii* var. *sterilis* (Barneby) Barneby

barren milkvetch

*Astragalus diaphanus* Dougl. ex Hook.

transparent milkvetch

*Astragalus eremiticus* Sheldon

hermit milkvetch

*Astragalus eucosmus* B.L. Robins.

elegant milkvetch

*Astragalus filipes* Torr. ex Gray

threadstalk milkvetch

*Astragalus gambelianus* Sheldon

Gambel's dwarf milkvetch

*Astragalus geyeri* Gray

Geyer's milkvetch

*Astragalus geyeri* var. *geyeri* Gray

Geyer's milkvetch

*Astragalus hoodianus* T.J. Howell

Hood River milkvetch

*Astragalus howellii* Gray

Howell's milkvetch  
*Astragalus inflexus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 bent milkvetch  
*Astragalus iodanthus* S. Wats.  
 Humboldt River milkvetch  
*Astragalus iodanthus* var. *diaphanoides* Barneby  
 snake milkvetch  
*Astragalus iodanthus* var. *iodanthus* S. Wats.  
 Humboldt River milkvetch  
*Astragalus kentrophyta* Gray  
 spiny milkvetch  
*Astragalus kentrophyta* var. *elatus* S. Wats.  
 tall spiny milkvetch  
*Astragalus kentrophyta* var. *jessiae* (M.E. Peck) Barneby  
 spiny milkvetch  
*Astragalus kentrophyta* var. *tegetarius* (S. Wats.) Dorn  
 mat milkvetch  
*Astragalus lemmonii* Gray  
 Lemmon's milkvetch  
*Astragalus lentiginosus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 specklepod milkvetch  
*Astragalus lentiginosus* var. *chartaceus* M.E. Jones  
 broadleaf loco milkvetch  
*Astragalus lentiginosus* var. *floribundus* Gray  
 speckledpod milkvetch  
*Astragalus lentiginosus* var. *lentiginosus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 speckledpod milkvetch  
*Astragalus lentiginosus* var. *salinus* (T.J. Howell) Barneby  
 salty loco milkvetch  
*Astragalus lyallii* Gray  
 Lyall's milkvetch  
*Astragalus malacus* Gray  
 shaggy milkvetch  
*Astragalus misellus* S. Wats.  
 pauper milkvetch  
*Astragalus misellus* var. *misellus* S. Wats.  
 pauper milkvetch  
*Astragalus misellus* var. *pauper* Barneby  
 pauper milkvetch  
*Astragalus miser* Dougl.  
 weedy milkvetch  
*Astragalus miser* var. *miser* Dougl.  
 timber milkvetch  
*Astragalus miser* var. *serotinus* (Gray ex Cooper) Barneby  
 timber milkvetch

*Astragalus mulfordiae* M.E. Jones  
 Mulford's milkvetch  
*Astragalus newberryi* Gray  
 Newberry's milkvetch  
*Astragalus newberryi* var. *castoreus* M.E. Jones  
 Newberry's milkvetch  
*Astragalus newberryi* var. *newberryi* Gray  
 Newberry's milkvetch  
*Astragalus nudisiliquus* A. Nels.  
 cobblestone milkvetch  
*Astragalus obscurus* S. Wats.  
 arcane milkvetch  
*Astragalus oophorus* S. Wats.  
 egg milkvetch  
*Astragalus oophorus* var. *oophorus* S. Wats.  
 egg milkvetch  
*Astragalus peckii* Piper  
 Peck's milkvetch  
*Astragalus platytropis* Gray  
 broadkeel milkvetch  
*Astragalus purshii* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 woollypod milkvetch  
*Astragalus purshii* var. *glareosus* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Barneby  
 gravel milkvetch  
*Astragalus purshii* var. *lagopinus* (Rydb.) Barneby  
 woollypod milkvetch  
*Astragalus purshii* var. *lectulus* (S. Wats.) M.E. Jones  
 woollypod milkvetch  
*Astragalus purshii* var. *ophiogenes* (Barneby) Barneby  
 Elmore milkvetch  
*Astragalus purshii* var. *purshii* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 Pursh's milkvetch  
*Astragalus purshii* var. *tinctus* M.E. Jones  
 woollypod milkvetch  
*Astragalus reventiformis* (Rydb.) Barneby  
 Yakima milkvetch  
*Astragalus reventus* Gray  
 Blue Mountain milkvetch  
*Astragalus robbinsii* (Oakes) Gray  
 Robbins' milkvetch  
*Astragalus robbinsii* var. *alpiniformis* (Rydb.) Barneby ex C.L. Hitchc.  
 Robbins' milkvetch  
*Astragalus robbinsii* var. *occidentalis* S. Wats.  
 western milkvetch

*Astragalus salmonis* M.E. Jones  
 Trout Creek milkvetch  
*Astragalus sclerocarpus* Gray  
 woodypod milkvetch  
*Astragalus sheldonii* (Rydb.) Barneby  
 Sheldon's milkvetch  
*Astragalus sinuatus* Piper  
 Whited's milkvetch  
*Astragalus solitarius* M.E. Peck  
 solitary milkvetch  
*Astragalus spaldingii* Gray  
 Spalding's milkvetch  
*Astragalus speirocarpus* Gray  
 threadstalk milkvetch  
*Astragalus succumbens* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 Columbia milkvetch  
*Astragalus tegetarioides* M.E. Jones  
 bastard milkvetch  
*Astragalus tetrapterus* Gray  
 fourwing milkvetch  
*Astragalus toanus* M.E. Jones  
 Toano milkvetch  
*Astragalus tweedyi* Canby  
 Tweedy's milkvetch  
*Astragalus tyghensis* M.E. Peck  
 Tygh Valley milkvetch  
*Astragalus umbraticus* Sheldon  
 Bald Mountain milkvetch  
*Astragalus vallis* M.E. Jones  
 canyon milkvetch  
*Astragalus whitneyi* Gray  
 balloon pod milkvetch  
*Astragalus whitneyi* var. *confusus* Barneby  
 conelike milkvetch  
*Astragalus whitneyi* var. *siskiyouensis* (Rydb.) Barneby  
 Siskiyou milkvetch  
*Astragalus whitneyi* var. *sonneanus* (Greene) Jepson  
 balloon pod milkvetch  
*Astragalus yoder-williamsii* Barneby  
 Osgood Mountain milkvetch  
*Coronilla varia* L.  
 purple crownvetch  
*Cytisus multiflorus* (L'Her.) Sweet  
 white spanishbroom  
*Cytisus scoparius* (L.) Link  
 scotchbroom  
*Cytisus scoparius* var. *scoparius* (L.) Link  
 scotchbroom  
*Dalea ornata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Eat. & J. Wright  
 Blue Mountain prairieclover  
*Genista monspessulana* (L.) L. Johnson  
 frenchbroom  
*Glycyrrhiza lepidota* Pursh  
 American licorice  
*Hedysarum boreale* Nutt.  
 northern sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum boreale* ssp. *boreale* Nutt.  
 boreal sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum boreale* ssp. *boreale* var. *boreale* Nutt.  
 boreal sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum boreale* ssp. *mackenziei* (Richards.) Welsh  
 Mackenzie's sweetvetch  
*Hedysarum occidentale* Greene  
 western sweetvetch  
*Lathyrus angulatus* L.  
 angled peavine  
*Lathyrus aphaca* L.  
 yellow peavine  
*Lathyrus delnorticus* C.L. Hitchc.  
 Del Norte peavine  
*Lathyrus hirsutus* L.  
 singletary peavine  
*Lathyrus holochlorus* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc.  
 thinleaf peavine  
*Lathyrus japonicus* Willd.  
 sea peavine  
*Lathyrus lanszwertii* Kellogg  
 thicketleaf peavine  
*Lathyrus lanszwertii* var. *aridus* (Piper) Jepson  
 Nevada peavine  
*Lathyrus lanszwertii* var. *brownii* (Eastw.) Jepson  
 Brown's peavine  
*Lathyrus lanszwertii* var. *lanszwertii* Kellogg  
 Lanszwert's peavine  
*Lathyrus latifolius* L.  
 perennial peavine  
*Lathyrus littoralis* (Nutt.) Endl.  
 silky beach peavine  
*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Wats.  
 Sierran peavine

*Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. cusickii* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.

Cusick's peavine

*Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. lanceolatus* (T.J. Howell) C.L. Hitchc.

Sierran peavine

*Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. lanceolatus var. lanceolatus* (T.J. Howell)

C.L. Hitchc.

Sierran peavine

*Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. lanceolatus var. nuttallii* (S. Wats.) C.L.

Hitchc.

Nuttall's peavine

*Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. lanceolatus var. pilosellus* (M.E. Peck) C.L.

Hitchc.

Sierran peavine

*Lathyrus nevadensis ssp. nevadensis* S. Wats.

Nevada peavine

*Lathyrus palustris* L.

slenderstem peavine

*Lathyrus pauciflorus* Fern.

fewflower peavine

*Lathyrus pauciflorus var. pauciflorus* Fern.

fewflower peavine

*Lathyrus pauciflorus var. utahensis* (M.E. Jones) Piper ex M.E. Peck

Utah peavine

*Lathyrus polyphyllus* Nutt.

leafy peavine

*Lathyrus pusillus* Ell.

tiny peavine

*Lathyrus rigidus* White

stiff peavine

*Lathyrus sphaericus* Retz.

grass peavine

*Lathyrus sulphureus* Brewer ex Gray

snub peavine

*Lathyrus sulphureus var. sulphureus* Brewer ex Gray

snub peavine

*Lathyrus sylvestris* L.

flat peavine

*Lathyrus tingitanus* L.

Tangier peavine

*Lathyrus torreyi* Gray

Torrey's peavine

*Lathyrus vestitus* Nutt.

Pacific peavine

*Lathyrus vestitus ssp. bolanderi* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.

Bolander's peavine

*Lathyrus vestitus ssp. vestitus* Nutt.

Pacific peavine

*Lotus aboriginus* Jepson

rosy birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus corniculatus* L.

birdfoot deervetch

*Lotus crassifolius* (Benth.) Greene

big deervetch

*Lotus crassifolius var. crassifolius* (Benth.) Greene

big deervetch

*Lotus denticulatus* (E. Drew) Greene

riverbar birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus formosissimus* Greene

seaside birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus humistratus* Greene

foothill deervetch

*Lotus micranthus* Benth.

desert deervetch

*Lotus nevadensis* (S. Wats.) Greene

Nevada birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus nevadensis var. douglasii* (Greene) Otteley

Douglas' birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus oblongifolius* (Benth.) Greene

streambank birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus oblongifolius var. oblongifolius* (Benth.) Greene

streambank birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus parviflorus* Desf.

smallflower birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus pinnatus* Hook.

meadow birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus unifoliolatus* (Hook.) Benth.

American birdsfoot trefoil

*Lotus unifoliolatus var. unifoliolatus* (Hook.) Benth.

prairie trefoil

*Lotus wrangelianus* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

Chilean birdsfoot trefoil

*Lupinus X inyoensis* Heller (pro sp.)

Inyo lupine

*Lupinus adsurgens* E. Drew

Drew's silky lupine

*Lupinus adsurgens var. adsurgens* E. Drew

Drew's silky lupine

*Lupinus affinis* J.G. Agardh

fleshy lupine

*Lupinus albicaulis* Dougl.

sicklekeel lupine  
*Lupinus albicaulis* var. *albicaulis* Dougl.  
sicklekeel lupine  
*Lupinus albicaulis* var. *shastensis* (Heller) C.P. Sm.  
Shasta lupine  
*Lupinus albifrons* Benth. ex Lindl.  
silver lupine  
*Lupinus albifrons* var. *eminens* (Greene) C.P. Sm.  
silver lupine  
*Lupinus albifrons* var. *flumineus* C.P. Sm.  
silver lupine  
*Lupinus alpicola* Henderson ex Piper  
Mt. Adams lupine  
*Lupinus andersonii* S. Wats.  
Anderson's lupine  
*Lupinus arboreus* Sims  
bush lupine  
*Lupinus arboreus* var. *arboreus* Sims  
bush lupine  
*Lupinus arbustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
longspur lupine  
*Lupinus arbustus* ssp. *arbustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
longspur lupine  
*Lupinus arbustus* ssp. *arbustus* var. *montanus* (T.J. Howell) D. Dunn  
longspur lupine  
*Lupinus arbustus* ssp. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) D. Dunn  
quakerbonnet lupine  
*Lupinus arbustus* ssp. *neolaxiflorus* D. Dunn  
longspur lupine  
*Lupinus arbustus* ssp. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) D. Dunn  
false lupine  
*Lupinus arbustus* ssp. *silvicola* (Heller) D. Dunn  
longspur lupine  
*Lupinus arcticus* S. Wats.  
arctic lupine  
*Lupinus arcticus* ssp. *subalpinus* (Piper & B.L. Robins.) D. Dunn  
subalpine lupine  
*Lupinus argenteus* Pursh  
silvery lupine  
*Lupinus argenteus* ssp. *argenteus* Pursh  
silvery lupine  
*Lupinus argenteus* ssp. *argenteus* var. *argenteus* Pursh  
silvery lupine  
*Lupinus argenteus* ssp. *argenteus* var. *laxiflorus* (Dougl. ex Lindl.)  
Dorn

spur lupine  
*Lupinus argenteus* ssp. *rubricaulis* (Greene) Hess & D. Dunn  
silvery lupine  
*Lupinus aridus* Dougl.  
desert lupine  
*Lupinus aridus* ssp. *aridus* Dougl.  
desert lupine  
*Lupinus aridus* ssp. *ashlandensis* Cox  
Ashland's lupine  
*Lupinus bicolor* Lindl.  
bicolor lupine  
*Lupinus bicolor* ssp. *bicolor* Lindl.  
bicolor lupine  
*Lupinus bicolor* ssp. *microphyllus* (S. Wats.) D. Dunn  
annual lupine  
*Lupinus bicolor* ssp. *tridentatus* (Eastw. ex C.P. Sm.) D. Dunn  
annual lupine  
*Lupinus bicolor* ssp. *tridentatus* var. *tridentatus* Eastw. ex C.P. Sm.  
annual lupine  
*Lupinus bingenensis* Suksdorf  
Bingen lupine  
*Lupinus bingenensis* var. *bingenensis* Suksdorf  
Bingen lupine  
*Lupinus bingenensis* var. *dubius* C.P. Sm.  
Bingen lupine  
*Lupinus bingenensis* var. *subsaccatus* Suksdorf  
Bingen lupine  
*Lupinus brevicaulis* S. Wats.  
shortstem lupine  
*Lupinus breweri* Gray  
Brewer's lupine  
*Lupinus breweri* var. *breweri* Gray  
Brewer's lupine  
*Lupinus burkei* S. Wats.  
largeleaf lupine  
*Lupinus burkei* ssp. *burkei* S. Wats.  
Burke's lupine  
*Lupinus burkei* ssp. *caeruleomontanus* D. Dunn & Cox  
largeleaf lupine  
*Lupinus caespitosus* Nutt.  
stemless dwarf lupine  
*Lupinus caespitosus* var. *utahensis* (S. Wats.) Cox  
Utah lupine  
*Lupinus caudatus* Kellogg  
tailcup lupine



*Lupinus caudatus* ssp. *caudatus* Kellogg  
tailcup lupine

*Lupinus caudatus* ssp. *montigenus* (Heller) Hess & D. Dunn  
Kellogg's spurred lupine

*Lupinus confertus* Kellogg  
crowded lupine

*Lupinus cusickii* S. Wats.  
Cusick's lupine

*Lupinus cusickii* ssp. *abortivus* (Greene) Cox  
Cusick's lupine

*Lupinus cusickii* ssp. *brachypodus* (Piper) Cox  
Cusick's lupine

*Lupinus cusickii* ssp. *cusickii* S. Wats.  
Cusick's lupine

*Lupinus dalesiae* Eastw.  
Quincy lupine

*Lupinus densiflorus* Benth.  
whitewhorl lupine

*Lupinus densiflorus* var. *densiflorus* Benth.  
whitewhorl lupine

*Lupinus fissicalyx* Heller  
Grants Pass lupine

*Lupinus formosus* Greene  
summer lupine

*Lupinus formosus* var. *robustus* C.P. Sm.  
summer lupine

*Lupinus holosericeus* Nutt.  
holo lupine

*Lupinus latifolius* Lindl. ex J.G. Agardh  
broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus latifolius* ssp. *latifolius* Lindl. ex J.G. Agardh  
broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus latifolius* ssp. *longipes* (Greene) Kenney & D. Dunn  
broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus latifolius* ssp. *viridifolius* (Heller) Kenney & D. Dunn  
broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus latifolius* ssp. *viridifolius* var. *barbatus* (Henderson) Munz  
broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus latifolius* ssp. *viridifolius* var. *viridifolius* (Heller) C.P. Sm.  
broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus lepidus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
Pacific lupine

*Lupinus leucophyllus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
velvet lupine

*Lupinus leucophyllus* ssp. *erectus* (Henderson) Harmon

velvet lupine

*Lupinus leucophyllus* ssp. *leucophyllus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
velvet lupine

*Lupinus leucophyllus* ssp. *leucophyllus* var. *belliae* C.P. Sm.  
velvet lupine

*Lupinus leucophyllus* ssp. *leucophyllus* var. *canescens* (T.J. Howell) C.P. Sm.  
velvet lupine

*Lupinus leucophyllus* ssp. *leucophyllus* var. *leucophyllus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
velvet lupine

*Lupinus littoralis* Dougl.  
seashore lupine

*Lupinus luteolus* Kellogg  
pale yellow lupine

*Lupinus lyallii* Gray  
dwarf mountain lupine

*Lupinus lyallii* ssp. *lyallii* Gray  
Lyall's lupine

*Lupinus lyallii* ssp. *lyallii* var. *fruticulosus* (Greene) C.P. Sm.  
Lyall's lupine

*Lupinus lyallii* ssp. *lyallii* var. *lyallii* Gray  
Lyall's lupine

*Lupinus lyallii* ssp. *minutifolius* (Eastw.) Cox  
dwarf mountain lupine

*Lupinus lyallii* ssp. *subpandens* C.P. Sm. ex D. Dunn  
dwarf mountain lupine

*Lupinus minimus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
Kettle Falls lupine

*Lupinus mollis* Heller  
soft lupine

*Lupinus nanus* Dougl. ex Benth.  
sky lupine

*Lupinus nevadensis* Heller  
Nevada lupine

*Lupinus odoratus* Heller  
Mojave royal lupine

*Lupinus odoratus* var. *odoratus* Heller  
Mojave royal lupine

*Lupinus onustus* S. Wats.  
Plumas lupine

*Lupinus oreganus* Heller  
Oregon lupine

*Lupinus oreganus* var. *kincaidii* C.P. Sm.  
Kincaid's lupine

*Lupinus oregonus* var. *oreganus* Heller  
 Oregon lupine  
*Lupinus ornatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 ornate lupine  
*Lupinus polycarpus* Greene  
 smallflower lupine  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* Lindl.  
 bigleaf lupine  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* ssp. *bernardianus* (Abrams ex C.P. Sm.) Munz  
 bigleaf lupine  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* ssp. *polyphyllus* Lindl.  
 bigleaf lupine  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* ssp. *polyphyllus* var. *pallidipes* (Heller) C.P. Sm.  
 bigleaf lupine  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* ssp. *polyphyllus* var. *polyphyllus* Lindl.  
 bigleaf lupine  
*Lupinus polyphyllus* ssp. *superbus* (Heller) Munz  
 bigleaf lupine  
*Lupinus prunophilus* M.E. Jones  
 hairy bigleaf lupine  
*Lupinus pusillus* Pursh  
 rusty lupine  
*Lupinus pusillus* ssp. *intermontanus* (Heller) D. Dunn  
 Intermountain lupine  
*Lupinus rivularis* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 riverbank lupine  
*Lupinus sabinianus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 Sabin's lupine  
*Lupinus saxosus* T.J. Howell  
 rock lupine  
*Lupinus saxosus* var. *saxosus* T.J. Howell  
 stonyground lupine  
*Lupinus saxosus* var. *subsericeus* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) C.P. Sm.  
 stonyground lupine  
*Lupinus sellulus* Kellogg  
 Donner Lake lupine  
*Lupinus sellulus* ssp. *sellulus* Kellogg  
 Donner Lake lupine  
*Lupinus sellulus* ssp. *sellulus* var. *lobbii* (Gray ex S. Wats.) Cox  
 Lobb's lupine  
*Lupinus sellulus* ssp. *sellulus* var. *sellulus* Kellogg  
 Donner Lake lupine  
*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh  
 silky lupine  
*Lupinus sericeus* ssp. *sericeus* Pursh  
 silky lupine  
*Lupinus sericeus* ssp. *sericeus* var. *flexuosus* (Lindl. ex J.G. Agardh)  
 C.P. Sm.  
 silky lupine  
*Lupinus sericeus* ssp. *sericeus* var. *maximus* C.P. Sm. ex Fleak & D.  
 Dunn  
 silky lupine  
*Lupinus sericeus* ssp. *sericeus* var. *sericeus* Pursh  
 silky lupine  
*Lupinus sericeus* ssp. *sericeus* var. *thompsonianus* C.P. Sm.  
 Thompson's silky lupine  
*Lupinus sericeus* ssp. *sericeus* var. *wallowensis* C.P. Sm.  
 Wallowa silky lupine  
*Lupinus subvexus* C.P. Sm.  
 valley lupine  
*Lupinus subvexus* var. *subvexus* C.P. Sm.  
 valley lupine  
*Lupinus subvexus* var. *transmontanus* C.P. Sm.  
 valley lupine  
*Lupinus suksdorfii* B.L. Robins.  
 Suksdorf's lupine  
*Lupinus sulphureus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 sulphur lupine  
*Lupinus tracyi* Eastw.  
 Tracy's lupine  
*Lupinus uncialis* S. Wats.  
 inchhigh lupine  
*Lupinus vallicola* Heller  
 open lupine  
*Lupinus vallicola* ssp. *apricus* (Greene) D. Dunn  
 open lupine  
*Lupinus wyethii* S. Wats.  
 Wyeth's lupine  
*Lupinus wyethii* ssp. *wyethii* S. Wats.  
 Wyeth's lupine  
*Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds.  
 spotted medick  
*Medicago lupulina* L.  
 black medick  
*Medicago minima* (L.) L.  
 burr medick  
*Medicago polymorpha* L.  
 burclover  
*Medicago sativa* L.  
 alfalfa

*Medicago sativa* ssp. *sativa* L.  
alfalfa

*Medicago turbinata* (L.) All.  
southern medick

*Melilotus albus* Medik.  
= *Melilotus officinalis*

*Melilotus albus* var. *annuus* Coe  
= *Melilotus officinalis*

*Melilotus indicus* (L.) All.  
annual yellow sweetclover

*Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam.  
yellow sweetclover

*Onobrychis viciifolia* Scop.  
sainfoin

*Ononis arvensis* L.  
field restharrow

*Ononis repens* L.  
common restharrow

*Oxytropis borealis* DC.

*Oxytropis borealis* var. *viscida* (Nutt.) Welsh

*Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC.  
cold mountain crazyweed

*Oxytropis campestris* var. *cusickii* (Greenm.) Barneby  
Cusick's crazyweed

*Oxytropis deflexa* (Pallas) DC.  
hangpod crazyweed

*Oxytropis deflexa* var. *sericea* Torr. & Gray  
longstem hangpod crazyweed

*Oxytropis sericea* Nutt.  
silvery oxytrope

*Pisum sativum* L.  
garden pea

Psoralea  
= *Psoralidium*

*Psoralidium lanceolatum* (Pursh) Rydb.  
lemon scurfpea

*Robinia pseudoacacia* L.  
black locust

*Rupertia physodes* (Dougl. ex Hook.) J. Grimes  
forest scurfpea

*Sarothamnus scoparius* (L.) Wimmer ex Koch  
= *Cytisus scoparius*

*Sophora leachiana* M.E. Peck  
western necklacepod

*Sphaerophysa salsula* (Pallas) DC.

alkali swainsonpea

*Thermopsis californica* S. Wats.

