

GEMS & GEMOLOGY

SUBJECT INDEX
1969–1980

SUBJECT INDEX

VOLUMES XIII–XVI

1969–1980

The following information is given for each reference: Author—first author only, enclosed in parentheses, and Citation—year of publication, volume and issue number, and the inclusive pages (e.g., F1970,XIII:227). The following prefixes are included: Sp for Spring, Su for Summer, F for Fall, and W for Winter. Items with no attribution are indicated by (Anon) in the author position. The reader is referred to the Author Index for the full title and coauthors, where appropriate. In addition, this index contains subject entries from the Editorial Note, Gem Line, and Gemological Digests sections, as well as Book Reviews (under that heading). For reprints, the title of the original publication is listed.

- A**
- Abrasion**
of diamond facet junctions—
(Crowningshield)
Su1969,XIII:59, F1971,XIII:349-350; resistance of diamonds and other gemstones to (Wilks)
Su1973,XIV:162-170
- Absorption spectra**, See specific gem materials
- Actinolite**
absorption spectrum—dull green (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:89-90; translucent green, cat's-eye (Crowningshield)
W1972,XIV:112-113
cat's-eye—(Crowningshield)
W1972,XIV:112-113,
Su1973,XIV:175-176; surrounding core of nephrite (Crowningshield) W1974-1975,XIV:366
- Agate**
beads, with tiger's-eye intermingled (Crowningshield)
Sp1973,XIV:138
gray, with fungal growth form (Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:99-100
inclusions in (Pabian)
Sp1978,XVI:16-28
See also Chalcedony
- Albite**
aventurescence in (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43
inclusions in topaz from Colorado (Dunn) F1974,XIV:337-339
- Alexandrite**
chromium spectrum (Anderson)
W1970-1971, XIII:238-244
inclusions in (Liddicoat)
F1976,XV:211-213
with muddy daylight color (Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:148-149
natural, with synthetic-like reaction to short-wave UV (Liddicoat) F1976,XV:211-213
from Tanzania (Gübelin)
F1976,XV:203-209
- Alexandrite effect**, See Color change
- Alexandrite, synthetic**
cathodoluminescence of (Gaal)
W1976-1977,XV:240C,241
cat's-eye (Mariner) W1973-1974,XIV:241-247
Czocharalski method (Liddicoat)
W1974-1975,XIV:367-369
flux, reaches the market (Liddicoat) W1972-1973,XIV:102-104
- Allochromatic**
color in gems (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:2-11, Su1975,XV:34-43
- Almandine [Almandite]**
in antique necklace purportedly belonging to Martha Washington (Crowningshield)
Su1976,XV:184
red, as imitation zincite or cuprite (Crowningshield) F1975,XV:94
star (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
See also Garnet
- Amber**
coated (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:67
from Dominican Republic (Crowningshield) W1977-1978,XV:367-369
identification of (Crowningshield)
F1970,XIII:227
insect inclusions in (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:93-94;
(Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:251, W1977-1978,XV:367-369; (Gübelin)
F1978,XVI:66-76
lore (Gübelin) F1978,XVI:66-76
pieces encased in plastic (Liddicoat) W1973-1974,XIV:251
pressed (Crowningshield) W1972-1973,XIV:116
simulant, plastic—(Liddicoat)
W1973-1974,XIV:251-252; inclusions in (Liddicoat)
Su1976,XV:173; (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:251
snuff bottles (Liddicoat)
Sp1971,XIII:276-277
- American Gem Society**
early history of (Anon)
Sp1978,XVI:2-6; (Various Authors) Su1978,XVI:35-48
- Amethyst**
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:341
cameo (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:329
inclusions in (Liddicoat)
F1975,XV:75-76
lore (Lesh) Su1979,XVI:174-178
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:2-11
See also Ametrine
- Amethyst, synthetic**
inclusions in (Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:151-153
from Russia (Crowningshield)
W1977-1978,XV:365-366
- Amethyst-citrine**, See Ametrine
- Ametrine [amethyst-citrine]**
reportedly from Brazil, properties of (Koivula) Su1980,XVI:290-293, W1980-1981,XVI:409
- Ammonite**
"Calentine," assembled (Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:312-313; (Manson)

- Su1978,XVI:49-57
fossilized, from Alberta
(Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:312
- Andalusite**
from Brazil, inclusions in (Dunn)
F1976,XV:201-202
green (Crowningshield)
F1970,XIII:221-223
inclusions in (Koivula) W1980-
1981,XVI:401-404
- Andradite**
iridescent (Liddicoat)
Sp1969,XIII:28
- Anthophyllite**
cat's-eye, reddish brown
(Liddicoat) Su1977,XV:295-296
- Antiques**, See Jewelry
- Apatite**
absorption spectrum—dark blue
(Crowningshield) W1973-
1974,XIV:235-236; yellow (Ander-
son) W1972-1973,XIV:98-101
cat's-eye—(Crowningshield)
W1972-1973,XIV:112-113
inclusions of—in andalusite from
Brazil (Dunn) F1976,XV:201-202;
in hessonite garnet from Sri
Lanka (Editorial Note)
Su1976,XV:177; in taaffeite
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:409
- Aquamarine**
absorption spectrum, dark blue
(Crowningshield) W1972-
1973,XIV:111-112
with brown inclusions (Liddicoat)
Sp1972,XIV:24-25
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:2-11
- Argentina**
fluorite from (Fuentes)
Su1977,XV:290-294
Laboratory of Gemology & Assay
of Materials, Banco Municipal of
Buenos Aires (Della Sala)
Sp1971,XIII:270-272
rhodochrosite from (Della Sala)
Sp1973,XIV:141-143; (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:334-344
- Arizona**, See United States
- Arkansas**, See United States
- Aschentrekker**
tourmaline used with tobacco pipe
(Barker) F1980,XVI:375-378
- Assembled gem materials**
beryl and emerald crystal assem-
blage (Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:358
beryl triplet (Crowningshield)
Sp1969,XIII:17, W1971-
1972,XIII:380, Sp1979,XVI:153-
154; (Liddicoat) Sp1969,XIII:24-25
corundum doublets, natural and
synthetic (Crowningshield)
W1971-1972,XIII:374-375,
Sp1972,XIV:12
diamond doublet—(Liddicoat)
W1972-1973,XIV:107-108; with
strontium titanate back
(Crowningshield) W1971-
1972,XIII:375-376; with zircon
back (Crowningshield)
Sp1971,XIII:287
emerald and beryl crystal assem-
blage (Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:358
garnet and glass doublet, damaged
(Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:344-345
hornbill ivory with casein cement
(Liddicoat) F1976,XV:210-211
mood stones (Crowningshield)
Su1975,XV:59-61
opal—(Manson) Su1978,XVI:51;
doublet (Liddicoat)
Sp1972,XIV:24-26, W1975-
1976,XV:115-116; (Crowningshield)
W1973-1974,XIV:233,
W1974-1975,XIV:364-365; and
glass triplet (Liddicoat)
Sp1969,XIII:26
quartz—natural and synthetic
crystal clusters (Crowningshield)
F1971,XIII:352; triplets as tour-
maline simulants (Crowningshield)
W1977-1978,XV:364-365
sapphire—doublets from Montana
(Liddicoat) Sp1969,XIII:24; star
doublets (Liddicoat)
Sp1971,XIII:280-281
star sapphire doublets
(Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:280-281
synthetic opal doublet and triplet
(Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:236
synthetic spinel—and strontium
titanate doublets (Crowningshield)
F1971,XIII:346-349;
triplet, green (Liddicoat)
F1977,XV:329
- Asterism**, See Star, and "star" under
specific gem materials
- Augelite**
testing of (Liddicoat) W1969-
1970,XIII:130-131
- Australia**
nephrite from (Stone)
Su1980,XVI:331
opal from—Coober Pedy (Stone)
F1979,XVI:213-216; White Cliffs
(Taylor) F1971,XIII:334-343
ruby from (Scambary)
F1979,XVI:220-221
sapphire mining in (Gemological
Digests) Sp1970,XIII:166-169
2nd Gemmological Symposium
announced (Gem Line)
F1973,XIV:221
- Aventurescence**
in gemstones (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43
- Aventurine**, See Quartz, aventurine
- Azurite**
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3
- B**
- Band theory**
and color in gems and precious
metals (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-
43
- Barion cut**
standard mixed cut for diamonds
(Pienaar) W1971-1972,XIII:366-
369; (Liddicoat) W1976-
1977,XV:234-235
- Barite**
from Colorado (Liddicoat)
Su1973,XIV:183-184
- Benitoite**
cathodoluminescence of (Gaal)
W1976-1977,XV:240B,242
- Beryl**
blue-green, dichroic
(Crowningshield)
Su1980,XVI:321-322
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:339-341
cat's-eye (Nassau) Su1975,XV:40
coated—with green enamel to sim-
ulate emerald (Crowningshield)
F1975,XV:92; with green plastic
(Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:320;
(Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:53-54
green—cameo (Liddicoat)
F1973,XIV:203,205; gigantic
1,180 ct (Liddicoat)
Sp1971,XIII:278-280
inclusions in—carbon dioxide
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:386-
390; hexagonal (Liddicoat)
Sp1970,XIII:148-149; three-phase
(Koivula) F1980,XVI:338-342
irradiated (Nassau) F1977,XV:350-
351
Maxixe—(Nassau) Sp1973,XIV:130-
133; (Crowningshield) W1972-
1973,XIV:111-112,
Su1973,XIV:172-174; irradiated
(Nassau) F1977,XV:350-351;
referred to as "blue morganite"
(Crowningshield)
F1974,XIV:333-334
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:2-11
red (Miley) W1980-1981,XVI:405-
408
as simulant of emerald (Liddicoat)
F1977,XV:328
from South America (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:336
star (Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:356
trapiche, dyed yellowish green

- (Liddicoat) Sp1976,XV:140
yellow, thin films in (Koivula)
Su1980,XVI:330
See also Aquamarine; Assembled
gem materials; Emerald
- Bixbite**, See Beryl—red
- Bloodstone**
glass simulant (Liddicoat) W1976-
1977,XV:234
- Book reviews**
- Antique Jade*. Luzzatt-Bilitz, Oscar
(Alexander) F1972,XIV:96
- Antique Paste Jewellery*. Lewis,
M.D.S. (Anon) W1970-
1971,XIII:267
- The Art of Enameling*. Seeler,
Margaret (Anon)
Sp1970,XIII:170-171
- Australian Gemstones in Colour*.
Perry, Nance and Ron (Anon)
Sp1969,XIII:39
- Australian Opals in Colour*. Perry,
Nance and Ron (Anon)
Su1970,XIII:202-203
- Australian Precious Opal*.
Kalokerinos, Archie (Anon)
Sp1972,XIV:30
- Beans About Carats: A Guide for
the Serious Salesperson*.
Thomas, Rick (Streeter) W1978-
1979,XVI:127
- Catalogue of the Engraved Gems
and Finger Rings, Volume I,
Greek and Etruscan*. Boardman,
John, and Marie-Louise
Vollenweider (Barker)
Su1979,XVI:192
- Chinese Carved Jades*. Hansford,
S. Howard (Anon)
Sp1969,XIII:37-38
- Chinese Jade of Five Centuries*.
Hartman, Joan M. (Anon)
Su1969,XIII:71
- Colorful Mineral Identifier*.
Tennissen, Anthony C. (Anon)
Su1972,XIV:60
- Comment Acheter Ses Bijoux*.
Paquet, Pierre (Barker)
Sp1974,XIV:286
- The Complete Book of Rocks,
Gems & Minerals*. Rocks and
Minerals magazine (Anon)
Sp1969,XIII:39
- Contemporary Jewellery*. Morton,
Philip (Anon) Sp1970,XIII:170
- Crown Jewels of Iran*. Meen, V.B.
and A.D. Tushingham (Anon)
Sp1969,XIII:36-37
- Descriptions of Gem Materials*.
Vargas, Glenn and Martha
(Anon) W1972-1973,XIV:128;
(Koivula) Su1980,XVI:335
- The Diamond Magnates*. Roberts,
Brian (Gaal) W1974-
1975,XIV:372-373
- Diamonds*. Bruton, Eric (Anon)
F1971,XIII:362-363
- Diamonds*. Chase, Sara Hannum
(Anon) Sp1972,XIV:31
- Diamonds Eternal*. Argenzio,
Victor (Gaal) Su1975,XV:63-64
- Diamonds, Love and
Compatibility*. Spero, Saul A.
(Barker) F1979,XVI:224
- Engraved Gems of the Greeks &
the Etruscans*. Richter, Gisela
M.A. (Anon) Su1969,XIII:71
- An Essay About the Origine and
Virtue of Gems*. Boyle, Robert
(Anon) F1972,XIV:95-96
- Fabergé: Imperial Eggs and Other
Fantasies*. Waterfield,
Hermione, and Christopher
Forbes (Barker) Su1979,XVI:191
- The Fabulous Keokuk Geodes*.
Sinotte, Stephen R. (Anon)
W1969-1970,XIII:136
- Faceting for Amateurs*. Vargas,
Glenn and Martha (Anon)
F1969,XIII:103-104
- Finger-Ring Lore*. Jones, William
(Anon) Sp1969,XIII:38
- From the World of Gemstones*.
Bank, Hermann (Anon)
Sp1973,XIV:152-153
- The Gem Collection*. Desautels,
Paul E. (Barker) Su1980,XVI:335-
336
- The Gem Kingdom*. Desautels,
Paul E. (Anon) Sp1972,XIV:30-31
- Gem Testing*. Anderson, B.W.
(Anon) Su1971,XIII:328-329
- Gemmological Instruments*. Read,
Peter G. (Fryer) Su1979,XVI:191-
192
- Gems: Their Sources, Descriptions
and Identification*. Webster,
Robert (Anon) W1970-
1971,XIII:267-268; 3rd ed.
(Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:63
- Gems and Minerals of America*.
Ransom, Jay Ellis (Gaal) W1974-
1975,XIV:373-374
- Gems and Minerals in Color*.
Metz, Rudolph (Gaal) W1974-
1975,XIV:375-376
- Gemstone & Mineral Data Book*.
Sinkankas, John (Anon)
Su1972,XIV:58-59; (Gaal)
W1974-1975,XIV:373
- Gemstones*. Smith, G.F. Herbert,
rev. by F. Coles Phillips (Anon)
Sp1973,XIV:153
- Gemstones in Color*. Sunagawa,
Ichiro, Ed. (Anon)
Sp1971,XIII:299-300
- Gemstones for Everyman*.
Anderson, B.W. (Anon)
Sp1978,XVI:29
- Gemstones and Minerals*. Villiard,
Paul (Gaal) Su1975,XV:64
- Gemstones of the World*.
Schumann, Walter (Anon)
Sp1978,XVI:31-32
- Gill's Index to Journals, Articles,
and Books Relating to Gems
and Jewellery*. Gill, Joseph O.
(Koivula) Su1979,XVI:190;
(Gübelin) F1980,XVI:368-369
- Great Treasures of the Kremlin*.
Duncan, David Douglas (Anon)
Su1972,XIV:59
- History of Diamond Production
and the Diamond Trade*.
Lenzen, Godehard (Anon)
F1970,XIII:236
- How to Find and Identify the
Valuable Metals*. Muns, George
F. (Anon) Sp1978,XVI:31
- How to Invest in Gems*. Zucker,
Benjamin (Alexander)
Su1976,XV:190-191
- Hunting Diamonds in California*.
Hill, Mary (Gaal) W1974-
1975,XIV:374-375
- An Illustrated Dictionary of
Jewellery*. Mason, Anita (Gaal)
Sp1974,XIV:285-286
- Indian Gemmology*. Tank, Raj
Roop (Anon) Su1972,XIV:61-63
- The Internal World of Gemstones*.
Gübelin, E.J. (Anon)
Su1974,XIV:317-319; (Koivula)
W1979-1980,XVI:254-256
- International Diamond Annual*.
Wilson, A.N., Ed. (Anon)
F1971,XIII:363-364
- International Diamonds, No. 2*.
Wilson, A.N., Ed. (Anon)
Sp1973,XIV:151
- Jade*. Zara, Louis (Anon) W1969-
1970,XIII:136
- Jade: Essence of Hills and Streams*.
Hansford, H. Howard (Anon)
Sp1970,XIII:171
- Jeweler's Dictionary*, 3rd ed.
McNeil, Donald S. (Anon)
Sp1978,XVI:29-30
- The Jewelry in Your Life*. Sarett,
Morton (Barker) F1979,XVI:223-
224
- Jewelry through the Ages*.
Gregoriotti, Guido (Anon)
W1969-1970,XIII:135-136
- Jewels*. Eto, Motoo (Anon)
Sp1971,XIII:300
- Man-Made Crystals*. Arem, Joel E.
(Gaal) F1973,XIV:218-219
- Metal Techniques for Craftsmen*.
Untract, Oppi (Anon)
F1969,XIII:104
- Mineral Digest: The Journal of*