*Thermopsis californica* var. *argentata* (Greene) C.J. Chen & B.L. Turner

*Thermopsis gracilis* T.J. Howell

*Thermopsis gracilis* var. *gracilis* T.J. Howell

*Thermopsis gracilis* var. *ovata* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) M. Mendenhall

*Thermopsis macrophylla* Hook. & Arn.  
California goldenbanner

*Thermopsis macrophylla* var. *macrophylla* Hook. & Arn.  
California goldenbanner

*Thermopsis montana* var. *ovata* (B.L. Robins. ex Piper) St. John  
= *Thermopsis gracilis* var. *ovata*

*Thermopsis montana* var. *venosa* (Eastw.) Jepson  
= *Thermopsis gracilis* var. *gracilis*

*Thermopsis rhombifolia* (Nutt. ex Pursh) Nutt. ex Richards.  
prairie thermopsis

*Thermopsis rhombifolia* var. *montana* (Nutt.) Isely  
mountain thermopsis

*Trifolium albopurpureum* Torr. & Gray  
rancheria clover

*Trifolium andersonii* Gray  
fiveleaf clover

*Trifolium andersonii* ssp. *andersonii* Gray  
Anderson's clover

*Trifolium arvense* L.  
rabbitfoot clover

*Trifolium barbigerum* Torr.  
bearded clover

*Trifolium beckwithii* Brewer ex S. Wats.  
Beckwith's clover

*Trifolium bifidum* Gray  
notchleaf clover

*Trifolium breweri* S. Wats.  
forest clover

*Trifolium campestre* Schreb.  
field clover

*Trifolium ciliolatum* Benth.  
foothill clover

*Trifolium cyathiferum* Lindl.  
cup clover

*Trifolium depauperatum* Desv.  
cowbag clover

*Trifolium douglasii* House  
Douglas' clover

*Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp  
suckling clover

*Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt.  
woollyhead clover

*Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *arcuatum* (Piper) J. Gillett  
woollyhead clover

*Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *cusickii* (Piper) J. Gillett  
Cusick's clover

*Trifolium eriocephalum* ssp. *eriocephalum* Nutt.  
woollyhead clover

*Trifolium fragiferum* L.  
strawberry clover

*Trifolium fucatum* Lindl.  
bull clover

*Trifolium gracilentum* Torr. & Gray  
pinpoint clover

*Trifolium gymnocarpon* Nutt.  
hollyleaf clover

*Trifolium gymnocarpon* ssp. *plummerae* (S. Wats.) J. Gillett  
Plummer's clover

*Trifolium howellii* S. Wats.  
canyon clover

*Trifolium hybridum* L.  
alsike clover

*Trifolium incarnatum* L.  
crimson clover

*Trifolium latifolium* (Hook.) Greene  
twin clover

*Trifolium leibergii* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
Leiberg's clover

*Trifolium lemmonii* S. Wats.  
Lemmon's clover

*Trifolium longipes* Nutt.  
longstalk clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) J. Gillett  
longstalk clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *elmeri* (Greene) J. Gillett  
Elmer's clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *hansenii* (Greene) J. Gillett  
Hansen's clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *longipes* Nutt.  
longstalk clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *multipedunculatum* (Kennedy) J. Gillett  
longstalk clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *oreganum* (T.J. Howell) J. Gillett

Oregon clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *reflexum* (A. Nels.) J. Gillett  
droopflower clover

*Trifolium longipes* ssp. *shastense* (House) J. Gillett  
Shasta clover

*Trifolium macraei* Hook. & Arn.  
Chilean clover

*Trifolium macrocephalum* (Pursh) Poir.  
largehead clover

*Trifolium microcephalum* Pursh  
smallhead clover

*Trifolium microdon* Hook. & Arn.  
thimble clover

*Trifolium obtusiflorum* Hook. f.  
clammy clover

*Trifolium oliganthum* Steud.  
fewflower clover

*Trifolium owyheense* Gilkey  
Owyhee clover

*Trifolium plumosum* Dougl. ex Hook.  
plumed clover

*Trifolium plumosum* ssp. *plumosum* Dougl. ex Hook.  
plumed clover

*Trifolium pratense* L.  
red clover

*Trifolium productum* Greene  
Shasta clover

*Trifolium repens* L.  
white clover

*Trifolium variegatum* Nutt.  
whitetip clover

*Trifolium vesiculosum* Savi  
arrowleaf clover

*Trifolium willdenowii* Spreng.  
tomcat clover

*Trifolium wormskioldii* Lehm.  
cows clover

*Ulex europaeus* L.  
common gorse

*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd.  
American vetch

*Vicia americana* ssp. *americana* Muhl. ex Willd.  
American vetch

*Vicia americana* ssp. *minor* (Hook.) C.R. Gunn  
mat vetch

*Vicia cracca* L.  
bird vetch  
*Vicia cracca* ssp. *cracca* L.  
bird vetch  
*Vicia faba* L.  
horsebean  
*Vicia hirsuta* (L.) S.F. Gray  
tiny vetch  
*Vicia laxiflora* Brot.  
slender vetch  
*Vicia ludoviciana* Nutt.  
Louisiana vetch  
*Vicia ludoviciana* ssp. *ludoviciana* Nutt.  
slim vetch  
*Vicia nigricans* Hook. & Arn.  
black vetch  
*Vicia nigricans* ssp. *gigantea* (Hook.) Lassetter & Gunn.  
giant vetch  
*Vicia pannonica* Crantz  
Hungarian vetch  
*Vicia sativa* L.  
common vetch  
*Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh.  
common vetch  
*Vicia sativa* ssp. *sativa* L.  
garden vetch  
*Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb.  
lentil vetch  
*Vicia tetrasperma* var. *tetrasperma* (L.) Moench  
lentil vetch  
*Vicia villosa* Roth  
winter vetch  
*Vicia villosa* ssp. *varia* (Host) Corb.  
winter vetch  
*Vicia villosa* ssp. *villosa* Roth  
winter vetch

## LEMNACEAE

*Lemna minor* L.  
common duckweed  
*Lemna trisulca* L.  
star duckweed  
*Lemna valdiviana* Phil.  
valdivia duckweed

*Spirodela polyrrhiza* (L.) Schleid.  
common duckweed  
*Wolffia borealis* (Engelm. ex Hegelm.) Landolt ex Landolt & Wildi  
northern watermeal  
*Wolffia braziliensis* Weddell  
Brazilian watermeal  
*Wolffia columbiana* Karst.  
Columbian watermeal

## LENTIBULARIACEAE

*Pinguicula macroceras* Link  
California butterwort  
*Utricularia gibba* L.  
humped bladderwort  
*Utricularia intermedia* Hayne  
flatleaf bladderwort  
*Utricularia macrorrhiza* Le Conte  
common bladderwort  
*Utricularia minor* L.  
lesser bladderwort  
*Utricularia ochroleuca* R.W. Hartman  
yellowishwhite bladderwort

## LILIACEAE

*Allium acuminatum* Hook.  
tapertip onion  
*Allium amplexans* Torr.  
narrowleaf onion  
*Allium anceps* Kellogg  
twinleaf onion  
*Allium bisceptrum* S. Wats.  
twincrest onion  
*Allium bisceptrum* var. *bisceptrum* S. Wats.  
twincrest onion  
*Allium bolanderi* S. Wats.  
Bolander's onion  
*Allium bolanderi* var. *bolanderi* S. Wats.  
Bolander's onion  
*Allium brandegei* S. Wats.  
Brandegee's onion  
*Allium campanulatum* S. Wats.  
dusky onion  
*Allium cepa* L.  
garden onion

*Allium cernuum* Roth  
 nodding onion  
*Allium crenulatum* Wieg.  
 Olympic onion  
*Allium douglasii* Hook.  
 Douglas' onion  
*Allium falcifolium* Hook. & Arn.  
 scytheleaf onion  
*Allium fibrillum* M.E. Jones  
 Blue Mountain onion  
*Allium geyeri* S. Wats.  
 Geyer's onion  
*Allium geyeri* var. *geyeri* S. Wats.  
 Geyer's onion  
*Allium geyeri* var. *tenerum* M.E. Jones  
 bulbil onion  
*Allium lemmonii* S. Wats.  
 Lemmon's onion  
*Allium macrum* S. Wats.  
 rock onion  
*Allium madidum* S. Wats.  
 swamp onion  
*Allium neapolitanum* Cirillo  
 white garlic  
*Allium nevadense* S. Wats.  
 Nevada onion  
*Allium nevadense* var. *nevadense* S. Wats.  
 Nevada onion  
*Allium nevii* S. Wats.  
 Nevius' garlic  
*Allium nigrum* L.  
 black garlic  
*Allium parvum* Kellogg  
 small onion  
*Allium peninsulare* J.G. Lemmon ex Greene  
 Mexicali onion  
*Allium platycaule* S. Wats.  
 broadstemmed onion  
*Allium pleianthum* S. Wats.  
 manyflower onion  
*Allium punctum* Henderson  
 dotted onion  
*Allium sanbornii* Wood  
 Sanborn's onion  
*Allium sanbornii* var. *sanbornii* Wood

Sanborn's onion  
*Allium schoenoprasum* L.  
 wild chives  
*Allium schoenoprasum* var. *schoenoprasum* L.  
 wild chives  
*Allium schoenoprasum* var. *sibiricum* (L.) Hartman  
 wild chives  
*Allium siskiyouense* Ownbey  
 Siskiyou onion  
*Allium tolmiei* (Hook.) Baker ex S. Wats.  
 Tolm's onion  
*Allium tolmiei* var. *platyphyllum* (Tidestrom) Ownbey  
 Wallowa onion  
*Allium tolmiei* var. *tolmiei* (Hook.) Baker ex S. Wats.  
 Tolm's onion  
*Allium unifolium* Kellogg  
 oneleaf onion  
*Allium validum* S. Wats.  
 Pacific onion  
*Allium vineale* L.  
 wild garlic  
*Allium vineale* ssp. *vineale* L.  
 wild garlic  
*Asparagus officinalis* L.  
 garden asparagus  
*Brodiaea californica* Lindl.  
 California clusterlily  
*Brodiaea coronaria* (Salisb.) Engl.  
 harvest clusterlily  
*Brodiaea coronaria* ssp. *coronaria* (Salisb.) Engl.  
 harvest clusterlily  
*Brodiaea crocea* (Wood) S. Wats.  
 = *Triteleia crocea* var. *crocea*  
*Brodiaea dissimulata* M.E. Peck  
 = *Triteleia hyacinthina*  
*Brodiaea elegans* Hoover  
 elegant clusterlily  
*Brodiaea elegans* ssp. *elegans* Hoover  
 elegant clusterlily  
*Brodiaea elegans* ssp. *hooveri* Niehaus  
 Hoover's cluster-lily  
*Brodiaea hendersonii* (Greene) S. Wats.  
 = *Triteleia hendersonii* var. *hendersonii*  
*Brodiaea howellii* S. Wats.  
 = *Triteleia grandiflora* var. *howellii*

- Brodiaea hyacinthina* (Lindl.) Baker  
= *Triteleia hyacinthina*
- Brodiaea ida-maia* (Wood) Greene  
= *Dichelostemma ida-maia*
- Brodiaea laxa* (Benth.) S. Wats.  
= *Triteleia laxa*
- Brodiaea multiflora* Benth.  
= *Dichelostemma multiflorum*
- Brodiaea terrestris* Kellogg**  
dwarf clusterlily
- Brodiaea terrestris* ssp. *terrestris* Kellogg**  
dwarf clusterlily
- Brodiaea uniflora* (Graham) Engl.  
= *Ipheion uniflorum*
- Calochortus bruneaunis* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**  
Bruneau Mariposa lily
- Calochortus coeruleus* (Kellogg) S. Wats.**  
beavertail grass
- Calochortus coxii* M. Godfrey & F. Callahan**  
Cox's Mariposa lily
- Calochortus elegans* Pursh**  
northwestern Mariposa lily
- Calochortus elegans* var. *elegans* Pursh**  
elegant Mariposa lily
- Calochortus elegans* var. *nanus* Wood**
- Calochortus eurycarpus* S. Wats.**  
white Mariposa lily
- Calochortus greenei* S. Wats.**  
Greene's Mariposa lily
- Calochortus howellii* S. Wats.**  
Howell's Mariposa lily
- Calochortus longebarbatus* S. Wats.**  
longbeard Mariposa lily
- Calochortus longebarbatus* var. *longebarbatus* S. Wats.**  
longbeard Mariposa lily
- Calochortus longebarbatus* var. *peckii* Ownbey**  
longbeard Mariposa lily
- Calochortus macrocarpus* Dougl.**  
sagebrush Mariposa lily
- Calochortus macrocarpus* var. *macrocarpus* Dougl.**  
sagebrush Mariposa lily
- Calochortus nitidus* Dougl.**  
broadfruit Mariposa lily
- Calochortus nudus* S. Wats.**  
naked Mariposa lily
- Calochortus subalpinus* Piper**  
subalpine Mariposa lily
- Calochortus tolmiei* Hook. & Arn.**  
Tolmie startulip
- Calochortus umpquaensis* N.A. Fredricks**  
Umpqua Mariposa lily
- Calochortus uniflorus* Hook. & Arn.**  
Monterey Mariposa lily
- Camassia cusickii* S. Wats.**  
Cusick's camas
- Camassia howellii* S. Wats.**  
Howell's camas
- Camassia leichtlinii* (Baker) S. Wats.**  
large camas
- Camassia leichtlinii* ssp. *leichtlinii* (Baker) S. Wats.**  
Leichtlin's large camas
- Camassia leichtlinii* ssp. *suksdorfii* (Greenm.) Gould**  
Suksdorf's large camas
- Camassia quamash* (Pursh) Greene**  
small camas
- Camassia quamash* ssp. *breviflora* Gould**  
small camas
- Camassia quamash* ssp. *intermedia* Gould**  
small camas
- Camassia quamash* ssp. *maxima* Gould**  
small camas
- Camassia quamash* ssp. *quamash* (Pursh) Greene**  
small camas
- Camassia quamash* ssp. *utahensis* Gould**  
Utah small camas
- Camassia quamash* ssp. *walpolei* (Piper) Gould**  
Walpole's small camas
- Chlorogalum pomeridianum* (DC.) Kunth**  
wavyleaf soapplant
- Clintonia andrewsiana* Torr.**  
western bluebeadlily
- Clintonia uniflora* (Menzies ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes) Kunth**  
bride's bonnet
- Dichelostemma capitatum* (Benth.) Wood**  
bluedicks
- Dichelostemma ida-maia* (Wood) Greene**  
Ida May's snakelily
- Dichelostemma multiflorum* (Benth.) Heller**  
roundtooth snakelily
- Disporum hookeri* (Torr.) Nichols.**

drops of gold  
*Disporum hookeri* var. *hookeri* (Torr.) Nichols.  
 Hooker's drops of gold  
*Disporum hookeri* var. *oreganum* (S. Wats.) Q. Jones  
 Oregon drops of gold  
*Disporum hookeri* var. *parvifolium* (S. Wats.) Britt.  
*Disporum hookeri* var. *trachyandrum* (Torr.) Q. Jones  
 drops of gold  
*Disporum smithii* (Hook.) Piper  
 largeflower fairybells  
*Disporum trachycarpum* (S. Wats.) Benth. & Hook. f.  
 roughfruit fairybells  
*Erythronium citrinum* S. Wats.  
 cream fawnlily  
*Erythronium elegans* Hammond & Chambers  
 Coast Range fawnlily  
*Erythronium grandiflorum* Pursh  
 dogtooth lily  
*Erythronium grandiflorum* ssp. *grandiflorum* Pursh  
 yellow avalanchelily  
*Erythronium hendersonii* S. Wats.  
 Henderson's fawnlily  
*Erythronium howellii* S. Wats.  
 Howell's fawnlily  
*Erythronium klamathense* Applegate  
 Klamath fawnlily  
*Erythronium montanum* S. Wats.  
 white avalanchelily  
*Erythronium oregonum* Applegate  
 giant white fawnlily  
*Erythronium oregonum* ssp. *leucandrum* (Applegate) Applegate  
 giant white fawnlily  
*Erythronium oregonum* ssp. *oregonum* Applegate  
 Oregon fawnlily  
*Erythronium revolutum* Sm.  
 mahogany fawnlily  
*Fritillaria affinis* (Schultes) Sealy  
*Fritillaria affinis* var. *affinis* (Schultes) Sealy  
*Fritillaria atropurpurea* Nutt.  
 spotted missionbells  
*Fritillaria camschatcensis* (L.) Ker-Gawl.  
 Kamchatka missionbells  
*Fritillaria falcata* (Jepson) D.E. Beetle  
 talus missionbells  
*Fritillaria gentneri* Gilkey

Gentner's missionbells  
*Fritillaria glauca* Greene  
 Siskiyou missionbells  
*Fritillaria pudica* (Pursh) Spreng.  
 yellow missionbells  
*Fritillaria purdyi* Eastw.  
 Purdy's missionbells  
*Fritillaria recurva* Benth.  
 scarlet missionbells  
*Hastingsia alba* (Dur.) S. Wats.  
 white rushlily  
*Hastingsia atropurpurea* Becking  
 purple rushlily  
*Hastingsia bracteosa* S. Wats.  
 largeflower rushlily  
*Hastingsia serpenticola* Becking  
 Klamath rushlily  
*Ipheion uniflorum* (Graham) Raf.  
 springstar  
*Leucocrinum montanum* Nutt. ex Gray  
 common starlily  
*Lilium bolanderi* S. Wats.  
 Bolander's lily  
*Lilium columbianum* hort. ex Baker  
 Columbian lily  
*Lilium kelloggii* Purdy  
 Kellogg's lily  
*Lilium occidentale* Purdy  
 Eureka lily  
*Lilium pardalinum* Kellogg  
 leopard lily  
*Lilium pardalinum* ssp. *pardalinum* Kellogg  
 Pitkin Marsh lily  
*Lilium pardalinum* ssp. *vollmeri* (Eastw.) Skinner  
 Vollmer's lily  
*Lilium pardalinum* ssp. *wigginsii* (Beane & Vollmer) Skinner, comb. nov. ined.  
*Lilium washingtonianum* Kellogg  
 Washington lily  
*Lilium washingtonianum* var. *purpurascens* Stearn  
 Cascade lily  
*Lloydia serotina* (L.) Reichenb.  
 common alplily  
*Maianthemum G.H. Weber* ex Wiggers  
 beadruby



*Maianthemum dilatatum* (Wood) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
twoleaf false Solomon's seal

*Maianthemum racemosum* (L.) Link  
feathery false Solomon's seal

*Maianthemum racemosum* ssp. *amplexicaule* (Nutt.) LaFrankie  
western Solomon's seal

*Maianthemum stellatum* (L.) Link  
starry false Solomon's seal

*Muscari comosum* (L.) P. Mill.  
tassel grapehyacinth

*Narthecium californicum* Baker  
California bog asphodel

*Ornithogalum umbellatum* L.  
sleepydick

*Scoliopus hallii* S. Wats.  
Oregon fetid adderstongue  
Smilacina .  
= *Maianthemum*

*Stenanthium occidentale* Gray  
western stenanthium

*Streptopus amplexifolius* (L.) DC.  
claspleaf twistedstalk

*Streptopus amplexifolius* var. *amplexifolius* (L.) DC.  
American twistedstalk

*Streptopus amplexifolius* var. *chalezatus* Fassett  
tubercle twistedstalk

*Streptopus lanceolatus* (Ait.) Reveal

*Streptopus lanceolatus* var. *curvipes* (Vail) Reveal

*Streptopus lanceolatus* var. *roseus* (Michx.) Reveal

*Streptopus streptopoides* (Ledeb.) Frye & Rigg  
northern twistedstalk

*Tofieldia glutinosa* (Michx.) Pers.  
glutin tofieldia

*Tofieldia glutinosa* ssp. *brevistyla* C.L. Hitchc.  
sticky tofieldia

*Tofieldia glutinosa* ssp. *occidentalis* (S. Wats.) C.L. Hitchc.  
western tofieldia

*Trillium albidum* J.D. Freeman  
giant white wakerobin

*Trillium chloropetalum* (Torr.) T.J. Howell  
giant wakerobin

*Trillium chloropetalum* var. *chloropetalum* (Torr.) T.J. Howell  
giant wakerobin

*Trillium kurabayashii* J.D. Freeman  
giant purple wakerobin

*Trillium ovatum* Pursh  
Pacific trillium

*Trillium ovatum* ssp. *ovatum* Pursh  
Pacific trillium

*Trillium parviflorum* Soukup  
smallflower wakerobin

*Trillium petiolatum* Pursh  
Idaho trillium

*Trillium rivale* S. Wats.  
brook wakerobin

*Triteleia Dougl. ex Lindl.*  
tripletlily

*Triteleia bridgesii* (S. Wats.) Greene  
Bridges' brodiaea

*Triteleia crocea* (Wood) Greene  
yellow tripletlily

*Triteleia crocea* var. *crocea* (Wood) Greene  
yellow tripletlily

*Triteleia grandiflora* Lindl.  
wild hyacinth

*Triteleia grandiflora* var. *howellii* (S. Wats.) Hoover

*Triteleia hendersonii* Greene  
Henderson's tripletlily

*Triteleia hendersonii* var. *hendersonii* Greene  
Henderson's tripletlily

*Triteleia hendersonii* var. *leachiae* (M.E. Peck) Hoover  
Leach's tripletlily

*Triteleia hyacinthina* (Lindl.) Greene  
hyacinth brodiaea

*Triteleia hyacinthina* var. *hyacinthina* (Lindl.) Greene  
fool's onion

*Triteleia ixioides* (Ait. f.) Greene  
prettyface

*Triteleia ixioides* ssp. *anilina* (Greene) Lenz  
prettyface

*Triteleia laxa* Benth.  
grassnut  
Uvularia L.  
= *Streptopus*

*Veratrum californicum* Dur.  
California false hellebore

*Veratrum californicum* var. *californicum* Dur.  
California false hellebore

*Veratrum californicum* var. *caudatum* (Heller) C.L. Hitchc.  
cascade false hellebore

***Veratrum insolitum* Jepson**

Siskiyou false hellebore

***Veratrum viride* Ait. (?)**

American false hellebore

***Xerophyllum tenax* (Pursh) Nutt.**

common beargrass

***Zigadenus elegans* Pursh**

mountain deathcamas

***Zigadenus fremontii* (Torr.) Torr. ex S. Wats.**

Fremont's deathcamas

***Zigadenus fremontii* var. *fremontii* (Torr.) Torr. ex S. Wats.**

Fremont's deathcamas

***Zigadenus micranthus* Eastw.**

smallflower deathcamas

***Zigadenus paniculatus* (Nutt.) S. Wats.**

foothill deathcamas

***Zigadenus venenosus* S. Wats.**

meadow deathcamas

***Zigadenus venenosus* var. *gramineus* (Rydb.) Walsh ex M.E. Peck**

grassy deathcamas

***Zigadenus venenosus* var. *venenosus* S. Wats.**

meadow deathcamas

## LIMNANTHACEAE

***Floerkea proserpinacoides* Willd.**

false mermaidweed

***Limnanthes douglasii* R. Br.**

Douglas' meadowfoam

***Limnanthes floccosa* T.J. Howell**

woolly meadowfoam

***Limnanthes floccosa* ssp. *bellingiana* (M.E. Peck) Arroyo**

woolly meadowfoam

***Limnanthes floccosa* ssp. *floccosa* T.J. Howell**

woolly meadowfoam

***Limnanthes floccosa* ssp. *grandiflora* Arroyo**

woolly meadowfoam

***Limnanthes floccosa* ssp. *pumila* (T.J. Howell) Arroyo**

woolly meadowfoam

***Limnanthes gracilis* T.J. Howell**

slender meadowfoam

***Limnanthes gracilis* ssp. *gracilis* T.J. Howell**

slender meadowfoam

## LINACEAE

***Hesperolinon micranthum* (Gray) Small**

smallflower dwarfflax

***Linum bienne* P. Mill.**

pale flax

***Linum lewisii* Pursh**

prairie flax

***Linum usitatissimum* L.**

common flax

***Sclerolinon digynum* (Gray) Rogers**

digynum flax

## LOASACEAE

***Mentzelia albicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray**

whitestem blazingstar

***Mentzelia albicaulis* var. *albicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray**

whitestem blazingstar

***Mentzelia congesta* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray**

united blazingstar

***Mentzelia congesta* var. *congesta* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray**

ventana blazingstar

***Mentzelia dispersa* S. Wats.**

bushy blazingstar

***Mentzelia dispersa* var. *compacta* (A. Nels.) J.F. Macbr.**

Nevada blazingstar

***Mentzelia dispersa* var. *dispersa* S. Wats.**

bushy blazingstar

***Mentzelia dispersa* var. *latifolia* (Rydb.) J.F. Macbr.**

bushy blazingstar

***Mentzelia laevicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. & Gray**

smoothstem blazingstar

***Mentzelia laevicaulis* var. *laevicaulis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. & Gray**

smoothstem blazingstar

***Mentzelia mollis* M.E. Peck**

soft blazingstar

***Mentzelia montana* (A. Davids.) A. Davids.**

variegatedbract blazingstar

***Mentzelia packardiae* Glad.**

Packard's blazingstar

***Mentzelia veatchiana* Kellogg**

whitestem blazingstar

## LYCOPODIACEAE

*Huperzia chinensis* (Christ) Czern.

Chinese clubmoss

*Huperzia selago* (L.) Bernh. ex Mart. & Schrank

fir clubmoss

*Huperzia selago* var. *selago* (L.) Bernh. ex Mart. & Schrank

fir clubmoss

*Lycopodiella inundata* (L.) Holub

inundated clubmoss

*Lycopodium annotinum* L.

stiff clubmoss

*Lycopodium annotinum* var. *annotinum* L.

stiff clubmoss

*Lycopodium clavatum* L.

running clubmoss

*Lycopodium clavatum* var. *clavatum* L.

running clubmoss

*Lycopodium complanatum* L.

groundcedar

*Lycopodium obscurum* L.

rare clubmoss

*Lycopodium sitchense* Rupr.

Sitka clubmoss

## LYTHRACEAE

*Ammannia coccinea* Rottb.

valley redstem

*Ammannia robusta* Heer & Regel

grand redstem

*Lythrum hyssopifolia* L.

hyssop loosestrife

*Lythrum portula* (L.) D.A. Webber

spatulaleaf loosestrife

*Lythrum salicaria* L.

purple loosestrife

*Rotala ramosior* (L.) Koehne

lowland rotala

## MALVACEAE

*Alcea rosea* L.

hollyhock

*Althaea rosea* (L.) Cav.

= *Alcea rosea*

*Callirhoe involucrata* (Torr. & Gray) Gray

purple poppymallow

*Hibiscus trionum* L.

flower of an hour

*Iliamna bakeri* (Jepson) Wiggins

Baker's wildhollyhock

*Iliamna latibracteata* Wiggins

California wildhollyhock

*Iliamna rivularis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene

streambank globemallow

*Iliamna rivularis* var. *rivularis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene

streambank wildhollyhock

*Malva moschata* L.

musk mallow

*Malva neglecta* Wallr.

common mallow

*Malva parviflora* L.

cheeseweed mallow

*Malva rotundifolia* auct. non L.

= *Malva neglecta*

*Malva sylvestris* L.

high mallow

*Malvella Jaubert & Spach*

malvella

*Malvella leprosa* (Ortega) Krapov.

alkali mallow

*Modiola caroliniana* (L.) G. Don

Carolina bristlemallow

*Sida hederacea* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Torr. ex Gray

= *Malvella leprosa*

*Sidalcea campestris* Greene

meadow checkermallow

*Sidalcea cusickii* Piper

Cusick's checkermallow

*Sidalcea hendersonii* S. Wats.

Henderson's checkermallow

*Sidalcea hirtipes* C.L. Hitchc.

bristlystem checkermallow

*Sidalcea malviflora* (DC.) Gray ex Benth.

dwarf checkermallow

*Sidalcea malviflora* ssp. *asprella* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.

dwarf checkermallow

*Sidalcea malviflora* ssp. *elegans* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.

dwarf checkermallow

*Sidalcea malviflora* ssp. *malviflora* (DC.) Gray ex Benth.

dwarf checkermallow  
*Sidalcea malviflora ssp. nana* (Jepson) C.L. Hitchc.  
 dwarf checkermallow  
*Sidalcea malviflora ssp. patula* C.L. Hitchc.  
 dwarf checkermallow  
*Sidalcea malviflora ssp. virgata* (T.J. Howell) C.L. Hitchc.  
 dwarf checkermallow  
*Sidalcea multifida* Greene  
 cutleaf checkermallow  
*Sidalcea nelsoniana* Piper  
 Nelson's checkermallow  
*Sidalcea neomexicana* Gray  
 New Mexico checkermallow  
*Sidalcea neomexicana ssp. crenulata* (A. Nels.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 New Mexico checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray  
 Oregon checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray  
 Oregon checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana var. maxima* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Oregon checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana var. nevadensis* C.L. Hitchc.  
 Nevada checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana var. oregana* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray)  
 Gray  
 Oregon checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana ssp. oregana var. procera* C.L. Hitchc.  
 Oregon checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana ssp. spicata* (Regel) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Oregon checkermallow  
*Sidalcea oregana ssp. valida* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Oregon checkermallow  
*Sidalcea setosa ssp. setosa* C.L. Hitchc.  
 Edgewood checkermallow  
*Sphaeralcea coccinea* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
 scarlet globemallow  
*Sphaeralcea coccinea ssp. coccinea* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
 scarlet globemallow  
*Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia* (Hook. & Arn.) Rydb.  
 gooseberryleaf globemallow  
*Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia ssp. grossulariifolia* (Hook. & Arn.)  
 Rydb.  
 gooseberryleaf globemallow  
*Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia ssp. pedata* (Torr. ex Gray) Kearney  
 gooseberryleaf globemallow

*Sphaeralcea munroana* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Spach ex Gray  
 Munro's globemallow  
*Sphaeralcea munroana ssp. munroana* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Spach ex  
 Gray  
 Munro's globemallow  
*Sphaeralcea munroana ssp. subrhomboidea* (Rydb.) Kearney  
 whitestem globemallow

## MARSILEACEAE

*Marsilea oligospora* Goodding  
 Pacific waterclove  
*Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev.  
 hairy pepperwort  
*Marsilea vestita ssp. vestita* Hook. & Grev.  
 hairy pepperwort  
*Pilularia americana* A. Braun  
 American pillwort

## MENYANTHACEAE

*Menyanthes trifoliata* L.  
 common buckbean

## MOLLUGINACEAE

*Mollugo verticillata* L.  
 green carpetweed

## MONOTROPACEAE

*Allotropa virgata* Torr. & Gray ex Gray  
 sugarstick  
*Hemitomes congestum* Gray  
 coneplant  
 Hypopitys  
 = Monotropa  
*Monotropa hypopithys* L.  
 pinesap  
*Monotropa uniflora* L.  
 Indianpipe  
*Pityopus californica* (Eastw.) Copeland f.  
 California pinefoot  
*Pleuricospora* Gray  
 pleuricospora  
*Pleuricospora fimbriolata* Gray  
 fringed pinesap

*Pterospora andromedea* Nutt.

woodland pinedrops

*Sarcodes sanguinea* Torr.

snowplant

## MYRICACEAE

*Myrica californica* Cham.

Pacific bayberry

*Myrica gale* L.

sweetgale

## NAJADACEAE

*Najas flexilis* (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt

nodding waternymph

*Najas guadalupensis* (Spreng.) Magnus

southern waternymph

*Najas guadalupensis* var. *guadalupensis* (Spreng.) Magnus

Guadalupe waternymph

## NYCTAGINACEAE

*Abronia latifolia* Eschsch.

coastal sand verbena

*Abronia mellifera* Dougl. ex Hook.

white sand verbena

*Abronia turbinata* Torr. ex S. Wats.

transmontane sand verbena

*Abronia umbellata* Lam.

pink sand verbena

*Abronia umbellata* ssp. *acutalata* (Standl.) Tillett

pink sand verbena

*Abronia umbellata* ssp. *breviflora* (Standl.) Munz

pink sand verbena

*Mirabilis bigelovii* Gray

neakstem four o'clock

*Mirabilis bigelovii* var. *retrorsa* (Heller) Munz

Bigelow's four o'clock

*Mirabilis macfarlanei* Constance & Rollins

MacFarlane's four o'clock

## NYMPHAEACEAE

*Nuphar lutea* (L.) Sm.

yellow pondlily

*Nuphar lutea* ssp. *polysepala* (Engelm.) E.O. Beal

Rocky Mountain pondlily

*Nuphar polysepala* Engelm.

= *Nuphar lutea* ssp. *polysepala*

*Nymphaea odorata* Ait.

American white waterlily

## OLEACEAE

*Fraxinus latifolia* Benth.

Oregon ash

*Fraxinus oregona* Nutt.

= *Fraxinus latifolia*

## ONAGRACEAE

*Camissonia andina* (Nutt.) Raven

sundrops eveningprimrose

*Camissonia boothii* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven

Booth's eveningprimrose

*Camissonia boothii* ssp. *alyssoides* (Hook. & Arn.) Raven

alyssum eveningprimrose

*Camissonia boothii* ssp. *boothii* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven

Booth's suncup

*Camissonia cheiranthifolia* (Hornem. ex Spreng.) Raimann

beach primrose

*Camissonia cheiranthifolia* ssp. *cheiranthifolia* (Hornem. ex Spreng.)

Raimann

beach primrose

*Camissonia claviformis* (Torr. & Frem.) Raven

browneyes

*Camissonia claviformis* ssp. *cruciformis* (Kellogg) Raven

browneyes

*Camissonia claviformis* ssp. *integrrior* (Raven) Raven

browneyes

*Camissonia contorta* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Kearney

plains eveningprimrose

*Camissonia graciliflora* (Hook. & Arn.) Raven

slenderflower suncup

*Camissonia hilgardii* (Greene) Raven

Hilgard's suncup

*Camissonia minor* (A. Nels.) Raven

small eveningprimrose

*Camissonia ovata* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven

goldeneggs

- Camissonia palmeri* (S. Wats.) Raven  
Palmer eveningprimrose
- Camissonia parvula* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven  
Lewis River suncup
- Camissonia pterosperma* (S. Wats.) Raven  
wingfruit suncup
- Camissonia pusilla* Raven  
little wiry suncup
- Camissonia pygmaea* (Dougl. ex Lehm.) Raven  
dwarf suncup
- Camissonia scapoidea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven  
barestem eveningprimrose
- Camissonia scapoidea* ssp. *brachycarpa* (Raven) Raven  
Paiute suncup
- Camissonia scapoidea* ssp. *scapoidea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven  
Seorsa eveningprimrose
- Camissonia subacaulis* (Pursh) Raven  
diffuseflower eveningprimrose
- Camissonia tanacetifolia* (Torr. & Gray) Raven  
tansyleaf eveningprimrose
- Camissonia tanacetifolia* ssp. *tanacetifolia* (Torr. & Gray) Raven  
tansyleaf eveningprimrose
- Circaea alpina* L.  
small enchanter's nightshade
- Circaea alpina* ssp. *alpina* L.  
small enchanter's nightshade
- Circaea alpina* ssp. *pacifica* (Aschers. & Magnus) Raven  
small enchanter's nightshade
- Clarkia amoena* (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
farewell to spring
- Clarkia amoena* ssp. *amoena* (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
farewell to spring
- Clarkia amoena* ssp. *caurina* (Abrams ex Piper) H.F. & M.E. Lewis  
farewell to spring
- Clarkia gracilis* (Piper) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
slender fairyfan
- Clarkia gracilis* ssp. *gracilis* (Piper) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
slender fairyfan
- Clarkia heterandra* (Torr.) Lewis & Raven  
clarkia
- Clarkia lassenensis* (Eastw.) H.F. & M.E. Lewis  
Mt. Lassen fairyfan
- Clarkia pulchella* Pursh  
pinkfairies
- Clarkia purpurea* (W. Curtis) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
winecup fairyfan
- Clarkia purpurea* ssp. *quadrivulnera* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) H.F. & M.E. Lewis  
winecup fairyfan
- Clarkia purpurea* ssp. *viminea* (Dougl. ex Hook.) H.F. & M.E. Lewis  
winecup fairyfan
- Clarkia rhomboidea* Dougl. ex Hook.  
diamond fairyfan
- Epilobium anagallidifolium* Lam.  
alpine willowherb
- Epilobium angustifolium* L.  
fireweed
- Epilobium brachycarpum* K. Presl  
autumn willowweed
- Epilobium canum* (Greene) Raven  
hummingbird trumpet
- Epilobium canum* ssp. *latifolium* (Hook.) Raven  
hummingbird trumpet
- Epilobium ciliatum* Raf.  
hairy willowherb
- Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *ciliatum* Raf.  
coast willowweed
- Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *glandulosum* (Lehm.) Hoch & Raven  
glandular willowweed
- Epilobium ciliatum* ssp. *watsonii* (Barbey) Hoch & Raven  
northern willowherb
- Epilobium clavatum* Trel.  
clubfruit willowherb
- Epilobium densiflorum* (Lindl.) Hoch & Raven
- Epilobium foliosum* (Torr. & Gray) Suksdorf  
California willowherb
- Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbey  
smooth willowweed
- Epilobium glaberrimum* ssp. *fastigiatum* (Nutt.) Hoch & Raven  
smooth willowweed
- Epilobium glaberrimum* ssp. *glaberrimum* Barbey  
smooth willowweed
- Epilobium halleanum* Hausskn.  
glandular willowherb
- Epilobium hornemannii* Reichenb.  
Hornemann's willowherb
- Epilobium hornemannii* ssp. *hornemannii* Reichenb.  
Hornemann's willowherb
- Epilobium lactiflorum* Hausskn.  
milkflower willowweed

*Epilobium latifolium* L.  
dwarf fireweed

*Epilobium leptocarpum* Hausskn.  
slenderfruit willowherb

*Epilobium luteum* Pursh  
yellow willowherb

*Epilobium minutum* Lindl. ex Lehm.  
small willowweed

*Epilobium obcordatum* Gray  
heart willowweed

*Epilobium oreganum* Greene  
Grants Pass willowherb

*Epilobium oregonense* Hausskn.  
slimstem willowweed

*Epilobium pallidum* (Eastw.) Hoch & Raven

*Epilobium palustre* L.  
marsh willowherb

*Epilobium pygmaeum* (Speg.) Hoch & Raven

*Epilobium rigidum* Hausskn.  
stiff willowherb

*Epilobium siskiyouense* (Munz) Hoch & Raven  
Siskiyou willowherb

*Epilobium torreyi* (S. Wats.) Hoch & Raven

*Gaura parviflora* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
velvetweed

*Gayophytum decipiens* Lewis & Szwejkowski  
deceptive groundsmoke

*Gayophytum diffusum* Torr. & Gray  
spreading groundsmoke

*Gayophytum diffusum* ssp. *diffusum* Torr. & Gray  
spreading groundsmoke

*Gayophytum diffusum* ssp. *parviflorum* Lewis & Szwejkowski  
spreading groundsmoke

*Gayophytum eriospermum* Coville  
Coville's groundsmoke

*Gayophytum heterozygum* Lewis & Szwejkowski  
zigzag groundsmoke

*Gayophytum humile* Juss.  
dwarf groundsmoke

*Gayophytum racemosum* Torr. & Gray  
blackfoot groundsmoke

*Gayophytum ramosissimum* Torr. & Gray  
pinyon groundsmoke

*Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Ell.  
marsh seedbox

*Ludwigia uruguayensis* (Camb.) Hara  
Uruguayan primrosewillow

*Oenothera alyssoides* Hook. & Arn.  
= *Camissonia boothii* ssp. *alyssoides*

*Oenothera andina* Nutt.  
= *Camissonia andina*

*Oenothera biennis* L.  
common eveningprimrose

*Oenothera boothii* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
= *Camissonia boothii* ssp. *boothii*

*Oenothera cespitosa* Nutt.  
tufted eveningprimrose

*Oenothera cespitosa* ssp. *cespitosa* Nutt.  
tufted eveningprimrose

*Oenothera cespitosa* ssp. *marginata* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) Munz  
tufted eveningprimrose

*Oenothera cheiranthifolia* Hornem. ex Spreng.  
= *Camissonia cheiranthifolia* ssp. *cheiranthifolia*

*Oenothera cruciata* (S. Wats.) Munz  
= *Camissonia contorta*

*Oenothera cruciformis* Kellogg  
= *Camissonia claviformis* ssp. *cruciformis*

*Oenothera deltoides* Torr. & Frem.  
birdcage eveningprimrose

*Oenothera deltoides* ssp. *piperi* (Munz) W. Klein  
Piper's eveningprimrose

*Oenothera dentata* auct. non Cav.  
= *Camissonia contorta*

*Oenothera elata* Kunth  
Hooker's eveningprimrose

*Oenothera elata* ssp. *hirsutissima* (Gray ex S. Wats.) W. Dietr.  
Hooker's eveningprimrose

*Oenothera flava* (A. Nels.) Garrett  
yellow eveningprimrose

*Oenothera glazioviana* Micheli  
redsepal eveningprimrose

*Oenothera heterantha* Nutt.  
= *Camissonia subacaulis*

*Oenothera hookeri* ssp. *angustifolia* (R.R. Gates) Munz  
= *Oenothera elata* ssp. *hirsutissima*

*Oenothera minor* (A. Nels.) Munz  
= *Camissonia minor*

*Oenothera mollissima* L.  
eveningprimrose

*Oenothera pallida* Lindl.

pale eveningprimrose  
***Oenothera pallida* ssp. *pallida* Lindl.**  
 pale eveningprimrose  
*Oenothera palmeri* S. Wats.  
 = *Camissonia palmeri*  
*Oenothera scapoidea* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
 = *Camissonia scapoidea* ssp. *scapoidea*  
***Oenothera villosa* Thunb.**  
 hairy eveningprimrose  
***Oenothera villosa* ssp. *strigosa* (Rydb.) W. Dietr. & Raven**  
 hairy eveningprimrose  
***Oenothera wolfii* (Munz) Raven, W. Dietr. & Stubbe**  
 Wolf's eveningprimrose  
*Zauschneria*  
 = *Epilobium canum* ssp. *latifolium*

## OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

***Botrychium ascendens* W.H. Wagner**  
 trianglelobe moonwort  
***Botrychium crenulatum* W.H. Wagner**  
 scalloped moonwort  
***Botrychium lanceolatum* (Gmel.) Angstr.**  
 lanceleaf grapefern  
***Botrychium lanceolatum* var. *lanceolatum* (Gmel.) Angstr.**  
 lanceleaf grapefern  
***Botrychium lunaria* (L.) Sw.**  
 common moonwort  
***Botrychium minganense* Victorin**  
 Mingan moonwort  
***Botrychium montanum* W.H. Wagner**  
 mountain moonwort  
***Botrychium multifidum* (Gmel.) Trev.**  
 leathery grapefern  
***Botrychium pedunculatum* W.H. Wagner**  
 stalked moonwort  
***Botrychium pinnatum* St. John**  
 northern moonwort  
***Botrychium pumicola* Coville ex Underwood**  
 Crater Lake grapefern  
***Botrychium simplex* E. Hitchc.**  
 little grapefern  
***Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sw.**  
 rattlesnake fern  
***Ophioglossum pusillum* Raf.**

northern adderstongue

## ORCHIDACEAE

***Calypso bulbosa* (L.) Oakes**  
 fairyslippers orchid  
***Calypso bulbosa* var. *occidentalis* (Holz.) Boivin**  
 fairyslippers orchid  
***Cephalanthera austiniiae* (Gray) Heller**  
 phantom orchid  
***Corallorrhiza maculata* (Raf.) Raf.**  
 spotted coralroot  
***Corallorrhiza mertensiana* Bong.**  
 Pacific coralroot  
***Corallorrhiza striata* Lindl.**  
 hooded coralroot  
***Corallorrhiza striata* var. *striata* Lindl.**  
 hooded coralroot  
***Corallorrhiza trifida* Chatelain**  
 yellow coralroot  
*Cypripedium calceolus* ssp. *parviflorum* (Salisb.) Hulten  
 = *Cypripedium parviflorum*  
***Cypripedium californicum* Gray**  
 California lady's slipper  
***Cypripedium fasciculatum* Kellogg ex S. Wats.**  
 clustered lady's slipper  
***Cypripedium montanum* Dougl. ex Lindl.**  
 mountain lady's slipper  
***Cypripedium parviflorum* Salisb.**  
 lesser yellow lady's slipper  
***Epipactis gigantea* Dougl. ex Hook.**  
 giant helleborine  
***Goodyera oblongifolia* Raf.**  
 western rattlesnake plantain  
*Habenaria*  
 = *Platanthera*  
*Habenaria unalascensis* (Spreng.) S. Wats.  
 = *Piperia unalascensis*  
*Limnorchis*  
 = *Platanthera*  
***Listera borealis* Morong**  
 northern twayblade  
***Listera caurina* Piper**  
 northwestern twayblade  
***Listera convallarioides* (Sw.) Nutt. ex Ell.**



broadlipped twayblade  
*Listera cordata* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
 heartleaf twayblade  
*Piperia elegans* (Lindl.) Rydb.  
 hillside bogorchid  
*Piperia elongata* Rydb.  
 denseflower rein orchid  
*Piperia elongata* ssp. *elongata* Rydb.  
 denseflower rein orchid  
*Piperia unalascensis* (Spreng.) Rydb.  
 Alaska rein orchid  
*Platanthera dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck  
 boreal bog orchid  
*Platanthera dilatata* var. *albiflora* (Cham.) Ledeb.  
 scentbottle  
*Platanthera dilatata* var. *dilatata* (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck  
 scentbottle  
*Platanthera hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.  
 northern green orchid  
*Platanthera hyperborea* var. *gracilis* (Lindl.) Luer  
 northern green orchid  
*Platanthera hyperborea* var. *hyperborea* (L.) Lindl.  
 northern green orchid  
*Platanthera leucostachys* Lindl.  
 bog orchid  
*Platanthera obtusata* (Banks ex Pursh) Lindl.  
 blunt bog orchid  
*Platanthera sparsiflora* (S. Wats.) Schlechter  
 canyon bog orchid  
*Platanthera sparsiflora* var. *sparsiflora* (S. Wats.) Schlechter  
 canyon bog orchid  
*Platanthera stricta* Lindl.  
 Modoc bog orchid  
*Platanthera unalascensis* (Spreng.) Kurtz  
 = *Piperia unalascensis*  
*Spiranthes porrifolia* Lindl.  
 creamy ladiestresses  
*Spiranthes romanzoffiana* Cham.  
 hooded ladiestresses

## OROBANCHACEAE

*Boschniakia hookeri* Walp.  
 Vancouver groundcone  
*Boschniakia strobilacea* Gray

California groundcone  
*Conopholis ludoviciana* (Nutt.) Wood  
 = *Orobanche ludoviciana* ssp. *ludoviciana*  
*Orobanche californica* Cham. & Schlecht.  
 California broomrape  
*Orobanche californica* ssp. *grayana* (G. Beck) Heckard  
 Gray's broomrape  
*Orobanche corymbosa* (Rydb.) Ferris  
 flattop broomrape  
*Orobanche corymbosa* ssp. *corymbosa* (Rydb.) Ferris  
 flattop broomrape  
*Orobanche fasciculata* Nutt.  
 clustered broomrape  
*Orobanche ludoviciana* Nutt.  
 Louisiana broomrape  
*Orobanche ludoviciana* ssp. *ludoviciana* Nutt.  
 sand broomrape  
*Orobanche pinorum* Geyer ex Hook.  
 conifer broomrape  
*Orobanche uniflora* L.  
 oneflowered broomrape

## OXALIDACEAE

*Oxalis acetosella* ssp. *oregana* (Nutt.) D. Love  
 = *Oxalis oregana*  
*Oxalis corniculata* L.  
 creeping woodsorrel  
*Oxalis dillenii* Jacq.  
 Dillen's oxalis  
*Oxalis oregana* Nutt.  
 Oregon oxalis  
*Oxalis suksdorfii* Trel.  
 Suksdorf woodsorrel  
*Oxalis trilliifolia* Hook.  
 threeleaf woodsorrel  
*Oxalis violacea* L.  
 violet woodsorrel

## PAEONIACEAE

*Paeonia brownii* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 Brown's peony

## PAPAVERACEAE

*Argemone hispida* Gray

rough pricklypoppy

*Argemone munita* Dur. & Hilg.

flatbud pricklypoppy

*Argemone munita* ssp. *rotundata* (Rydb.) G.B. Ownbey

flatbud pricklypoppy

*Argemone platyceras* var. *hispida* (Gray) Prain

= *Argemone hispida*

*Canbya aurea* S. Wats.

golden pygmypoppy

*Eschscholzia caespitosa* Benth.

tufted poppy

*Eschscholzia californica* Cham.

California poppy

*Eschscholzia californica* ssp. *californica* Cham.

California poppy

*Eschscholzia hypocoides* Benth.

San Benito goldenpoppy

*Glaucium flavum* Crantz

yellow hornpoppy

*Meconella oregana* Nutt.

white fairypoppy

*Papaver rhoeas* L.

corn poppy

*Papaver somniferum* L.

opium poppy

*Platystemon* Benth.

platystemon

*Platystemon arizonicus* Greene

= *Platystemon californicus*

*Platystemon californicus* Benth.

California creamcups

## PHYTOLACCACEAE

*Phytolacca americana* L. (?)

American pokeweed

## PINACEAE

*Abies X shastensis* (Lemmon) Lemmon

Shasta red fir

*Abies amabilis* (Dougl. ex Loud.) Dougl. ex Forbes

Pacific silver fir

*Abies concolor* (Gord. & Glend.) Lindl. ex Hildebr.

white fir

*Abies concolor* var. *concolor* (Gord. & Glend.) Lindl. ex Hildebr.

white fir

*Abies concolor* var. *lowiana* (Gord. & Glend.) Lemmon

white fir

*Abies grandis* (Dougl. ex D. Don) Lindl.

grand fir

*Abies lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt.

subalpine fir

*Abies lasiocarpa* var. *lasiocarpa* (Hook.) Nutt.

subalpine fir

*Abies magnifica* A. Murr.

California red fir

*Abies procera* Rehd.

noble fir

*Larix occidentalis* Nutt.

western larch

*Picea breweriana* S. Wats.

Brewer's spruce

*Picea engelmannii* Parry ex Engelm.

Engelmann's spruce

*Picea sitchensis* (Bong.) Carr.

Sitka spruce

*Pinus albicaulis* Engelm.

whitebark pine

*Pinus attenuata* Lemmon

knobcone pine

*Pinus contorta* Dougl. ex Loud.

lodgepole pine

*Pinus contorta* var. *contorta* Dougl. ex Loud.

lodgepole pine

*Pinus contorta* var. *latifolia* Engelm. ex S. Wats.

tall lodgepole pine

*Pinus contorta* var. *murrayana* (Grev. & Balf.) Engelm.

Murray lodgepole pine

*Pinus flexilis* James

limber pine

*Pinus jeffreyi* Grev. & Balf.