- Mineralogy* (Anon)
Su1970,XIII:202
- The Mineral Kingdom*. Desautels, Paul E. (Anon) Sp1969,XIII:35
- Mineral Names: What Do They Mean?* Mitchell, Richard Scott (Koivula) F1979,XVI:224
- Minerals of Brazil*. Franco, Ribeiro, Alsedo Leprevost, João "Jose" Bigarella, and Aurélio Bolsanello (Gaal) F1973,XIV:217-218
- Minerals and Gemstones of Nebraska: A Handbook for Students and Collectors*. Pabian, Roger K. (Anon) Sp1972,XIV:31-32
- Minerals of the World*. Sorrell, Charles A. (Gaal) Sp1975,XV:31
- Modern Jewelry: Design & Techniques*. Brynner, Irena (Anon) Sp1970,XIII:171
- New Design in Jewelry*. Wilcox, Donald J. (Anon) W1970-1971,XIII:268
- 100 Window Displays*. Marquis, H. (Barker) F1979,XVI:223
- Pebble Collecting and Polishing*. Fletcher, Edward (Gaal) W1974-1975,XIV:376
- Pierres Precieuses Dans Le Monde*. Schubnel, Henri-Jean (Anon) Sp1973,XIV:151-152
- Practical Gem Knowledge*. Parsons, Charles J. (Anon) F1969,XIII:103
- Practical Gem Testing*. Lewis, David (Anon) Sp1978,XVI:30
- Practical Gemstone Craft*. Hutton, Helen (Anon) Su1972,XIV:60-61
- Precious Stones*. Bauer, Max (Anon) Sp1969,XIII:35-36
- Prospecting for Gemstones and Minerals*. Sinkankas, John (Anon) F1970,XIII:235-236
- The Retail Jeweller's Guide*. Blakemore, Kenneth (Gaal) F1975,XV:96
- Rock & Gem* (Anon)
Su1971,XIII:329
- Rubies and Roses*. Feasey, Peggy (Anon) W1969-1970,XIII:135
- Schedule of Ornamental and Gemstones*. Pschichholz, Dieter (Anon) Sp1978,XVI:32
- Stereogram Book of Rocks, Minerals and Gems*. Techter, David (Anon) F1970,XIII:236
- The Studio Handbook of Minerals*. Boegel, Hellmuth (Anon)
Su1972,XIV:59-60
- Synthetic Gem and Allied Crystal Manufacture*. MacInnes, Daniel (Anon) Sp1973,XIV:152
- Synthetic Gems Production Techniques, Chemical Technology Review No. 149*. Yaverbaum, L.H., Ed. (Koivula)
Su1980,XVI:336
- Treasure from Land, Sea & Lab. Jewelers Circular Keystone magazine* (Anon) W1972-1973,XIV:127
- Turquoise Deposits of Nevada*. Morrissey, Frank E. (Anon)
Sp1969,XIII:38-39
- Western Mining*. Young, Otis E. (Anon) Sp1971,XIII:299
- Who's Who in the Jewelry Industry* (Barker)
Su1980,XVI:336
- Working with Gemstones*. Firsoff, V.A. (Gaal) Sp1975,XV:31-32
- World Map of Gemstone Deposits*. Schubnel, H.J. (Anon) W1969-1970,XIII:135
- The World's Finest Minerals and Crystals*. Bancroft, Peter (Gaal)
Su1974,XIV:319-320
- Borax**
harmful effect of in repairing corundum jewelry (Liddicoat)
F1974,XIV:342-343
- Boron**
in blue diamond (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43
- Botswana**
diamond from (*Diamant Magazine*) Sp1971,XIII:295-298;
(*The Diamond News and South African Jeweller*) W1972-1973,XIV:109-110
- Brazil**
amethyst from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:341
ametrine reportedly from, properties of (Koivula) Su1980,XVI:290-293, W1980-1981,XVI:409
andalusite from, inclusions in (Dunn) F1976,XV:201-202;
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:402
beryl from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:339-341
brazilianite from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340-341
chrysoberyl from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:341
diamond from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:338-339
emerald from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340-341
spodumene from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:341
topaz from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340
tourmaline from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340-341
- Brazilianite**
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340-341
- Brilliance**
in diamonds—measurement of (Degenhard) Sp1974,XIV:259-269; (Eulitz) Sp1974,XIV:273-281, W1975-1976,XV:98-112; (Kaplan) Su1980,XVI:324-325; rebuttal of Degenhard report (Anon) Sp1974,XIV:271-272
- Broer, Carleton**
obituary (Anon) W1975-1976,XV:128
- Bronzite**
description of (Dunn) W1975-1976,XV:118-121
- Buffalo horn**, See Horn
- Burma**, See Myanmar
- C**
- Calcareous concretion**, See Pearl "Calentine," See Ammonite
- Calcite**
dye green (Crowningshield)
F1976,XV:222-223,
Sp1975,XV:12-13
as inclusions in—emerald (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:93-94; quartz (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:87-88
- Cameos**
amethyst (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:329
from clam shell [?] (Liddicoat)
F1973,XIV:202-204
green beryl (Liddicoat)
F1973,XIV:203,205
hessonite (Liddicoat)
Su1974,XIV:312-313
quartz (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:312-313
- Canada**
fossilized ammonite from Alberta (Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:312
- Canasite**
from the U.S.S.R. (Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:57
- Carbon dioxide**
as a fluid inclusion (Koivula)
W1980-1981,XVI:386-390
- Carvings**
chalcedony, dyed (Crowningshield)
F1971,XIII:350
Corozo nut (Crowningshield)
W1975-1976,XV:127
cuvette, green (Liddicoat)
F1977,XV:329-330
diopside, white and green (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:128-129
emerald (Crowningshield)
Su1976,XV:182
grossular (Liddicoat)
Su1974,XIV:314

- hornbill ivory snuff bottle—
(Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:48;
assembled with casein cement
(Liddicoat) F1976,XV:210-211
identification of (Crowningshield)
W1973-1974,XIV:237-240
jadeite (Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:303-304
marble sword (Liddicoat)
F1975,XV:74-75
nephrite—(Crowningshield)
W1972-1973,XIV:112-113,
W1973-1974,XIV:237-240,
Sp1975,XV:12; Chinese
(Alexander) Sp1976,XV:145-152;
of horse (Liddicoat) W1975-
1976,XV:115-116; repaired
(Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:234-
235; snuff bottle (Liddicoat)
W1971-1972,XIII:387-388; vase,
black and white
(Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:303
opal, Mexican (Liddicoat)
F1971,XIII:357-358
scrimshaw—(Dirks)
Sp1979,XVI:142-146; on whale
teeth (Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:44-
45
serpentine—represented as
nephrite jade (Liddicoat)
Sp1980,XVI:267-268; and zoisite
(Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:23-24;
(Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:50-52
zoisite with ruby crystal
(Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:28
See also Cameos
- Castellani, Fortunato Pio**
jewelry of (Alexander)
Su1975,XV:50-56
- Cathodoluminescence**
of gem materials (Gaal) W1976-
1977,XV:238-244
- Cat's-eye**
actinolite—(Crowningshield)
W1972,XIV:112-113,
Su1973,XIV:175-176; surround-
ing core of nephrite
(Crowningshield) W1974-
1975,XIV:366
anthophyllite, reddish brown
(Liddicoat) Su1977,XV:295-296
apatite (Crowningshield) W1972-
1973,XIV:112-113
beryl (Nassau) Su1975,XV:40
chrysoberyl—(Crowningshield)
W1972-1973,XIV:113; (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:40; with high refrac-
tive index (Liddicoat)
Su1970,XIII:184-185; with irreg-
ularly oriented black needles
(Crowningshield) F1976,XV:222-
223; red (Crowningshield)
Su1980,XVI:322; simulants,
glass (Crowningshield)
Sp1973,XIV:136-138
glass (Liddicoat) W1972-
1973,XIV:108
jadeite, yellowish (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:93
komerupine (Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:299
peridot (Liddicoat) W1969-
1970,XIII:129
spodumene (Liddicoat)
F1976,XV:211
synthetic alexandrite (Mariner)
W1973-1974,XIV:241-247
tourmaline (Nassau) Su1975,XV:40
zircon, gray-green (Crown-
shield) Su1974,XIV:299
- Cause of color**, See Color, cause of
- Ceres diamond probe**, See
Instruments
- Ceylon**, See Sri Lanka
- Chalcedony**
black (Crowningshield)
F1975,XV:90-91
with distinctive pattern (Liddicoat)
Su1973,XIV:182-183
dyed—carving, absorption spec-
trum (Crowningshield)
F1971,XIII:350; green, with
moss-like inclusion
(Crowningshield)
Su1976,XV:185
fire agate—from Arizona
(Sweaney) Sp1979,XVI:130-141;
from Mexico (Crowningshield)
Su1973,XIV:177
inclusions in (Pabian)
Sp1978,XVI:16-28
synthetic (Mariner) W1973-
1974,XIV:243
See also Agate
- Chalcopyrite**
inclusions of, in diamond
(Gübelin) F1977,XV:322-327
- Chameleon diamonds**, See Diamond,
colored (natural)
- Chang, Felix S.Y.**
obituary (Anon) Su1972,XIV:49
- Chatham**, See Emerald, synthetic;
Ruby, synthetic; Sapphire, syn-
thetic
- Chatoyancy**, See Cat's-eye, and
"cat's-eye" under specific gem
materials
- China**
jade carvings from (Alexander)
Sp1976,XV:145-152
- Chromium**
as coloring agent—in green fluorite
(Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:231-232;
in various gems (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3-4
- Chrysoberyl**
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:341
cat's-eye—(Crowningshield)
W1972-1973,XIV:113; (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:40; with high refrac-
tive index (Liddicoat)
Su1970,XIII:184-185; with irreg-
ularly oriented black needles
(Crowningshield) F1976,XV:222-
223; red (Crowningshield)
Su1980,XVI:322; simulants,
glass (Crowningshield)
Sp1973,XIV:136-138
giant crystal (Crowningshield)
Su1980,XVI:320-321
inclusions in, carbon dioxide
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:386-
390
red, with no change of color
(Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:148
star (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:170
See also Alexandrite
- Chrysocolla**
opal (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:67-68
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3
- Chrysoprase**
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3
- Citrine**
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:6
See also Ametrine
- Clam**
cameo (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:202-
204
- Clam pearl**, See Pearl
- Clarity grading**
of diamonds (Koivula) W1980-
1981,XVI:410-411
- Clinzoisite**
from Pakistan (Liddicoat)
Sp1972,XIV:20
- Coating**
of amber (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:67
of beryl—(Liddicoat)
Su1971,XIII:320; faceted
(Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:53-54
of diamond—(Crowningshield)
W1976-1977,XV:248; blue
(Crowningshield) W1975-
1976,XV:124-125; laser finger-
printing of (Miles) F1978,XVI:77-
84; from well water
(Crowningshield)
Su1976,XV:182-183
of jade, brownish orange
(Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:278
- Colombia**
emerald from—(Sinkankas)

- F1977,XV:334-337; Muzo, Colombia (Tenhagen)
 F1972,XIV:77-81; (Liddicoat)
 Sp1973,XIV:147-149; with three-phase inclusions (Liddicoat)
 F1970,XIII:234-235; with two-phase inclusions (Liddicoat)
 Sp1971,XIII:275
- Color, cause of**
 in gems and minerals (Nassau)
 Part I, W1974-1975,XIV:354-361;
 Part II, Sp1975,XV:2-11; Part III,
 Su1975,XV:34-43
- Color change**
 garnet—(Bank) W1978-
 1979,XVI:124-125; from
 Tanzania (Crowningshield)
 Sp1970,XIII:162,
 Su1970,XIII:174-177
 glass (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:203-205
 sapphire (Liddicoat)
 Su1972,XIV:43-44,
 Sp1980,XVI:268-269
 spinel (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:314
 synthetic sapphire, with irregular
 wisps (Crowningshield) W1970-
 1971,XIII:249-250
 synthetic spinel (Liddicoat)
 Sp1970,XIII:149
 See also Alexandrite
- Color nomenclature**
 of various gemstones (Liddicoat)
 W1972-1973,XIV:104-105
- Color plates**
 nature of mineral inclusions in
 gemstones (Gübelin)
 Su1969,XIII:A-D, F1969,XIII:E-H
- Color zoning**
 in ametrine, reportedly from Brazil
 (Koivula) Su1980,XVI:290-293
 in diamond, brown (Crowningshield)
 W1976-1977,XV:245-246
 in emerald (Liddicoat)
 F1975,XV:73-74, F1977,XV:328-
 329
 in sapphire (Liddicoat) W1971-
 1972,XIII:384-385
 in tourmaline (Kane) W1980-
 1981,XVI:400
- Colorado**, See United States
- Composite stones**, See specific gem
 materials
- Conch pearl**, See Pearl
- Conductometer**
 in testing for natural color in dia-
 mond (Crowningshield)
 Su1975,XV:57-59
- Contact angle**
 of water as method of testing
 (Nassau) W1977-1978,XV:354-
 360; (Shaw) F1978,XVI:92-95
- Copeland, Lawrence L.**
 obituary (Anon) W1977-
 1978,XV:373-374
- Coral**
 black—(Crowningshield)
 F1975,XV:90-91; shaping
 bracelets of (Wait)
 F1973,XIV:222; with subsurface
 sheen (Liddicoat) W1974-
 1975,XIV:369-371; testing of
 (Webster) F1973,XIV:194-199
 blue (Liddicoat) W1974-
 1975,XIV:369-370
 Gilson simulant (Nassau)
 Su1979,XVI:179-185
 “golden” (Brown) W1979-
 1980,XVI:240-244
 silicified (Liddicoat)
 Su1973,XIV:181-182,
 F1973,XIV:205-206
- Corozo nut**
 carved (Crowningshield) W1975-
 1976,XV:127
- Corundum**
 borax, harmful effect of in repairing
 (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:342-343
 doublets, natural and synthetic
 (Crowningshield) W1971-
 1972,XIII:374-375,
 Sp1972,XIV:12
 identification of (Liddicoat)
 Su1975,XV:44; (Crowningshield)
 Su1980,XVI:315-319,
 Su1980,XVI:319-320
 inclusions in—carbon dioxide
 (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:386-
 390; three-phase (Koivula)
 F1980,XVI:338-342
 nomenclature (Liddicoat) W1972-
 1973,XIV:104-105
 in pinite tablet (Liddicoat)
 Su1975,XV:44
 star (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
 from Umba River Valley, East
 Africa (Liddicoat)
 Sp1973,XIV:149-150
 See also Ruby; Sapphire
- Corundum, synthetic**
 development of (Mariner) W1973-
 1974,XIV:241
 See also Ruby, synthetic; Sapphire,
 synthetic
- Creedite**
 testing of (Liddicoat) W1969-
 1970,XIII:130
- Crown jewels**
 of Iran (Meen) Sp1969,XIII:2-14
- Cubic zirconia**
 cathodoluminescence of (Gaal)
 W1976-1977,XV:238-244
 description of (Nassau)
 Sp1976,XV:143-144; (Crowningshield)
 Sp1976,XV:154-155,
 F1976,XV:221-222,
 F1977,XV:345-346; (Liddicoat)
- Su1978,XVI:58-60
 developments during the 1970s
 (Nassau) W1979-1980,XVI:226-
 239
 fashioning of (Kerr)
 Sp1979,XVI:155-157
 identification of—
 (Crowningshield) W1977-
 1978,XV:361-363,
 Sp1979,XVI:150-151; with dia-
 mond probe (Nassau) W1978-
 1979,XVI:101-102; distinguish-
 ing from diamond (Nassau)
 W1978-1979,XVI:111-117;
 irradiation of (Crowningshield)
 Sp1976,XV:154-155
 largest seen to date
 (Crowningshield)
 Sp1979,XVI:148, 150
 laser reflection patterns in (Miles)
 F1978,XVI:77-84
 size and weight of (Nassau)
 F1979,XVI:203-204
- Cultured pearl**, See Pearl, cultured
- Cuvette**
 green synthetic spinel triplet
 (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:329-330
- Cyclotron**, See Diamond, treated
- D**
- De Beers**
 Diamond Research Laboratory
 (Burrige) F1972,XIV:66-76
- Degenhard, Werner E.**
 editor's note about the author
 (Liddicoat) Sp1974,XIV:270
- Demantoid**
 with horsetail inclusion
 (Crowningshield) W1969-
 1970,XIII:121-122
 inclusions in, typical (Liddicoat)
 Sp1973,XIV:150
 from Korea (Bank) W1978-
 1979,XVI:123-124
 from Russia, from antique neck-
 lace (Crowningshield) W1977-
 1978,XV:369-370
 simulant, YAG (Liddicoat) W1971-
 1972,XIII:384-385
 testing of (Crowningshield)
 F1970,XIII:226-227
- Depth**
 measurement of a mounted trans-
 parent stone (Gill)
 Su1976,XV:178-180
- Diamond**
 abrasion—facet junction wear
 (Crowningshield)
 Su1969,XIII:59, F1971,XIII:349-
 350, Su1972,XIV:54-55; resis-
 tance to (Wilks)
 Su1973,XIV:162-170
 absorption spectrum