Jeffrey pine

*Pinus lambertiana* Dougl.

sugar pine

*Pinus monticola* Dougl. ex D. Don

western white pine

*Pinus ponderosa* P. & C. Lawson

ponderosa pine  
*Pinus ponderosa* var. *ponderosa* P.& C. Lawson  
ponderosa pine  
*Pinus washoensis* Mason & Stockwell  
Washoe pine  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii* (Mirbel) Franco  
Douglas fir  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii* var. *glauca* (Beissn.) Franco  
Rocky Mountain Douglas fir  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii* var. *menziesii* (Mirbel) Franco  
Douglas fir  
*Tsuga heterophylla* (Raf.) Sarg.  
western hemlock  
*Tsuga mertensiana* (Bong.) Carr.  
mountain hemlock

## PLANTAGINACEAE

*Plantago aristata* Michx.  
largebracted plantain  
*Plantago bigelovii* Gray  
annual coastal plantain  
*Plantago coronopus* L.  
buckhorn plantain  
*Plantago elongata* Pursh  
longleaf plantain  
*Plantago elongata* ssp. *elongata* Pursh  
prairie plantain  
*Plantago erecta* Morris  
dwarf plantain  
*Plantago eriopoda* Torr.  
redwool plantain  
*Plantago lanceolata* L.  
narrowleaf plantain  
*Plantago major* L.  
common plantain  
*Plantago major* var. *intermedia* (DC.) Pilger  
intermediate plantain  
*Plantago major* var. *major* L.  
common plantain  
*Plantago major* var. *pachyphylla* Pilger  
thickleaf plantain  
*Plantago major* var. *pilgeri* Domin  
Pilger's plantain  
*Plantago maritima* L.

goose tongue  
*Plantago maritima* var. *californica* (Fern.) Pilger  
California goose tongue  
*Plantago maritima* var. *juncooides* (Lam.) Gray  
goose tongue  
*Plantago patagonica* Jacq.  
woolly plantain  
*Plantago psyllium* L.  
whorled plantain  
*Plantago pusilla* Nutt.  
dwarf plantain  
*Plantago subnuda* Pilger  
tall coastal plantain  
*Plantago virginica* L.  
Virginia plantain

## PLUMBAGINACEAE

*Armeria maritima* (P. Mill.) Willd.  
thrift seapink  
*Armeria maritima* ssp. *californica* (Boiss.) Porsild  
California seapink  
*Armeria maritima* ssp. *purpurea* (W.D.J. Koch) A.& D. Love  
sea thrift  
*Limonium californicum* (Boiss.) Heller  
California sealavender

## POLEMONIACEAE

*Allophyllum gilioides* (Benth.) A.& V. Grant  
dense false gilyflower  
*Allophyllum gilioides* ssp. *gilioides* (Benth.) A.& V. Grant  
dense false gilyflower  
*Collomia debilis* (S. Wats.) Greene  
alpine mountaintrumpet  
*Collomia debilis* var. *debilis* (S. Wats.) Greene  
alpine mountaintrumpet  
*Collomia debilis* var. *trifida* Payson  
alpine mountaintrumpet  
*Collomia grandiflora* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
largeflower mountaintrumpet  
*Collomia heterophylla* Dougl. ex Hook.  
variableleaf mountaintrumpet  
*Collomia larsenii* Gray  
*Collomia linearis* Nutt.  
narrowleaf mountaintrumpet

- Collomia macrocalyx* Leib. ex Brand  
bristlenose mountain trumpet
- Collomia mazama* Coville  
Mt. Mazama mountain trumpet
- Collomia renacta* E. Joyal  
Barren Valley mountain trumpet
- Collomia tenella* Gray  
diffuse mountain trumpet
- Collomia tinctoria* Kellogg  
yellowstaining mountain trumpet
- Eriastrum sparsiflorum* (Eastw.) Mason  
Great Basin woolstar
- Eriastrum sparsiflorum* ssp. *sparsiflorum* (Eastw.) Mason  
Great Basin woolstar
- Eriastrum wilcoxii* (A. Nels.) Mason  
Wilcox's woolstar
- Gilia aggregata* (Pursh) Spreng.  
= *Ipomopsis aggregata* ssp. *aggregata*
- Gilia capillaris* Kellogg  
miniature gilia
- Gilia capitata* Sims  
bluehead gilia
- Gilia capitata* ssp. *capitata* Sims  
bluehead gilia
- Gilia capitata* ssp. *chamissonis* (Greene) V. Grant  
bluehead gilia
- Gilia capitata* ssp. *pacifica* V. Grant  
Pacific gilia
- Gilia congesta* Hook.  
= *Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *congesta*
- Gilia gracilis* Hook.  
= *Phlox gracilis* ssp. *gracilis*
- Gilia inconspicua* (Sm.) Sweet  
shy gilia
- Gilia leptalea* (Gray) Greene  
Bridges' gilia
- Gilia leptomeria* Gray  
sand gilia
- Gilia micromeria* Gray  
dainty gilia
- Gilia millefoliata* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
manyleaf gilia
- Gilia nuttallii* Gray  
= *Linanthus nuttallii* ssp. *nuttallii*
- Gilia ochroleuca* M.E. Jones  
volcanic gilia
- Gilia salticola* Eastw.  
salt gilia
- Gilia sinuata* Dougl. ex Benth.  
rosy gilia
- Gilia tenerrima* Gray  
delicate gilia
- Gilia transmontana* (Mason & A. Grant) A. & V. Grant  
transmontane gilia
- Gilia tweedyi* Rydb.  
Tweedy's gila
- Gymnosteris nudicaulis* (Hook. & Arn.) Greene  
nakedstem gymnosteris
- Gymnosteris parvula* Heller  
smallflower gymnosteris
- Ipomopsis aggregata* (Pursh) V. Grant  
skyrocket gilia
- Ipomopsis aggregata* ssp. *aggregata* (Pursh) V. Grant  
skyrocket gilia
- Ipomopsis congesta* (Hook.) V. Grant  
ballhead gilia
- Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *congesta* (Hook.) V. Grant  
ballhead gilia
- Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *montana* (A. Nels. & Kennedy) V. Grant  
mountain ballhead gilia
- Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *palmifrons* (Brand) Day  
ballhead gilia
- Ipomopsis congesta* ssp. *viridis* (Cronq.) Day  
ballhead gilia
- Ipomopsis minutiflora* (Benth.) V. Grant  
littleflower gilia
- Ipomopsis polycladon* (Torr.) V. Grant  
manybranched gilia
- Langloisia setosissima* (Torr. & Gray ex Torr.) Greene  
moth langloisia
- Langloisia setosissima* ssp. *punctata* (Gray ex Coville) Timbrook  
Great Basin langloisia
- Langloisia setosissima* ssp. *setosissima* (Torr. & Gray ex Torr.)  
Greene  
Great Basin langloisia
- Leptodactylon pungens* (Torr.) Torr. ex Nutt.  
granite pricklygilia
- Linanthus bicolor* (Nutt.) Greene  
true babystars
- Linanthus bicolor* ssp. *bicolor* (Nutt.) Greene

true babystars  
***Linanthus bicolor ssp. minimus* Mason**  
 true babystars  
***Linanthus bolanderi* (Gray) Greene**  
 Bolander's deserttrumpets  
***Linanthus ciliatus* (Benth.) Greene**  
 whiskerbrush  
***Linanthus harknessii* (Curran) Greene**  
 Harkness' flaxflower  
***Linanthus harknessii ssp. harknessii* (Curran) Greene**  
 Harkness' flaxflower  
***Linanthus liniflorus* (Benth.) Greene**  
 narrowflower flaxflower  
***Linanthus liniflorus ssp. pharnaceoides* (Benth.) Mason**  
 lighthouse flaxflower  
***Linanthus nuttallii* (Gray) Greene ex Milliken**  
 Nuttall's deserttrumpets  
***Linanthus nuttallii ssp. nuttallii* (Gray) Greene ex Milliken**  
 Nuttall's deserttrumpets  
***Linanthus septentrionalis* Mason**  
 northern linanthus  
***Navarretia atractyloides* (Benth.) Hook. & Arn.**  
 hollyleaf pincushionplant  
***Navarretia breweri* (Gray) Greene**  
 Brewer's navarretia  
***Navarretia divaricata* (Torr. ex Gray) Greene**  
 divaricate navarretia  
***Navarretia divaricata ssp. divaricata* (Torr. ex Gray) Greene**  
 divaricate navarretia  
***Navarretia heterandra* Mason**  
 Tehama pincushionplant  
***Navarretia intertexta* (Benth.) Hook.**  
 needleleaf navarretia  
***Navarretia intertexta ssp. intertexta* (Benth.) Hook.**  
 needleleaf navarretia  
***Navarretia intertexta ssp. propinqua* (Suksdorf) Day**  
 near navarretia  
***Navarretia leucocephala* Benth.**  
 whitehead navarretia  
***Navarretia leucocephala ssp. leucocephala* Benth.**  
 whitehead navarretia  
***Navarretia leucocephala ssp. minima* (Nutt.) Day**  
 least navarretia  
***Navarretia squarrosa* (Eschsch.) Hook. & Arn.**  
 skunkbush

***Navarretia tagetina* Greene**  
 marigold pincushionplant  
***Phlox aculeata* A. Nels.**  
 sagebrush phlox  
***Phlox adsurgens* Torr. ex Gray**  
 northern phlox  
***Phlox austromontana* Coville**  
 desert phlox  
***Phlox caespitosa* Nutt.**  
 tufted phlox  
***Phlox colubrina* Wherry & Constance**  
 Snake River phlox  
***Phlox diffusa* Benth.**  
 spreading phlox  
***Phlox diffusa ssp. diffusa* Benth.**  
 spreading phlox  
***Phlox diffusa ssp. longistylis* Wherry**  
 spreading phlox  
***Phlox diffusa ssp. scleranthifolia* (Rydb.) Wherry**  
 spreading phlox  
***Phlox diffusa ssp. subcarinata* Wherry**  
 spreading phlox  
***Phlox gracilis* (Hook.) Greene**  
 slender phlox  
***Phlox gracilis ssp. gracilis* (Hook.) Greene**  
 slender phlox  
***Phlox gracilis ssp. humilis* (Greene) Mason**  
 dwarf phlox  
***Phlox hendersonii* (E. Nels.) Cronq.**  
 Henderson's phlox  
***Phlox hoodii* Richards.**  
 spiny phlox  
***Phlox hoodii ssp. canescens* (Torr. & Gray) Wherry**  
 carpet phlox  
***Phlox hoodii ssp. lanata* (Piper) Munz**  
 carpet phlox  
***Phlox hoodii ssp. muscoides* (Nutt.) Wherry**  
 musk phlox  
***Phlox longifolia* Nutt.**  
 longleaf phlox  
***Phlox longifolia ssp. longifolia* Nutt.**  
 longleaf phlox  
***Phlox mollis* Wherry**  
 soft phlox  
***Phlox multiflora* A. Nels.**

flowery phlox  
*Phlox multiflora* ssp. *depressa* (E. Nels.) Wherry  
 Rocky Mountain phlox  
*Phlox peckii* Wherry  
 Peck's phlox  
*Phlox pulvinata* (Wherry) Cronq.  
 cushion phlox  
*Phlox rigida* Benth.  
 stiff phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* Pursh  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* ssp. *lanceolata* (E. Nels.) Wherry  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* ssp. *lignosa* Brand  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* ssp. *nitida* (Suksdorf) Wherry  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* ssp. *occidentalis* (Dur. ex Torr.) Wherry  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox speciosa* ssp. *speciosa* Pursh  
 showy phlox  
*Phlox viridis* E. Nels.  
 green phlox  
*Phlox viridis* ssp. *compacta* (Brand) Wherry  
 green phlox  
*Phlox viridis* ssp. *longipes* (M.E. Jones) Wherry  
 green phlox  
*Phlox viscida* E. Nels.  
 sticky phlox  
*Polemonium acutiflorum* Willd. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes  
 tall Jacobsadder  
*Polemonium californicum* Eastw.  
 moving polemonium  
*Polemonium carneum* Gray  
 royal Jacobsadder  
*Polemonium elegans* Greene  
 elegant Jacobsadder  
*Polemonium micranthum* Benth.  
 annual polemonium  
*Polemonium occidentale* Greene  
 western polemonium  
*Polemonium occidentale* ssp. *occidentale* Greene  
 western polemonium  
*Polemonium pulcherrimum* Hook.  
 skunkleaf polemonium

*Polemonium pulcherrimum* ssp. *pulcherrimum* Hook.  
 pretty Jacobsadder  
*Polemonium viscosum* Nutt.  
 sticky polemonium

## POLYGALACEAE

*Polygala californica* Nutt.  
 California milkwort

## POLYGONACEAE

*Chorizanthe brevicornu* Torr.  
 brittle spineflower  
*Chorizanthe brevicornu* var. *spathulata* (Small ex Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 brittle spineflower  
*Chorizanthe membranacea* Benth.  
 pink spineflower  
*Chorizanthe watsonii* Torr. & Gray  
 fivetooth spineflower  
*Eriogonum baileyi* S. Wats.  
 Bailey's buckwheat  
*Eriogonum baileyi* var. *baileyi* S. Wats.  
 Bailey's buckwheat  
*Eriogonum baileyi* var. *praebens* (Gandog.) Reveal  
 Bailey's buckwheat  
*Eriogonum brachyanthum* Coville  
 shortflower buckwheat  
*Eriogonum brevicaule* Nutt.  
 shortstem buckwheat  
*Eriogonum brevicaule* var. *laxifolium* (Torr. & Gray) Reveal  
 shortstem buckwheat  
*Eriogonum caespitosum* Nutt.  
 matted buckwheat  
*Eriogonum cernuum* Nutt.  
 nodding buckwheat  
*Eriogonum cernuum* var. *viminale* (S. Stokes) Reveal  
 nodding buckwheat  
*Eriogonum chrysops* Rydb.  
 bitterroot buckwheat  
*Eriogonum compositum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 arrowleaf buckwheat  
*Eriogonum compositum* var. *compositum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
 arrowleaf buckwheat  
*Eriogonum compositum* var. *leianthum* Hook.  
 arrowleaf buckwheat

- Eriogonum crosbyae* Reveal  
Crosby's buckwheat
- Eriogonum cusickii* M.E. Jones  
Cusick's buckwheat
- Eriogonum diclinum* Reveal  
Jaynes Canyon buckwheat
- Eriogonum douglasii* Benth.  
Douglas' buckwheat
- Eriogonum douglasii* var. *douglasii* Benth.  
Douglas' buckwheat
- Eriogonum douglasii* var. *sublineare* (S. Stokes) Reveal  
Douglas' buckwheat
- Eriogonum elatum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
tall woolly buckwheat
- Eriogonum elatum* var. *elatum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
tall woolly buckwheat
- Eriogonum elatum* var. *villosum* Jepson  
tall woolly buckwheat
- Eriogonum flavum* Nutt.  
yellow eriogonum
- Eriogonum flavum* var. *piperi* (Greene) M.E. Jones  
Piper's golden buckwheat
- Eriogonum heracleoides* Nutt.  
parsnipflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum heracleoides* var. *angustifolium* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray  
parsnipflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum heracleoides* var. *heracleoides* Nutt.  
parsnipflower buckwheat
- Eriogonum hirtellum* J.T. Howell & Bacig.  
Klamath Mountain buckwheat
- Eriogonum incanum* Torr. & Gray  
frosted buckwheat
- Eriogonum kingii* Torr. & Gray  
Ruby Mountain buckwheat
- Eriogonum latifolium* Sm.  
seaside buckwheat
- Eriogonum lobbii* Torr. & Gray  
granite buckwheat
- Eriogonum lobbii* var. *lobbii* Torr. & Gray  
Lobb's buckwheat
- Eriogonum luteolum* Greene  
goldencarpet buckwheat
- Eriogonum maculatum* Heller  
spotted buckwheat
- Eriogonum marifolium* Torr. & Gray  
marumleaf buckwheat
- Eriogonum microthecum* Nutt.  
slender buckwheat
- Eriogonum microthecum* var. *laxiflorum* Hook.  
slender buckwheat
- Eriogonum microthecum* var. *microthecum* Nutt.  
slender buckwheat
- Eriogonum nidularium* Coville  
birdnest buckwheat
- Eriogonum niveum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
snow buckwheat
- Eriogonum novonudum* M.E. Peck  
falsenaked buckwheat
- Eriogonum nudum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
naked buckwheat
- Eriogonum nudum* var. *nudum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
naked buckwheat
- Eriogonum nudum* var. *oblongifolium* S. Wats.  
naked buckwheat
- Eriogonum nudum* var. *pubiflorum* Benth.  
naked buckwheat
- Eriogonum nutans* Torr. & Gray  
Dugway buckwheat
- Eriogonum nutans* var. *nutans* Torr. & Gray  
Dugway buckwheat
- Eriogonum ochrocephalum* S. Wats.  
whitewoolly buckwheat
- Eriogonum ochrocephalum* var. *calcareum* (S. Stokes) M.E. Peck  
whitewoolly buckwheat
- Eriogonum ochrocephalum* var. *ochrocephalum* S. Wats.  
whitewoolly buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* Nutt.  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *depressum* Blank.  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *nivale* (Canby) M.E. Jones  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *ochroleucum* (Small ex Rydb.) M.E. Peck  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *ovalifolium* Nutt.  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *purpureum* (Nutt.) Dur.  
cushion buckwheat
- Eriogonum ovalifolium* var. *vineum* (Small) Jepson  
cushion buckwheat

*Eriogonum pendulum* S. Wats.  
Waldo buckwheat

*Eriogonum prociduum* Reveal  
prostrate buckwheat

*Eriogonum pusillum* Torr. & Gray  
yellowturbans

*Eriogonum pyrolifolium* Hook.  
Shasta buckwheat

*Eriogonum pyrolifolium* var. *coryphaeum* Torr. & Gray  
Shasta buckwheat

*Eriogonum pyrolifolium* var. *pyrolifolium* Hook.  
Shasta buckwheat

*Eriogonum roseum* Dur. & Hilg.  
wand buckwheat

*Eriogonum salicornioides* Gandog.  
saltwort buckwheat

*Eriogonum scopulorum* Reveal  
cliff buckwheat

*Eriogonum spergulinum* Gray  
spurry buckwheat

*Eriogonum spergulinum* var. *reddingianum* (M.E. Jones) J.T. Howell  
Redding buckwheat

*Eriogonum sphaerocephalum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
rock buckwheat

*Eriogonum sphaerocephalum* var. *halimioides* S. Stokes  
rock buckwheat

*Eriogonum sphaerocephalum* var. *sphaerocephalum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
rock buckwheat

*Eriogonum strictum* Benth.  
Blue Mountain buckwheat

*Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *proliferum* (Torr. & Gray) S. Stokes  
Blue Mountain buckwheat

*Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *proliferum* var. *anserinum* (Greene) R.J. Davis  
Blue Mountain buckwheat

*Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *proliferum* var. *proliferum* (Torr. & Gray) C.L. Hitchc.  
Blue Mountain buckwheat

*Eriogonum strictum* ssp. *strictum* Benth.  
Blue Mountain buckwheat

*Eriogonum ternatum* T.J. Howell  
ternate buckwheat

*Eriogonum thymoides* Benth.  
thymeleaf buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* Torr.  
sulphur wildbuckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *aureum* (Gandog.) Reveal  
sulphurflower buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *dichrocephalum* Gandog.  
sulphurflower buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *glaberrimum* (Gandog.) Reveal  
sulphurflower buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *hausknechtii* (Dammer) M.E. Jones  
Hausknecht's buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *majus* Hook.  
sulphurflower buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *nevadense* Gandog.  
Nevada buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *polyanthum* (Benth.) M.E. Jones  
sulphurflower buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *stellatum* (Benth.) M.E. Jones  
sulphurflower buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *torreyanum* (Gray) M.E. Jones  
Torrey buckwheat

*Eriogonum umbellatum* var. *umbellatum* Torr.  
sulphurflower buckwheat

*Eriogonum ursinum* S. Wats.  
Bear Valley buckwheat

*Eriogonum vimineum* Dougl. ex Benth.  
wickerstem buckwheat

*Eriogonum watsonii* Torr. & Gray  
Watson's buckwheat

*Fagopyrum esculentum* Moench  
fagopyrum

*Oxyria digyna* (L.) Hill  
alpine mountainsorrel

*Oxytheca dendroidea* Nutt.  
narrowleaf oxytheca

*Polygonum achoreum* Blake  
leathery knotweed

*Polygonum amphibium* L.  
water knotweed

*Polygonum amphibium* var. *emersum* Michx.  
longroot smartweed

*Polygonum amphibium* var. *stipulaceum* Coleman  
water smartweed

*Polygonum aviculare* L.  
prostrate knotweed

*Polygonum bellardii* All.



narrowleaf knotweed  
***Polygonum bistortoides Pursh***  
 American bistort  
***Polygonum buxiforme Small***  
 box knotweed  
***Polygonum californicum Meisn.***  
 California knotweed  
***Polygonum cascadenense W.H. Baker***  
 Cascade knotweed  
***Polygonum convolvulus L.***  
 black bindweed  
***Polygonum cuspidatum Sieb. & Zucc.***  
 Japanese knotweed  
***Polygonum davisiae Brewer ex Gray***  
 Davis' knotweed  
***Polygonum douglasii Greene***  
 Douglas' knotweed  
***Polygonum douglasii ssp. austiniae (Greene) E. Murr.***  
 Austin knotweed  
***Polygonum douglasii ssp. douglasii Greene***  
 Douglas' knotweed  
***Polygonum douglasii ssp. johnstonii (Munz) Hickman***  
 Johnston's knotweed  
***Polygonum douglasii ssp. majus (Meisn.) Hickman***  
 large knotweed  
***Polygonum douglasii ssp. nuttallii (Small) Hickman***  
 Nuttall's knotweed  
***Polygonum douglasii ssp. spergulariiforme (Meisn. ex Small) Hickman***  
 scatter knotweed  
***Polygonum erectum L.***  
 erect knotweed  
***Polygonum fowleri B.L. Robins.***  
 Fowler's knotweed  
***Polygonum heterosepalum M.E. Peck & Ownbey***  
 oddsepal knotweed  
***Polygonum hydropiper L.***  
 marshpepper knotweed  
***Polygonum hydropiperoides Michx.***  
 swamp smartweed  
***Polygonum lapathifolium L.***  
 curlytop knotweed  
***Polygonum lapathifolium var. lapathifolium L.***  
 curlytop knotweed  
***Polygonum lapathifolium var. salicifolium Sibthorp***

curlytop knotweed  
***Polygonum minimum S. Wats.***  
 broadleaf knotweed  
***Polygonum newberryi Small***  
 Newberry's knotweed  
***Polygonum paronychia Cham. & Schlecht.***  
 beach knotweed  
***Polygonum parryi Greene***  
 Parry's knotweed  
***Polygonum perfoliatum L.***  
 Asiatic tearthumb  
***Polygonum persicaria L.***  
 spotted ladythumb  
***Polygonum phytolaccifolium Meisn. ex Small***  
 poke knotweed  
***Polygonum polygaloides Wallich ex Meisn.***  
 polygala knotweed  
***Polygonum polygaloides ssp. confertiflorum (Nutt. ex Piper) Hickman***  
 fruitleaf knotweed  
***Polygonum polygaloides ssp. esotericum (L.C. Wheeler) Hickman***  
 whitemargin knotweed  
***Polygonum polygaloides ssp. kelloggii (Greene) Hickman***  
 Kellogg's knotweed  
***Polygonum polygaloides ssp. polygaloides Wallich ex Meisn.***  
 fruitleaf knotweed  
***Polygonum polystachyum Wallich ex Meisn.***  
 cultivated knotweed  
***Polygonum punctatum Ell.***  
 dotted smartweed  
***Polygonum ramosissimum Michx.***  
 bushy knotweed  
***Polygonum ramosissimum var. prolificum Small***  
 bushy knotweed  
***Polygonum sachalinense F. Schmidt ex Maxim.***  
 giant knotweed  
***Polygonum shastense Brewer ex Gray***  
 Shasta knotweed  
***Polygonum viviparum L.***  
 alpine bistort  
***Pterostegia drymarioides Fisch. & C.A. Mey.***  
 woodland pterostegia  
***Rumex X acutus L. (pro sp.)***  
 acute dock  
***Rumex acetosa L.***  
 garden sorrel

*Rumex acetosa* ssp. *acetosa* L.  
garden sorrel

*Rumex acetosella* L.  
common sheep sorrel

*Rumex aquaticus* L.  
western dock

*Rumex aquaticus* var. *fenestratus* (Greene) Dorn  
western dock

*Rumex conglomeratus* Murr.  
clustered dock

*Rumex crispus* L.  
curly dock

*Rumex dentatus* L.  
toothed dock

*Rumex maritimus* L.  
golden dock

*Rumex obtusifolius* L.  
bitter dock

*Rumex paucifolius* Nutt.  
fewleaved dock

*Rumex paucifolius* ssp. *gracilescens* (Rech. f.) Rech. f.  
alpine sheep sorrel

*Rumex paucifolius* ssp. *paucifolius* Nutt.  
fewleaved dock

*Rumex pulcher* L.  
fiddle dock

*Rumex salicifolius* Weinm.  
willow dock

*Rumex salicifolius* var. *crassus* (Rech. f.) J.T. Howell  
willow dock

*Rumex salicifolius* var. *denticulatus* Torr.  
toothed willow dock

*Rumex salicifolius* var. *lacustris* (Greene) Hickman  
lake willow dock

*Rumex salicifolius* var. *mexicanus* (Meisn.) C.L. Hitchc.  
Mexican dock

*Rumex salicifolius* var. *transitorius* (Rech. f.) Hickman  
willow dock

*Rumex sanguineus* L.  
redvein dock

*Rumex venosus* Pursh  
veiny dock

## POLYPODIACEAE

*Polypodium amorphum* Suksdorf  
irregular polypody

*Polypodium glycyrrhiza* D.C. Eat.  
licorice fern

*Polypodium hesperium* Maxon  
western polypody

*Polypodium scolopendria* Hook. & Grev.  
leathery polypody

*Polypodium vulgare* ssp. *columbianum* (Gilbert) Hulten  
= *Polypodium hesperium*

*Polypodium vulgare* et al  
= *Polypodium glycyrrhiza*

## PONTEDERIACEAE

*Heteranthera dubia* (Jacq.) MacM.  
grassleaf mudplantain

## PORTULACACEAE

*Calandrinia ciliata* (Ruiz & Pavon) DC.  
fringed redmaids

*Cistanthe rosea* (S. Wats.) Hershkovitz  
rosy pussypaws

*Cistanthe umbellata* (Torr.) Hershkovitz  
Mt. Hood pussypaws

*Claytonia arenicola* Henderson  
sand springbeauty

*Claytonia cordifolia* S. Wats.  
heartleaf springbeauty

*Claytonia exigua* Torr. & Gray

*Claytonia exigua* ssp. *exigua* Torr. & Gray

*Claytonia heterophylla* (Torr. & Gray) Swanson  
variableleaf springbeauty

*Claytonia lanceolata* Pursh  
lanceleaf springbeauty

*Claytonia lanceolata* var. *lanceolata* Pursh  
lanceleaf springbeauty

*Claytonia lanceolata* var. *sessilifolia* (Torr.) A. Nels.  
lanceleaf springbeauty

*Claytonia megarhiza* (Gray) Parry ex S. Wats.  
alpine springbeauty

*Claytonia megarhiza* var. *bellidifolia* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
alpine springbeauty

- Claytonia nevadensis* S. Wats.  
Sierran springbeauty
- Claytonia parviflora* Dougl. ex Hook.  
streambank springbeauty
- Claytonia perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.  
miner's lettuce
- Claytonia perfoliata* ssp. *perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.  
miner's lettuce
- Claytonia perfoliata* ssp. *perfoliata* var. *perfoliata* Donn ex Willd.  
miner's lettuce
- Claytonia rubra* (T.J. Howell) Tidestrom  
redstem springbeauty
- Claytonia sibirica* L.  
Siberian springbeauty
- Claytonia sibirica* var. *bulbifera* Gray  
Siberian springbeauty
- Claytonia sibirica* var. *sibirica* L.  
Siberian springbeauty
- Claytonia spathulata* Dougl. ex Hook.  
pale springbeauty
- Claytonia spathulata* var. *spathulata* Dougl. ex Hook.  
pale springbeauty
- Claytonia umbellata* S. Wats.  
Great Basin springbeauty
- Lewisia columbiana* (T.J. Howell ex Gray) B.L. Robins.  
Columbian bitterroot
- Lewisia columbiana* var. *columbiana* (T.J. Howell ex Gray) B.L. Robins.  
Columbian bitterroot
- Lewisia columbiana* var. *rupicola* (English) C.L. Hitchc.  
Columbian bitterroot
- Lewisia columbiana* var. *wallowensis* C.L. Hitchc.  
Wallowa lewisia
- Lewisia cotyledon* (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.  
Siskiyou bitterroot
- Lewisia cotyledon* var. *cotyledon* (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.  
Siskiyou bitterroot
- Lewisia cotyledon* var. *howellii* (S. Wats.) Jepson  
Howell's bitterroot
- Lewisia leeana* (Porter) B.L. Robins.  
Lee's bitterroot
- Lewisia nevadensis* (Gray) B.L. Robins.  
Nevada bitterroot
- Lewisia oppositifolia* (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.  
oppositeleaf bitterroot
- Lewisia pygmaea* (Gray) B.L. Robins.  
pigmy bitterroot
- Lewisia rediviva* Pursh  
Oregon bitterroot
- Lewisia rediviva* var. *rediviva* Pursh  
Oregon bitterroot
- Lewisia triphylla* (S. Wats.) B.L. Robins.  
threeleaf lewisia
- Montia chamissoi* (Ledeb. ex Spreng.) Greene  
water minerslettuce
- Montia cordifolia* (S. Wats.) Pax & K. Hoffmann  
= *Claytonia cordifolia*
- Montia dichotoma* (Nutt.) T.J. Howell  
dwarf minerslettuce
- Montia diffusa* (Nutt.) Greene  
spreading minerslettuce
- Montia fontana* L.  
annual water minerslettuce
- Montia fontana* ssp. *fontana* L.  
annual water minerslettuce
- Montia heterophylla* (Torr. & Gray) Jepson  
= *Claytonia heterophylla*
- Montia howellii* S. Wats.  
Howell's minerslettuce
- Montia linearis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene  
narrowleaf minerslettuce
- Montia parvifolia* (Moc. ex DC.) Greene  
littleleaf minerslettuce
- Montia parvifolia* ssp. *flagellaris* (Bong.) Ferris  
littleleaf minerslettuce
- Montia parvifolia* ssp. *parvifolia* (Moc. ex DC.) Greene  
littleleaf minerslettuce
- Montia perfoliata* (Donn ex Willd.) T.J. Howell  
= *Claytonia perfoliata* ssp. *perfoliata*
- Montia sibirica* (L.) T.J. Howell  
= *Claytonia sibirica* var. *sibirica*
- Montia spathulata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) T.J. Howell  
= *Claytonia spathulata*
- Portulaca oleracea* L.  
little hogweed
- Talinum pygmaeum* Gray  
= *Lewisia pygmaea*
- Talinum spinescens* Torr.  
spiny fameflower

## POTAMOGETONACEAE

- Potamogeton alpinus* Balbis  
alpine pondweed
- Potamogeton amplifolius* Tuckerman  
largeleaf pondweed
- Potamogeton crispus* L.  
curly pondweed
- Potamogeton diversifolius* Raf.  
waterthread pondweed
- Potamogeton epihydrus* Raf.  
ribbonleaf pondweed
- Potamogeton filiformis* Pers.  
fineleaf pondweed
- Potamogeton foliosus* Raf.  
leafy pondweed
- Potamogeton foliosus* var. *foliosus* Raf.  
leafy pondweed
- Potamogeton gramineus* L.  
variableleaf pondweed
- Potamogeton illinoensis* Morong  
Illinois pondweed
- Potamogeton latifolius* (J.W. Robbins) Morong  
broadleaf pondweed
- Potamogeton natans* L.  
floating pondweed
- Potamogeton nodosus* Poir.  
longleaf pondweed
- Potamogeton pectinatus* L.  
sago pondweed
- Potamogeton praelongus* Wulfen  
whitestem pondweed
- Potamogeton pusillus* L.  
small pondweed
- Potamogeton pusillus* var. *pusillus* L.  
small pondweed
- Potamogeton pusillus* var. *tenuissimus* Mert. & Koch  
small pondweed
- Potamogeton richardsonii* (Benn.) Rydb.  
Richardson's pondweed
- Potamogeton robbinsii* Oakes  
Robbins' pondweed
- Potamogeton vaginatus* Turcz.  
sheathed pondweed
- Potamogeton zosteriformis* Fern.

flatstem pondweed

## PRIMULACEAE

- Anagallis arvensis* L.  
scarlet pimpernel
- Anagallis minima* (L.) Krause  
chaffweed
- Androsace elongata* L.  
California rockjasmine
- Androsace septentrionalis* L.  
pygmyflower rockjasmine
- Androsace septentrionalis* ssp. *subumbellata* (A. Nels.) G.T. Robbins  
pygmyflower rockjasmine
- Dodecatheon alpinum* (Gray) Greene  
alpine shootingstar
- Dodecatheon austrofrigidum* sp. nov. *ined.*  
tundra shootingstar
- Dodecatheon conjugens* Greene  
Bonneville shootingstar
- Dodecatheon conjugens* var. *conjugens* Greene  
Bonneville shootingstar
- Dodecatheon dentatum* Hook.  
white shootingstar
- Dodecatheon hendersonii* Gray  
mosquito bills
- Dodecatheon hendersonii* ssp. *hendersonii* Gray  
Henderson's shootingstar
- Dodecatheon jeffreyi* Van Houtte  
tall mountain shootingstar
- Dodecatheon jeffreyi* ssp. *jeffreyi* Van Houtte  
Jeffrey's shootingstar
- Dodecatheon meadia* L.  
pride of Ohio
- Dodecatheon meadia* ssp. *meadia* L.  
pride of Ohio
- Dodecatheon poeticum* Henderson  
poet's shootingstar
- Dodecatheon pulchellum* (Raf.) Merr.  
darkthroat shootingstar
- Dodecatheon pulchellum* ssp. *cusickii* (Greene) Calder & Taylor  
Cusick's shootingstar
- Dodecatheon pulchellum* ssp. *macrocarpum* (Gray) Taylor & MacBryde  
darkthroat shootingstar

*Dodecatheon pulchellum* ssp. *monanthum* (Greene ex R. Knuth) H.J. Thompson ex Munz  
darkthroat shootingstar

*Dodecatheon pulchellum* ssp. *pulchellum* (Raf.) Merr.  
darkthroat shootingstar

*Douglasia laevigata* Gray  
cliff dwarfprimrose

*Douglasia laevigata* var. *ciliolata* Constance  
cliff dwarfprimrose

*Douglasia laevigata* var. *laevigata* Gray  
cliff dwarfprimrose

*Glaux maritima* L.  
sea milkwort

*Lysimachia ciliata* L.  
fringed loosestrife

*Lysimachia hybrida* Michx.  
lowland yellow loosestrife

*Lysimachia nummularia* L.  
creeping jenny

*Lysimachia punctata* L.  
large yellow loosestrife

*Lysimachia terrestris* (L.) B.S.P.  
earth loosestrife

*Lysimachia thyrsiflora* L.  
tufted loosestrife

*Primula cusickiana* (Gray) Gray  
Cusick's primrose

*Trientalis borealis* Raf.  
American starflower

*Trientalis borealis* ssp. *latifolia* (Hook.) Hulten  
broadleaf starflower

*Trientalis europaea* L.  
arctic starflower

*Trientalis europaea* ssp. *arctica* (Fisch. ex Hook.) Hulten  
arctic starflower

## PTERIDACEAE

*Adiantum aleuticum* (Rupr.) Paris  
Aleutian maidenhair

*Adiantum jordanii* C. Muell.  
California maidenhair

*Adiantum pedatum* L.  
northern maidenhair

*Aspidotis densa* (Brack.) Lellinger

Indian's dream

*Cheilanthes feei* T. Moore  
slender lipfern

*Cheilanthes gracillima* D.C. Eat.  
lace lipfern

*Cheilanthes intertexta* (Maxon) Maxon  
coastal lipfern

*Cryptogramma acrostichoides* R. Br.  
American rockbrake

*Cryptogramma stelleri* (Gmel.) Prantl  
fragile rockbrake

*Pellaea andromedifolia* (Kaulfuss) Fee  
coffee cliffbrake

*Pellaea brachyptera* (T. Moore) Baker  
Sierran cliffbrake

*Pellaea breweri* D.C. Eat.  
Brewer's cliffbrake

*Pellaea bridgesii* Hook.  
Bridges' cliffbrake

*Pentagramma Yatskievych*, Windham & Wollenweber  
gold fern

*Pentagramma triangularis* (Kaulfuss) Yatskievych, Windham & Wollenweber  
western goldfern

*Pentagramma triangularis* ssp. *triangularis* (Kaulfuss) Yatskievych, Windham & Wollenweber  
western goldfern

## RANUNCULACEAE

*Aconitum bulbiferum* T.J. Howell  
= *Aconitum columbianum* ssp. *viviparum*

*Aconitum columbianum* Nutt.  
Columbian monkshood

*Aconitum columbianum* ssp. *viviparum* (Greene) D.E. Brink

*Aconitum columbianum* var. *columbianum* Nutt.  
Columbian monkshood

*Actaea arguta* Nutt.  
= *Actaea rubra* ssp. *arguta*

*Actaea rubra* (Ait.) Willd.  
red baneberry

*Actaea rubra* ssp. *arguta* (Nutt.) Hulten  
red baneberry

*Anemone deltoidea* Hook.  
Columbian windflower

***Anemone drummondii* S. Wats.**

Drummond's anemone

***Anemone drummondii* ssp. *drummondii* S. Wats.**

Drummond's anemone

*Anemone globosa* (Torr. & Gray) Nutt. ex Pritz.

= *Anemone multifida* var. *hudsoniana*

***Anemone lyallii* Britt.**

Little Mountain thimbleweed

***Anemone multifida* Poir.**

Pacific anemone

***Anemone multifida* var. *hudsoniana* DC.**

Hudson's anemone

*Anemone nemorosa* var. *lyallii* (Britt.) Ulbr.

= *Anemone lyallii*

*Anemone occidentalis* S. Wats.

= *Pulsatilla occidentalis*

***Anemone oregana* Gray**

blue windflower

***Anemone oregana* var. *felix* (M.E. Peck) C.L. Hitchc.**

Felix anemone

***Anemone oregana* var. *oregana* Gray**

blue windflower

***Anemone parviflora* Michx.**

smallflowered anemone

***Anemone piperi* Britt. ex Rydb.**

Piper's anemone

***Anemone quinquefolia* L.**

nightcaps

*Anemone quinquefolia* var. *grayi* (Behr & Kellogg) Jepson

= *Anemone oregana* var. *oregana*

*Anemone quinquefolia* var. *lyallii* (Britt.) B.L. Robins.

= *Anemone lyallii*

***Anemone tetonensis* Porter ex Britt.**

Teton anemone

***Aquilegia flavescens* S. Wats.**

yellow columbine

***Aquilegia flavescens* var. *flavescens* S. Wats.**

yellow columbine

***Aquilegia formosa* Fisch. ex DC.**

western columbine

***Aquilegia formosa* var. *formosa* Fisch. ex DC.**

crimson columbine

*Caltha biflora* DC.

= *Caltha leptosepala* ssp. *howellii*

***Caltha leptosepala* DC.**

white marshmarigold

***Caltha leptosepala* ssp. *howellii* (Huth) P.G. Sm.**

Howell's marshmarigold

***Caltha leptosepala* ssp. *leptosepala* DC.**

white marshmarigold

***Caltha leptosepala* ssp. *leptosepala* var. *leptosepala* DC.**

white marshmarigold

***Caltha palustris* L.**

yellow marshmarigold

***Caltha palustris* var. *palustris* L.**

yellow marshmarigold

***Ceratocephala testiculata* (Crantz) Bess.**

curvseed butterwort

***Cimicifuga elata* Nutt.**

tall bugbane

***Cimicifuga laciniata* S. Wats.**

Mt. Hood bugbane

***Clematis columbiana* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray**

rock clematis

***Clematis columbiana* var. *columbiana* (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray**

rock clematis

***Clematis hirsutissima* Pursh**

hairy clematis

***Clematis ligusticifolia* Nutt.**

western white clematis

***Clematis ligusticifolia* var. *brevifolia* Nutt.**

western white clematis

***Clematis ligusticifolia* var. *ligusticifolia* Nutt.**

western white clematis

*Clematis pseudoalpina* (Kuntze) A. Nels.

= *Clematis columbiana* var. *columbiana*

***Clematis vitalba* L.**

evergreen clematis

***Consolida ajacis* (L.) Schur**

doubtful knight's spur

***Coptis laciniata* Gray**

Oregon goldthread

***Coptis trifolia* (L.) Salisb.**

threeleaf goldthread

***Delphinium X burkei* Greene**

Burk larkspur

***Delphinium X occidentale* (S. Wats.) S. Wats.**

duncecap larkspur

***Delphinium X pavonaceum* Ewan**

peacock larkspur

*Delphinium andersonii* Gray  
 Anderson's larkspur  
*Delphinium andersonii* ssp. *andersonii* Gray  
 Anderson's larkspur  
*Delphinium bicolor* Nutt.  
 little larkspur  
*Delphinium decorum* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
 coastal larkspur  
*Delphinium decorum* ssp. *tracyi* Ewan  
 Tracy's larkspur  
*Delphinium depauperatum* Nutt.  
 slim larkspur  
*Delphinium glareosum* Greene  
 Olympic larkspur  
*Delphinium glareosum* ssp. *caprorum* (Ewan) Ewan  
 Olympic larkspur  
*Delphinium glaucum* S. Wats.  
 Sierra larkspur  
*Delphinium menziesii* DC.  
 Menzies' larkspur  
*Delphinium nudicaule* Torr. & Gray  
 red larkspur  
*Delphinium nuttallianum* Pritz. ex Walp.  
 Nuttall's larkspur  
*Delphinium nuttallianum* var. *fulvum* C.L. Hitchc.  
 yellow larkspur  
*Delphinium nuttallianum* var. *lineapetalum* (Ewan) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Nuttall's larkspur  
*Delphinium nuttallianum* var. *nuttallianum* Pritz. ex Walp.  
 Nuttall's larkspur  
*Delphinium nuttallii* Gray  
 Nuttall's larkspur  
*Delphinium nuttallii* ssp. *ochroleucum* (Nutt.) Warnock  
*Delphinium occidentale* ssp. *occidentale* (S. Wats.) S. Wats.  
 duncecap larkspur  
*Delphinium stachydeum* (Gray) Tidestrom  
 Rocky Mountain larkspur  
*Delphinium trolliifolium* Gray  
 Columbian larkspur  
*Delphinium uliginosum* Curran  
 swamp larkspur  
*Enemion hallii* (Gray) Drumm. & Hutchinson  
 Willamette false rue anemone  
*Enemion stipitatum* (Gray) Drumm. & Hutchinson  
 Siskiyou false rue anemone

Isopyrum  
 = Enemion  
*Myosurus apetalus* var. *montanus* (Campbell) Whitemore  
*Myosurus aristatus* Benth.  
 bristle mousetail  
*Myosurus minimus* ssp. *apus* (Greene) Campbell  
 tiny mousetail  
*Myosurus minimus* ssp. *apus* var. *sessiliflorus* (Huth) Campbell  
 tiny mousetail  
*Myosurus minimus* ssp. *major* (Greene) Campbell  
 tiny mousetail  
*Myosurus minimus* ssp. *major* var. *clavicaulis* (M.E. Peck) Campbell  
 tiny mousetail  
*Myosurus minimus* ssp. *major* var. *major* (Greene) K.C. Davis  
 tiny mousetail  
*Myosurus minimus* ssp. *minimus* L.  
 tiny mousetail  
*Myosurus minumus* L.  
 tiny mousetail  
*Nigella damascena* L.  
 devil in the bush  
*Pulsatilla occidentalis* (S. Wats.) Freyn  
 white pasqueflower  
*Ranunculus acris* L.  
 tall buttercup  
*Ranunculus acris* var. *acris* L.  
 showy buttercup  
*Ranunculus alismifolius* Geyer ex Benth.  
 plantainleaf buttercup  
*Ranunculus alismifolius* var. *alismellus* Gray  
 plantainleaf buttercup  
*Ranunculus alismifolius* var. *alismifolius* Geyer ex Benth.  
 plantainleaf buttercup  
*Ranunculus alismifolius* var. *davisii* L. Benson  
 Davis' buttercup  
*Ranunculus andersonii* Gray  
 Anderson's buttercup  
*Ranunculus andersonii* var. *andersonii* Gray  
 Anderson's buttercup  
*Ranunculus aquatilis* L.  
 whitewater crowfoot  
*Ranunculus arvensis* L.  
 corn buttercup  
*Ranunculus austrooreganus* L. Benson  
 Southern Oregon buttercup

- Ranunculus bulbosus* L.  
St. Anthony's turnip
- Ranunculus californicus* Benth.  
California buttercup
- Ranunculus californicus* var. *californicus* Benth.  
California buttercup
- Ranunculus cymbalaria* Pursh  
alkali buttercup
- Ranunculus cymbalaria* var. *saximontanus* Fern.  
Rocky Mountain buttercup
- Ranunculus eschscholtzii* Schlecht.  
Eschscholtz's buttercup
- Ranunculus eschscholtzii* var. *eschscholtzii* Schlecht.  
Eschscholtz's buttercup
- Ranunculus eschscholtzii* var. *trisectus* (Eastw.) L. Benson  
threesection buttercup
- Ranunculus flabellaris* Raf.  
yellow water buttercup
- Ranunculus flammula* L.  
spearwort buttercup
- Ranunculus flammula* var. *flammula* L.  
flam buttercup
- Ranunculus glaberrimus* Hook.  
sagebrush buttercup
- Ranunculus glaberrimus* var. *ellipticus* (Greene) Greene  
elliptical buttercup
- Ranunculus glaberrimus* var. *glaberrimus* Hook.  
sagebrush buttercup
- Ranunculus glaberrimus* var. *reconditus* L. Benson  
sagebrush buttercup
- Ranunculus gmelinii* DC.  
Gmelin's buttercup
- Ranunculus gmelinii* var. *purshii* (Richards.) Hara  
Pursh's buttercup
- Ranunculus gormanii* Greene  
Gorman's buttercup
- Ranunculus hebecarpus* Hook. & Arn.  
delicate buttercup
- Ranunculus lobbii* (Hiern) Gray  
Lobb's buttercup
- Ranunculus longirostris* Godr.  
longbeak buttercup
- Ranunculus macounii* Britt.  
Macoun's buttercup
- Ranunculus muricatus* L.  
spinyfruit buttercup
- Ranunculus occidentalis* Nutt.  
western buttercup
- Ranunculus occidentalis* var. *occidentalis* Nutt.  
western buttercup
- Ranunculus oresterus* L. Benson  
Blue Mountain buttercup
- Ranunculus orthorhynchus* Hook.  
straightbeak buttercup
- Ranunculus orthorhynchus* var. *bloomeri* (S. Wats.) L. Benson  
Bloomer's buttercup
- Ranunculus orthorhynchus* var. *orthorhynchus* Hook.  
straightbeak buttercup
- Ranunculus parviflorus* L.  
smallflower buttercup
- Ranunculus populago* Greene  
popular buttercup
- Ranunculus repens* L.  
creeping buttercup
- Ranunculus repens* var. *degeneratus* Schur  
creeping buttercup
- Ranunculus repens* var. *glabratus* DC.  
creeping buttercup
- Ranunculus repens* var. *repens* L.  
creeping buttercup
- Ranunculus sardous* Crantz  
hairy buttercup
- Ranunculus sceleratus* L.  
celeryleaf buttercup
- Ranunculus sceleratus* var. *multifidus* Nutt.  
blister buttercup
- Ranunculus sceleratus* var. *sceleratus* L.  
cursed buttercup
- Ranunculus trichophyllus* Chaix  
whitewater crowfoot
- Ranunculus trichophyllus* var. *trichophyllus* Chaix  
hairleaf water buttercup
- Ranunculus uncinatus* D. Don ex G. Don  
hooked buttercup
- Ranunculus uncinatus* var. *parviflorus* (Torr.) L. Benson  
common Idaho buttercup
- Ranunculus uncinatus* var. *uncinatus* D. Don ex G. Don  
woodland buttercup
- Ranunculus verecundus* B.L. Robins. ex Piper  
wetslope buttercup



*Thalictrum alpinum* L.  
alpine meadowrue  
*Thalictrum fendleri* Engelm. ex Gray  
Fendler's meadowrue  
*Thalictrum fendleri* var. *polycarpum* Torr.  
Fendler's meadowrue  
*Thalictrum occidentale* Gray  
western meadowrue  
*Thalictrum occidentale* var. *occidentale* Gray  
western meadowrue  
*Thalictrum sparsiflorum* Turcz. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
fewflower meadowrue  
*Thalictrum sparsiflorum* var. *saximontanum* Boivin  
fewflower meadowrue  
*Thalictrum venulosum* Trel.  
veiny meadowrue  
*Trautvetteria caroliniensis* (Walt.) Vail  
Carolina bugbane  
*Trollius laxus* Salisb.  
American globeflower  
*Trollius laxus* ssp. *albiflorus* (Gray) A. & D. Love & Kapoor  
American globeflower

## RESEDACEAE

*Reseda alba* L.  
white upright mignonette  
*Reseda lutea* L.  
yellow mignonette  
*Reseda luteola* L.  
weld

## RHAMNACEAE

*Ceanothus cordulatus* Kellogg  
whitethorn ceanothus  
*Ceanothus cuneatus* (Hook.) Nutt.  
buckbrush  
*Ceanothus integerrimus* Hook. & Arn.  
deerbrush  
*Ceanothus prostratus* Benth.  
squawcarpet  
*Ceanothus prostratus* ssp. *prostratus* Benth.  
squawcarpet  
*Ceanothus prostratus* ssp. *pumilus* (Greene) C. Schmidt  
dwarf ceanothus

*Ceanothus sanguineus* Pursh  
redstem ceanothus  
*Ceanothus thyrsiflorus* Eschsch.  
blueblossom ceanothus  
*Ceanothus velutinus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
snowbrush ceanothus  
*Ceanothus velutinus* ssp. *hookeri* (M.C. Johnston) C. Schmidt  
Hooker's ceanothus  
*Ceanothus velutinus* ssp. *velutinus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
tobacco brush  
*Frangula californica* (Eschsch.) Gray  
California buckthorn  
*Frangula californica* ssp. *californica* (Eschsch.) Gray  
California buckthorn  
*Frangula californica* ssp. *occidentalis* (T.J. Howell) Kartesz & Gandhi  
California buckthorn  
*Frangula purshiana* (DC.) Cooper  
Pursh's buckthorn  
*Rhamnus alnifolia* L'Her.  
alderleaf buckthorn  
Rhamnus californica Eschsch.  
= *Frangula californica* ssp. *californica*  
*Rhamnus crocea* Nutt.  
redberry buckthorn  
*Rhamnus crocea* ssp. *ilicifolia* (Kellogg) C.B. Wolf  
hollyleaf redberry  
Rhamnus purshiana DC.  
= *Frangula purshiana*

## ROSACEAE

*Agrimonia gryposepala* Wallr.  
tall hairy agrimony  
Alchemilla  
= *Aphanes arvensis*  
*Amelanchier alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer  
Saskatoon serviceberry  
*Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *alnifolia* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer  
Saskatoon serviceberry  
*Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *cusickii* (Fern.) C.L. Hitchc.  
Cusick's serviceberry  
*Amelanchier alnifolia* var. *semiintegrifolia* (Hook.) C.L. Hitchc.  
Pacific serviceberry

- Amelanchier pallida* Greene  
pale serviceberry
- Amelanchier pumila* (Torr. & Gray) Nutt. ex M. Roemer  
dwarf serviceberry
- Amelanchier utahensis* Koehne  
Utah serviceberry
- Amelanchier utahensis* ssp. *utahensis* Koehne  
Utah serviceberry
- Aphanes arvensis* L.  
field parsley piert
- Argentina anserina* (L.) Rydb.  
silverweed cinquefoil
- Argentina egedii* (Wormsk.) Rydb.  
Pacific silverweed
- Argentina egedii* ssp. *egedii* (Wormsk.) Rydb.  
Eged's Pacific silverweed
- Aruncus dioicus* (Walt.) Fern.  
bride's feathers
- Aruncus dioicus* var. *acuminatus* (Rydb.) Rydb. ex Hara  
bride's feathers
- Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt.  
curlleaf mountain mahogany
- Cercocarpus ledifolius* var. *intercedens* Schneid.  
curlleaf mountain mahogany
- Cercocarpus ledifolius* var. *ledifolius* Nutt.  
curlleaf mountain mahogany
- Cercocarpus montanus* Raf.  
true mountain mahogany
- Cercocarpus montanus* var. *glaber* (S. Wats.) F.L. Martin  
birchleaf mountain mahogany
- Cercocarpus montanus* var. *montanus* Raf.  
birchleaf mountain mahogany
- Chamaebatiaria millefolium* (Torr.) Maxim.  
fernbush
- Comarum palustre* L.  
purple marshlocks
- Crataegus chrysocarpa* Ashe  
fireberry hawthorn
- Crataegus columbiana* T.J. Howell  
= *Crataegus douglasii* var. *douglasii*
- Crataegus curvisepala* Lindm.  
English hawthorn
- Crataegus douglasii* Lindl.  
black hawthorn
- Crataegus douglasii* var. *douglasii* Lindl.  
Douglas' hawthorn
- Crataegus monogyna* Jacq.  
oneseed hawthorn
- Crataegus oxyacantha* auct. non L.  
= *Crataegus curvisepala*
- Crataegus suksdorfii* (Sarg.) Kruschke  
Suksdorf's hawthorn
- Dryas drummondii* Richards. ex Hook.  
Drummond's dryad
- Dryas octopetala* L.  
white dryad
- Dryas octopetala* ssp. *hookeriana* (Juz.) Hulten  
Hooker's mountainavens
- Duchesnea indica* (Andr.) Focke  
Indian strawberry
- Filipendula occidentalis* (S. Wats.) T.J. Howell  
meadowsweet
- Fragaria X ananassa* Duchesne (pro sp.)  
hybrid strawberry
- Fragaria X ananassa* var. *cuneifolia* (Nutt. ex T.J. Howell) Staudt (pro nm.)  
hybrid strawberry
- Fragaria chiloensis* (L.) P. Mill.  
beach strawberry
- Fragaria crinita* Rydb.  
Pacific strawberry
- Fragaria vesca* L.  
woodland strawberry
- Fragaria vesca* ssp. *bracteata* (Heller) Staudt  
woodland strawberry
- Fragaria vesca* ssp. *californica* (Cham. & Schlecht.) Staudt  
California strawberry
- Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne  
Virginia strawberry
- Fragaria virginiana* ssp. *platypetala* (Rydb.) Staudt  
Virginia strawberry
- Geum aleppicum* Jacq.  
yellow avens
- Geum macrophyllum* Willd.  
largeleaf avens
- Geum macrophyllum* var. *macrophyllum* Willd.  
largeleaf avens
- Geum macrophyllum* var. *perincisum* (Rydb.) Raup  
largeleaf avens
- Geum rossii* (R. Br.) Ser.