- (Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:150,
Sp1979,XVI:151
anomalous birefringence in (Kane)
Su1980,XVI:294-314
with appearance of a simulatant
(Crowningshield) W1971-
1972,XIII:372-373
band theory in (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43
banded (Liddicoat) W1972-
1973,XIV:106-107
bibliography (Barker) W1979-
1980,XVI:248-253
botryoidal (Crowningshield)
W1972-1973,XIV:115
from Botswana (Gemological
Digests) Sp1971,XIII:295-298;
(Diamant Magazine) W1972-
1973,XIV:109-110
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:338-339
brilliance, measurement of—
(Degenhard) Sp1974,XIV:259-
269; (Eulitz) Sp1974,XIV:273-
281, W1975-1976,XV:98-112;
(Kaplan) Su1980,XVI:324-325;
rebuttal of Degenhard report
(Anon) Sp1974,XIV:271-272
cathodoluminescence of (Gaal)
W1976-1977,XV:238-244
clarity grading of (Crowningshield)
W1976-1977,XV:248-249;
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:410-
411
conductivity of (Crowningshield)
W1977-1978,XV:363-364
with crazed surface
(Crowningshield)
Sp1971,XIII:286
crystals—intergrown dissimilar
octahedral (Crowningshield)
Su1976,XV:186-189; in matrix
(Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:163; orange and
black (Crowningshield)
Sp1973,XIV:140; two-toned crys-
tal, blue-gray and colorless
(Crowningshield) Sp1972,XIV:11
damaged—(Crowningshield)
Sp1969,XIII:17-18, W1973-
1974,XIV:230-233,
Su1976,XV:186-189,
F1977,XV:346-347; (Liddicoat)
Su1977,XV:297-298; burned
(Crowningshield) W1971-
1972,XIII:372-373,
F1974,XIV:334; (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:89,91-92; cleavage-
related (Kane) W1980-
1981,XVI:398-400; facet junction
wear (Crowningshield)
Su1969,XIII:59, F1971,XIII:349-
350; fractured by rapid tempera-
ture change (Crowningshield)
Su1973,XIV:178-179; percussion
marks (Liddicoat)
Sp1973,XIV:149; spiral scratch
(Crowningshield)
Su1976,XV:185
dispersion in (Eulitz) W1975-
1976,XV:98-112
doublet—(Liddicoat) W1972-
1973,XIV:107-108; with various
backs (Crowningshield) W1971-
1972,XIII:375-376; with zircon
back (Crowningshield)
Sp1971,XIII:287
electron “donors” and “acceptors”
in (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43;
(Gaal) W1976-1977,XV:238-244
with epigenetic stains (Kane)
W1980-1981,XVI:396-397
“fingerprinting”—with laser reflec-
tion patterns (Miles)
F1978,XVI:77-84; by photograph-
ing strain (Crowningshield)
W1976-1977,XV:247-248
fluorescence in—colorless
(Crowningshield) F1970,XIII:226;
(Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:200; con-
centrically zoned (Kane)
Sp1980,XVI:280
graining—(Crowningshield)
Sp1971,XIII:286; F1971,XIII:344-
345, Sp1972,XIV:11-12, W1976-
1977,XV:248-249, W1977-
1978,XV:363-364;
(Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:360,
W1971-1972,XIII:385-386,
Sp1972,XIV:22-23,
Su1977,XV:296-299; (Kane)
Su1980,XVI:294-314; green
(Kane) F1979,XVI:210; surface
(Crowningshield)
Sp1972,XIV:11-12
as inclusions in diamond
(Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:52-53
marketing and economics of—
New York firms fined
(Gemological Digests)
Sp1970,XIII:165-166; Russian
industry (Liddicoat) W1970-
1971,XIII:259-265; stock
exchange planned in Idar-
Oberstein (Gemological Digests)
Sp1970,XIII:166
with “naturals”—(Crown-
ingshield) Sp1972,XIV:10,
F1979,XVI:200, 202; (Liddicoat)
Su1976,XV:173; cubic (Kane)
F1979,XVI:210; at the culet
(Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:201-202
nitrogen platelets in (Gaal) W1976-
1977,XV:238-244
optical properties of (Eulitz)
W1975-1976,XV:98-112
with “piggyback” setting
(Crowningshield) Sp1972,XIV:9-
10
with polished groove
(Crowningshield) W1969-
1970,XIII:117-118
polished nearly parallel to the
grain (Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:230-
231
polycrystalline (Crowningshield)
F1970,XIII:221-222
prices—(Liddicoat)
Su1973,XIV:188; from the 19th
century (Liddicoat)
Su1971,XIII:325-327; (Kislus)
Sp1972,XIV:29
production worldwide—1972 (U.S.
Department of the Interior)
F1973,XIV:216; 1973 (U.S.
Department of the Interior)
Sp1974,XIV:284; 1974 (U.S.
Department of the Interior)
F1975,XV:95
from Russia—examination of
(Crowningshield)
Sp1971,XIII:285-286; largest,
found in Siberia (Gem Line)
F1973,XIV:221
set on curved hollow metal rods
(Liddicoat) Su1973,XIV:180-181
from South Africa, Koffyfontein
mine reopening (Gemological
Digests) W1970-1971,XIII:266-
267
from South America (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:337-339
thermal conductivity testing of
(Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:98-
103
trigons, photo of (Kane)
F1979,XVI:205
twinned, with differential polish
(Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:46
type IIa (Crowningshield)
Su1975,XV:57-59
from the United States—from
Arkansas, Uncle Sam diamond
(Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:304-305; from
Arkansas, yellow (Crown-
ingshield) F1977,XV:349; from
Louisiana (Gemological Digests)
W1969-1970,XIII:134
with unpolished girdle
(Crowningshield) W1969-
1970,XIII:120-121;
Sp1970,XIII:161
with wheel marks (Liddicoat)
Su1969,XIII:63-64, W1969-
1970,XIII:131-133
See also Diamond, colored;
Diamond, cuts and cutting of;
Diamond, inclusions in;
Diamond simulants; Diamond,
synthetic

- Diamond, colored (artificially)**
 absorption spectrum, pink (Crowningshield) Su1971,XIII:308
 blue—(Crowningshield) F1972,XIV:82-83; coated (Crowningshield) W1975-1976,XV:124-125
 brown (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:125-126
 green, irradiated—(Crowningshield) F1972,XIV:82; by cyclotron (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:171-172; with mossy patches (Crowningshield) F1977,XV:346-347
 orange-brown, irradiated (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:89-91
 pink (Crowningshield) Su1971,XIII:308, W1971-1972,XIII:380, Su1977,XV:306-307; (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:172
 white, burned to remove yellow color (Crowningshield) F1971,XIII:345
 yellow—(Crowningshield) F1972,XIV:82-83; with large natural on the pavilion (Liddicoat) Su1977,XV:297
 yellow-brown, with color banding (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:92-93
- Diamond, colored (natural)**
 absorption spectrum—bicolored, yellowish green and red (Liddicoat) Su1970,XIII:182,184; bluish gray (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:89-90; brown (Crowningshield) Su1971,XIII:308; (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:26,28; gray (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:392-393; green transmitter (Crowningshield) Su1977,XV:306-307; yellow (Crowningshield) Su1971,XIII:308; yellow-brown (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:126-127; (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:392-394
 bicolored, yellowish green and red (Liddicoat) Su1970,XIII:182,184
 black—(Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:18, F1975,XV:90-91, Su1977,XV:306-307; (Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:47-48; caused by black needle inclusions (Crowningshield) W1969-1970,XIII:120-121; rose-cut (Crowningshield) Su1980,XVI:321; 30 ct (Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:41-42
 blue, boron in (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
 bluish green (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:247
 brown—with color zoning (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:245-246; emerald cut (Crowningshield) Su1972,XIV:54-55; with included crystal that reflects in nearly every facet (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:246; 6.05 ct (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:26,28; type IIb (Crowningshield) Su1977,XV:306-307; with unusual tubular inclusions (Crowningshield) Sp1973,XIV:138-139
 brownish pink, laser-drilled (Liddicoat) W1973-1974,XIV:250
 cathodoluminescence of (Gaal) W1976-1977,XV:238-244
 chameleon (Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:57-59
 gray, fluorescence in (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:392-394
 green, colored by graining (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:153-154
 greenish blue (Crowningshield) W1977-1978,XV:363-364
 greenish gray, conductive (Crowningshield) Sp1970,XIII:157-158
 orange-brown, with cottony cloud (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:248
 red-purple (Crowningshield) Su1977,XV:306-307
 white, milky (Crowningshield) Sp1970,XIII:156-158
 yellow—canary (Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:17-18; fluorescence of (Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:235; nitrogen in (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
 yellow-brown—(Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:126-127; fluorescence of (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:392-394
 yellow-green, fluorescence in (Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:57-59
- Diamond, cuts and cutting of**
 Barion cut (Pienaar) W1971-1972,XIII:366-369; (Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:234-235
 bezel facet with ten sides (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:173
 chips (Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:21, F1979,XVI:200, 202
 drilled for stringing (Liddicoat) Su1973,XIV:180-181
 Ducat cut (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:186-189
 faceted bead (Liddicoat) Su1973,XIV:186-187
 foil crimping—(Crowningshield) W1971-1972,XIII:374-375; rose cut, set over crimped foil pavilions (Crowningshield) Su1972,XIV:54-55
 GIA Laboratory descriptions for unbranded cuts (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:332-333
 girdle facets beautifully placed (Crowningshield) Sp1973,XIV:138-139
 Huisman cut—brilliance of (Degenhard) Sp1974,XIV:259-269; comparison to standard brilliant cut (Eulitz) Sp1974,XIV:273-281; rebuttal of Degenhard report (Anon) Sp1974,XIV:271-272
 Israeli diamond-polishing industry (Szenberg) Sp1972,XIV:2-7
 laser reflection patterns, use of in examining “make” (Miles) F1978,XVI:92-95
 “lizard skin” polish (Kane) Sp1980,XVI:282
 “marquise oval” term for shape (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:183-184
 old-European cut—(Crowningshield) Sp1971,XIII:287; with sharp table reflection (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:22
 pear shape, well-proportioned (Crowningshield) Su1980,XVI:321-322
 Prinz cut (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:186-189
 proportions—(Danbom) F1978,XVI:88-91; crown angles on round brilliants (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:246-247; star facets with very low angle (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:274
 Radiant cut (Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:234-235, F1977,XV:332-333
 rose cut (Crowningshield) Su1972,XIV:54-55
 six-fold symmetry (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:186-189
 symmetry faults (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:246
 See also Diamond
- Diamond, inclusions in**
 black, flat (Crowningshield) Su1980,XVI:323
 bubble (Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:236-237; (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:183-184

- bull's-eye (Crowningshield)
W1971-1972, XIII:372
- chalcopyrite (Gübelin)
F1977, XV:322-327
- cleavage (Liddicoat) W1975-1976, XV:114
- clouds (Crowningshield)
Su1976, XV:181-182, W1975-1976, XV:123-124; (Kane)
F1979, XVI:209-210, W1980-1981, XVI:396-400
- conchoidal fracture (Crowningshield)
Su1977, XV:309-310
- crystals—(Kane) Sp1980, XVI:277-278; doubly refractive (Crowningshield) W1975-1976, XV:123-124; rounded, resembling gas bubbles (Kane) Sp1980, XVI:277-278
- with dendritic appearance (Kane) Sp1980, XVI:277-278
- of diamond (Crowningshield)
Sp1970, XIII:159-160, W1971-1972, XIII:372-373,
Su1972, XIV:52-53; (Liddicoat)
Su1973, XIV:186-187
- dodecahedral growth pattern (Liddicoat) F1969, XIII:99-100
- epigenetic stains (Kane) W1980-1981, XVI:396-397
- feather, iridescent (Kane)
F1979, XVI:211-212
- fish-like (Crowningshield)
Su1977, XV:309-310
- garnet—(Crowningshield)
F1979, XVI:198-201; pyrope (Crowningshield) W1971-1972, XIII:372
- green, believed to be chrome enstatite (Crowningshield)
Su1976, XV:181-182
- horse-like (Liddicoat) W1975-1976, XV:115; (Crowningshield)
F1976, XV:221-222
- insect-like (Crowningshield)
Su1977, XV:307-308
- iron cross, in black rose cut (Crowningshield)
Su1980, XVI:321
- knots (Liddicoat) Sp1970, XIII:153-154, F1976, XV:213; (Crowningshield)
F1979, XVI:198-201; (Kane)
Sp1980, XVI:280
- liquid and gas (Liddicoat) W1975-1976, XV:114
- naturals—(Crowningshield)
Su1977, XV:309-310; large (Kane)
Sp1980, XVI:280-281; with radiation stains (Kane) F1979, XVI:211
- needles (Crowningshield) W1969-1970, XIII:120-121,
Sp1973, XIV:138-139,
Su1977, XV:309; (Liddicoat)
W1975-1976, XV:114-115,
W1976-1977, XV:236-237; (Kane)
F1979, XVI:211-212
- negative crystal (Liddicoat)
Su1977, XV:298-299
- octahedral (Crowningshield)
F1972, XIV:86, W1975-1976, XV:123-124,
F1977, XV:346-347
- olivine (Gübelin) F1977, XV:323-324
- pentlandite (Gübelin)
F1977, XV:323-324, 327
- pyroxene (Gübelin) F1977, XV:323-324
- pyrrhotite (Gübelin)
F1977, XV:323, 326-327
- rabbit-shaped (Crowningshield)
Su1980, XVI:323
- radiation stains (Kane)
F1979, XVI:211
- red (Crowningshield)
Su1980, XVI:323
- reflected in facets (Liddicoat)
Sp1975, XV:29
- resembling child's face (Crowningshield)
Su1977, XV:309-310
- "S"-shaped (Crowningshield)
Su1976, XV:183
- spelling "CG" (Liddicoat)
Sp1970, XIII:149-150
- square-shaped, sugary (Liddicoat)
F1975, XV:76-77
- sulfide (Gübelin) F1977, XV:322-327
- use in marketing (Crowningshield)
F1979, XVI:196-199
- white lines (Liddicoat)
Su1973, XIV:186-187
- Diamond Pen**
instrument to separate diamond from simulants (Shaw)
F1978, XVI:92-95
- Diamond simulants**
cubic zirconia—(Nassau)
Sp1976, XV:143-144; (Crowningshield)
Sp1976, XV:154-155,
F1976, XV:221-222,
F1977, XV:345-346; (Liddicoat)
Su1978, XVI:58-60; cathodoluminescence of (Gaal) W1976-1977, XV:238-244; diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:101-102; fashioning of (Kerr) Sp1979, XVI:155-157; identification of (Crowningshield) W1977-1978, XV:361-363,
Sp1979, XVI:150-151; irradiation of (Crowningshield)
Sp1976, XV:154-155; largest seen to date (Crowningshield)
Sp1979, XVI:148, 150; laser reflection patterns in (Miles)
F1978, XVI:77-84; size and weight of (Nassau)
F1979, XVI:203-204; distinguishing from diamond (Nassau)
W1978-1979, XVI:111-117
- developments in the 1970s (Nassau) W1979-1980, XVI:229-231
- diamond and strontium titanate doublet (Crowningshield)
W1971-1972, XIII:375-376
- G.G.G. (gadolinium gallium garnet)—developments during the 1970s (Nassau) W1979-1980, XVI:229-230, 237; diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:101-102; durability of (Crowningshield) Su1975, XV:59; identification of (Liddicoat)
Su1978, XVI:58-60; laser reflection patterns in (Miles)
F1978, XVI:77-84; light brown (Crowningshield) W1973-1974, XIV:237; optical properties of (Nassau) F1980, XVI:370; reports of fraud (Crowningshield)
Su1976, XV:182; size and weight of (Nassau) F1979, XVI:203-204; well-made round brilliant (Crowningshield) W1974-1975, XIV:366; yellowish (Crowningshield) W1975-1976, XV:125
- glass (Miles) F1978, XVI:77-84; (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:101-102
- hardness testing of (Liddicoat)
F1977, XV:329-330
- identification of (Crowningshield)
Sp1979, XVI:150-151; (Gemological Institute of America)
W1970-1971, XIII:245-248
- instruments to identify—Ceres diamond probe (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:98-103; Diamond Pen (Shaw) F1978, XVI:92-95; Gemeter (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:98, W1978-1979, XVI:113; Gemprint (Miles)
F1978, XVI:77-84; Jeweler's Eye (Hanneman) Su1977, XV:302-303; (Liddicoat) Su1978, XVI:58-60; (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:98-113; Martin Gem Analyzer (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:98-113
- laser reflection patterns of (Miles)
F1978, XVI:77-84
- similar to dysprosium gallium oxide (Liddicoat) W1976-1977, XV:235-236
- size and weight of (Nassau)
F1979, XVI:203-204

- strontium titanate—and diamond doublet (Crowningshield) W1971-1972, XIII:375-376; diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:102; hardness of (Crowningshield) W1972-1973, XIV:115; resistance to abrasion (Wilks) Su1973, XIV:164-165; size and weight of (Nassau) F1979, XVI:203-204; and synthetic spinel doublets (Crowningshield) F1971, XIII:346-349
- synthetic rutile—diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:101-102; red-orange, damaged (Crowningshield) Sp1975, XV:15-16; size and weight of (Nassau) F1979, XVI:203-204
- synthetic spinel—abrasion, resistance to (Wilks) Su1973, XIV:164-165; designation of (Nassau) F1974, XIV:322-326; developments in the 1970s (Mariner) W1973-1974, XIV:241; (Nassau) W1979-1980, XVI:226-239; and strontium titanate doublets (Crowningshield) F1971, XIII:346-349
- thermal conductivity tester (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:98-103
- “tilt test” for comparing refractive index of (Crowningshield) F1976, XV:219-220
- YAG [yttrium-aluminum garnet]—(Crowningshield) Sp1969, XIII:16-17, W1972-1973, XIV:115; (Liddicoat) Sp1969, XIII:22-23; (Nassau) F1974, XIV:322-326; abrasion, resistance to (Wilks) Su1973, XIV:164-165; blue (Crowningshield) F1975, XV:92; containing bubbles (Liddicoat) F1971, XIII:358; diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:101-102; green (Crowningshield) Su1972, XIV:53; identification of (Liddicoat) Su1978, XVI:58-60; laser reflection patterns in (Miles) F1978, XVI:77-84; marketed as Diamonaire (Crowningshield) F1969, XIII:93-96; size and weight of (Nassau) F1979, XVI:203-204; yellow (Crowningshield) W1973-1974, XIV:237
- Yttralox (Crowningshield) Su1970, XIII:192-194
- yttrium aluminate (Liddicoat) Sp1971, XIII:281-282; (Crowningshield) W1972-1973, XIV:117
- Diamond, synthetic**
developments in the 1970s (Nassau) W1979-1980, XVI:226-239
electron “donors” in (Nassau) Su1975, XV:34-43
first cuttable, from General Electric (Crowningshield) Su1971, XIII:302-314
large, manufactured by Utah scientists (Gemological Digests) Sp1971, XIII:292-295
- Diamond, treated**
coated—(Crowningshield) Su1976, XV:182-183, W1976-1977, XV:248; blue (Crowningshield) W1975-1976, XV:124-125; with ink on the girdle (Liddicoat) Su1977, XV:297; laser finger-printing of (Miles) F1978, XVI:77-84
irradiated—cyclotron (Liddicoat) F1975, XV:72-73, Su1976, XV:171-172; green (Crowningshield) F1972, XIV:82; (Liddicoat) F1975, XV:76; yellowish green (Della Sala) W1978-1979, XVI:125-126
laser-drilled—(Crowningshield) F1970, XIII:224-226; W1971-1972, XIII:370-371, Su1972, XIV:56-57, W1973-1974, XIV:230-231, W1975-1976, XV:124, F1976, XV:218-219; (Liddicoat) Sp1972, XIV:21-22, F1972, XIV:89-91, Sp1973, XIV:144-145, F1974, XIV:347-348, W1976-1977, XV:233; brownish pink diamond (Liddicoat) W1973-1974, XIV:250; with deep hole (Crowningshield) W1972-1973, XIV:114; drill holes penetrating inclusions (Crowningshield) Sp1973, XIV:139
see also Diamond, colored (artificially)
- Diffraction**
as cause of color in gems (Nassau) Su1975, XV:34-43
- Diopside**
carvings, white and green (Liddicoat) W1969-1970, XIII:128-129
inclusions in peridot (Koivula) Su1980, XVI:332-333
from Pakistan, transparent (Liddicoat) Sp1972, XIV:20
star, with twinning (Liddicoat) Su1973, XIV:183
- Dioptase**
origin of color in (Nassau) Sp1975, XV:3
- Dispersion**
as cause of color in gems (Nassau) Su1975, XV:34-43
in diamond (Eulitz) W1975-1976, XV:98-112
- Djevalite**
trade name for cubic zirconia (Nassau) Sp1976, XV:143-144
- Dominican Republic**
amber from (Crowningshield) W1977-1978, XV:367-368
- Donavan, James**
obituary (Anon) F1978, XVI:96
- Doublet**, See Assembled gem materials
- Ducat cut**
cushion antique step cut for diamonds (Crowningshield) Su1976, XV:186-189
- Dye**, See specific gem materials
- E**
- East Africa**
color-change garnet from (Bank) W1978-1979, XVI:124-125
corundum from Umba River Valley (Liddicoat) W1972-1973, XIV:105, Sp1973, XIV:149-150
pyrope-spessartine garnets from (Manson) F1979, XVI:218-219
See also Kenya; Madagascar; Tanzania
- Eclogite**
and diamond origin (Gübelin) F1977, XV:322-327
- Editorials**
“Editor’s Comment” (Liddicoat) Su1978, XVI:34
“The Why of This Issue” (Anon) Sp1974, XIV:258
- Ehrmann, Martin L.**
obituary (Anon) Su1972, XIV:47-49
- Eilat-stone**
turquoise with pseudo-malachite intergrowth (Eppler) W1973-1974, XIV:227
- Ekanite**
41.7 ct, radioactive (Liddicoat) Su1977, XV:295-296
- Electrical conductivity**, See Conductometer
- Electrons**
role in cathodoluminescence (Nassau) Sp1975, XV:2-11, Su1975, XV:34-43; (Gaal) W1976-1977, XV:238-244
- Elephant ivory**, See Ivory
- Emerald**
absorption spectrum (Kane) W1980-1981, XVI:391-392; (Anderson) W1970-1971, XIII:239

- “assembled” (Crowningshield)
F1970,XIII:226
and beryl crystal assemblage
(Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:358
blue-green, dichroic
(Crowningshield)
Su1980,XVI:321-322
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340-341
from Colombia—(Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:334-337; Muzo mine
(Tenhagen) F1972,XIV:77-81;
(Liddicoat) Sp1973,XIV:147-149;
three-phase inclusions in
(Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:234-235;
two-phase inclusions in
(Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:275
color, origin of color (Nassau)
W1974-1975,XIV:360
color zoning in (Liddicoat)
F1975,XV:73-74, F1977,XV:328-
329
comparison with synthetic emer-
ald (Liddicoat) Sp1971, XIII:277,
F1971,XIII:357, W1973-
1974,XIV:253-254
crystal with very smooth faces
(Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:62
damaged (Crowningshield) W1973-
1974,XIV:230-233
fragments in glass bead (Liddicoat)
Su1973,XIV:185-186
with growth features on surface
and unpolished culet (Liddicoat)
F1971,XIII:360-361
inclusions in—(Liddicoat)
F1969,XIII:100-102,
Sp1972,XIV:18-19;
(Crowningshield) F1976,XV:220-
221; amusing (Liddicoat)
F1974,XIV:343; calcite
(Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:93-
94; helical (Liddicoat)
Sp1975,XV:28; mobile three-
phase bubble (Kane) W1980-
1981,XVI:392-394; pyrite
(Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:129-
130, F1972,XIV:93-94, W1973-
1974,XIV:252-253; quartz
(Liddicoat) F1976,XV:213;
(Gübelin) Su1977,XV:314;
resembling those of glass imita-
tion (Crowningshield) W1977-
1978,XV:366; rutile (Liddicoat)
Su1976,XV:174; three-phase,
large (Crowningshield)
F1969,XIII:89, 91; well-formed
crystalline (Crowningshield)
F1974,XIV:331-333
iron-rich (Crowningshield) W1971-
1972,XIII:379-380
from Mozambique
(Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:52-53
from North Carolina—
(Crowningshield) W1970-
1971,XIII:251-253; quartz inclu-
sions in (Furbish)
Su1972,XIV:34-37
with parallel growth (Liddicoat)
Sp1970,XIII:151,
Sp1973,XIV:147-149,
Su1973,XIV:185-186
particolored, green and colorless
(Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:310-311
repaired (Crowningshield) W1969-
1970,XIII:118-119
from Russia (Liddicoat)
Su1969,XIII:63-64
trapiche (Kane) F1979,XVI:211
- Emerald simulants**
aventurine quartz
(Crowningshield) F1976,XV:220-
221
beryl (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:328;
coated (Crowningshield)
F1975,XV:92
beryl triplet (Crowningshield)
Sp1969,XIII:17-18, W1971-
1972,XIII:380, Sp1979,XVI:153-
154
dyed quartzite (Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:51-52,
Su1977,XV:312-313
glass (Crowningshield) S1971-
1972,XIII:378, Sp1973,XIV:136,
F1976,XV:220, Sp1979,XVI:153;
(Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:23;
of rough—colored by green plastic
(Crowningshield) F1976,XV:220-
221; plastic “crystal” in artificial
matrix (Crowningshield)
F1979,XVI:195-196
various (Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:300-302
YAG (Liddicoat) W1971-
1972,XIII:384-385
- Emerald, synthetic**
with banding (Crowningshield)
W1969-1970,XIII:120-121,
W1976-1977,XV:249-250;
(Liddicoat) W1971-1972,XIII:382-
383
Chatham (Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:158-159
comparison with natural emerald
(Liddicoat) Sp1971, XIII:277,
F1971,XIII:357, W1973-
1974,XIV:252-253
flux-melt (Liddicoat) W1969-
1970,XIII:123,125,
F1971,XIII:359-360
Gilson (Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:158-159, W1976-
1977,XV:249-250; (Kane) W1980-
1981,XVI:391
hydrothermal—(Liddicoat) W1969-
1970,XIII:123-124; Linde
(Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:65,
F1970,XIII:233-234; new
(Liddicoat) Sp1970,XIII:152-153,
Su1970,XIII:185-187
inclusions in—(Liddicoat)
F1969,XIII:100-102,
Sp1972,XIV:19-
20, Sp1973,XIV:147-148;
(Crowningshield)
Sp1973,XIV:139; needles
(Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:125-
126, Sp1970,XIII:152-153;
phenakite (Liddicoat)
Su1969,XIII:65; unknown
(Liddicoat) F1976,XV:214; wisp-
like flux (Liddicoat)
Sp1969,XIII:23-24
Lechleitner overgrowth, with high
refractive indices (Liddicoat)
Su1969,XIII:64
nonfluorescent, high-property
(Fryer) W1969-1970,XIII:106-111;
(Crowningshield)
Sp1972,XIV:10-11
with platinum wire
(Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:21,
F1971,XIII:349
trapiche—large (Crowningshield)
Su1970,XIII:195; with odd girdle
surface (Liddicoat)
Su1970,XIII:187-188
Ustan (Liddicoat) Sp1976,XV:138-
139
Zerfass (Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:162
- “Emerald turquoise,”** See Faustite
England, See Great Britain
Engraved gems, See Carvings
Enhancement, See Coating;
Diamond, treated; Heat treat-
ment; Impregnation; Irradiation;
specific gem materials
- Enstatite**
description of (Dunn) W1975-
1976,XV:118-122
with surface alteration (Liddicoat)
Su1973,XIV:187-188
- Eosporite**
brownish pink (Liddicoat)
F1970,XIII:230-231
resembling topaz (Liddicoat)
Sp1976,XV:138
- Epoxy**
filling in opal cabochon (Liddicoat)
Su1972,XIV:43
treatment of damaged ruby
(Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:38-39
- Euclase**
absorption spectrum (Gübelin)
W1978-1979,XVI:104-110
bluish green (Liddicoat)
Su1976,XV:170
discovery and characteristics of

- (Gübelin) W1978-1979,XVI:104-110
- Eulitz, Werner R.**
editor's note about the author (Liddicoat) Sp1974,XIV:283
- F**
- Faceting**
angles (Danbom) F1978,XVI:88-91
of cubic zirconia (Kerr) Sp1979,XVI:155-157
facetless round brilliant with buff top (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:171
of fire agate (Sweaney) Sp1979,XVI:130-141
melon cut to improve color and clarity of emerald (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:182
proportions (Harding) F1975,XV:78-88
step pavilions (Danbom) F1978,XVI:88-91
See also Diamond, cuts and cutting of
- Faustite**
"emerald turquoise" (Liddicoat) Sp1973,XIV:144-146
- Feldspar**
sunstone, aventurescence in (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
See also Albite; Labradorite
- Feldspar, synthetic**
development of (Mariner) W1973-1974,XIV:247
- Fermi surface**
in metals (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
- Filters**
ultraviolet (Payne) Sp1980,XVI:258-264
- Fire agate**, See Chalcedony
- "Fire Jade"**
examination of (Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:15
- Fluorapatite**, See Apatite
- Fluorescence, ultraviolet**
of alexandrite (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:148
background (Payne) Sp1980,XVI:259-260
and color in gem materials (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:2-11, Su1975,XV:34-43
in cubic zirconia (Liddicoat) Su1978,XVI:58-60
in diamond—colorless (Crowningshield) F1970,XIII:226; gray (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:392-394; short-wave stronger than long-wave (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:200; concentrically zoned (Kane) Sp1980,XVI:280; yellow-brown (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:392-394; yellow-green (Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:57-59
of fluorite from Argentina (Fuentes) Su1977,XV:290-294
in GGG (Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:59
of grossular from Tanzania (Muije) Su1979,XVI:170
in nephrite (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:28
properties of (Payne) Sp1980,XVI:258-264
in ruby (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:4
in sapphire—oiled (Crowningshield) W1973-1974,XIV:236; similar to that of synthetic sapphire (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27; treated (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:147; yellow to orange-yellow (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:194-196
in spinel, pink (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:150
in synthetic emerald, flux-grown (Liddicoat) Sp1976,XV:138-139
in synthetic spinel, light blue (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:349
in topaz, orange (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:150
in tourmaline from Dunton, Maine (Beesley) Sp1975,XV:19-24
in turquoise (Williams) W1976-1977,XV:231
- Fluorite**
from Argentina (Fuentes) Su1977,XV:290-294
chrome green (Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:231-232
in glass (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:279-280
inclusions in, three-phase (Crowningshield) Sp1972,XIV:11
from New Hampshire (Dunn) F1976,XV:200-201
origin of color in (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:4-6
purple-to-violet cabochon (Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:316
simulant of emerald (Crowningshield) Su1974,XIV:303
- G**
- GGG (gadolinium gallium garnet)**
developments during the 1970s (Nassau) W1979-1980,XVI:226-239
diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:98-103
durability of (Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:59
identification of (Liddicoat) Su1978,XVI:58-60
laser reflection patterns in (Miles) F1978,XVI:77-84
light brown (Crowningshield) W1973-1974,XIV:237
optical properties of (Nassau) F1980,XVI:370
reports of fraud (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:182
size and weight of (Nassau) F1979,XVI:203-204
well-made round brilliant (Crowningshield) W1974-1975,XIV:366
yellowish (Crowningshield) W1975-1976,XV:125
- Gamma irradiation**
of topaz and quartz (Crowningshield) F1973,XIV:212-213
treatment of gems (Crowningshield) Su1973,XIV:173-175; (Nassau) F1977,XV:350-351
- Garnet**
absorption spectrum—(Bank) W1978-1979,XVI:124-125; (Liddicoat) Sp1980,XVI:267; color change (Crowningshield) Su1970,XIII:174-177
almandine-spessartine, with two-phase inclusions (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:66-67
color change—from East Africa (Bank) W1978-1979,XVI:124-125; from Tanzania (Crowningshield) Sp1970,XIII:162, Su1970,XIII:174-177
inclusions of, in diamond (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:198,201
malaya [malaya]—(Crowningshield) Su1980,XVI:323; from East Africa (Manson) F1979,XVI:218-219
paragenesis of (Gübelin) F1977,XV:322-327
rhodolite—(Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:40; damaged by heat (Crowningshield) W1973-1974,XIV:234; thorn-like inclusions in (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:349-350
synthetic (Mariner) W1973-1974,XIV:241
See also Almandine [Almandite]; Andradite; Demantoid; Grossular [Grossularite]; Hydrogrossular; Pyrope;