Ross' avens  
*Geum rossii* var. *turbinatum* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 Ross' avens  
*Geum triflorum* Pursh  
 prairiesmoke  
*Geum triflorum* var. *campanulatum* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.  
 old man's whiskers  
*Geum triflorum* var. *ciliatum* (Pursh) Fassett  
 old man's whiskers  
*Holodiscus discolor* (Pursh) Maxim.  
 oceanspray  
*Horkelia congesta* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 Sierran honeydew  
*Horkelia congesta* ssp. *congesta* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 Sierran honeydew  
*Horkelia congesta* ssp. *nemorosa* Keck  
 Sierran honeydew  
*Horkelia daucifolia* (Greene) Rydb.  
 carrotleaf honeydew  
*Horkelia daucifolia* ssp. *daucifolia* (Greene) Rydb.  
 carrotleaf honeydew  
*Horkelia fusca* Lindl.  
 tawny horkelia  
*Horkelia fusca* ssp. *capitata* (Lindl.) Keck  
 bighead horkelia  
*Horkelia fusca* ssp. *filicoides* (Crum) Keck  
 pinewoods honeydew  
*Horkelia fusca* ssp. *fusca* Lindl.  
 pinewoods honeydew  
*Horkelia fusca* ssp. *parviflora* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Keck  
 smallflower horkelia  
*Horkelia fusca* ssp. *pseudocapitata* (Rydb. ex T.J. Howell) Keck  
 littlehead horkelia  
*Horkelia hendersonii* T.J. Howell  
 Henderson's honeydew  
*Horkelia sericata* S. Wats.  
 silky honeydew  
*Horkelia tridentata* Torr.  
 threetooth honeydew  
*Ivesia baileyi* S. Wats.  
 Bailey's ivesia  
*Ivesia baileyi* var. *baileyi* S. Wats.  
 Bailey's ivesia  
*Ivesia baileyi* var. *beneolens* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Ertter  
 Bailey's ivesia

*Ivesia gordonii* (Hook.) Torr. & Gray  
 Gordon's ivesia  
*Ivesia rhypara* Ertter & Reveal  
 grimy mousetail  
*Ivesia rhypara* var. *rhypara* Ertter & Reveal  
 grimy mousetail  
*Ivesia rhypara* var. *shellyi* Ertter  
 Shelly's mousetail  
*Ivesia shockleyi* S. Wats.  
 sky mousetail  
*Ivesia shockleyi* var. *shockleyi* S. Wats.  
 Shockley's mousetail  
*Luetkea pectinata* (Pursh) Kuntze  
 partridgefoot  
*Malus fusca* (Raf.) Schneid.  
 Oregon crabapple  
*Oemleria cerasiformis* (Torr. & Gray ex Hook. & Arn.) Landon  
 Indian plum  
*Pentaphylloides floribunda* (Pursh) A. Love  
 shrubby cinquefoil  
*Peraphyllum ramosissimum* Nutt.  
 squaw apple  
*Petrophyton caespitosum* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
 mat rockspirea  
*Physocarpus capitatus* (Pursh) Kuntze  
 Pacific ninebark  
*Physocarpus malvaceus* (Greene) Kuntze  
 mallow ninebark  
*Potentilla anglica* Laicharding  
 English cinquefoil  
*Potentilla anserina* L.  
 = Argentina anserina  
*Potentilla arguta* Pursh  
 tall cinquefoil  
*Potentilla arguta* ssp. *convallaria* (Rydb.) Keck  
 cream cinquefoil  
*Potentilla biennis* Greene  
 biennial cinquefoil  
*Potentilla brevifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
 sparseleaf cinquefoil  
*Potentilla diversifolia* Lehm.  
 varileaf cinquefoil  
*Potentilla diversifolia* var. *diversifolia* Lehm.  
 varileaf cinquefoil  
*Potentilla drummondii* Lehm.

- Drummond's cinquefoil  
*Potentilla drummondii* ssp. *breweri* (S. Wats.) Ertter  
*Potentilla flabellifolia* Hook. ex Torr. & Gray  
 high mountain cinquefoil  
*Potentilla fruticosa* auct. non L.  
 = *Pentaphylloides floribunda*  
*Potentilla glandulosa* Lindl.  
 gland cinquefoil  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *ashlandica* (Greene) Keck  
 Ashland cinquefoil  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *glabrata* (Rydb.) Keck  
 sticky cinquefoil  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *glandulosa* Lindl.  
 sticky cinquefoil  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *globosa* Keck  
 sticky cinquefoil  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *nevadensis* (S. Wats.) Keck  
 Nevada cinquefoil  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *pseudorupestris* (Rydb.) Keck  
 sticky cinquefoil  
*Potentilla glandulosa* ssp. *reflexa* (Greene) Keck  
 sticky cinquefoil  
*Potentilla gracilis* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 northwest cinquefoil  
*Potentilla gracilis* var. *brunnescens* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 brownfuz cinquefoil  
*Potentilla gracilis* var. *fastigiata* (Nutt.) S. Wats.  
*Potentilla gracilis* var. *flabelliformis* (Lehm.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
*Potentilla gracilis* var. *gracilis* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 graceful cinquefoil  
*Potentilla millefolia* Rydb.  
 cutleaf cinquefoil  
*Potentilla millefolia* var. *klamathensis* (Rydb.) Jepson  
 Klamath cinquefoil  
*Potentilla newberryi* Gray  
 Newberry's cinquefoil  
*Potentilla nivea* L.  
 snow cinquefoil  
*Potentilla nivea* var. *pentaphylla* Lehm.  
 fiveleaf cinquefoil  
*Potentilla norvegica* L.  
 Norwegian cinquefoil  
*Potentilla ovina* Macoun  
 sheep cinquefoil  
*Potentilla ovina* var. *ovina* Macoun  
 sheep cinquefoil  
*Potentilla pacifica* T.J. Howell  
 = *Argentina egedii* ssp. *egedii*  
*Potentilla palustris* (L.) Scop.  
 = *Comarum palustre*  
*Potentilla paradoxa* Nutt.  
 Paradox cinquefoil  
*Potentilla pensylvanica* L.  
 Pennsylvania cinquefoil  
*Potentilla pensylvanica* var. *strigosa* Pallas ex Pursh  
 Pennsylvania cinquefoil  
*Potentilla pulcherrima* Lehm.  
 beautiful cinquefoil  
*Potentilla recta* L.  
 sulphur cinquefoil  
*Potentilla rivalis* Nutt.  
 brook cinquefoil  
*Potentilla rivalis* var. *millegrana* (Engelm. ex Lehm.) S. Wats.  
 brook cinquefoil  
*Potentilla rivalis* var. *rivalis* Nutt.  
 brook cinquefoil  
*Potentilla uniflora* Ledeb.  
 oneflower cinquefoil  
*Potentilla villosa* Pallas ex Pursh  
 villous cinquefoil  
*Prunus domestica* L.  
 European plum  
*Prunus emarginata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Walp.  
 bitter cherry  
*Prunus emarginata* var. *emarginata* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Walp.  
 bitter cherry  
*Prunus emarginata* var. *mollis* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Brewer  
 bitter cherry  
*Prunus laurocerasus* L.  
 cherry laurel  
*Prunus melanocarpa* (A. Nels.) Rydb.  
 = *Prunus virginiana* var. *melanocarpa*  
*Prunus spinosa* L.  
 blackthorn  
*Prunus subcordata* Benth.  
 Klamath plum  
*Prunus subcordata* var. *kelloggii* J.G. Lemmon  
 Kellogg's Klamath plum  
*Prunus subcordata* var. *oregana* (Greene) W. Wight ex M.E. Peck  
 Oregon Klamath plum

*Prunus subcordata* var. *subcordata* Benth.

Klamath plum

*Prunus virginiana* L.

common chokecherry

*Prunus virginiana* var. *demissa* (Nutt.) Torr.

western chokecherry

*Prunus virginiana* var. *melanocarpa* (A. Nels.) Sarg.

black chokecherry

*Purshia tridentata* (Pursh) DC.

antelope bitterbrush

*Pyrus communis* L.

common pear

*Rosa californica* Cham. & Schlecht.

California wildrose

*Rosa canina* L.

dog rose

*Rosa eglanteria* L.

sweetbriar rose

*Rosa gymnocarpa* Nutt.

dwarf rose

*Rosa gymnocarpa* var. *gymnocarpa* Nutt.

wood rose

*Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr.

multiflora rose

*Rosa myriadenia* Greene

glandular rose

*Rosa nutkana* K. Presl

Nootka rose

*Rosa nutkana* var. *hispida* Fern.

bristly Nootka rose

*Rosa nutkana* var. *muriculata* (Greene) G.N. Jones

Nootka rose

*Rosa nutkana* var. *nutkana* K. Presl

Nootka rose

*Rosa pisocarpa* Gray

cluster rose

*Rosa spithamea* S. Wats.

ground rose

*Rosa spithamea* var. *spithamea* S. Wats.

ground rose

*Rosa woodsii* Lindl.

Woods' rose

*Rosa woodsii* var. *ultramontana* (S. Wats.) Jepson

Woods' rose

*Rubus arcticus* L.

arctic blackberry

*Rubus arcticus* ssp. *acaulis* (Michx.) Focke

dwarf raspberry

*Rubus bartonianus* M.E. Peck

Barton's raspberry

*Rubus discolor* Weihe & Nees

Himalayan blackberry

*Rubus idaeus* L.

American red raspberry

*Rubus idaeus* ssp. *strigosus* (Michx.) Focke

grayleaf red raspberry

*Rubus illecebrosus* Focke

strawberry raspberry

*Rubus laciniatus* Willd.

cutleaf blackberry

*Rubus lasiococcus* Gray

roughfruit berry

*Rubus leucodermis* Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray

whitebark raspberry

*Rubus leucodermis* var. *leucodermis* Dougl. ex Torr. & Gray

whitebark raspberry

*Rubus nigerrimus* (Greene) Rydb.

dark raspberry

*Rubus nivalis* Dougl. ex Hook.

snow raspberry

*Rubus parviflorus* Nutt.

thimbleberry

*Rubus pedatus* Sm.

strawberryleaf raspberry

*Rubus pubescens* Raf.

dwarf red blackberry

*Rubus spectabilis* Pursh

salmonberry

*Rubus spectabilis* var. *spectabilis* Pursh

salmonberry

*Rubus strigosus* Michx.

= *Rubus idaeus* ssp. *strigosus*

*Rubus ursinus* Cham. & Schlecht.

California blackberry

*Rubus ursinus* ssp. *macropetalus* (Dougl. ex Hook.) Taylor &

*MacBryde*

California blackberry

*Rubus ursinus* ssp. *ursinus* Cham. & Schlecht.

California blackberry

*Rubus ursinus* ssp. *ursinus* var. *ursinus* Cham. & Schlecht.

California blackberry  
***Rubus vestitus* Weihe & Nees**  
 European blackberry  
***Rubus vitifolius* Cham. & Schlecht.**  
 Pacific dewberry  
***Sanguisorba canadensis* L.**  
 Canadian burnet  
*Sanguisorba microcephala* K. Presl  
 = *Sanguisorba officinalis*  
***Sanguisorba minor* Scop.**  
 small burnet  
***Sanguisorba occidentalis* Nutt.**  
 western burnet  
***Sanguisorba officinalis* L.**  
 official burnet  
***Sibbaldia procumbens* L.**  
 creeping sibbaldia  
***Sorbus scopulina* Greene**  
 Greene mountainash  
***Sorbus scopulina* var. *cascadensis* (G.N. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.**  
 Cascade mountainash  
***Sorbus scopulina* var. *scopulina* Greene**  
 Cascade mountainash  
***Sorbus sitchensis* M. Roemer**  
 western mountainash  
***Sorbus sitchensis* var. *grayi* (Wenzig) C.L. Hitchc.**  
 Gray's mountainash  
***Sorbus sitchensis* var. *sitchensis* M. Roemer**  
 Sitka mountainash  
***Spiraea X pyramidata* Greene (pro sp.)**  
 pyramid spirea  
***Spiraea betulifolia* Pallas**  
 white spirea  
***Spiraea betulifolia* var. *lucida* (Dougl. ex Greene) C.L. Hitchc.**  
 shinyleaf spirea  
*Spiraea discolor* Pursh  
 = *Holodiscus discolor*  
***Spiraea douglasii* Hook.**  
 Douglas' spirea  
***Spiraea douglasii* var. *douglasii* Hook.**  
 rose spirea  
***Spiraea douglasii* var. *menziesii* (Hook.) K. Presl**  
 Menzies' spirea  
***Spiraea splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch**  
 rose meadowsweet

***Spiraea splendens* var. *splendens* Baumann ex K. Koch**  
 mountain spirea

## RUBIACEAE

***Galium ambiguum* W. Wight**  
 Yolla Bolly bedstraw  
***Galium ambiguum* ssp. *ambiguum* W. Wight**  
 Yolla Bolly bedstraw  
***Galium ambiguum* ssp. *siskiyouense* (Ferris) Dempster & Stebbins**  
 Siskiyou bedstraw  
***Galium andrewsii* Gray**  
 phloxleaf bedstraw  
***Galium andrewsii* ssp. *andrewsii* Gray**  
 Andrews' bedstraw  
***Galium aparine* L.**  
 stickywilly  
***Galium bifolium* S. Wats.**  
 twinleaf bedstraw  
***Galium bolanderi* Gray**  
 Bolander's bedstraw  
***Galium boreale* L.**  
 northern bedstraw  
***Galium californicum* Hook. & Arn.**  
 California bedstraw  
***Galium divaricatum* Pourret ex Lam.**  
 Lamarck's bedstraw  
***Galium filipes* Rydb.**  
 slenderstalk bedstraw  
***Galium glabrescens* (Ehrend.) Dempster & Ehrend.**  
 Castle Lake bedstraw  
***Galium glabrescens* ssp. *glabrescens* (Ehrend.) Dempster & Ehrend.**  
 Castle Lake bedstraw  
***Galium mexicanum* Kunth**  
 Mexican bedstraw  
***Galium mexicanum* ssp. *asperulum* (Gray) Dempster**  
 Mexican bedstraw  
***Galium mollugo* L.**  
 false baby's breath  
***Galium multiflorum* Kellogg**  
 shrubby bedstraw  
***Galium muricatum* W. Wight**  
 Humboldt bedstraw  
***Galium nuttallii* Gray**  
 climbing bedstraw

*Galium nuttallii* ssp. *nuttallii* Gray  
climbing bedstraw

*Galium odoratum* (L.) Scop.  
sweetscented bedstraw

*Galium oreganum* Britt.  
Oregon bedstraw

*Galium parisiense* L.  
wall bedstraw

*Galium porrigens* Dempster  
graceful bedstraw

*Galium porrigens* var. *porrigens* Dempster  
graceful bedstraw

*Galium saxatile* L.  
heath bedstraw

*Galium serpticum* Dempster  
Intermountain bedstraw

*Galium serpticum* ssp. *warnerense* Dempster & Ehrend.  
Warner bedstraw

*Galium sylvaticum* L.  
scotchmist

*Galium tinctorium* (L.) Scop.  
stiff marsh bedstraw

*Galium tricornutum* Dandy  
roughfruit corn bedstraw

*Galium trifidum* L.  
threepetal bedstraw

*Galium trifidum* ssp. *columbianum* (Rydb.) Hulten  
threepetal bedstraw

*Galium trifidum* ssp. *subbiflorum* (Wieg.) Piper  
threepetal bedstraw

*Galium triflorum* Michx.  
fragrant bedstraw

*Galium verum* L.  
Yellow Spring bedstraw

*Galium watsonii* (Gray) Heller  
Watson's bedstraw

*Kelloggia galioides* Torr.  
milk kelloggia

*Rubia tinctoria* L.  
madder

*Sherardia arvensis* L.  
blue fieldmadder

## RUPPIACEAE

*Ruppia maritima* L.  
widgeongrass

## SALICACEAE

*Populus angustifolia* James  
narrowleaf cottonwood

*Populus balsamifera* L.  
balsam poplar

*Populus balsamifera* ssp. *balsamifera* L.  
balsam poplar

*Populus balsamifera* ssp. *trichocarpa* (Torr. & Gray ex Hook.)  
Brayshaw  
black cottonwood

*Populus candicans* Ait.  
= *Populus balsamifera* ssp. *balsamifera*

*Populus tacamahaca* P. Mill.  
= *Populus balsamifera* ssp. *balsamifera*

*Populus tremuloides* Michx.  
quaking aspen

*Populus trichocarpa* Torr. & Gray ex Hook.  
= *Populus balsamifera* ssp. *trichocarpa*

*Salix X fluviatilis* Nutt.  
river willow

*Salix amygdaloides* Anderss.  
peachleaf willow

*Salix arctica* R. Br. ex Richards.

*Salix babylonica* L.  
weeping willow

*Salix barclayi* Anderss.  
Barclay's willow

*Salix bebbiana* Sarg.  
Bebb willow

*Salix bonplandiana* Kunth  
red willow

*Salix boothii* Dorn  
Booth's willow

*Salix brachycarpa* Nutt.  
barrenground willow

*Salix brachycarpa* ssp. *brachycarpa* Nutt.  
barrenground willow

*Salix brachycarpa* ssp. *brachycarpa* var. *brachycarpa* Nutt.  
barrenground willow

*Salix cascadiensis* Cockerell  
 cascade willow  
*Salix commutata* Bebb  
 undergreen willow  
*Salix delnortensis* Schneid.  
 Del Norte willow  
*Salix drummondiana* Barratt ex Hook.  
 Drummond's willow  
*Salix eastwoodiae* Cockerell ex Heller  
 mountain willow  
*Salix farriae* Ball  
 Farr's willow  
*Salix geyeriana* Anderss.  
 Geyer's willow  
*Salix hookeriana* Barratt ex Hook.  
 dune willow  
*Salix lasiolepis* Benth.  
 arroyo willow  
*Salix lasiolepis* var. *lasiolepis* Benth.  
 Tracy willow  
*Salix lemmonii* Bebb  
 Lemmon's willow  
*Salix ligulifolia* (Ball) Ball ex Schneid.  
 strapleaf willow  
*Salix lucida* Muhl.  
 shining willow  
*Salix lucida* ssp. *caudata* (Nutt.) E. Murr.  
 greenleaf willow  
*Salix lucida* ssp. *lasiandra* (Benth.) E. Murr.  
 Pacific willow  
*Salix lutea* Nutt.  
 yellow willow  
*Salix melanopsis* Nutt.  
 dusky willow  
*Salix monochroma* Ball  
 onecolor willow  
*Salix orestera* Schneid.  
 Sierra willow  
*Salix pedicellaris* Pursh  
 bog willow  
*Salix planifolia* Pursh  
 diamondleaf willow  
*Salix planifolia* ssp. *planifolia* Pursh  
 tealeaf willow  
*Salix prolixa* Anderss.

MacKenzie's willow  
*Salix reticulata* L.  
 netleaf willow  
*Salix reticulata* ssp. *nivalis* (Hook.) A. & D. Love & Kapoor  
 snow willow  
*Salix scouleriana* Barratt ex Hook.  
 Scouler's willow  
*Salix sessilifolia* Nutt.  
 northwest sandbar willow  
*Salix sitchensis* Sanson ex Bong.  
 Sitka willow  
*Salix vestita* Pursh  
 rock willow  
*Salix wolfii* Bebb  
 Wolf's willow

## SANTALACEAE

*Comandra pallida* A. DC.  
 = *Comandra umbellata* ssp. *pallida*  
*Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.  
 bastard toadflax  
*Comandra umbellata* ssp. *californica* (Eastw. ex Rydb.) Piehl  
 California bastard toadflax  
*Comandra umbellata* ssp. *pallida* (A. DC.) Piehl  
 pale bastard toadflax  
*Comandra umbellata* ssp. *umbellata* (L.) Nutt.  
 bastard toadflax

## SARRACENIACEAE

*Darlingtonia californica* Torr.  
 California pitcherplant

## SAURURACEAE

*Anemopsis californica* (Nutt.) Hook. & Arn.  
 yerba mansa

## SAXIFRAGACEAE

*Bensoniella oregana* (Abrams & Bacig.) Morton  
 Oregon bensoniella  
*Bolandra oregana* S. Wats.  
 northern false coolwort  
*Boykinia intermedia* (Piper) G.N. Jones  
 Sierran brookfoam



- Boykinia major* Gray  
large boykinia
- Boykinia occidentalis* Torr. & Gray  
coastal brookfoam
- Chrysosplenium glechomifolium* Nutt.  
Pacific golden saxifrage
- Darmera peltata* (Torr. ex Benth.) Voss  
Indian rhubarb
- Elmera racemosa* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
yellow coralbells
- Elmera racemosa* var. *puberulenta* C.L. Hitchc.  
yellow coralbells
- Heuchera X cuneata* T.J. Howell (pro sp.)  
alumroot
- Heuchera chlorantha* Piper  
tall alumroot
- Heuchera cylindrica* Dougl. ex Hook.  
roundleaf alumroot  
*Heuchera cylindrica* var. *alpina* Sw.  
alpine alumroot
- Heuchera cylindrica* var. *cylindrica* Dougl. ex Hook.  
roundleaf alumroot
- Heuchera cylindrica* var. *glabella* (Torr. & Gray) Wheelock  
beautiful alumroot
- Heuchera cylindrica* var. *orbicularis* (Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela)  
Calder & Savile  
poker alumroot
- Heuchera glabra* Willd. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes  
alpine heuchera
- Heuchera grossulariifolia* Rydb.  
gooseberryleaf alumroot
- Heuchera grossulariifolia* var. *grossulariifolia* Rydb.  
gooseberryleaf alumroot
- Heuchera grossulariifolia* var. *tenuifolia* (Wheelock) C.L. Hitchc.  
gooseberryleaf alumroot
- Heuchera merriamii* Eastw.  
Merriam's alumroot
- Heuchera micrantha* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
crevice alumroot
- Heuchera micrantha* var. *erubescens* (A. Braun & Boucho)  
Rosendahl  
crevice alumroot
- Heuchera micrantha* var. *hartwegii* (S. Wats. ex Wheelock)  
Rosendahl  
Hartweg's alumroot
- Heuchera micrantha* var. *micrantha* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
crevice alumroot
- Heuchera micrantha* var. *pacifica* Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela  
Pacific alumroot
- Heuchera pilosissima* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
seaside alumroot
- Heuchera pilosissima* var. *pilosissima* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
seaside alumroot
- Heuchera rubescens* Torr.  
pink alumroot
- Heuchera rubescens* var. *truncata* Rosendahl, Butters & Lakela  
pink alumroot
- Leptarrhena pyrolifolia* (D. Don) R. Br. ex Ser.  
fireleaf leptarrhena
- Lithophragma affine* Gray  
common woodlandstar
- Lithophragma affine* ssp. *affine* Gray  
San Francisco woodlandstar
- Lithophragma campanulatum* T.J. Howell  
Siskiyou Mountain woodlandstar
- Lithophragma glabrum* Nutt.  
bulbous woodlandstar
- Lithophragma parviflorum* (Hook.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
smallflower woodlandstar
- Lithophragma parviflorum* var. *parviflorum* (Hook.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
smallflower woodlandstar
- Lithophragma tenellum* Nutt.  
slender woodlandstar
- Mitella breweri* Gray  
Brewer's miterwort
- Mitella caulescens* Nutt.  
slightstemmed miterwort
- Mitella diversifolia* Greene  
angleleaf miterwort
- Mitella ovalis* Greene  
coastal miterwort
- Mitella pentandra* Hook.  
fivestamen miterwort
- Mitella stauropetala* Piper  
smallflower miterwort
- Mitella stauropetala* var. *stauropetala* Piper  
smallflower miterwort
- Mitella trifida* Graham  
threeparted miterwort