- Spessartine [Spessartite]
- Gem collections**, See Museums and gem collections
- Gemological Institute of America**
 courses taught overseas (Gemological Institute of America) Sp1970,XIII:144-147
 first issue of *Gemology* bulletin, dated 1931, reproduced Su1978,XVI:61-64
 history of, role of Robert M. Shipley in (Anon) Sp1978,XVI:2-6; (Various Authors) Su1978,XVI:35-48
 jewelry design program (Buser) Sp1971,XIII:289-291
 Los Angeles headquarters, expansion of (Gemological Institute of America) Sp1970,XIII:138-143
 Santa Monica headquarters (Anon) F1976,XV:216-217
- Gemology**
 education in Great Britain (O'Donoghue) W1977-1978,XV:371-372
 history of the word (Sterns) Su1976,XV:169
 as a sales tool (Malkin) F1980,XVI:372-374
- Gemology: Bulletin of the Gemological Institute of America**
 1931 first issue reprinted in entirety, Su1978,XVI:61-64
- General Electric**, See Diamond, synthetic
- Germany**
 haüyne from (Bank) W1978-1979,XVI:123
 See also Idar-Oberstein
- Gill's Index**
 guide to gemological literature (Gill) F1980,XVI:366-368
 reviewed (Koivula) Su1979,XVI:190; (Gübelin) F1980,XVI:368-369
- Gilson**, See Coral—simulant; Emerald, synthetic; Opal—simulants; Opal, synthetic; Turquoise, synthetic
- Giuliano, Carlo**
 jewelry of (Alexander) Su1975,XV:50-56
- Glass**
 alexandrite-like (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:203,205
 beads, unusual manufacture (Liddicoat) W1973-1974,XIV:253-254
 cat's-eye (Liddicoat) W1972-1973,XIV:108
 devitrifying (Liddicoat) F1976,XV:214-215
 green, banded (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:68-69
 inclusions in—crystallites (Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:100-101; Su1971,XIII:323-324; fluorite (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:279-280; "horsetail" (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:329-330; interesting (Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:318; irregular bubbles (Liddicoat) W1973-1974,XIV:250; needles (Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:21; sheath-like (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:346-347; wollastonite (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:279-280
 opal-like (Crowningshield) Sp1976,XV:155
 pink, with elongated bubbles (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:348-349
 as simulant of—bloodstone (Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:234; cat's-eye chrysoberyl (Crowningshield) Sp1973,XIV:136-138; diamond (Miles) F1978,XVI:77-84; (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:101-102; emerald (Crowningshield) W1971-1972,XIII:378; Sp1973,XIV:136, F1976,XV:220-221, Sp1979,XVI:153; (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:23; jade (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:58-59, Sp1973,XIV:134-135, Su1973,XIV:177-178, Su1975,XV:61-62; (Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:44-45, Sp1973,XIV:146, Sp1975,XV:28-29; opal (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:87-88; (Dunn) W1976-1977,XV:252-256; star sapphire (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:200, 202
 See also Moldavite; Obsidian
- Graining**, See Diamond
- Granite**
 dyed to simulate turquoise (Crowningshield) Sp1976,XV:156-157
- Great Britain**
 gemological education in (O'Donoghue) W1977-1978,XV:371-372
- Grossular [Grossularite]**
 with atypical inclusions (Crowningshield) Su1970,XIII:196-197
 chemical composition (Muije) Su1979,XVI:162-173
 chrome-green (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:92-94
 colorless—(Crowningshield) F1970,XIII:227-229; from Tanzania (Muije) Su1979,XVI:162-173
 green—(Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:58; carving (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:314; inclusions in (Crowningshield) Sp1970,XIII:151-152; in jadeite necklace (Crowningshield) W1971-1972,XIII:377-378; as simulant of emerald (Crowningshield) W1971-1972,XIII:378; from Tanzania (Muije) Su1979,XVI:162-173; tsavorite from Tanzania and Kenya—(Bridges) Su1974,XIV:290-295; chemical composition of tsavorite (Switzer) Su1974,XIV:296-297
 hessonite—cameo (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:312-313; with inclusions of apatite (Editorial Note) Su1976,XV:177; with "ladder-like" diopside inclusions (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:349-350
 and idocrase, jade-like (Crowningshield) Su1972,XIV:50-52
 and nephrite cabochon (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:206-207
 pink, in cabochon with green idocrase on opposite end (Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:354-356
 See also Hydrogrossular
- Gübelin, Edward J.**
 comments on asterism in black sapphire (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:196
 honored in South Africa (Gem Line) F1973,XIV:220
- H**
- Hambergite**
 from Madagascar (Dunn) F1976,XV:199-200
- Haüyne**
 blue, from Germany (Bank) W1978-1979,XVI:123
- Hawaii**, See United States
- Heat treatment**
 causing loss of color (Nassau) F1980,XVI:351
 and gem coloration (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:2-11, F1977,XV:350-351
 of sapphire (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:147, 149
 of scorodite from Namibia [South-West Africa] (Gübelin) Sp1976,XV:133
 of zircon (Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:18
 of zoisite—bluish green, from Tanzania (Schmetzer) W1978-1979,XVI:121-122; durability of (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:60-62
- Hematite**
 inclusions in feldspar (Nassau)

- Su1975,XV:34-43
inclusions in imitation black opal (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:87
- Hemimorphite**
light blue cabochon (Liddicoat) W1971-1972,XIII:383-384
- Hessonite**, See Grossular [Grossularite]
- Hixon Collection**
background (Hammond) Sp1977,XV:288
comments on (Liddicoat) Sp1977,XV:front and back flyleaf
special issue of *Gems & Gemology*, Sp1977,XV:257-287
- Holmes, Ralph J.**
obituary (Anon) Su1977,XV:301
- Hololith**
jadeite, dyed (Crowningshield) F1976,XV:222-223
marble (Liddicoat) F1975,XV:75
water buffalo horn (Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:12-14
- Hope diamond**
electrical conductivity of (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
- Horn**
testing of (Webster) F1973,XIV:194-199
water buffalo hololith (Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:12-14
- Hornbill ivory**, See Ivory
- Howlite**
dyed—intense blue (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:58; as simulant of turquoise (Crowningshield) W1974-1975,XIV:366, Sp1976,XV:156-157
white, in lapis lazuli simulant (Crowningshield) F1974,XIV:327-330
- Hydrogrossular**
massive, chrome-bearing (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:60
- I**
- Idar-Oberstein**
design competition announced (Gem Line) Sp1975,XV:30
gem exchange planned in (Gemological Digests) Sp1970,XIII:166
- Idiochromatic**
color in gems (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:2-11
- Idocrase**
absorption spectrum of yellow-green (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:59,61
green—in cabochon with pink grossular on opposite end (Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:354-356;
set in jewelry (Crowningshield) F1971-1972,XIII:352-353
jade-like (Crowningshield) W1969-1970,XIII:119-120, Su1972,XIV:50-52
yellowish green (Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:316
- Imori stone**, See Jade simulants
- Imitations**
designation of (Nassau) F1974,XIV:322-326
See also "simulants" under specific gem materials
- Impregnation**
of opal, with plastic (Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:97-98; Sp1970,XIII:148; F1970,XIII:231-232; Su1971,XIII:317; (Manson) Su1978,XVI:49-57, F1979,XVI:219
- Inclusions**
in agate—(Pabian) Sp1978,XVI:16-28; fire agate (Sweaney) Sp1979,XVI:130-141
in amber and amber simulants, of insect (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:93-94; (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:251, W1977-1978,XV:367-368; (Gübelin) F1978,XVI:66-76
in amethyst (Liddicoat) F1975,XV:75-76
in andalusite—(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:401-404; from Brazil (Dunn) F1976,XV:201-202
in aquamarine (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:24-25
in beryl—of carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:388; hexagonal (Liddicoat) Sp1970,XIII:148-149; three-phase (Koivula) F1980,XVI:338-342
in chalcedony—(Pabian) Sp1978,XVI:16-28; moss-like artificially precipitated copper (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:185
in chrysoberyl, of carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:389; in alexandrite (Liddicoat) F1976,XV:211-213; black needles in cat's-eye (Crowningshield) F1976,XV:222
in corundum—of carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:388; three-phase (Koivula) F1980,XVI:338-342
of corundum in pinite (Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:44
in cubic zirconia (Crowningshield) F1976,XV:221-222
in demantoid (Liddicoat) Sp1973,XIV:150
in ekanite (Liddicoat) Su1977,XV:295-296
in emerald—(Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:100-102, Sp1972,XIV:18-19; (Crowningshield) F1976,XV:220-221; amusing (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:343; calcite (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:93-94; helical (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:28; parasite (Liddicoat) Sp1973,XIV:147-148; pyrite (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:129-130, F1972,XIV:93-94, W1973-1974,XIV:252-253; quartz (Furbish) Su1972,XIV:34-37; (Liddicoat) F1976,XV:213; (Gübelin) Su1977,XV:314; resembling those of glass imitation (Crowningshield) W1977-1978,XV:366; rutile (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:174; three-phase, large (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:89, 91; three-phase, with mobile bubble (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:392-393; well-formed crystalline (Crowningshield) F1974,XIV:331
in euclase (Gübelin) W1978-1979,XVI:109-110
fluid—(Koivula) Sp1980,XVI:273-276; with carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:386-390
in fluorite, three-phase (Crowningshield) Sp1972,XIV:11
in garnet—atypical (Crowningshield) Su1970,XIII:196-197; color-change (Bank) W1978-1979,XVI:124-125; diopside in hessonite (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:349-350; grossular (Crowningshield) Sp1970,XIII:151-152; (Muije) Su1979,XVI:170-171; hessonite, from Sri Lanka (Editorial Note) Su1976,XV:177; in rhodolite, thorn-like (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:349-350; two-phase (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:66-67
in glass—crystallites (Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:100-101; Su1971,XIII:323-324; fluorite (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:279-280; "horsetail" (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:329-330; interesting (Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:318; irregular bubbles (Liddicoat) W1973-1974,XIV:250; needles (Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:21; sheath-like (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:346-347; wollastonite (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:279-280
mineral, color plates (Gübelin)

- Su1969,XIII:42-56; F1969,XIII:74-88
in moldavite (Liddicoat) F1975, XV:75-76
in obsidian, fibrous (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:127-128
in opal—crystal (Liddicoat) W1971-1972,XIII:386, Su1976,XV:174; (Crowningshield) W1977-1978,XV:369-370; tube-like (Liddicoat) Su1973,XIV:183-184
in opal simulant— (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:185-186; black (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:87-88
in peridot, of diopside (Koivula) Su1980,XVI:332-333
in phosphophyllite (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:65-66
in quartz—calcite (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:87-88; carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:388; moveable bubble (Liddicoat) Sp1973,XIV:150-151; three-phase (Koivula) F1980,XVI:338-342
in ruby—bubbles with halo (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:249-250; liquid and gas (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:313-314, Su1976,XV:170-171
in sapphire—bubble-like (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:343-344, W1976-1977,XV:237; mobile three-phase (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:393-397; stepped (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:205; synthetic-like (Crowningshield) F1975,XV:90-91; three-phase (Crowningshield) Sp1972,XIV:11; treated blue (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:147; from Yogo Gulch, Montana (Dunn) F1976,XV:200
in spinel, of spinel (Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:46
in spodumene, of carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:389
in synthetic amethyst (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:151-153
in synthetic emerald—(Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:100-102, Sp1972,XIV:19-20, Sp1973,XIV:147-148; (Crowningshield) Sp1973,XIV:139; needles (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:125-126, Sp1970,XIII:152-153; phenakite (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:65-66, Sp1976,XV:138-139; unknown (Liddicoat) F1976,XV:214; wisp-like flux (Liddicoat) Sp1969,XIII:23-24
in synthetic quartz (Crowningshield) Su1977,XV:310-312
in synthetic ruby—(Kane) F1979,XVI:206-208; angular (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:26-28; fingerprint (Crowningshield) W1972-1973,XIV:115; flame-fusion (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:171; natural-looking (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:249-250
in synthetic sapphire (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:128-129, W1973-1974,XIV:253-254, Su1976,XV:171; (Crowningshield) Sp1976,XV:155
in synthetic spinel (Crowningshield) Su1977,XV:308-309
in taaffeite—(Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:152-153; of apatite (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:409
thin films (Koivula) Su1980,XVI:326-330
in topaz—albite (Dunn) F1974,XIV:337-339; carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:389; circular (Liddicoat) F1975,XV:73-74; phenakite (Dunn) F1974,XIV:337-339
in tourmaline, of carbon dioxide (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:389
See also Diamond, inclusions in; specific host gem and inclusion materials
- India**
new magazine *Diamond World* from (Gem Line) F1973,XIV:220
- Indonesia**
hornbill ivory from (Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:98-99
- Instruments**
Brewster angle refractometer (Yu) W1979-1980,XVI:245-247
Ceres diamond probe (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:98-103
conductometer in testing for natural color in diamond (Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:57-59
Crystal Orienter device for obtaining interference figures (Hurlbut) F1975,XV:66-71
Diamond Eye, to distinguish diamond from CZ (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:113
Diamond Pen, to identify diamond simulants (Shaw) F1978,XVI:92-95
Gemeter, to identify diamond simulants (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:98, W1978-1979,XVI:113
Gemolite, to “fingerprint” coated diamonds (Miles) F1978,XVI:77-84
Gemprint, to identify diamond simulants by laser reflection patterns (Miles) F1978,XVI:77-84
Jeweler’s Eye, to identify diamond simulants by luster (Hanneman) Su1977,XV:302-303; (Liddicoat) Su1978,XVI:58-60; (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:98-113
Martin Gem Analyzer, to identify diamond simulants (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:98-113
scanning electron microscope (Manson) Su1978,XVI:53,57
spectroscope (Anderson) W1970-1971, XIII:238-244
table gauge (Gill) Su1976,XV:178-180
- Interference**
as cause of color in gems (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
- Interference figure**
device for obtaining (Hurlbut) F1975,XV:66-71
- International Gemmological Conference**
1970, summary of (Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:206-220
- Iran**
crown jewels of (Meen) Sp1969,XIII:2-14
turquoise from (Manutchehr-Danai) Su1977,XV:315-319
- Iron**
as coloring agent in various gems (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:3
- Irradiation**
of beryl (Nassau) F1977,XV:350-351, W1979-1980,XVI:236-237
of cubic zirconia (Crowningshield) Sp1976,XV:154-155
of cultured pearl, blue to blue-gray (Crowningshield) Su1973,XIV:173-175
of diamond—(Crowningshield) F1977,XV:346-347; cyclotron-treated (Liddicoat) F1975,XV:72-73, Su1976,XV:171-172; green (Crowningshield) F1972,XIV:82; (Liddicoat) F1975,XV:76; orange-brown (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:89-91; yellowish green (Della Sala) W1978-1979,XVI:125-126
to induce color in various gems (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:2-11, Su1975,XV:38, F1977,XV:350-351, F1980,XVI:343-355
of quartz—(Crowningshield) Su1973,XIV:173-175; (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:6-7, F1977,XV:350-351; fade test on (Crowningshield)

- shield) F1973, XIV:212-213; greenish yellow (Crowningshield) W1973-1974, XIV:236-237
- of sapphire, yellow, by X-rays (Crowningshield) Su1969, XIII:57, F1979, XVI:194-196
- of spodumene, intense green (Crowningshield) Su1973, XIV:173-175
- of topaz—(Nassau) F1977, XV:350-351; dark red-brown (Crowningshield) Su1973, XIV:173-175; fade test on (Crowningshield) F1973, XIV:212-213; red-orange (Crowningshield) W1973-1974, XIV:236
- Israel**
- diamond polishing industry in (Szenberg) Sp1972, XIV:2-7
- GIA courses taught in (Gemological Institute of America) Sp1970, XIII:144-147
- Ivory**
- elephant, legislation to restrict imports (Lesh) F1980, XVI:370-372
- hornbill—assembled (Liddicoat) F1976, XV:210-211; Ho-Ting (Munsuri) F1973, XIV:208-211; from Indonesia (Liddicoat) F1969, XIII:98-99; snuff bottle (Liddicoat) Su1975, XV:44-45
- mammoth? (Crowningshield) Sp1970, XIII:159-161
- scrimshaw (Dirks) Sp1979, XVI:142-146
- simulant—cellulose (Crowningshield) F1979, XVI:196; plastic (Crowningshield) F1976, XV:222-223
- vegetable (Liddicoat) Sp1969, XIII:29, Sp1970, XIII:149-150, F1971, XIII:356-357
- J**
- Jade**
- carvings—Chinese (Alexander) Sp1976, XV:145-152; repaired and altered (Liddicoat) W1976-1977, XV:234-235
- coated, brownish orange (Liddicoat) Sp1971, XIII:278
- paraffin treatment of (Crowningshield) F1972, XIV:84-85
- tremolite (Liddicoat) F1972, XIV:91-92
- See also Jadeite; Nephrite
- Jade simulants**
- actinolite, cat's-eye (Crowningshield) W1972, XIV:112-113, Su1973, XIV:175-176
- aventurine (Crowningshield) Sp1970, XIII:158;
- glass—(Crowningshield) Su1969, XIII:58-59, Sp1973, XIV:134-135, Su1973, XIV:177-178; (Liddicoat) Su1972, XIV:44-45; limori stone or "metajade" (Crowningshield) Su1975, XV:61-62; "metajade" spectrum (Liddicoat) Sp1975, XV:28-29
- idocrase (Crowningshield) W1969-1970, XIII:119-120, Su1972, XIV:50-52
- See also "Fire Jade"
- Jade, synthetic**
- potential for (Mariner) W1973-1974, XIV:244
- Jadeite**
- absorption spectrum—(Anderson) W1970-1971, XIII:238-244; dyed lavender (Crowningshield) F1973, XIV:214-215
- carved—(Crowningshield) Su1974, XIV:303-304; Chinese (Alexander) Sp1976, XV:145-152
- cathodoluminescence of (Gaal) W1976-1977, XV:240B, 240C, 241, 243
- cat's-eye, yellowish (Liddicoat) F1972, XIV:93
- coarse crystal (Liddicoat) W1973-1974, XIV:251-253
- durability of, vs. nephrite (Crowningshield) Su1973, XIV:175-176
- dyed—chromium spectrum (Anderson) W1970-1971, XIII:238-244; green (Crowningshield) F1976, XV:222-223; lavender (Crowningshield) F1973, XIV:214-215; light violet (Liddicoat) Su1971, XIII:323-324; unevenly (Liddicoat) F1974, XIV:350
- fine (Crowningshield) Sp1973, XIV:135-136
- semitransparent (Liddicoat) F1975, XV:73-74
- See also Jade; Maw-sit-sit
- Jadeite simulants**
- serpentine and white zoisite (Liddicoat) Sp1972, XIV:23-24
- See also Jade simulants
- Japan**
- cultured pearls from—Lake Biwa (Crowningshield) Sp1979, XVI:147-149; history and characterization of (Komatsu) Sp1978, XVI:7-15
- Jeremejevite**
- crystals, colorless and blue (Liddicoat) W1976-1977, XV:235-236
- faceted (Liddicoat) Su1973, XIV:184-185, Sp1976, XV:138
- history of (Gübelin) Sp1976, XV:130-131
- Jewelry**
- antiques and reproductions (Crowningshield) Su1976, XV:184
- design program at GIA (Buser) Sp1971, XIII:289-291
- display (Coutchie) W1970-1971, XIII:255-258
- Schutz design contest winner (Anon) W1973-1974, XIV:256, Sp1975, XV:25, Sp1976-1977, XV:137, Su1977, XV:320, Sp1979, XVI:157-158, F1980, XVI:379
- Jewelry retail**
- gemology as a tool in (Malkin) F1980, XVI:372-374
- K**
- Kashan**, See Ruby, synthetic
- Kenya**
- kornerupine from—bluish green (Schmetzer) W1978-1979, XVI:118-120; bright green (Crowningshield) F1975, XV:92-93
- ruby from (Crowningshield) F1974, XIV:334-336
- tsavorite from—(Bridges) Su1974, XIV:290-295; chemical composition (Switzer) Su1974, XIV:296-297
- Kimberlite**
- as diamond host rock (Gübelin) F1977, XV:322-327
- Korea**
- demantoid from (Bank) W1978-1979, XVI:123-124
- Kornerupine**
- bluish green, from Kenya and Tanzania (Schmetzer) W1978-1979, XVI:118-120
- bright green, from Kenya (Crowningshield) F1975, XV:92-93
- cat's-eye (Crowningshield) Su1974, XIV:299
- Kraus, Edward H.**
- obituary—(Anon) W1972-1973, XIV:126; erratum (Anon) Sp1974, XIV:288
- Kyanite**
- deep blue (Liddicoat) F1973, XIV:254-255
- L**
- L_H** See Luster
- Labradorite**
- cathodoluminescence of (Gaal)

- W1976-1977, XV:240B, 242
pleochroic, from Oregon (Carlson)
Su1976, XV:162-167
- Lapidary arts**, See Carving; Diamond, cuts and cutting of; Faceting
- Lapis lazuli**
intarsia (Liddicoat) Su1970, XIII:188
simulants (Crowningshield)
F1974, XIV:327-330; (Nassau)
F1976, XV:196-198
- Laser drilling**, See Diamond, treated
- Laser fingerprinting**
of diamond and diamond simulants (Miles) F1978, XVI:77-84
- Lazulite**
blue, origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975, XV:3, 10
dark blue (Crowningshield)
Sp1975, XV:16
transparent (Crowningshield)
F1970, XIII:221-223
- Lazurite**
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975, XV:10
- Limonite**
dark brown, with metallic luster
(Liddicoat) F1975, XV:77
- Linde**, See Emerald, synthetic
- Louisiana**, See United States
- Luminescence, ultraviolet**, See Fluorescence, ultraviolet
- Luster**
method for determining
(Hanneman) Su1977, XV:302-305
- M**
- Mabe**, See Pearl, cultured
- Madagascar**
hambergite from Anjanabanoana
(Dunn) F1976, XV:199-200
korerupine from (Schmetzer)
W1978-1979, XVI:118-120
- Maine**, See United States
- Manganese**
as coloring agent in various gems
(Nassau) Sp1975, XV:3-4
- Marble**
sword carving (Liddicoat)
F1975, XV:74-75
- Martin, Jeanne G. M.**
obituary Sp1974, XIV:287-288
- Maw-sit-sit**
from Myanmar [Burma]—composition of (Manson) F1979, XVI:217-218; resemblance to jadeite (Alexander) Sp1976, XV:152
- Maxixe beryl**, See Beryl
- “Metajade,”** See Jade simulants
- Mexico**
agate from (Pabian) Sp1978, XVI:16-28
fire agate from (Crowningshield)
Su1973, XIV:177
opal from—(Liddicoat)
Sp1975, XV:26; with crystal inclusions (Crowningshield)
W1977-1978, XV:369-370; glass-like (Crowningshield)
F1979, XVI:195-197
- Michigan**, See United States
- Microscopy**, See Scanning electron microscopy
- Minnesota**, See United States
- Moissanite, synthetic**
as simulant of diamond, diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979, XVI:101-102
- Moldavite**
internal features (Liddicoat) F1975, XV:75-76
- Monazite**
orange, absorption spectrum of (Crowningshield)
Su1970, XIII:198-199
- Montana**, See United States
- “Mood stone”**
rock crystal cabochon set with temperature-sensitive material (Crowningshield) Su1975, XV:59-61
- Mozambique**
emerald from (Crowningshield)
Su1972, XIV:52-53
- Mtorolite**
green quartz from Rhodesia [Zimbabwe] (Crowningshield)
Sp1976, XV:155-156
- Museums and gem collections**
Hixon Collection at the Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County—background (Hammond) Sp1977, XV:288; catalogue (Anon) Sp1977, XV:257-288; comments on (Liddicoat) Sp1977, XV:front and back flyleaf
- Myanmar [Burma]**
korerupine from (Schmetzer) W1978-1979, XVI:118-120
maw-sit-sit from (Manson) F1979, XVI:217-218
painite crystal discovered (Manson) F1979, XVI:217
- N**
- Namibia [South-West Africa]**
scorodite from Tsumeb (Gübelin) Sp1976, XV:130-136
- Nephrite**
absorption spectrum—brownish (Crowningshield) F1972, XIV:83-84; distinctive, in yellow-green (Liddicoat) Su1969, XIII:63, 65
from Australia (Stone)
Su1980, XVI:331
black (Crowningshield)
F1975, XV:90-91
buried to simulate age (Crowningshield) F1972, XIV:83-84
carvings—(Crowningshield)
W1972-1973, XIV:112-113,
W1973-1974, XIV:237-240,
Sp1975, XV:12; Chinese (Alexander) Sp1976, XV:145-152; of horse (Liddicoat) W1975-1976, XV:115-116; repaired (Liddicoat) W1976-1977, XV:234-235; snuff bottle (Liddicoat) W1971-1972, XIII:387-388; vase, black and white (Crowningshield) Su1974, XIV:303
durability of, vs. jadeite (Crowningshield)
Su1973, XIV:175-176
fluorescence of brown and white (Liddicoat) Sp1975, XV:28
and grossular cabochon (Liddicoat) F1973, XIV:206-207
with outer layer of chatoyant actinolite (Crowningshield) W1974-1975, XIV:366
simulated by cat’s-eye actinolite (Crowningshield) W1972-1973, XIV:112-113
tremolite as (Liddicoat)
F1972, XIV:91-92
yellow-green (Liddicoat)
Su1969, XIII:63, 65
See also Jade
- New Hampshire**, See United States
- New Mexico**, See United States
- New York**, See United States
- Nitrogen**
in diamond—platelets (Gaal)
W1976-1977, XV:238-244; in yellow (Crowningshield)
Sp1975, XV:17-18
- Nomenclature**
color (Liddicoat) W1972-1973, XIV:104-105
derivation of gem names (Copeland) Part I, W1972-1973, XIV:118-125; Part II, Sp1973, XIV:154-160
non-single-crystal synthetics, defining (Nassau) F1976, XV:194-198
opal (Crowningshield)
Sp1971, XIII:284-285
opalescence—(Crowningshield)
Su1977, XV:308; erratum (Dunn)
Su1977, XV:301
- North Carolina**, See United States
- O**
- Obituaries**
Broer, Carleton (Anon) W1975-

- 1976, XV:128
 Chang, Felix S. Y. (Anon)
 Su1972, XIV:49
 Copeland, Lawrence L. (Anon)
 W1977-1978, XV:373-374
 Donovan, James (Anon)
 F1978, XVI:96
 Ehrmann, Martin L. (Anon)
 Su1972, XIV:47-49
 Holmes, Ralph J. (Anon)
 Su1977, XV:301
 Kraus, Edward H. (Anon) W1972-
 1973, XIV:126; erratum (Anon)
 Sp1974, XIV:288
 Martin, Jeanne G. M. (Anon)
 Sp1974, XIV:287-288
 Parsons, Charles Jay (Anon)
 Su1973, XIV:192
 Shipley, Beatrice W. (Anon)
 Su1973, XIV:191
 Shipley, Robert M. (Anon)
 Sp1978, XVI:2-6
 Webster, Robert (Anderson)
 Sp1976, XV:158-159
- Obsidian**
 aventurescence in (Nassau)
 Su1975, XV:34-43
 with fibrous inclusions (Liddicoat)
 W1969-1970, XIII:127-128
 hoops (Crowningshield)
 F1975, XV:90-91
- Olivine**
 inclusions in diamond (Gübelin)
 F1977, XV:322-327
 See also Peridot
- Opal**
 from Arizona (Liddicoat)
 F1972, XIV:91
 from Australia—Coober Pedy
 (Stone) F1979, XVI:213-216;
 White Cliffs (Taylor)
 F1971, XIII:334-343
 black-stained (Crowningshield)
 W1970-1971, XIII:249-251
 botryoidal (Liddicoat)
 F1976, XV:213-214
 chrysocolla (Liddicoat)
 Su1969, XIII:67-68
 with crystal inclusions (Liddicoat)
 W1971-1972, XIII:386,
 Su1976, XV:174
 doublet—(Liddicoat)
 Sp1972, XIV:24-25; (Crowningshield)
 W1973-1974, XIV:233;
 resembling boulder opal (Liddicoat)
 W1975-1976, XV:115-116
 with expanding white spot
 (Crowningshield)
 W1969, XIII:119
 greenish (Crowningshield)
 Sp1970, XIII:163-164
 with honeycomb effect (Crowningshield)
 Su1980, XVI:322
 hydrophane—(Liddicoat)
 F1969, XIII:97-98; with possible
 artificial color (Crowningshield)
 W1969-1970, XIII:117; translucent
 with white core (Liddicoat)
 Sp1975, XV:26
 lore (Lesh) Sp1980, XVI:283-288
 from Mexico—carved (Liddicoat)
 F1971, XIII:357-358; with crystal
 inclusions (Crowningshield)
 W1977-1978, XV:369-370; glass-
 like (Crowningshield)
 F1979, XVI:195-197
 nomenclature (Crowningshield)
 Sp1971, XIII:284-285
 oölitic (Liddicoat) W1971-
 1972, XIII:382
 resembling a doublet (Liddicoat)
 Su1972, XIV:45
 simulants—(Crowningshield)
 W1974-1975, XIV:362-364;
 assembled stone (Crowningshield)
 W1974-1975, XIV:364-
 365; black, with hematite inclu-
 sions (Liddicoat) F1972, XIV:87-
 88; erratum (Dunn)
 Su1977, XV:301; on matrix
 (Crowningshield)
 F1974, XIV:330-331; rock crystal
 (Crowningshield) Sp1969,
 XIII:21; Slocum stone
 (Crowningshield)
 Su1976, XV:185-186,
 Su1977, XV:308; (Dunn) W1976-
 1977, XV:252-256,
 Su1977, XV:301; (Manson)
 Su1978, XVI:49-57
 with transparent play-of-color
 (Liddicoat) Su1972, XIV:40-41
 treated—with acid penetrating the
 surface (Liddicoat) W1969-
 1970, XIII:127-128; black
 (Liddicoat) F1972, XIV:88-89;
 dyed black, oölitic (Crowningshield)
 F1971, XIII:351-352; plas-
 tic coated (Liddicoat)
 Su1972, XIV:43; plastic impreg-
 nated (Liddicoat) F1969, XIII:97-
 98; Sp1970, XIII:148,
 F1970, XIII:231-232,
 Su1971, XIII:317; (Manson)
 Su1978, XVI:49-57,
 F1979, XVI:219; with smoke
 (Crowningshield) F1969, XIII:91-
 92; with sugar (Liddicoat)
 Sp1972, XIV:21; (Crowningshield)
 W1972-1973, XIV:117;
 (Rose) Su1974, XIV:306-308
 triplet, with glass (Liddicoat)
 Sp1969, XIII:26
 with tube-like inclusions
 (Liddicoat) Sp1969, XIII:26-28,
 Su1973, XIV:183-184
 with unusual pattern (Liddicoat)
 Su1973, XIV:180-183;
 (Crowningshield) W1973-
 1974, XIV:233-234
“Opal Essence,” See Slocum Stone
Opal, synthetic
 development of (Mariner) W1973-
 1974, XIV:241; (Liddicoat)
 Sp1972, XIV:18, F1974, XIV:343
 Gilson—(Crowningshield)
 Su1973, XIV:175-177, W1975-
 1976, XV:126; (Liddicoat)
 Su1974, XIV:309-311; (Nassau)
 F1976, XV:197; doublet
 (Liddicoat) W1976-1977, XV:236
 suspected (Liddicoat)
 Su1971, XIII:321-322
- Opalescence**
 lack of standardization for the
 term—(Crowningshield)
 Su1977, XV:308; erratum (Dunn)
 Su1977, XV:301
 in sandstone from Louisiana
 (Dunn) F1976, XV:201
- Optic sign**
 in characterizing gems (Hurlbut)
 F1975, XV:70-71
- Optical properties**
 reflection and refraction in dia-
 mond (Eulitz) W1975-
 1976, XV:98-112
- Oregon, See** United States
- Orthopyroxene**
 enstatite and bronzite (Dunn)
 W1975-1976, XV:118-121
- Oyster**
 canned, with pearl inside
 (Liddicoat) Su1973, XIV:188-189
- P**
- Painite**
 second crystal discovered, in
 Myanmar [Burma] (Manson)
 F1979, XVI:217
- Pakistan**
 clinzoisite from (Liddicoat)
 Sp1972, XIV:20
 diopside from, transparent
 (Liddicoat) Sp1972, XIV:20
- Palm**
 petrified (Liddicoat)
 Su1973, XIV:182-183
- Paraffin**
 treatment of jade (Crowningshield)
 F1972, XIV:84-85
- Parisite**
 absorption spectrum (Liddicoat)
 Sp1973, XIV:148
 inclusions in emerald from the
 Muzo mine, Colombia
 (Liddicoat) Sp1973, XIV:147-149
- Parsons, Charles Jay**
 obituary (Anon) Su1973, XIV:192
- Pearl**
 in canned oyster (Liddicoat)