*Mitella trifida* var. *trifida* Graham  
 threeparted miterwort  
*Parnassia californica* (Gray) Greene  
 California grass of Parnassus  
*Parnassia fimbriata* Koenig  
 Rocky Mountain parnassia  
*Parnassia fimbriata* var. *fimbriata* Koenig  
 fringed grass of Parnassus  
*Parnassia fimbriata* var. *hoodiana* C.L. Hitchc.  
 fringed grass of Parnassus  
*Parnassia fimbriata* var. *intermedia* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.  
 intermediate parnassia  
*Saxifraga adscendens* L.  
 wedgeleaf saxifrage  
*Saxifraga adscendens* ssp. *oregonensis* (Raf.) Bacig.  
 small saxifrage  
*Saxifraga aprica* Greene  
 Sierran saxifrage  
*Saxifraga bronchialis* L.  
 yellowdot saxifrage  
*Saxifraga bronchialis* ssp. *austromontana* (Wieg.) Piper  
 matted saxifrage  
*Saxifraga bronchialis* ssp. *vespertina* (Small) Piper  
 yellowdot saxifrage  
*Saxifraga californica* Greene  
 California saxifrage  
*Saxifraga cespitosa* L.  
 tufted alpine saxifrage  
*Saxifraga cespitosa* ssp. *cespitosa* L.  
 tufted alpine saxifrage  
*Saxifraga cespitosa* ssp. *subgemma* Engl. & Irmsch.  
 tufted alpine saxifrage  
*Saxifraga ferruginea* Graham  
 rustyhair saxifrage  
*Saxifraga ferruginea* var. *ferruginea* Graham  
 rustyhair saxifrage  
*Saxifraga ferruginea* var. *vreelandii* (Small) Engl. & Irmsch.  
 Vreeland's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga gormanii* Suksdorf  
 Gorman's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga hitchcockiana* Elvander  
 Saddle Mountain saxifrage  
*Saxifraga howellii* Greene  
 Howell's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga idahoensis* Piper

Idaho saxifrage  
*Saxifraga integrifolia* Hook.  
 wholeleaf saxifrage  
*Saxifraga marshallii* Greene  
 Marshall's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga mertensiana* Bong.  
 wood saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nelsoniana* D. Don  
 heartleaf saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nelsoniana* ssp. *cascadensis* (Calder & Savile) Hulten  
 cascade saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nelsoniana* ssp. *nelsoniana* D. Don  
 brook saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nidifica* Greene  
 peak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nidifica* var. *claytoniifolia* (Canby ex Small) Elvander  
 peak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nidifica* var. *nidifica* Greene  
 peak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga nuttallii* Small  
 Nuttall's saxifrage  
*Saxifraga occidentalis* S. Wats.  
 Alberta saxifrage  
*Saxifraga odontoloma* Piper  
 brook saxifrage  
*Saxifraga oppositifolia* L.  
 purple mountain saxifrage  
*Saxifraga oregana* T.J. Howell  
 Oregon saxifrage  
*Saxifraga rivularis* L.  
 weak saxifrage  
*Saxifraga rufidula* (Small) Macoun  
 rustyhair saxifrage  
*Saxifraga sibthorpii* Boiss.  
 yellow saxifrage  
*Saxifraga stolonifera* Meerb.  
 creeping saxifrage  
*Saxifraga tolmiei* Torr. & Gray  
 Tolmie's saxifrage  
*Saxifragopsis fragarioides* (Greene) Small  
 strawberry saxifrage  
*Suksdorfia ranunculifolia* (Hook.) Engl.  
 buttercup suksdorfia  
*Suksdorfia violacea* Gray  
 violet suksdorfia

*Sullivantia Torr. & Gray ex Gray*  
 sullivantia  
*Sullivantia oregana S. Wats.*  
 Oregon coolwort  
*Tellima grandiflora (Pursh) Dougl. ex Lindl.*  
 bigflower tellima  
*Tiarella trifoliata L.*  
 threeleaf foamflower  
*Tiarella trifoliata var. trifoliata L.*  
 threeleaf foamflower  
*Tiarella trifoliata var. unifoliata (Hook.) Kurtz*  
 oneleaf foamflower  
*Tolmiea menziesii (Pursh) Torr. & Gray*  
 youth on age

## SCROPHULARIACEAE

*Antirrhinum majus L.*  
 garden snapdragon  
*Besseyia rubra (Dougl. ex Hook.) Rydb.*  
 red besseyia  
*Castilleja Mutis ex L. f.*  
 Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja affinis Hook. & Arn.*  
 Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja affinis ssp. litoralis (Pennell) Chuang & Heckard*  
*Castilleja ambigua Hook. & Arn.*  
 ambiguous Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja ambigua ssp. ambigua Hook. & Arn.*  
 ambiguous Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja angustifolia (Nutt.) G. Don*  
 northwestern Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja angustifolia var. angustifolia (Nutt.) G. Don*  
 northwestern Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja applegatei Fern.*  
 wavyleaf Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja applegatei ssp. martinii (Abrams) Chuang & Heckard*  
*Castilleja applegatei ssp. pinetorum (Fern.) Chuang & Heckard*  
*Castilleja applegatei var. applegatei Fern.*  
 Applegate's Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja arachnoidea Greenm.*  
 cobwebby Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja arachnoidea ssp. arachnoidea Greenm.*  
 cobwebby Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja attenuata (Gray) Chuang & Heckard*

attenuate Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja campestris (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard*  
 Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja campestris ssp. campestris (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard*  
 Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja chlorotica Piper*  
 greentinge Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja chrysantha Greenm.*  
 yellow Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja cusickii Greenm.*  
 Cusick's Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja flava S. Wats.*  
 yellow Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja flava var. rustica (Piper) N. Holmgren*  
 country Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja fraterna Greenm.*  
 fraternal Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja glandulifera Pennell*  
 gland Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja hispida Benth.*  
 harsh Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja hispida ssp. acuta Pennell*  
 acute Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja hispida ssp. brevilobata (Piper) Chuang & Heckard*  
*Castilleja hispida ssp. hispida Benth.*  
 harsh Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja lacera (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard*  
 Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja levisecta Greenm.*  
 golden Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja linariifolia Benth.*  
 Wyoming Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja lutescens (Greenm.) Rydb.*  
 yellow Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja martinii var. martinii Abrams*  
 Martin's Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja miniata Dougl. ex Hook.*  
 scarlet Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja miniata ssp. dixonii (Fern.) Kartesz, comb. nov. ined.*  
*Castilleja miniata ssp. elata (Piper) Munz*  
*Castilleja miniata var. miniata Dougl. ex Hook.*  
 green Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja minor (Gray) Gray*  
 lesser Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja minor ssp. minor (Gray) Gray*

- Castilleja oresbia* Greenm.  
Wallowa Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja pallescens* (Gray) Greenm.  
pale Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja pallescens* var. *inverta* (A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.) Edwin  
pale Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja parviflora* Bong.  
mountain Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja parviflora* var. *oreopola* (Greenm.) Ownbey  
Henry Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja peckiana* Pennell  
Peck's Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja pilosa* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
parrothead Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja pilosa* var. *pilosa* (S. Wats.) Rydb.  
parrothead Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja pilosa* var. *steenensis* (Pennell) N. Holmgren  
Steenes Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja pruinosa* Fern.  
frosted Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja rhexiifolia* Rydb.  
splitleaf Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja rubicundula* (Jepson) Chuang & Heckard  
Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja rubicundula* ssp. *lithospermoides* (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard  
Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja rubida* Piper  
little reddish Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja rupicola* Piper ex Fern.  
cliff Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja schizotricha* Greenm.  
splithair Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja suksdorfii* Gray  
Suksdorf's Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja tenuis* (Heller) Chuang & Heckard  
Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja thompsonii* Pennell  
Thompson's Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja viscidula* Gray  
sticky Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja wallowensis* Pennell  
Wallowa Indian paintbrush
- Castilleja xanthotricha* Pennell  
yellowhair Indian paintbrush
- Collinsia grandiflora* Lindl.  
*Collinsia linearis* Gray  
narrowleaf blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia parviflora* Lindl.  
smallflower blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia parviflora* var. *parviflora* Lindl.  
smallflower blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia rattanii* Gray  
sticky blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia rattanii* ssp. *glandulosa* (T.J. Howell) Pennell  
sticky blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia rattanii* ssp. *rattanii* Gray  
Rattan's blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia sparsiflora* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.  
spinster's blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia sparsiflora* var. *bruceae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom  
spinster's blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia torreyi* Gray  
Torrey's blue eyed Mary
- Collinsia torreyi* var. *latifolia* Newsom  
Torrey's blue eyed Mary
- Cordylanthus capitatus* Nutt. ex Benth.  
Yakima bird's beak
- Cordylanthus maritimus* Nutt. ex Benth.  
saltmarsh bird's beak
- Cordylanthus maritimus* ssp. *canescens* (Gray) Chuang & Heckard  
saltmarsh bird's beak
- Cordylanthus maritimus* ssp. *maritimus* Nutt. ex Benth.  
saltmarsh bird's beak
- Cordylanthus maritimus* ssp. *palustris* (Behr) Chuang & Heckard  
saltmarsh bird's beak
- Cordylanthus ramosus* Nutt. ex Benth.  
bushy bird's beak
- Cordylanthus tenuis* Gray  
slender bird's beak
- Cordylanthus tenuis* ssp. *tenuis* Gray  
slender bird's beak
- Cordylanthus tenuis* ssp. *viscidus* (T.J. Howell) Chuang & Heckard  
slender bird's beak
- Cymbalaria muralis* P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.  
Kenilworth ivy
- Digitalis purpurea* L.  
purple foxglove
- Digitalis purpurea* var. *purpurea* L.  
purple foxglove

*Diplacus aurantiacus* (W. Curtis) Jepson  
orange bush monkeyflower

*Diplacus aurantiacus* ssp. *aurantiacus* (W. Curtis) Jepson  
Euphrasia officinalis L.  
= Euphrasia stricta

*Euphrasia stricta* D. Wolff ex J.F. Lehm.  
drug eyebright

*Gratiola ebracteata* Benth. ex A. DC.  
bractless hedgehyssop

*Gratiola heterosepala* Mason & Bacig.  
Boggs Lake hedgehyssop

*Gratiola neglecta* Torr.  
clammy hedgehyssop

*Keckiella lemmonii* (Gray) Straw  
Lemmon's penstemon

*Kickxia elatine* (L.) Dumort.  
sharpleaf cancerwort

*Kickxia spuria* (L.) Dumort.  
roundleaf cancerwort

*Limosella aquatica* L.  
water mudwort

*Limosella australis* R. Br.  
Welsh mudwort

*Linaria canadensis* (L.) Chaz.  
= Nuttallanthus canadensis

*Linaria dalmatica* (L.) P. Mill.  
Dalmatian toadflax

*Linaria dalmatica* ssp. *macedonica* (Griseb.) D.A. Sutton  
Dalmatian toadflax

*Linaria genistifolia* (L.) P. Mill.  
broomleaf toadflax

*Linaria supina* (L.) Chaz.  
lesser butter and eggs

*Linaria texana* Scheele  
= Nuttallanthus texanus

*Linaria vulgaris* P. Mill.  
butter and eggs

*Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell  
moistbank pimpernel

*Lindernia dubia* var. *anagallidea* (Michx.) Cooperrider  
yellowseed false pimpernel

*Lindernia dubia* var. *dubia* (L.) Pennell  
yellowseed false pimpernel

*Mazus pumilus* (Burm. f.) Steenis  
Japanese mazus

*Mimetanthe pilosa* (Benth.) Greene  
false monkeyflower

*Mimulus alsinoides* Dougl. ex Benth.  
wingstem monkeyflower

*Mimulus breviflorus* Piper  
shortflower monkeyflower

*Mimulus breweri* (Greene) Coville  
Brewer's monkeyflower

*Mimulus cardinalis* Dougl. ex Benth.  
crimson monkeyflower

*Mimulus clivicola* Greenm.  
North Idaho monkeyflower

*Mimulus cusickii* (Greene) Rattan  
Cusick's monkeyflower

*Mimulus dentatus* Nutt. ex Benth.  
coastal monkeyflower

*Mimulus douglasii* (Benth.) Gray  
brownies

*Mimulus floribundus* Lindl.  
manyflowered monkeyflower

*Mimulus guttatus* DC.  
seep monkeyflower

*Mimulus hymenophyllus* Meinke  
thinsepal monkeyflower

*Mimulus jepsonii* A.L. Grant  
Jepson's monkeyflower

*Mimulus jungermannioides* Suksdorf  
liverwort monkeyflower

*Mimulus kelloggii* (Curran ex Greene) Curran ex Gray  
Kellogg's monkeyflower

*Mimulus latidens* (Gray) Greene  
broadtooth monkeyflower

*Mimulus lewisii* Pursh  
purple monkeyflower

*Mimulus moschatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
musk monkeyflower

*Mimulus moschatus* var. *moschatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
muskflower

*Mimulus moschatus* var. *sessilifolius* Gray  
muskflower

*Mimulus nanus* Hook. & Arn.  
dwarf purple monkeyflower

*Mimulus nanus* ssp. *cascadensis* Ezell, ssp. nov. ined.  
dwarf purple monkeyflower

*Mimulus nanus* ssp. *nanus* Hook. & Arn.

dwarf purple monkeyflower  
***Mimulus primuloides* Benth.**  
 primrose monkeyflower  
***Mimulus primuloides* var. *primuloides* Benth.**  
 primrose monkeyflower  
***Mimulus pulsiferae* Gray**  
 candelabrum monkeyflower  
***Mimulus pygmaeus* A.L. Grant**  
 Egg Lake monkeyflower  
***Mimulus suksdorfii* Gray**  
 Suksdorf's monkeyflower  
***Mimulus tilingii* Regel**  
 Tiling's monkeyflower  
***Mimulus tilingii* var. *caespitosus* (Greene) A.L. Grant**  
 subalpine monkeyflower  
***Mimulus tilingii* var. *tilingii* Regel**  
 Tiling's monkeyflower  
***Mimulus tricolor* Hartw. ex Lindl.**  
 tricolor monkeyflower  
***Mimulus washingtonensis* Gandog.**  
 Washington monkeyflower  
***Misopates orontium* (L.) Raf.**  
 linearleaf snapdragon  
***Neogaerrhinum filipes* (Gray) Rothm.**  
 Filipes snapdragon  
***Nothochelone nemorosa* (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Straw**  
 woodland beardtongue  
***Nuttallanthus canadensis* (L.) D.A. Sutton**  
 Canada toadflax  
***Nuttallanthus texanus* (Scheele) D.A. Sutton**  
 Texas toadflax  
***Orthocarpus bracteosus* Benth.**  
 rosy owllover  
***Orthocarpus castillejoide* var. *castillejoide* Benth.**  
 johnnynip  
***Orthocarpus cuspidatus* Greene**  
 Siskiyou Mountain owllover  
***Orthocarpus cuspidatus* ssp. *copelandii* (Eastw.) Chuang & Heckard**  
 Copeland's owllover  
***Orthocarpus faucibaratus* var. *faucibaratus* Gray**  
 bearded owllover  
***Orthocarpus imbricatus* Torr. ex S. Wats.**  
 mountain owllover  
***Orthocarpus lithospermoides* var. *lithospermoides* Benth.**  
 creamsacs

***Orthocarpus luteus* Nutt.**  
 yellow owllover  
***Orthocarpus tenuifolius* (Pursh) Benth.**  
 thinleaved owllover  
***Parentucellia viscosa* (L.) Caruel**  
 yellow glandweed  
***Pedicularis attollens* Gray**  
 attol lousewort  
***Pedicularis attollens* ssp. *attollens* Gray**  
 attoll lousewort  
***Pedicularis attollens* ssp. *protogyna* Pennell**  
 little elephantshead  
***Pedicularis bracteosa* Benth.**  
 bracted lousewort  
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *bracteosa* Benth.**  
 bracted lousewort  
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *flavida* (Pennell) Cronq.**  
 towering lousewort  
***Pedicularis bracteosa* var. *pachyrhiza* (Pennell) Cronq.**  
 towering lousewort  
***Pedicularis centranthera* Gray**  
 dwarf lousewort  
***Pedicularis contorta* Benth.**  
 coiled lousewort  
***Pedicularis densiflora* Benth. ex Hook.**  
 Indian warrior  
***Pedicularis groenlandica* Retz.**  
 elephanthead lousewort  
***Pedicularis groenlandica* ssp. *surrecta* (Benth.) Piper**  
 Greenland lousewort  
***Pedicularis howellii* Gray**  
 Howell's lousewort  
***Pedicularis parviflora* Sm. ex Rees**  
 smallflower lousewort  
***Pedicularis racemosa* Dougl. ex Benth.**  
 sickletop lousewort  
***Pedicularis racemosa* ssp. *alba* Pennell**  
 sickletop lousewort  
***Pedicularis racemosa* ssp. *racemosa* Dougl. ex Benth.**  
 sickletop lousewort  
***Pedicularis semibarbata* Gray**  
 bearded lousewort  
***Pedicularis semibarbata* var. *semibarbata* Gray**  
 pinewoods lousewort  
***Penstemon acuminatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.**

sharpleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon acuminatus* var. *acuminatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 sharpleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon acuminatus* var. *latebracteatus* N. Holmgren  
 sharpleaf penstemon  
*Penstemon anguineus* Eastw.  
 Siskiyou beardtongue  
*Penstemon attenuatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 sulphur penstemon  
*Penstemon attenuatus* var. *attenuatus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 sulphur penstemon  
*Penstemon attenuatus* var. *palustris* (Pennell) Cronq.  
 sulphur beardtongue  
*Penstemon azureus* Benth.  
 azure penstemon  
*Penstemon azureus* ssp. *azureus* Benth.  
 shortstalk penstemon  
*Penstemon barrettiae* Gray  
 Barrett's beardtongue  
*Penstemon cardwellii* T.J. Howell  
 Cardwell's beardtongue  
*Penstemon cinicola* Keck  
 ash penstemon  
*Penstemon confertus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 yellow penstemon  
*Penstemon cusickii* Gray  
 Cusick's beardtongue  
*Penstemon davidsonii* Greene  
 Davidson's penstemon  
*Penstemon davidsonii* var. *davidsonii* Greene  
 Davidson's penstemon  
*Penstemon davidsonii* var. *menziesii* (Keck) Cronq.  
 Menzies' penstemon  
*Penstemon davidsonii* var. *praeteritus* Cronq.  
 timberline beardtongue  
*Penstemon deustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 scabland penstemon  
*Penstemon deustus* var. *deustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 hotrock beardtongue  
*Penstemon deustus* var. *pedicellatus* M.E. Jones  
 hotrock beardtongue  
*Penstemon deustus* var. *variabilis* (Suksdorf) Cronq.  
 hotrock beardtongue  
*Penstemon elegantulus* Pennell  
 rockvine penstemon

*Penstemon eriantherus* Pursh  
 fuzzytongue penstemon  
*Penstemon eriantherus* var. *argillosus* M.E. Jones  
 fuzzytongue penstemon  
*Penstemon eriantherus* var. *redactus* Pennell & Keck  
 longsac penstemon  
*Penstemon euglaucus* English  
 glaucous beardtongue  
*Penstemon fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene  
 bush penstemon  
*Penstemon fruticosus* var. *fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene  
 shrubby penstemon  
*Penstemon fruticosus* var. *serratus* (Keck) Cronq.  
 sawleaf bush penstemon  
*Penstemon gairdneri* Hook.  
 Gairdner's beardtongue  
*Penstemon gairdneri* var. *gairdneri* Hook.  
 Gairdner's beardtongue  
*Penstemon gairdneri* var. *oreganus* Gray  
 Gairdner's beardtongue  
*Penstemon glandulosus* Dougl.  
 stickystem penstemon  
*Penstemon glandulosus* var. *glandulosus* Dougl.  
 stickystem penstemon  
*Penstemon glaucinus* Pennell  
 blueleaf beardtongue  
*Penstemon globosus* (Piper) Pennell & Keck  
 globe penstemon  
*Penstemon gracilentus* Gray  
 slender penstemon  
*Penstemon humilis* Nutt. ex Gray  
 low penstemon  
*Penstemon humilis* ssp. *humilis* Nutt. ex Gray  
 low beardtongue  
*Penstemon janishiae* N. Holmgren  
 Antelope Valley beardtongue  
*Penstemon kingii* S. Wats.  
 King's beardtongue  
*Penstemon laetus* Gray  
 mountain blue penstemon  
*Penstemon laetus* ssp. *roezlii* (Regel) Keck  
 Roezl's penstemon  
*Penstemon laetus* ssp. *sagittatus* Keck  
 western gray beardtongue  
*Penstemon miser* Gray

Malheur penstemon  
*Penstemon newberryi* Gray  
 mountainpride penstemon  
*Penstemon newberryi* ssp. *berryi* (Eastw.) Keck  
 Berry's penstemon  
*Penstemon ovatus* Dougl. ex Hook.  
 eggleaf beardtongue  
*Penstemon payettensis* A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
 Payette beardtongue  
*Penstemon peckii* Pennell  
 Peck's beardtongue  
*Penstemon pennellianus* Keck  
 Blue Mountain beardtongue  
*Penstemon perpulcher* A. Nels.  
 Minidoka beardtongue  
*Penstemon pratensis* Greene  
 western whiteflower beardtongue  
*Penstemon procerus* Dougl. ex Graham  
 littleflower penstemon  
*Penstemon procerus* var. *brachyanthus* (Pennell) Cronq.  
 pincushion beardtongue  
*Penstemon procerus* var. *formosus* (A. Nels.) Cronq.  
 pincushion beardtongue  
*Penstemon procerus* var. *procerus* Dougl. ex Graham  
 pincushion beardtongue  
*Penstemon rattanii* Gray  
 Rattan's beardtongue  
*Penstemon rattanii* ssp. *rattanii* Gray  
 Rattan's beardtongue  
*Penstemon richardsonii* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 cutleaf beardtongue  
*Penstemon richardsonii* var. *curtiflorus* (Keck) Cronq.  
 cutleaf beardtongue  
*Penstemon richardsonii* var. *dentatus* (Keck) Cronq.  
 cutleaf beardtongue  
*Penstemon richardsonii* var. *richardsonii* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 Richardson's penstemon  
*Penstemon rupicola* (Piper) T.J. Howell  
 cliff beardtongue  
*Penstemon rydbergii* A. Nels.  
 Rydberg's penstemon  
*Penstemon rydbergii* var. *aggregatus* (Pennell) N. Holmgren  
 meadow beardtongue  
*Penstemon rydbergii* var. *oreocharis* (Greene) N. Holmgren  
 herbaceous penstemon

*Penstemon rydbergii* var. *rydbergii* A. Nels.  
 swollen penstemon  
*Penstemon seorsus* (A. Nels.) Keck  
 shortlobe penstemon  
*Penstemon serrulatus* Menzies ex Sm.  
 serrulate penstemon  
*Penstemon spatulatus* Pennell  
 Wallowa beardtongue  
*Penstemon speciosus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 royal penstemon  
*Penstemon subserratus* Pennell  
 finetooth beardtongue  
*Penstemon triphyllus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 Riggin's penstemon  
*Penstemon venustus* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 Venus penstemon  
*Penstemon wilcoxii* Rydb.  
 Wilcox's penstemon  
*Rhinanthus minor* L.  
 little yellowrattle  
*Rhinanthus minor* ssp. *groenlandicus* (Ostenf.) L. Neum.  
 arctic rattlebox  
*Sairocarpus breweri* (Gray) D.A. Sutton  
 Brewer's snapdragon  
*Sairocarpus kingii* (S. Wats.) D.A. Sutton  
 King's snapdragon  
*Scrophularia lanceolata* Pursh  
 lanceleaf figwort  
*Scrophularia oregana* Pennell  
 Oregon figwort  
*Synthyris missurica* (Raf.) Pennell  
 tailed kittenstails  
*Synthyris missurica* ssp. *hirsuta* Pennell  
 western mountain kittenstails  
*Synthyris missurica* ssp. *missurica* (Raf.) Pennell  
 tailed kittenstails  
*Synthyris missurica* ssp. *stellata* (Pennell) Kartesz & Gandhi  
 western mountain kittenstails  
*Synthyris reniformis* (Dougl. ex Benth.) Benth.  
 snowqueen  
*Synthyris reniformis* var. *cordata* Gray  
 snowqueen  
*Synthyris schizantha* Piper  
 fringe-petal kittenstails  
*Tonella floribunda* Gray



manyflower tonella  
***Tonella tenella* (Benth.) Heller**  
 lesser baby innocence  
***Triphysaria eriantha* (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard**  
 triphysaria  
***Triphysaria eriantha* ssp. *eriantha* (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard**  
 triphysaria  
***Triphysaria eriantha* ssp. *rosea* (Gray) Chuang & Heckard**  
 triphysaria  
***Triphysaria pusilla* (Benth.) Chuang & Heckard**  
 triphysaria  
***Triphysaria versicolor* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.**  
 triphysaria  
***Triphysaria versicolor* ssp. *faucibarbatius* (Gray) Chuang & Heckard**  
 triphysaria  
***Triphysaria versicolor* ssp. *versicolor* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.**  
 triphysaria  
***Verbascum blattaria* L.**  
 moth mullein  
***Verbascum phlomoides* L.**  
 orange mullein  
***Verbascum speciosum* Schrad.**  
 showy mullein  
***Verbascum thapsus* L.**  
 common mullein  
***Veronica alpina* L.**  
 alpine speedwell  
***Veronica americana* Schwein. ex Benth.**  
 American speedwell  
***Veronica anagallis-aquatica* L.**  
 water speedwell  
***Veronica arvensis* L.**  
 corn speedwell  
***Veronica chamaedrys* L.**  
 germander speedwell  
***Veronica cusickii* Gray**  
 Cusick's speedwell  
***Veronica filiformis* Sm.**  
 threadstalk speedwell  
***Veronica longifolia* L.**  
 longleaf speedwell  
***Veronica officinalis* L.**  
 common gypsyweed  
***Veronica officinalis* var. *officinalis* L.**  
 common gypsyweed

***Veronica officinalis* var. *tournefortii* (Vill.) Reichenb.**  
 common gypsyweed  
***Veronica peregrina* L.**  
 neckweed  
***Veronica peregrina* ssp. *peregrina* L.**  
 neckweed  
***Veronica peregrina* ssp. *xalapensis* (Kunth) Pennell**  
 hairy purslane speedwell  
***Veronica persica* Poir.**  
 birdeye speedwell  
***Veronica scutellata* L.**  
 skullcap speedwell  
***Veronica serpyllifolia* L.**  
 thymeleaf speedwell  
***Veronica serpyllifolia* ssp. *humifusa* (Dickson) Syme**  
 brightblue speedwell  
***Veronica serpyllifolia* ssp. *serpyllifolia* L.**  
 thymeleaf speedwell  
***Veronica wormskjoldii* Roemer & J.A. Schultes**  
 American alpine speedwell

## SELAGINELLACEAE

***Selaginella densa* Rydb.**  
 lesser spikemoss  
***Selaginella densa* var. *scopulorum* (Maxon) R. Tryon**  
 Rocky Mountain spikemoss  
***Selaginella douglasii* (Hook. & Grev.) Spring**  
 Douglas' spikemoss  
***Selaginella oregana* D.C. Eat.**  
 Oregon spikemoss  
***Selaginella wallacei* Hieron.**  
 Wallace's spikemoss  
***Selaginella watsonii* Underwood**  
 Watson's spikemoss

## SMILACACEAE

***Smilax californica* (A. DC.) Gray**  
 California greenbrier

## SOLANACEAE

***Atropa bella-donna* L.**  
 belladonna

*Chamaesaracha nana* (Gray) Gray  
 = *Leucophysalis nana*  
*Datura stramonium* L.  
 jimsonweed  
*Datura stramonium* var. *tatula* (L.) Torr.  
 = *Datura stramonium*  
*Datura tatula* L.  
 = *Datura stramonium*  
*Hyoscyamus niger* L.  
 black henbane  
*Leucophysalis nana* (Gray) Averett  
 dwarf chamaesaracha  
*Lycium barbarum* L.  
 matrimonyvine  
*Lycopersicon esculentum* P. Mill.  
 garden tomato  
*Nicotiana acuminata* (Graham) Hook.  
 manyflower tobacco  
*Nicotiana acuminata* var. *multiflora* (Phil.) Reiche  
 manyflower tobacco  
*Nicotiana attenuata* Torr. ex S. Wats.  
 coyote tobacco  
*Nicotiana quadrivalvis* Pursh  
 Indian tobacco  
*Nicotiana quadrivalvis* var. *bigelovii* (Torr.) DeWolf  
 Bigelow's tobacco  
*Nicotiana rustica* L.  
 Aztec tobacco  
*Physalis longifolia* Nutt.  
 longleaf groundcherry  
*Physalis longifolia* var. *longifolia* Nutt.  
 longleaf groundcherry  
*Physalis longifolia* var. *subglabrata* (Mackenzie & Bush) Cronq.  
 longleaf groundcherry  
*Physalis philadelphica* Lam.  
 Mexican groundcherry  
*Physalis philadelphica* var. *immaculata* Waterfall  
 Mexican groundcherry  
*Physalis pruinosa* L.  
 strawberry tomato  
*Solanum americanum* P. Mill.  
 American black nightshade  
*Solanum carolinense* L.  
 Carolina horsenettle  
*Solanum carolinense* var. *carolinense* L.