- Su1973,XIV:188-189
clam—cherrystone
(Crowningshield)
Sp1969,XIII:18-19; structure in
(Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:315-316
conch—(Liddicoat)
Sp1970,XIII:151-152; brown
(Crowningshield)
Su1969,XIII:57; pink
(Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:12-
14; yellow (Crowningshield)
W1973-1974,XIV:235
history of (Lesh) F1980,XVI:356-365
- Pearl, cultured**
Biwa (Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:147-149
black—with coarse core
(Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:93-
94; from Japan, history and char-
acterization of (Komatsu)
Sp1978,XVI:7-15; marketed as
natural (Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:156-157; Tahitian
(Crowningshield) F1977,XV:347-
348
with black line (Liddicoat)
Su1971,XIII:319
blister, 129.65 ct baroque
(Crowningshield) F1977,XV:347-
348
drilled for bleaching (Liddicoat)
Sp1976,XV:140-141
with gaps in nacreous layers
(Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:230-231
irradiated, blue to blue-gray
(Crowningshield)
Su1973,XIV:173-175
mabe—blue (Liddicoat)
Su1972,XIV:41; with an imita-
tion pearl center (Liddicoat)
Su1976,XV:173-174
tissue-graft (Crowningshield)
F1969,XIII:91-92
treatment of (Komatsu)
Sp1978,XVI:7-15;
(Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:147-149
with wear (Liddicoat)
Sp1972,XIV:21
- Pectolite**
white cabochon (Liddicoat)
Sp1976,XV:138
- Pegmatites**
of Namibia [South-West Africa], as
source of blue euclase (Gübelin)
W1978-1979,XVI:105-106
- Pentlandite**
inclusions in diamond (Gübelin)
F1977,XV:322-327
- Periclase, synthetic**
examination of (Liddicoat)
Sp1969,XIII:22-23
- Peridot**
cat's-eye (Liddicoat) W1969-
1970,XIII:129
crystal, large (Liddicoat)
Su1971,XIII:322-323
damaged—by acid (Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:14-15; by heat
(Crowningshield) W1973-
1974,XIV:234
with diopside inclusions (Koivula)
Su1980,XVI:332-333
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3
star (Liddicoat) Sp1970,XIII:150-
151
- Peridot, synthetic**
development of (Mariner) W1973-
1974,XIV:246
- Petalite**
large (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:170
- Phenakite**
as inclusions in—synthetic emer-
ald (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:65-
66, Sp1976,XV:138-139; topaz
from Colorado (Dunn)
F1974,XIV:337-339
1,470 ct, world's largest (Liddicoat)
Sp1969,XIII:25-26;
(Crowningshield)
Su1970,XIII:178-181
- Phosgenite**
colorless 10.28 ct (Liddicoat)
Su1977,XV:295-296
- Phosphophyllite**
inclusions in (Liddicoat)
Su1969,XIII:65-66
- Phosphorescence**
background (Payne)
Sp1980,XVI:259-260
in chameleon diamond
(Crowningshield) Su1975,XV:57-
59
and color in gem materials
(Nassau) Sp1975,XV:2-11,
Su1975,XV:34-43
of fluorite from Argentina
(Fuentes) Su1977,XV:290-294
- Photography**
“fingerprinting” of diamonds
(Crowningshield) W1976-
1977,XV:247-248
phase-contrast (Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:309
- Pinite**
with corundum in faceted tablet
(Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:44
- Plastic**
as coating—green, on beryl
(Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:320;
(Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:53-54; on ivory
(Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:43; on
opal (Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:43
encasing amber pieces (Liddicoat)
W1973-1974,XIV:251
green, coloring emerald “rough”
(Crowningshield) F1976,XV:220-
221
impregnation of opal (Liddicoat)
F1969,XIII:97-98,
Sp1970,XIII:148, F1970,XIII:231-
232, Su1971,XIII:317; (Manson)
Su1978,XVI:49-57,
F1979,XVI:219
as simulant of—amber (Liddicoat)
W1973-1974,XIV:251-252,
Su1976,XV:173; (Crowningshield)
W1976-1977,XV:251;
emerald crystal (Crowningshield)
F1979,XVI:195-196; ivory
(Crowningshield) F1976,XV:222-
223; turquoise (Liddicoat)
W1975-1976,XV:113-114
treatment of turquoise
(Crowningshield) W1969-
1970,XIII:117,118,
F1974,XIV:330-331; (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:86-88,
Su1973,XIV:188,
Sp1976,XV:139-140
- Platinum**
wire in synthetic emerald
(Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:21,
F1971,XIII:349
- Pleochroism**
cause of (Nassau) W1974-
1975,XIV:361
in labradorite from Oregon
(Carlson) Su1976,XV:162-167
- Polish**
on twinned diamond (Liddicoat)
Su1975,XV:46
- Porcelain**
testing of (Webster) F1973,XIV:196
- Precious metals**
band theory in (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43
- Prinz cut**
diamond with five polished facets
(Crowningshield)
Su1976,XV:186-189
- Prosopite**
resembling turquoise (Crowningshield)
F1975,XV:93-94
- Pyrite**
crystals resembling “table-cut”
diamonds (Liddicoat)
Su1970,XIII:182-183;
inclusions in emerald (Liddicoat)
W1969-1970,XIII:129-130,
F1972,XIV:93-94, W1973-
1974,XIV:252-253
in turquoise matrix (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:86-88
- Pyrope**
inclusion in diamond
(Crowningshield) W1971-
1972,XIII:372
See also Garnet

Pyroxene

inclusions in diamond (Gübelin)
F1977,XV:322-327

Pyrrotite

inclusions in diamond (Gübelin)
F1977,XV:322-327

Q

Quartz

aventurine—(Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43; chrome green
(Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:158; as emerald sim-
ulant (Crowningshield)
F1976,XV:220
cameo (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:312-
313
crystal assemblages
(Crowningshield) F1971,XIII:352
green—"mtorolite," from
Rhodesia [Zimbabwe]
(Crowningshield)
Sp1976,XV:155-156
history and lore of (Lesh)
Su1979,XVI:174-178
inclusions in—calcite (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:87-88; carbon dioxide
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:386-
390; moveable bubble (Liddicoat)
Sp1973,XIV:150-151; three-phase
(Koivula) F1980,XVI:338-342
inclusions of, in emerald—
(Liddicoat) F1976,XV:213;
(Gübelin) Su1977,XV:314; from
North Carolina (Furbish)
Su1972,XIV:34-37
irradiated—(Crowningshield)
Su1973,XIV:173-175; (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:6-7, F1977,XV:350-
351; fade test on (Crown-
ing-shield) F1973,XIV:212-213;
greenish yellow (Crown-
ing-shield) W1973-1974,XIV:236-237
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:5-10
rock crystal vase (Liddicoat)
Su1972,XIV:43
rose—(Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:162; star (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43
as simulant of—diamond, dia-
mond probe testing of (Nassau)
W1978-1979,XVI:101-102; tour-
maline (Crowningshield)
W1977-1978,XV:364-365
smoky (Crowningshield)
F1972,XIV:85-86
star—(Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:310-311; multi-star
(Crowningshield) W1977-
1978,XV:364-365; rose (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43; sillimanite as
cause of multi-star (Crown-
ing-shield) F1979,XVI:196; six-rayed

(Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:89-90;
white (Crowningshield)
Su1970,XIII:194-195
tiger's-eye (Nassau) Su1975,XV:40
See also Amethyst; Ametrine;
Citrine

Quartz, synthetic

future production (Mariner)
W1973-1974,XIV:241
identification of (Crowningshield)
Sp1972,XIV:8-9
from Russia—bicolor, yellow and
green (Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:310-312; blue
(Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:129-
131; various colors (Liddicoat)
Su1971,XIII:322-323
suspected (Liddicoat) W1971-
1972,XIII:384-385

Quartzite

dyed—emerald simulant
(Crowningshield)
Su1972,XIV:50-52,
Su1977,XV:312-313; green and
white cabochons (Crown-
ing-shield) Su1976-1977,XV:186

R

Radiant cut

cushion octagon modified brilliant
style for diamonds (Liddicoat)
F1977,XV:332-333

Reflection, See Optical properties

Refraction, See Optical properties

Refractive index

in determining depth of set dia-
monds (Gill) Su1976,XV:178-180

Refractometer

Brewster angle (Yu) W1979-
1980,XVI:245-247

Rhodesia, See Zimbabwe

Rhodochrosite

from Argentina (Della Sala)
Sp1973,XIV:141-143; (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:342
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3

Rhodolite, See Garnet

Rhodonite

origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3

Rock

tourmaline and ruby cabochon
(Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27
See also Kimberlite; Marble; Maw-
sit-sit; Obsidian; Pegmatite;
Quartzite; Sandstone

Ruby

with appearance of assembled
material (Liddicoat) W1971-
1972,XIII:387
from Australia (Scamبارy)

F1979,XVI:220-221
cathodoluminescence of (Gaal)
W1976-1977,XV:240B,242
color, origin of (Nassau) W1974-
1975,XIV:354,358
crystal in zoisite carving
(Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:28
fluorescence of (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:4
inclusions in—liquid and gas
(Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:313-314,
Su1976,XV:170-171; synthetic-
like (Crowningshield) W1976-
1977,XV:249-250
from Kenya (Crowningshield)
F1974,XIV:334-336,
Sp1975,XV:17-18
large cabochon, 1,795 ct (Liddicoat)
Sp1971,XIII:278-279
from Myanmar [Burma] (Liddicoat)
Su1971,XIII:318-319
in rock cabochon, with tourmaline
(Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27
star, with 12 rays (Liddicoat)
W1973-1974,XIV:254
treated with epoxy resin
(Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:38-39
with synthetic appearance
(Liddicoat) W1971-1972,XIII:386-
387

Ruby simulants

garnet and glass doublet, damaged
(Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:344

Ruby, synthetic

assembled, to simulate hexagonal
prisms (Liddicoat)
F1974,XIV:346
cathodoluminescence of (Gaal)
W1976-1977,XV:240B,242
Chatham—flux-grown
(Crowningshield) W1969-
1970,XIII:112-117, F1975,XV:89-
90; with hexagonal platelets
(Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:234-235
clusters—(Liddicoat)
Su1971,XIII:316-317; and syn-
thetic sapphire, to resemble
hexagonal prisms (Liddicoat)
F1974,XIV:346
crackled—(Liddicoat)
Su1973,XIV:186-187;
(Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:16-
17
designation of (Nassau)
F1974,XIV:322-326
developments in the 1970s
(Nassau) W1979-1980,XVI:226-
239
flame-fusion—(Liddicoat)
Sp1971,XIII:275-276,
Sp1973,XIV:146-147,
Su1976,XV:171;
(Crowningshield) F1975,XV:89-
90; early (Liddicoat)

- F1977,XV:330-331; inclusions in (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:171
flux-grown—(Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:92-93, Su1972,XIV:55, Sp1975,XV:17-18, F1975,XV:89-90, W1975-1976,XV:126-127; overgrowth on a flame-fusion synthetic seed (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:174-175, Su1971,XIII:320-321
inclusions in—(Kane) F1979,XVI:206-208; angular (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:26-28; black metallic W1976-1977,XV:249-250; fingerprint (Crowningshield) W1972-1973,XIV:115; flame-fusion (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:171; Kashan (Anon) Sp1969,XIII:30-34; natural-looking (Crowningshield) W1976-1977,XV:249-250
with parallel growth planes (Kane) F1979,XVI:206-208
See also Corundum, synthetic
- Russia**
demantoid from (Crowningshield) W1977-1978,XV:369-370
diamond from—(Liddicoat) W1970-1971,XIII:259-265; examination of (Crowningshield) Sp1971,XIII:285-286; largest, found in Siberia (Gem Line) F1973,XIV:221
emerald from (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:63-64
synthetic amethyst from (Crowningshield) W1977-1978,XV:365-366
synthetic quartz from—(Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:322-323; blue (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:129-131
- Rutile**
inclusions in emerald (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:174; (Kane) Sp1980,XVI:279
- Rutile, synthetic**
diamond simulant, diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:101-102
greenish yellow, sold as sphene (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:67
red-orange, damaged (Crowningshield) Sp1975,XV:15-16
size and weight of (Nassau) F1979,XVI:203-204
- S**
- Sagenite**
inclusions of, in agate—(Pabian) Sp1978,XVI:23; fire agate (Sweaney) Sp1979,XVI:130-141
- Sandstone**
opalescent, from Louisiana (Dunn) F1976,XV:201
- Sapphire**
abrasion, resistance to (Wilks) Su1973,XIV:164-165
absorption spectrum—blue (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:92-93; blue, iron-free (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27; blue, treated (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:147; yellow to orange-yellow (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:194, 196
from Australia, mining boom (Gemological Digests) Sp1970,XIII:166-169
blue—dyed (Crowningshield) F1971,XIII:349; fluorescent (Crowningshield) W1969-1970,XIII:120-122; (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:274-275, F1972,XIV:92; with glass-like striations (Crowningshield) W1971-1972,XIII:376-377; with strong color zoning (Liddicoat) W1971-1972,XIII:384-385
color-change—(Liddicoat) Sp1980,XVI:268-269; alexandrite-like (Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:43-44
fluorescence reaction of—(Crowningshield) W1973-1974,XIV:236; blue, iron-free (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27; similar to that of synthetic sapphire (Crowningshield) W1969-1970,XIII:120-122; (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:274-275, Sp1975,XV:27
green—dark (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:314-315; light, with curved striae (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:127
heat-treated (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:147, 149
inclusions in—bubble-like (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:343-344, W1976-1977,XV:237; curved veil of needles (Crowningshield) Sp1976,XV:155; mobile three-phase (Kane) W1980-1981,XVI:393-397; stepped (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:205; synthetic-like (Crowningshield) F1975,XV:90-91; treated blue (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:147, 149; from Yogo Gulch, Montana (Dunn) F1976,XV:200
irradiated, yellow (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:57, F1979,XVI:194-196
large cabochon, 5,600 ct (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:278-279
from Montana—alluvial (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27; damaged (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:26-27; doublets (Liddicoat) Sp1969,XIII:24-25; flawless (Crowningshield) F1969,XIII:92; inclusions in (Dunn) F1976,XV:200
purple, with three-phase inclusions (Crowningshield) Sp1972,XIV:11
from Sri Lanka (Crowningshield) F1975,XV:91-92
star—black (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:59,61, F1979,XVI:195-196; doublets (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:280-281; with positive and negative crystals (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:172-173; simulant, glass (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:200,202; 12-rayed (Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:231-232
thin films in (Koivula) Su1980,XVI:326-330
yellow to orange-yellow, iron-free nonfluorescent (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:194-196
- Sapphire, synthetic**
abrasion, resistance to (Wilks) Su1973,XIV:164-165
alexandrite-like, with irregular wisps (Crowningshield) W1970-1971,XIII:249,251
in antique jewelry reproduction (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:184
assembled to simulate hexagonal prisms—(Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:346, Sp1976,XV:141
Chatham flux-grown (Crowningshield) Sp1976,XV:155; (Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:410-411
with curved fluorescence pattern (Liddicoat) F1969,XIII:100-101
dark green and yellow (Crowningshield) Su1974,XIV:299-300
developments in the 1970s (Nassau) W1979-1980,XVI:226-239
flame-fusion, dendritic inclusions in (Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:171
inclusions in, gas bubbles (Liddicoat) W1973-1974,XIV:254
orange, with very low RI (Crowningshield) F1975,XV:91
pink (Crowningshield) Sp1970,XIII:156-157; (Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:39-40, Su1975,XV:46-47
purple, with missile-shaped inclu-

- sion (Liddicoat) Sp1970,XIII:151-152
- star—with strong growth lines (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:347; white (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:310-312
- yellow, with needle inclusion (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:128-129
- Scanning electron microscopy**
of plastic-impregnated opal (Manson) Su1978,XVI:49-57
- Scattering**
optical effects caused by (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
- Scheelite, synthetic**
received for identification (Liddicoat) Sp1976,XV:138
- Schuetz Jewelry Design Contest**, See Jewelry design
- Scorodite**
from Namibia [South-West Africa] (Gübelin) Sp1976,XV:130-136
- Scrimshaw**
art of (Dirks) Sp1979,XVI:142-146
on whale teeth (Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:44-45
- Semiconductors**
impurities in (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
- Serpentine**
absorption spectrum, yellow-green (Crowningshield) Su1973,XIV:178
carving, represented as nephrite jade (Liddicoat) Sp1980,XVI:267-268
green, in material resembling jadeite (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:23-24
yellow-green (Crowningshield) Su1973,XIV:178-179
and zoisite carving (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:23-24; (Crowningshield) Su1972,XIV:50-52
- Shell**
cameo (Liddicoat) F1973,XIV:202-204
with entombed fish (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:58
testing of (Webster) F1973,XIV:195
See also Tortoise shell
- Shipley, Beatrice W.**
obituary (Anon) Su1973,XIV:191
- Shipley, Robert M.**
obituary (Anon) Sp1978,XVI:2-6
reminiscences of (Various authors) Su1978,XVI:35-48
- Siderite**
dark brown (Liddicoat) Su1970,XIII:189-190
- Sillimanite**
as cause of color in multi-star quartz (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:196
- Simpsonite**
testing of (Liddicoat) W1969-1970,XIII:130
- Simulants**
designation of (Nassau) F1974,XIV:322-326
See also specific gem materials
- Sinhalite**
brown, 6.07 ct mixed-cut (Liddicoat) W1976-1977,XV:235-236
testing of (Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:231,233
- Slocum Stone**
opal simulant—(Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:185-186; (Dunn) W1976-1977,XV:252-256; (Manson) Su1978,XVI:49-57; erratum (Dunn) Su1977,XV:301; marketed as "Opal Essence" (Crowningshield) Su1977,XV:308
- Smithsonite**
pink (Crowningshield) Su1969,XIII:59,61
- Snuff bottles**
amber (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:276-277
hornbill ivory—(Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:48; assembled with casein cement (Liddicoat) F1976,XV:210-211
ivory (Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:44-45
nephrite (Liddicoat) W1971-1972,XIII:387-388
tortoise shell (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:346
- Sodalite**
transparent (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:344-345
- South Africa**
Koffyfontein diamond mine reopening W1970-1971,XIII:266-267
- South America**
diamonds from (Sinkankas) F1977,XV:337-339
historical notes on gems from (Sinkankas) F1977,XV:334-344
- South-West Africa**, See Namibia
- Soviet Union**, See Russia; USSR [Union of Soviet Socialist Republics]
- Spectroscope**
gem testing with (Anderson) W1970-1971,XIII:238-244, W1972-1973,XIV:98-101
- Spessartine [Spessartite]**
origin of color in (Nassau) Sp1975,XV:3
richly colored (Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:320
with strong growth lines (Liddicoat) Su1970,XIII:189
- from Tanzania—(Crowningshield) Sp1969,XIII:15-16; absorption spectrum (Crowningshield) Su1970,XIII:197-198
See also Garnet
- Sphalerite**
band theory in (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
in turquoise matrix (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:86-87
- Sphene**
green oval, 20 ct (Crowningshield) F1979,XVI:195-196
simulant, greenish yellow synthetic rutile (Liddicoat) Su1969,XIII:67
- Spinel**
black—surface appearance (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:345; unusually hard (Liddicoat) Su1971,XIII:318
with color change from bluish violet to pinkish violet (Liddicoat) Su1974,XIV:314
dark green crystal, resembling diamond (Liddicoat) Su1972,XIV:42-43
faceted octahedra (Crowningshield) F1972,XIV:85
inclusions in—fingerprint (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:88-90; needle (Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:232-233; silk-like (Liddicoat) Sp1970,XIII:152
inclusions of—in sapphire from Yogo Gulch, Montana (Dunn) F1976,XV:200; in spinel (Liddicoat) Su1975,XV:46
orange-red (Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:273
pink, strong green fluorescence in (Crowningshield) Sp1979,XVI:150
red—absorption spectrum (Anderson) W1972-1973,XIV:98-101; superb quality (Crowningshield) Su1976,XV:182
as simulant of diamond, diamond probe testing of (Nassau) W1978-1979,XVI:101-102
- Spinel, synthetic**
abrasion, resistance to (Wilks) Su1973,XIV:
alexandrite-like (Liddicoat) Sp1970,XIII:149
blue, fluorescence in (Liddicoat) F1974,XIV:349
designation of (Nassau) F1974,XIV:322-326
developments in the 1970s—(Mariner) W1973-1974,XIV:241; (Nassau) W1979-1980,XVI:226-239
green, absorption spectrum