Carolina horsenettle  
*Solanum dulcamara* L.  
 climbing nightshade  
*Solanum furcatum* Dunal ex Poir.  
 forked nightshade  
*Solanum nigrum* L.  
 black nightshade  
*Solanum parishii* Heller  
 Parish's nightshade  
*Solanum physalifolium* Rusby  
 hoe nightshade  
*Solanum rostratum* Dunal  
 buffalobur nightshade  
*Solanum sisymbriifolium* Lam.  
 sticky nightshade  
*Solanum triflorum* Nutt.  
 cutleaf nightshade  
*Solanum umbelliferum* Eschsch.  
 bluewitch nightshade  
*Solanum xanti* Gray  
 purple nightshade  
*Solanum xanti* var. *xanti* Gray  
 Xant's nightshade

## TAMARICACEAE

*Tamarix parviflora* DC.  
 smallflower tamarisk

## TAXACEAE

*Taxus brevifolia* Nutt.  
 Pacific yew

## TAXODIACEAE

*Sequoia sempervirens* (Lamb. ex D. Don) Endl.  
 redwood

## THELYPTERIDACEAE

*Phegopteris connectilis* (Michx.) Watt  
 long beechfern  
*Thelypteris nevadensis* (Baker) Clute ex Morton  
 Sierran marsh fern

## TILIACEAE

*Tilia X vulgaris* Hayne (pro sp.)  
common linden

## ULMACEAE

*Celtis laevigata* Willd.  
sugarberry  
*Celtis laevigata* var. *reticulata* (Torr.) L. Benson  
netleaf hackberry

## UMBELLIFERAE

*Ammi majus* L.  
large bullwort  
*Ammi visnaga* (L.) Lam.  
khella  
*Anethum graveolens* L.  
dill  
*Angelica arguta* Nutt.  
Lyll's angelica  
*Angelica canbyi* Coult. & Rose  
Canby's angelica  
*Angelica genuflexa* Nutt.  
kneeling angelica  
*Angelica hendersonii* Coult. & Rose  
beach angelica  
*Angelica lucida* L.  
wild celery  
*Angelica tomentosa* S. Wats.  
woolly angelica  
*Angelica tomentosa* var. *tomentosa* S. Wats.  
woolly angelica  
*Anthriscus caucalis* Bieb.  
burr chervil  
*Anthriscus cerefolium* (L.) Hoffmann  
garden chervil  
*Apium graveolens* L.  
wild celery  
*Berula erecta* (Huds.) Coville  
cutleaf waterparsnip  
*Bowlesia incana* Ruiz & Pavon  
hoary bowlesia  
*Bupleurum americanum* Coult. & Rose  
American bupleurum

*Bupleurum odontites* L.  
narrowleaf thorum wax  
*Centella asiatica* (L.) Urban (?)  
spadeleaf  
*Ciclospermum leptophyllum* (Pers.) Sprague ex Britt. & Wilson  
marsh parsley  
*Cicuta douglasii* (DC.) Coult. & Rose  
western water hemlock  
*Cicuta maculata* var. *californica* (Gray) Boivin  
= *Cicuta douglasii*  
*Cnidium monnieri* (L.) Cusson ex Juss.  
Monnier's snowparsley  
*Conioselinum gmelinii* (Cham. & Schlecht.) Steud.  
Pacific hemlockparsley  
*Conioselinum scopulorum* (Gray) Coult. & Rose  
Rocky Mountain hemlockparsley  
*Conium maculatum* L.  
poison hemlock  
*Coriandrum sativum* L.  
Chinese parsley  
*Cymopterus acaulis* (Pursh) Raf.  
plains springparsley  
*Cymopterus acaulis* var. *acaulis* (Pursh) Raf.  
plains springparsley  
*Cymopterus acaulis* var. *greeleyorum* J. Grimes & Packard  
Greeley springparsley  
*Cymopterus corrugatus* M.E. Jones  
wrinklewing springparsley  
*Cymopterus ibapensis* M.E. Jones  
Ibapah springparsley  
*Cymopterus nivalis* S. Wats.  
snowline springparsley  
*Cymopterus purpurascens* (Gray) M.E. Jones  
widewing springparsley  
*Cymopterus terebinthinus* (Hook.) Torr. & Gray  
= *Pteryxia terebinthina* var. *terebinthina*  
*Daucus carota* L.  
Queen Anne's lace  
*Daucus pusillus* Michx.  
American wild carrot  
*Eryngium alismifolium* Greene  
Modoc eryngo  
*Eryngium articulatum* Hook.  
beethistle  
*Eryngium petiolatum* Hook.

rushleaf eryngo  
***Eryngium planum* L.**  
 plains eryngo  
***Foeniculum vulgare* P. Mill.**  
 sweet fennel  
***Glehnia littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miq.**  
 American silvertop  
***Glehnia littoralis* ssp. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) Hulten**  
 American silvertop  
*Heracleum lanatum* Michx.  
 = *Heracleum maximum*  
***Heracleum maximum* Bartr.**  
 common cowparsnip  
*Heracleum sphondylium*  
 = *Heracleum maximum*  
*Hydrocotyle asiatica* L.  
 = *Centella asiatica*  
***Hydrocotyle ranunculoides* L. f.**  
 floating marshpennywort  
***Hydrocotyle umbellata* L.**  
 manyflower marshpennywort  
***Hydrocotyle verticillata* Thunb.**  
 whorled marshpennywort  
*Leptotaenia dissecta* Nutt.  
 = *Lomatium dissectum* var. *dissectum*  
*Leptotaenia multifida* Nutt.  
 = *Lomatium dissectum* var. *multifidum*  
***Ligusticum apiifolium* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Gray**  
 celeryleaf licoriceroot  
***Ligusticum canbyi* Coult. & Rose**  
 Canby's licoriceroot  
***Ligusticum filicinum* S. Wats.**  
 fernleaf licoriceroot  
***Ligusticum grayi* Coult. & Rose**  
 Gray's licoriceroot  
***Ligusticum tenuifolium* S. Wats.**  
 Idaho licoriceroot  
***Lilaeopsis occidentalis* Coult. & Rose**  
 western grasswort  
***Lomatium ambiguum* (Nutt.) Coult. & Rose**  
 Wyeth biscuitroot  
***Lomatium bicolor* (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose**  
 Wasatch desertparsley  
***Lomatium bicolor* var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) Schlessman**  
 Wasatch desertparsley

***Lomatium bradshawii* (Rose ex Mathias) Mathias & Constance**  
 Bradshaw's desertparsley  
***Lomatium californicum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance**  
 California lomatium  
***Lomatium canbyi* (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose**  
 Canby's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium columbianum* Mathias & Constance**  
 purple leptotaenia  
***Lomatium cookii* J.S. Kagan**  
 agate desertparsley  
***Lomatium cous* (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose**  
 cous biscuitroot  
***Lomatium cusickii* (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose**  
 Cusick's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium dissectum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance**  
 fernleaf biscuitroot  
***Lomatium dissectum* var. *dissectum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance**  
 fernleaf biscuitroot  
***Lomatium dissectum* var. *multifidum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance**  
 carrotleaf biscuitroot  
***Lomatium donnellii* (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose**  
 Donnell's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium engelmannii* Mathias**  
 Engelmann's desertparsley  
***Lomatium erythrocarpum* Meinke & Constance**  
 redfruit desertparsley  
***Lomatium farinosum* (Hook.) Coult. & Rose**  
 northern biscuitroot  
***Lomatium farinosum* var. *hambleniae* (Mathias & Constance) Schlessman**  
 Hamblen's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium foeniculaceum* (Nutt.) Coult. & Rose**  
 desert biscuitroot  
***Lomatium foeniculaceum* ssp. *macdougalii* (Coult. & Rose) Theobald**  
 Macdougall's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium gormanii* (T.J. Howell) Coult. & Rose**  
 Gorman's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium grayi* (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose**  
 Gray's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium grayi* var. *grayi* (Coult. & Rose) Coult. & Rose**  
 Gray's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium greenmanii* Mathias**  
 Greenman's biscuitroot  
***Lomatium hallii* (S. Wats.) Coult. & Rose**  
 Hall's biscuitroot

*Lomatium hendersonii* (Coul. & Rose) Coul. & Rose  
Henderson's biscuitroot

*Lomatium howellii* (S. Wats.) Jepson  
Howell's biscuitroot

*Lomatium laevigatum* (Nutt.) Coul. & Rose  
Slickrock biscuitroot

*Lomatium macrocarpum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Coul. & Rose  
bigseed biscuitroot

*Lomatium martindalei* (Coul. & Rose) Coul. & Rose  
cascade desertparsley

*Lomatium minus* (Rose ex T.J. Howell) Mathias & Constance  
Day Valley desertparsley

*Lomatium nevadense* (S. Wats.) Coul. & Rose  
Nevada biscuitroot

*Lomatium nevadense* var. *nevadense* (S. Wats.) Coul. & Rose  
Nevada biscuitroot

*Lomatium nevadense* var. *parishii* (Coul. & Rose) Jepson  
Parish's biscuitroot

*Lomatium nudicaule* (Pursh) Coul. & Rose  
barestem biscuitroot

*Lomatium oreganum* (Coul. & Rose) Coul. & Rose  
Blue Mountain biscuitroot

*Lomatium peckianum* Mathias & Constance  
Peck's desertparsley

*Lomatium piperi* Coul. & Rose  
Indian biscuitroot

*Lomatium rollinsii* Mathias & Constance  
Rollins' biscuitroot

*Lomatium serpentinum* (M.E. Jones) Mathias  
sweetscented biscuitroot

*Lomatium simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr.  
narrowleaf lomatium

*Lomatium simplex* var. *leptophyllum* (Hook.) Mathias  
narrowleaf lomatium

*Lomatium simplex* var. *simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr.  
Great Basin desertparsley

*Lomatium suksdorfii* (S. Wats.) Coul. & Rose  
Suksdorf's desertparsley

*Lomatium tracyi* Mathias & Constance  
Tracy's desertparsley

*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) Coul. & Rose  
nineleaf biscuitroot

*Lomatium triternatum* var. *anomalum* (M.E. Jones ex Coul. & Rose) Mathias  
broadnineleaf biscuitroot

*Lomatium triternatum* var. *brevifolium* (Coul. & Rose) Mathias  
nineleaf biscuitroot

*Lomatium triternatum* var. *macrocarpum* (Coul. & Rose) Mathias  
nineleaf biscuitroot

*Lomatium triternatum* var. *triternatum* (Pursh) Coul. & Rose  
nineleaf biscuitroot

*Lomatium utriculatum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Coul. & Rose  
common lomatium

*Lomatium vaginatum* Coul. & Rose  
broadsheath desertparsley

*Lomatium watsonii* (Coul. & Rose) Coul. & Rose  
Watson's desertparsley

*Oenanthe sarmentosa* K. Presl ex DC.  
water parsely

*Orogenia fusiformis* S. Wats.  
California Indian potato

*Orogenia linearifolia* S. Wats.  
Great Basin Indian potato

*Osmorhiza berteroi* DC.  
sweetcicely

*Osmorhiza chilensis* Hook. & Arn.  
= *Osmorhiza berteroi*

*Osmorhiza depauperata* Phil.  
bluntseed sweetroot

*Osmorhiza occidentalis* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Torr.  
western sweetroot

*Osmorhiza purpurea* (Coul. & Rose) Suksdorf  
purple sweetroot

*Oxypolis occidentalis* Coul. & Rose  
western cowbane

*Pastinaca sativa* L.  
wild parsnip

*Perideridia bacigalupii* Chuang & Constance  
Mother Lode yampah

*Perideridia bolanderi* (Gray) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.  
Bolander's yampah

*Perideridia erythrorhiza* (Piper) Chuang & Constance  
western yampah

*Perideridia gairdneri* (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias  
yampa

*Perideridia gairdneri* ssp. *borealis* Chuang & Constance  
common yampah

*Perideridia lemmonii* (Coul. & Rose) Chuang & Constance  
Lemmon's yampah

*Perideridia oregana* (S. Wats.) Mathias

squaw potato  
***Pteridaria parishii* (Coul. & Rose) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.**  
 Parish's yampah  
***Pteryxia petraea* (M.E. Jones) Coul. & Rose**  
 rockloving desertparsley  
***Pteryxia terebinthina* (Hook.) Coul. & Rose**  
 smoothshore springparsley  
***Pteryxia terebinthina* var. *albiflora* (Torr. & Gray) Mathias**  
 smoothshore springparsley  
***Pteryxia terebinthina* var. *foeniculacea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Mathias**  
 turpentine wavewing  
***Pteryxia terebinthina* var. *terebinthina* (Hook.) Coul. & Rose**  
 turpentine wavewing  
***Sanicula arctopoides* Hook. & Arn.**  
 footsteps of spring  
***Sanicula bipinnatifida* Dougl. ex Hook.**  
 purple sanicle  
***Sanicula crassicaulis* Poepp. ex DC.**  
 Pacific blacksnakeroot  
***Sanicula crassicaulis* var. *crassicaulis* Poepp. ex DC.**  
 Pacific blacksnakeroot  
***Sanicula crassicaulis* var. *tripartita* (Suksdorf) H. Wolff**  
 Pacific blacksnakeroot  
***Sanicula graveolens* Poepp. ex DC.**  
 northern sanicle  
***Sanicula laciniata* Hook. & Arn.**  
 coastal blacksnakeroot  
***Sanicula peckiana* J.F. Macbr.**  
 Peck's blacksnakeroot  
***Sanicula tuberosa* Torr.**  
 turkey pea  
***Scandix pecten-veneris* L.**  
 shepherdsneedle  
***Sium suave* Walt.**  
 hemlock waterparsnip  
***Sphenosciadium capitellatum* Gray**  
 woollyhead parsnip  
***Tauschia glauca* (Coul. & Rose) Mathias & Constance**  
 glaucous umbrellawort  
***Tauschia howellii* (Coul. & Rose) J.F. Macbr.**  
 Howell's umbrellawort  
***Tauschia kelloggii* (Gray) J.F. Macbr.**  
 Kellogg's umbrellawort  
***Tauschia stricklandii* (Coul. & Rose) Mathias & Constance**

Strickland's umbrellawort  
***Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link**  
 spreading hedgeparsley  
***Torilis japonica* (Houtt.) DC.**  
 erect hedgeparsley  
***Torilis nodosa* (L.) Gaertn.**  
 knotted hedgeparsley  
***Torilis scabra* (Thunb.) DC.**  
 rough hedgeparsley  
***Turgenia latifolia* (L.) Hoffmann**  
 broadleaf false carrot  
***Yabea microcarpa* (Hook. & Arn.) K.-Pol.**  
 falsecarrot  
***Zizia aptera* (Gray) Fern.**  
 meadow zizia

## URTICACEAE

***Parietaria pensylvanica* Muhl. ex Willd.**  
 Pennsylvania pellitory  
***Urtica dioica* L.**  
 stinging nettle  
***Urtica dioica* ssp. *dioica* L.**  
 stinging nettle  
***Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis* (Ait.) Seland.**  
 California nettle  
***Urtica dioica* ssp. *holosericea* (Nutt.) Thorne**  
 stinging nettle  
*Urtica gracilis* Ait.  
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis*  
*Urtica holosericea* Nutt.  
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *holosericea*  
*Urtica lyallii* S. Wats.  
 = *Urtica dioica* ssp. *gracilis*  
***Urtica urens* L.**  
 dwarf nettle

## VALERIANACEAE

***Centranthus ruber* (L.) DC.**  
 red valerian  
***Plectritis ciliosa* (Greene) Jepson**  
 longspur seablush  
***Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC.**  
 shortspur seablush

*Plectritis congesta* ssp. *brachystemon* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Morey  
shortspur seablush

*Plectritis congesta* ssp. *congesta* (Lindl.) DC.  
shortspur seablush

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & Gray  
longhorn plectritis

*Plectritis macrocera* ssp. *macrocera* Torr. & Gray  
white seablush

*Valeriana acutiloba* Rydb.  
sharpleaf valerian

*Valeriana acutiloba* var. *pubicarpa* (Rydb.) Cronq.  
hairyfruit valerian

*Valeriana californica* Heller  
California valerian

*Valeriana capitata* ssp. *californica* (Heller) F.G. Mey.  
= *Valeriana californica*

*Valeriana capitata* ssp. *pubicarpa* (Rydb.) F.G. Mey.  
= *Valeriana acutiloba* var. *pubicarpa*

*Valeriana edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
edible valerian

*Valeriana edulis* var. *edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
tobacco root

*Valeriana occidentalis* Heller  
western valerian

*Valeriana officinalis* L.  
garden valerian

*Valeriana scouleri* Rydb.  
Scouler's valerian

*Valeriana sitchensis* Bong.  
Sitka valerian

*Valerianella carinata* Loisel.  
European cornsalad

*Valerianella locusta* (L.) Lat.  
Lewiston cornsalad

## VERBENACEAE

*Verbena* L.  
verbena

*Verbena bracteata* Lag. & Rodr.  
bigbract verbena

*Verbena bracteosa* Michx.  
= *Verbena bracteata*

*Verbena hastata* L.  
swamp verbena

*Verbena hastata* var. *hastata* L.  
swamp verbena

*Verbena lasiostachys* Link  
western vervain

*Verbena lasiostachys* var. *lasiostachys* Link  
western vervain

*Verbena officinalis* L.  
European valerian

## VIOLACEAE

*Viola adunca* Sm.  
hookedspur violet

*Viola adunca* var. *adunca* Sm.  
hookedspur violet

*Viola adunca* var. *oxyceras* (S. Wats.) S. Wats. ex Jepson  
hookedspur violet

*Viola arvensis* Murr.  
field pansy

*Viola bakeri* Greene  
Baker's violet

*Viola beckwithii* Torr. & Gray  
Beckwith's violet

*Viola beckwithii* ssp. *beckwithii* Torr. & Gray  
Beckwith's violet

*Viola canadensis* L.  
Canadian white violet

*Viola canadensis* var. *corymbosa* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
Canadian white violet

*Viola canadensis* var. *rugulosa* (Greene) C.L. Hitchc.  
creepingroot violet

*Viola cuneata* S. Wats.  
wedgeleaf violet

*Viola douglasii* Steud.  
Douglas' golden violet

*Viola glabella* Nutt.  
pioneer violet

*Viola hallii* Gray  
Oregon violet

*Viola howellii* Gray  
Howell's violet

*Viola lanceolata* L.  
bog white violet

*Viola lanceolata* ssp. *lanceolata* L.  
bog white violet

*Viola lanceolata* ssp. *occidentalis* (Gray) Russell  
 bog white violet

*Viola langsдорфii* Fisch. ex Gingins  
 Aleutian violet

*Viola lobata* Benth.  
 moosehorn violet

*Viola lobata* ssp. *integrifolia* (S. Wats.) R.J. Little  
 moosehorn violet

*Viola lobata* var. *lobata* Benth.  
 moosehorn violet

*Viola macloskeyi* Lloyd  
 small white violet

*Viola macloskeyi* ssp. *macloskeyi* Lloyd  
 Macloskey's violet

*Viola macloskeyi* ssp. *pallens* (Banks ex DC.) M.S. Baker  
 smooth white violet

*Viola ocellata* Torr. & Gray  
 pinto violet

*Viola odorata* L.  
 sweet violet

*Viola orbiculata* Geyer ex Holz.  
 darkwoods violet

*Viola palustris* L.  
 marsh violet

*Viola palustris* var. *palustris* L.  
 marsh violet

*Viola praemorsa* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 canary violet

*Viola praemorsa* ssp. *linguifolia* (Nutt.) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen  
 ex M.E. Peck  
 upland yellow violet

*Viola praemorsa* ssp. *praemorsa* Dougl. ex Lindl.  
 canary violet

*Viola psychodes* Greene  
 butterfly violet

*Viola purpurea* Kellogg  
 goosefoot violet

*Viola purpurea* ssp. *dimorpha* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen  
 goosefoot violet

*Viola purpurea* ssp. *geophyta* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen  
 goosefoot violet

*Viola purpurea* ssp. *mesophyta* M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen  
 goosefoot violet

*Viola purpurea* ssp. *purpurea* Kellogg  
 goosefoot violet

*Viola purpurea* ssp. *quercetorum* (M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen) R.J. Little  
 goosefoot yellow violet

*Viola purpurea* ssp. *venosa* (S. Wats.) M.S. Baker & J.C. Clausen  
 goosefoot yellow violet

*Viola sempervirens* Greene  
 evergreen violet

*Viola sheltonii* Torr.  
 Shelton's violet

*Viola sororia* Willd.  
 common blue violet

*Viola tricolor* L.  
 johnny jumpup

*Viola trinervata* (T.J. Howell) T.J. Howell ex Gray  
 Rainier violet

*Viola vallicola* A. Nels.  
 valley violet

*Viola vallicola* var. *major* (Hook.) Fabijan  
 valley violet

*Viola vallicola* var. *vallicola* A. Nels.  
 sagebrush violet

## VISCACEAE

*Arceuthobium abietinum* Engelm. ex Munz  
 fir dwarf mistletoe

*Arceuthobium americanum* Nutt. ex Engelm.  
 American dwarf mistletoe

*Arceuthobium californicum* Hawksworth & Wiens  
 sugar pine dwarf mistletoe

*Arceuthobium campylopodum* Engelm.  
 western dwarf mistletoe

*Arceuthobium cyanocarpum* (A. Nels. ex Rydb.) A. Nels.  
 limber pine dwarf mistletoe

*Arceuthobium douglasii* Engelm.  
 Douglas fir dwarf mistletoe

*Arceuthobium laricis* (Piper) St. John  
 larch dwarf mistletoe

*Arceuthobium tsugense* (Rosendahl) G.N. Jones  
 hemlock dwarf mistletoe

*Phoradendron bolleanum* (Seem.) Eichl.  
 Bollean mistletoe

*Phoradendron densum* Torr. ex Trel.  
*Phoradendron juniperinum* Engelm.  
 juniper mistletoe



*Phoradendron juniperinum* ssp. *juniperinum* Engelm.

juniper mistletoe

*Phoradendron libocedri* (Engelm.) T.J. Howell

*Phoradendron villosum* (Nutt.) Nutt.

Pacific mistletoe

*Phoradendron villosum* ssp. *villosum* (Nutt.) Nutt.

Pacific mistletoe

## VITACEAE

*Vitis californica* Benth.

California wild grape

*Vitis riparia* Michx.

riverbank grape

*Vitis vinifera* L.

domestic grape

## ZANNICHELLIACEAE

*Zannichellia palustris* L.

horned pondweed

## ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

*Peganum harmala* L. (?)

harmal peganum

*Tribulus terrestris* L.

puncturevine