- (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:26-27
inclusions in—negative crystal in
Verneuil (Koivula)
Su1980,XVI:333; unusual
(Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:308-309
red (Crowningshield)
F1971,XIII:350-351
and strontium titanate doublets
(Crowningshield)
F1971,XIII:346-349
triplet, green (Liddicoat)
F1977,XV:329-330
- Spodumene**
amethyst-colored (Liddicoat)
F1977,XV:331-332
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:341
cat's-eye (Liddicoat) F1976,XV:211
inclusions in, carbon dioxide
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:389
irradiated, intense green
(Crowningshield)
Su1973,XIV:173-175
- Sri Lanka [Ceylon]**
andalusite from (Koivula) W1980-
1981,XVI:402-403
hessonite from, with inclusions of
apatite (Editorial Note)
Su1976,XV:177
korerupine from (Schmetzer)
W1978-1979,XVI:118-120
sapphire from (Crowningshield)
F1975,XV:91-92
- Star**
almandine (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43
beryl (Liddicoat) F1971,XIII:356
chrysoberyl (Liddicoat)
Su1976,XV:170
corundum (Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-
43
diopside, with twinning (Liddicoat)
Su1973,XIV:183
glass, simulant of star sapphire
(Crowningshield)
F1979,XVI:200, 202
peridot (Liddicoat)
Sp1970,XIII:150-151
quartz—(Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:310-311; multi-star
(Crowningshield) W1977-
1978,XV:364-365; rose (Nassau)
Su1975,XV:34-43; sillimanite as
cause of multi-star (Crowningshield)
F1979,XVI:196; six-rayed
(Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:89-90;
white (Crowningshield)
Su1970,XIII:194-195
ruby, with 12 rays (Liddicoat)
W1973-1974,XIV:254
sapphire—black (Crowningshield)
Su1969,XIII:59-60;
F1979,XVI:195-196; doublets
(Liddicoat) Sp1971,XIII:280-281;
with positive and negative crystals
(Liddicoat) Su1976,XV:172-
173; simulant, glass
(Crowningshield)
F1979,XVI:200, 202; 12-rayed
(Liddicoat) F1970,XIII:231-232
synthetic sapphire—with strong
growth lines (Liddicoat)
F1974,XIV:347; white (Liddicoat)
Su1974,XIV:310-312
- Staurolite**
zincian (Crowningshield)
F1970,XIII:227-228
- Strain**
use to "fingerprint" diamond
(Crowningshield) W1976-
1977,XV:247-248
- Strontium titanate**
abrasion, resistance to (Wilks)
Su1973,XIV:164-165
and diamond doublet
(Crowningshield) W1971-
1972,XIII:375-376
diamond probe testing of (Nassau)
W1978-1979,XVI:102
hardness of (Crowningshield)
W1972-1973,XIV:115
size and weight of (Nassau)
F1979,XVI:203-204
and synthetic spinel doublets
(Crowningshield)
F1971,XIII:346-349
- Sulfide**
inclusions in diamond (Gübelin)
F1977,XV:322-327
- Sunstone**, See Feldspar
- Synthetic gems**
designation of (Nassau)
F1974,XIV:322-326
developments in the 1970s (Nassau)
W1979-1980,XVI:226-239
future production of (Mariner)
W1973-1974,XIV:241-247
hydrothermal growth, develop-
ment of (Nassau) W1979-
1980,XVI:233-235
naming of (Nassau)
Su1976,XV:168
non—single crystal synthetics,
defining (Nassau) F1976,XV:194-
198
See also specific gem materials
- T**
- Taaffeite**
inclusion of apatite in (Koivula)
W1980-1981,XVI:409
inclusion-free (Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:298-299
pinkish gray-purple
(Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:152-153
sapphire-blue (Liddicoat)
Sp1980,XVI:268-269
- Table gauge**
for measuring gemstone depth
(Gill) Su1976,XV:179-180
- Tahiti**
black cultured pearls from
(Crowningshield) F1977,XV:347-
348
- Tanzania**
alexandrite from Lake Manyara
(Gübelin) F1976,XV:203-209
garnet from—(Crowningshield)
Sp1969,XIII:15-16; color change
(Crowningshield)
Sp1970,XIII:162,
Su1970,XIII:174-177; grossular,
colorless and green (Muije)
Su1979,XVI:162-173; spessartine
(Crowningshield)
Su1970,XIII:196-197; tsavorite
(Bridges) Su1974,XIV:290-295;
(Switzer) Su1974,XIV:296-297
korerupine, transparent bluish
green from (Schmetzer) W1978-
1979,XVI:118-120
zoisite, bluish green from Merelani
(Schmetzer) W1978-
1979,XVI:121-122
See also Tanzanite
- Tanzanite**
damaged (Crowningshield)
Sp1969,XIII:18, W1969-
1970,XIII:119-120,
Sp1975,XV:14-15
See also Zoisite
- Texas**, See United States
- Thermoluminescence**
and color in gem materials
(Nassau)Sp1975,XV:2-11
- Thin films**
as inclusions in gems (Koivula)
Su1980,XVI:326-330
- "Tilt test"**
for comparing refractive index of
diamond simulants (Crowningshield)
F1976,XV:219-220
- Titanite**, See Sphene
- Topaz**
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340
from Colorado (Dunn)
F1974,XIV:337-339
inclusions in—albite and
phenakite (Dunn)
F1974,XIV:337-339; carbon diox-
ide (Koivula) W1980-
1981,XVI:389; circular
(Liddicoat) F1975,XV:73-74
irradiated—(Nassau)
F1977,XV:350-351; dark red-
brown (Crowningshield)
Su1973,XIV:173-175; fade test

- on (Crowningshield)
F1973,XIV:212-213; red-orange
(Crowningshield) W1973-
1974,XIV:236
orange, strong green fluorescence
in (Crowningshield)
Sp1979,XVI:150
- Tortoise shell**
snuff bottle (Liddicoat)
F1974,XIV:346
- Tourmaline**
from Brazil (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:340-341
cat's-eye (Nassau) Su1975,XV:40
collection examined (Liddicoat)
Sp1971,XIII:282-283
green (Liddicoat) F1977,XV:330-331
inclusions in, carbon dioxide
(Koivula) W1980-1981,XVI:388
from Maine (Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:303-304; (Beesley)
Sp1975,XV:19-24
piezoelectric and pyroelectric prop-
erties, history of (Barker)
F1980,XVI:375-378
in rock cabochon, with ruby
(Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27
simulant, quartz triplets
(Crowningshield) W1977-
1978,XV:364-365
tricolor—pink, colorless, and
greenish blue (Kane) W1980-
1981,XVI:399-400
- Transition metals**
as cause of color in various gems
(Nassau) Sp1975,XV:2-5
- Trapiche**, See Beryl; Emerald
- Treated gems**
designation of (Nassau)
F1974,XIV:322-326
- Treatment**, See Coating; Diamond,
colored (artificially); Diamond,
treated; Heat treatment;
Impregnation; Irradiation; specific
gem materials
- Tremolite**
grayish blue (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:91-92
- Triplet**, See Assembled gem materials
- Tsavorite**, See Grossular
[Grossularite]
- Turquoise**
dyed (Crowningshield)
F1973,XIV:213-214
from Iran (Manutchehr-Danai)
Su1977,XV:315-319
natural and synthetic (Eppler)
W1973-1974,XIV:226-229
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3
with sphalerite matrix (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:86-88
simulant—dyed howlite
(Crowningshield) W1974-
1975,XIV:366, Sp1976,XV:156-
157; plastic (Liddicoat) W1975-
1976,XV:113-114
treated with plastic—
(Crowningshield) W1969-
1970,XIII:117, F1974,XIV:330-
331; (Liddicoat) F1972,XIV:86-88,
Su1973,XIV:188, Sp1976,XV:139-
140; and dyed (Crowningshield)
W1969-1970,XIII:118,
F1974,XIV:330-331
treatment to make white areas
black (Liddicoat) Sp1972,XIV:25-
26
- Turquoise, synthetic**
developments (Eppler) W1973-
1974,XIV:226-229; (Liddicoat)
W1973-1974,XIV:248-249;
(Mariner) W1973-1974,XIV:241;
(Nassau) F1976,XV:194-198;
(Williams) W1976-1977,XV:226-
232
- Twinning**
in ametrine (Koivula)
Su1980,XVI:290-293
in sapphire, color-change
(Liddicoat) Sp1980,XVI:268-269
in synthetic ruby (Kane)
F1979,XVI:206-208
- U**
- Ultraviolet fluorescence**, See
Fluorescence, ultraviolet
- United States**
agate from Michigan, Minnesota,
Montana, Oregon, and Texas
(Pabian) Sp1978,XVI:16-28
barite crystals from Colorado
(Liddicoat) Su1973,XIV:183-184
coral, "golden," from Hawaii
(Brown) W1979-1980,XVI:240-244
diamond from—Arkansas, Uncle
Sam diamond (Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:304-305; Arkansas,
yellow (Crowningshield)
F1977,XV:349; Louisiana
(Gemological Digests) W1969-
1970,XIII:134
emerald from North Carolina—
(Crowningshield) W1970-
1971,XIII:251-253; quartz inclu-
sions in (Furbish)
Su1972,XIV:34-37
fire agate from Arizona (Sweaney)
Sp1979,XVI:130-141
fluorite from New Hampshire
(Dunn) F1976,XV:200-201
labradorite, pleochroic, from
Oregon (Carlson)
Su1976,XV:162-167
New York diamond firms fined
(Gemological Digests)
Sp1970,XIII:165-166
opal from Arizona (Liddicoat)
F1972,XIV:91
red beryl from New Mexico and
Utah (Miley) W1980-
1981,XVI:405-408
sandstone from Louisiana (Dunn)
F1976,XV:201
sapphire from Montana—alluvial
(Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27; dam-
aged (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:27;
from Yogo Gulch (Dunn)
F1976,XV:200
state gems (Dietrich)
F1977,XV:352
synthetic diamond manufactured
in Utah (Gemological Digests)
Sp1971,XIII:292-295
topaz from Colorado (Dunn)
F1974,XIV:337-339
tourmaline from Maine
(Crowningshield)
Su1974,XIV:303-304; (Beesley)
Sp1975,XV:19-24
turquoise jewelry from southwest-
ern United States (Crown-
ingshield) F1973,XIV:213-214
- USSR [Union of Soviet Socialist
Republics]**
canasite from (Crowningshield)
Su1975,XV:57
synthetic quartz from, yellow and
green bicolor (Crowningshield)
Su1977,XV:310-311
See also Russia
- Utah**, See United States
- UV fluorescence**, See Fluorescence,
ultraviolet
- Uvarovite**
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3
- V**
- Valence band**
and color in gem materials
(Nassau) Su1975,XV:34-43
- Variscite**
green, identified by X-ray diffrac-
tion (Liddicoat) Sp1975,XV:29
- Venezuela**
diamonds from (Sinkankas)
F1977,XV:337-338
- Verneuil**, See Ruby, synthetic
- Vivianite**
origin of color in (Nassau)
Sp1975,XV:3
- W**
- "Water drop" test**, See Contact angle
- Webster, Robert**
obituary (Anderson)
Sp1976,XV:158-159

Whewellite

testing of (Liddicoat) W1969-1970, XIII:130

Wollastonite

dyed green (Liddicoat)
Su1977, XV:295-296
in glass (Liddicoat)
Sp1971, XIII:279-280

X**X-ray diffraction analysis**

of black spinel (Liddicoat)
Su1971, XIII:318
of diopside inclusions in peridot
(Koivula) Su1980, XVI:332-333
of grossular and idocrase
(Liddicoat) F1971, XIII:354-356
of maw-sit-sit from Myanmar
[Burma] (Manson)
F1979, XVI:217-218
of serpentine, represented as
nephrite jade (Liddicoat)
Sp1980, XVI:267-268
of variscite (Liddicoat)
Sp1975, XV:29
of yttrium aluminate (Liddicoat)
Sp1971, XIII:281-282

X-ray fluorescence analysis

of black cultured pearls, to detect
color enhancement (Komatsu)
Sp1978, XVI:15
of diamond and GE synthetic dia-
monds (Crowningshield)
Su1971, XIII:309
of turquoise from Iran
(Manutchehr-Danai)
Su1977, XV:318-319

X-ray irradiation

of yellow sapphires (Crown-
shield) Su1969, XIII:57,
F1979, XVI:194-196

Y**YAG [yttrium-aluminum garnet]**

abrasion, resistance to (Wilks)
Su1973, XIV:164-165
blue, absorption spectrum
(Crowningshield) F1975, XV:92
bubbles in (Liddicoat)
F1971, XIII:358
diamond probe testing of (Nassau)
W1978-1979, XVI:101-102
diamond simulant
(Crowningshield)
Sp1969, XIII:16-17; (Liddicoat)
Sp1969, XIII:22-23
green (Liddicoat) W1971-
1972, XIII:384-385;
(Crowningshield)
Su1972, XIV:53
identification of (Liddicoat)
Su1978, XVI:58-60
laser reflection patterns in (Miles)
F1978, XVI:77-84
marketed as Diamonaire
(Crowningshield) F1969, XIII:93-
96
nomenclature (Nassau)
F1974, XIV:322-326
size and weight of (Nassau)
F1979, XVI:203-204
yellow (Crowningshield) W1973-
1974, XIV:237

Yttrium aluminate
absorption spectrum and X-ray
diffraction pattern of (Liddicoat)
Sp1971, XIII:281-282
biaxial (Crowningshield)
F1971, XIII:352**Yttrium oxide**

diamond simulant
(Crowningshield)
Sp1969, XIII:16-17

Z**Zimbabwe [Rhodesia]**

euclase from (Gübelin) W1978-
1979, XVI:104-110
mtrolite, green quartz from
(Crowningshield)
Sp1976, XV:155-156

Zircon

absorption spectrum (Anderson)
W1972-1973, XIV:98
cat's-eye, gray-green
(Crowningshield)
Su1974, XIV:299
and diamond doublet
(Crowningshield)
Sp1971, XIII:287
diamond probe testing of (Nassau)
W1978-1979, XVI:102
heat treatment experiment
(Crowningshield) Sp1969, XIII:18

Zircon, synthetic

development of (Mariner) W1973-
1974, XIV:241

Zirconium oxide, See Cubic zirconia**Zoisite**

bluish green, from Tanzania
(Schmetzer) W1978-
1979, XVI:121-122
carving—with ruby crystal
(Liddicoat) Sp1975, XV:28; with
serpentine (Liddicoat)
Sp1972, XIV:23-24; (Crown-
shield) Su1972, XIV:50-52
heat-treated, durability of
(Crowningshield)
Su1969, XIII:60-62
white, in material resembling
jadeite (Liddicoat)
Sp1972, XIV:23-24
See also Tanzanite

Zoning, See Color zoning